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DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA

HON. G. D. ROBERTSON, MINISTER OF LABOUR

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

REPORT No. 1

WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF
LABOUR
ANNUAL REPORT

(Wages and Hours of Labour in Canada, 1901-1920)

Report No. 1 ¹²
(1901/20 - 1920/28)



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Wages and Hours of Labour in Canada, 1901-1920

Tables showing changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour in various classes of employment

THE present bulletin comprises tables of rates of wages and hours of labour of various classes of employment in Canada. These tables have been compiled in the Department of Labour from returns received from various sources, and are published in the belief that the facts presented will be of interest and service to employers and workers, and to the public in general. The main object of the tables is to indicate the changes in wage rates which have occurred over the period under review. The occupations listed in the bulletin do not cover the entire field of industry, but the particular trades selected are typical of a sufficiently wide range of employment to make their publication of value.

The tables numbered I to V, which comprise the main part of this bulletin, show the rates of wages and the hours of labour in thirteen cities of Canada for a number of occupations, commencing with the year 1901 and ending with the year 1920. As far as possible the rates quoted for each year are those in effect during September, which in general reflect conditions up to the end of the year, although, of course, in some cases, changes would occur which would not be indicated.

Table I deals with seven building trades: viz., Bricklayers, Carpenters, Electrical Workers, Painters, Plumbers, Stonecutters and Builders' Labourers, selected as indicating the movements in wages and hours in the building industry during the period under review. The information for this table was obtained by Departmental officers and correspondents, and from copies of signed agreements and returns from trade union officials and employers.

Table II contains the figures for five metal trades: Blacksmiths, Boiler-makers, Iron Moulders, Machinists and Sheet Metal Workers, selected as representative of this group of trades employed in industrial establishments. Statistics as to rates for railway shop employees are not included. The sources of information are similar to those used for the building trades. In many cases wide ranges in the rates were found in the metal trades, and in such instances, keeping in mind that the main object of the table was to show the movements in wages and hours, the record of rates was selected which showed most continuity.

In Table III two classes have been taken to represent the printing trades: namely, Newspaper Hand Compositors on day work, and Job Office Cylinder Pressmen. All of the sources mentioned above have been used in this table, but it is largely based on copies of signed agreements and returns from trade union officials. In some cases the wages fixed by agreement have been sup-

plemented by a bonus, and the amount of the bonus is included in the figures listed.

Table IV contains figures for Street Railway Conductors and Motormen, classes which comprise a very large majority of street railway employees. The rates paid vary in nearly all instances according to the term of service, but the maximum rates have been listed, as these usually affect the largest number of men.

Table V gives statistics for Freight Conductors, Freight Brakemen, Freight Locomotive Engineers, Freight Locomotive Firemen, Telegraphers and Sectionmen, as representative of steam railway operating employees. For the first four of these classes the figures show the rates per mile or the minimum daily rates, as explained in the footnote. The figures for this group are those of one of the large Canadian railways, and are obtained from the schedules of rates, etc.

In addition to these statements, a Supplementary Table is given for the purpose of illustrating by samples the movements of rates of wages and hours of labour from 1911 to 1920 in various branches of factory employment and in the lumbering industry. Each sample shows the rates paid by some particular employer from year to year.

The first set of samples, VI (a), is for common labour in various classes of factories. The locality is given in each instance, but the return being confidential, the nature of the industry is omitted.

The second set, VI (b), comprises sample rates for miscellaneous factory trades. The tables show the trade and the industry concerned and the province in which the factory is situated.

The samples in the third set are for the lumbering industry, and exemplify the trend of rates for one class of workers in the bush and three classes in the sawmill.

Index Numbers of Wage Rates

In order to show the general trend of the movement in wages in Tables I to V, index numbers have been computed. For each series of rates, that is, for each trade or occupation in each locality, index numbers have been calculated both from the hourly rates and from the weekly rates, and these index numbers have been averaged by groups for all the localities, thus indicating the percentage of change in weekly rates and in hourly rates for each group. The year 1913 was taken as the base year, that is, the rate for 1913 in each case was taken as 100, so that the index numbers show the percentage of change prior to and since that date. An average was also made for all of the series in these tables, in order to indicate the general trend in wages in such trades as a whole. In making the average index numbers the simple arithmetical averages were taken.

Similarly index numbers have been calculated for the three sets of sample rates in the supplementary tables.

INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR 21 CLASSES IN 13 CITIES OF CANADA, 1901-1920.

Rates in 1913=100.

Year	Building Trades 7 classes		Metal Trades 5 classes		Printing Trades 2 classes		Street Railways 4 class		Steam Railways 6 classes	Average for 21 classes	
	Weekly rates	Hourly rates	Weekly rates	Hourly rates	Weekly rates	Hourly rates	Weekly rates	Hourly rates	* Rates	Weekly rates	† Hourly rates
1901.....	69.3	60.3	72.8	68.6	66.6	60.0	65.7	64.0	70.8	69.8	64.9
1902.....	73.2	64.2	74.2	70.2	68.3	61.6	70.0	68.0	73.6	72.7	67.8
1903.....	74.6	67.4	76.2	73.3	69.0	62.6	72.1	71.1	76.7	74.2	70.7
1904.....	76.3	69.7	78.9	75.9	72.3	66.1	74.0	73.1	78.6	76.4	73.1
1905.....	78.6	73.0	81.3	78.6	74.2	68.5	74.4	73.5	78.9	78.6	75.3
1906.....	81.7	76.9	82.4	79.8	75.8	72.2	76.7	75.7	80.2	80.8	77.9
1907.....	84.8	80.2	85.0	82.4	79.3	78.4	82.2	81.4	85.5	83.9	81.9
1908.....	85.9	81.5	87.3	84.7	81.5	80.5	82.5	81.3	86.7	85.5	83.3
1909.....	87.3	83.1	88.6	86.2	83.8	83.4	81.5	81.1	86.7	86.9	84.5
1910.....	90.0	86.9	89.5	88.8	88.2	87.8	86.5	85.7	91.2	89.4	88.4
1911.....	92.6	90.2	92.2	91.0	91.8	91.6	88.1	88.1	96.4	92.1	91.2
1912.....	97.4	96.0	95.9	95.3	96.0	96.0	92.3	92.3	98.3	96.4	96.2
1913.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1914.....	100.3	100.8	100.4	100.5	102.4	102.4	100.6	101.0	101.7	100.6	101.1
1915.....	100.5	101.5	101.2	101.5	103.6	103.6	97.4	97.8	101.7	101.0	101.6
1916.....	101.5	102.4	110.4	106.9	105.8	105.8	102.5	102.2	104.9	110.3	105.2
1917.....	108.8	109.9	124.0	128.0	111.3	111.3	115.1	114.6	110.1	114.5	114.8
1918.....	123.8	125.9	146.7	155.2	123.7	123.7	130.3	142.9	133.2	131.6	135.1
1919.....	142.9	148.2	165.3	180.1	145.5	145.9	150.5	163.3	154.2	151.0	158.0
1920.....	171.9	180.9	189.3	209.4	181.7	184.0	179.1	194.2	186.6	179.3	190.3

* Per mile, day, etc. See footnotes re overtime on pp. 19 and 20.

† Includes index numbers of mileage rates, etc., on steam railways.

SUPPLEMENTARY INDEX NUMBERS OF SAMPLE RATES OF WAGES FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES
MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES AND LUMBERING INDUSTRY: 1911-1920.

Rates in 1913=100

Year	Common Labour in Factories: 35 Samples		Miscellaneous Factory Trades: 72 Samples		Lumbering: 15 Samples	
	Hourly rates	Weekly rates	Hourly rates	Weekly rates	Hourly rates	Weekly rates
1911.....	94.9	99.8	95.4	94.9	96.3	96.3
1912.....	98.1	98.9	97.1	99.3	98.8	98.8
1913.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1914.....	101.0	100.3	103.2	102.9	94.7	94.7
1915.....	101.0	100.0	106.2	105.8	89.1	89.0
1916.....	110.4	108.3	115.1	114.3	109.5	109.5
1917.....	129.2	126.6	128.0	126.7	130.2	130.3
1918.....	152.3	145.6	146.8	142.6	150.5	149.6
1919.....	180.2	167.9	180.2	164.5	169.8	165.3
1920.....	215.3	198.3	216.8	192.9	202.7	191.4

TABLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES OF CANADA, 1901-1920

I—Building Trades

(a) BRICKLAYERS

Year	HALIFAX (St. John)		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto		Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
1901	\$.36	54	\$.31	54	\$.30	60	\$.36	50	\$.37	48	\$.35	50	\$.50	53	\$.40	60	\$.40	60	\$.50	59	\$.50	48	\$.50	48
1902	.36	54	.33	54	.35	54	.36	50	.42	48	.35	50	.50	53	42 ¹ -.45	60	.40	60	.50	59	.50	48	.50	48
1903	.36	54	.33	54	.40	54	.40	50	.45	44	.40	50	.52 ¹	53	.45	60	.45	54	.55	54	.50	44	.50	48
1904	.36	54	.33	54	.42	54	.42	50	.45	44	.45	50	.52 ¹	53	.45	60	.50	54	.55	54	.50	44	.50	48
1905	.36	54	.33	54	.45	54	.45	50	.47	44	.45	50	.55	53	.50	60	.55	48	.55	54	.56 ¹	44	.56 ¹	48
1906	.40	54	.40	54	.45	54	.45	50	.50	44	.45	50	.55	53	.50	60	.62 ¹	48	.60	48	.62 ¹	44	.62 ¹	48
1907	.40	54	.40	54	.50	54	.47	50	.50	44	.47 ¹	44	.55	53	.55	54	.62 ¹	48	.60	48	.62 ¹	44	.62 ¹	48
1908	.40	54	.40	54	.50	54	.50	50	.50	44	.50	44	.60	53	.55	54	.62 ¹	48	.60	48	.62 ¹	44	.62 ¹	48
1909	.40	54	.40	54	.50	54	.50	50	.50	44	.50	44	.60	53	.55	54	.62 ¹	48	.60	48	.65	44	.62 ¹	44
1910	.40	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	50	.50	44	.50	44	.60	53	.60	54	.67 ¹	48	.60	48	.68 ¹	44	.70	44
1911	.40	54	.45	54	.50	54	.52	44	.52 ¹	44	.50	44	.67 ¹	53	62 ¹ -.65	54	.67 ¹	44	.60	48	.75	44	.70	44
1912	.40	54	.45	54	.55	54	.52	44	.52 ¹	44	.55	44	.70	53	.67 ¹	53	.70	44	.70	44	.75	44	.75	44
1913	.45	48	.55	48	.50	54	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.70	48	.70	53	.70	44	.70	44	.75	44	.75	44
1914	.45	48	.55	48	.55	54	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.70	44	.70	53	.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
1915	.50	48	.55	48	.55	54	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.70	44	.70	53	.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
1916	.50	48	.55	48	.55	54	.55	44	.55-62 ¹	44	.55	44	.70	44	.75	50	.70	44	.75	44	.62 ¹	44	.62 ¹	44
1917	.50	48	.55	48	.60	54	.62 ¹	44	.62 ¹	44	.60	44	.75	44	.75	50	.75-77 ¹	44	.75	44	.75	44	62 ¹ -.75	44
1918	.60	48	.60	48	.60	50	.65	44	67 ¹ -.72	44	.70	44	.80	44	.85	50	.80	44	.75	44	.87 ¹	44	.75	44
1919	.75	48	.80	48	.60	50	.75	44	72-77	44	.75	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.92 ¹	44	.85	44	1.00	44	.87 ¹	44
1920	.75	44	.80	48	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.02 ¹	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.12 ¹	44	1.00	44

Year	HALIFAX		St. JOHN		QUEBEC		MONTREAL		OTTAWA		TORONTO		HAMILTON		WINNIPEG		REGINA		CALGARY		EDMONTON		VANCOUVER		VICTORIA			
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week		
1901.	.22	54	.22½	54	.20	60	.17½	60	*.22½-.25	54	.25	48	.22½	54	.25	60	*.20-.22½	60	*.27½-.30	60	*.25-.30	59	.33½	50	.33½	54	\$	
1902.	.22	54	.22½	54	.20	60	.20	60	*.22½-.25	54	.30	48	.22½	54	.27½	53-60	*.25-.27½	60	*.27½-.30	60	*.25-.30	59	.33½	50	.33½	48		
1903.	*.22-.25	54	.22½	54	.20	60	.22½	60	*.22½-.25	50	.30	44	.25	50	.35	53	*.22½-.27½	60	.35	54	*.30-.35	54	.40	44	.40	44		
1904.	*.22-.25	54	.22½	54	.20	60	.22½	54	*.22½-.25	50	.30	44	.30	50	.35	53	*.22½-.30	60	.35	54	.30	54	.40	44	.40	44		
1905.	.25	54	.22½	54	.20	60	.27½	54	*.22½-.25	50	.32½	44	.32½	50	.35	53-54	*.22½-.30	60	.35	54	.33½	54	.43½	44	.40	44		
1906.	.25	54	.25	54	.22½	60	.27½	54	.25	50	.32½	44	.37½	50	*.35-.37	50-54	*.22½-.30	60	.35	54	.40	48	.43½	44	.40	44		
1907.	*.25-.27	54	.27½	54	.22½	60	.27½	54	.25	50	.33	44	.37½	48	.35-40	50-54	*.30-.35	60	.41	54	.42	48	.43½	44	.40	44		
1908.	*.25-.27	54	.27½	54	.25	60	.27½	54	.25	50	.33	44	.37½	48	.35-40	50-55	*.32½-.35	60	.41	54	.42	48	.43½	44	.40	44		
1909.	.27	54	.27½	54	.25	54	*.27½-.30	54	.30	50	.33	44	.37½	48	.45	50-55	*.32½-.35	59	.45	54	.42	48	.43½	44	.40	44		
1910.	.30	54	.27½	54	.27½	54	.30	54	.30	50	.35	44	.37½	44	.45	50-54	*.35-.40	59	.45	54	.43½	48	.50	44	.50	44		
1911.	.30	54	*.27½-.33½	54	.27½	54	.35	54	.30	50	.37	44	.40	44	.45	50-54	.35-.45	58	.50	54	.40-.43½	48	.50	44	.53½	44		
1912.	.32-.35	54	*.33½-.36	54	.30	54	.40	54	*.30-.35	50	.40	44	.40	44	*.45-.50	50	*.40-.50	58	.55	50	*.40-.50	44	*.50-.53½	44	*.47½-.53½	44		
1913.	.35	54	.37½	48	.30	54	.42	54	.35	50	.45	44	.40	44	*.45-.50	50	*.40-.50	58	.55	48	*.40-.50	44	.53½	44	.53½	44		
1914.	.35	54	.37½	48	.32½	54	.45	54	.42½	50	.45	44	.40	44	.45-.50	50	.40	58	.55	48	.50	44	.53½	44	*.50-.53½	44		
1915.	.40	54	.37½	48	.30	54	.45	54	.35	50	.45	44	.40	44	.45-.50	50	.40	58	.55	48	.50	44	.45	44	.45	44		
1916.	.40	54	.37½	48	.30-.35	54	.45	54	.40	50	.45	44	.42½	44	*.50	50	.45	58	.50	49½	.50	44	.45	44	*.50-.53½	44		
1917.	.40	54	*.37½-.45	48	*.30-.40	54	.50	54	*.40-.45	50	.55	44	.45	44	.55	50	.55	55	.60	49	.50	44	.45-56½	44	*.62½-.70	44		
1918.	.50	54	.45	48	.40	54	.50	50	.50	50	.60-65	44	.50	44	.60	50	.65	55	.60	50	.60	44	.70	44	.82½	44		
1919.	.66	44-54	.60	48	.45-50	54	.60	48	.60	44	.70-75	44	.65	44	.75	44	.80	55	.66½	50	.70	44	.75	44	.82½	44		
1920.	.66-.75	44-54	.60-.65	48	.50-.60	54	.76	48	.86	44	.90	44	.85	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.85	44	.90½	44	.75-.85	44		

*Lower rate indicates wage paid to rough carpenters; higher rate indicates wage paid for more skilled work.

I—Building Trades

(c) ELECTRICAL WORKERS

Year	HALIFAX		ST. JOHN		QUEBEC		MONTREAL		OTTAWA		TORONTO		HAMILTON		WINNIPEG		REGINA		CALGARY		EDMONTON		VANCOUVER		VICTORIA	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
1901.	.15	60	.17½	54	.15	60	.16½	60	.20	54	.20-.25	44	.22½	60	.22½	60	.30	60	.30	60	.25	59	.33½	54	.39	54
1902.	.18½	54-60	.17½	54	.15	60	.20	60	.20	54	.25	44	.25	60	.22½	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	54	.39	54	.39	54
1903.	.20	54-60	.17½	54	.17½	60	.20	60½	.22½	50	.25	44	.25	60	.27½	54	.30	60	.30	60	.30	54	.39	54	.39	54
1904.	.17½-.20	54-60	.17½	54	.17½	60	.22½	60	.22½	50	.25	44	.25	60	.30	54	.30	60	.30	60	.30	54	.43½	44	.43½	48
1905	.19½-.20	54-60	.18½	54	.19½	60	.22½	60	.22½	50	.27½	44	.25	60	.30	54	.30	60	.33½	54	.35	54	.43½	44	.43½	48
1906.	.17½-.20	54-60	.22½	54	.19½	60	.22½	60	.25	50	.32½	44	.30	54	.30-.40	54	.30	54	.33½	54	.35	48	.43½	44	.43½	48
1907.	.17½-.22½	54-60	.22½	54	.19½	60	.25	60	.25	50	.32½	44	.30	54	.35	54	.30	54	.35	54	.35	48	.43½	44	.43½	48
1908	.25	54	.22½	54	.22½	60	.28	60	.25	50	.32½	44	.30	54	.35	54	.30	54	.35	54	.35	48	.50	44	.50	44
1909.	.25	54	.25	54	.22½	60	.28	54	.25	50	.32½	44	.30	54	.40	48-54	.30	54	.40	54	.35	48	.50	44	.50	44
1910.	.25-.27	54	.25	54	.22½	60	.27½	54	.25	50	.35	44	.30	54	.40	48-54	.35	54	.40	54	.40	48	.50	44	.56½	44
1911.	.22½-.30	54	.25	54	.22½	60	.27½	54	.27	50	.40	44	.32½	54	.40	48-54	.35	54	.40	48	.40	48	.50	44	.56½	44
1912.	.30	50-54	.25	54	.25	54	.30	54	.30	50	.40	44	.35	54	.45	54	.45	54	.52½	48	.50	48	.62½	44	.62½	44
1913.	.35	50-54	.30½	54	.25	54	.35	54	.30	50	.40	44	.40	48	.45	48	.45	54	.60	48	.50	44	.62½	44	.62½	44
1914.	.35	50-54	.30½	54	.30	54	.40	54	.30	50	.40	44	.40	48	.45	44	.45	54	.60	48	.50	44	.62½	44	.62½	44
1915.	.37½	48-54	.30½	54	.30	54	.40	54	.35	50	.40	44	.40	48	.65	44	.45	54	.60	48	.50	44	.62½	44	.62½	44
1916.	.37½	48-54	.35	48	.30	54	.40	54	.35	48	.45-.50	44	.40	48	.65	44	.45	54	.60	48	.50	44	.62½	44	.62½	44
1917.	.37½	48-54	.35	48	.35	54	.40-.45	54	.40	48	.50-.60	44	.40-50	48	.65	44	.55	54	.60	48	.50	44	.62½	44	.62½	44
1918.	.50	48-54	.50	48	.35	54	.40-.50	54	.45	44	.67½	44	.50	44	.70	44	.65	54	.60	48	.70	44	.75	44	.75	44
1919.	.70	48-54	.50	48	.40	54	.70	54	.60	44	.75	44	.65	44	.75	44	.70	54	.80	48	.70	44	.75	44	.80	44
1920.	.72½-.75	48-54	.50	48	.50-.65	54	.65-.80	54	.80	44	.87½	44	.85	44	.85-.95	44	.90	48	.85-1.00	48	.85-.92	44	1.00	44	1.00	44

I—Building Trades

(C) PAINTERS.

Year	HAULFAX		ST. JOHN		QUEBEC		MONTREAL		OTTAWA		TORONTO		HAMILTON		WINNIPEG		REGINA		CALGARY		EDMON- TON		VANCOU- VER		VICTORIA	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
1901...	.18½	54	\$		.15	60	.17½	60	.22½	54	.25	50	.22	55	.25	60	.20	60	.20	60	.25	59	.33½	54	.30	54
1902...	.18½	54	.19½	54	.17½	60	.18½	60	.22½	54	.30	44	.23	50	.25	60	.22½	60	.20-25	60	.25	59	.35½	54	.33½	54
1903...	.20½	54	.19½	54	.17½	60	.22½	60	.22½	50	.30	44	.25	50	.30	53	.22½	60	.20-25	60	.30	54	.37½	48	.33½	54
1904...	.20½	54	.22½	54	.17½	60	.22½	54	.22½	50	.30	44	.25	50	.30	53	.22½	60	.25	60	.30	54	.37½	48	.37½	48
1905...	.22½	54	.22½	54	.17½	60	.22½	54	.22½	50	.30	44	.27½	50	.30	53	.22½	60	.30	54	.36	54	.37½	48	.37½	48
1906...	.22½	54	.25	54	.22½	60	.22½	54	.25	50	.30	44	.30	50	.30	53	.22½	60	.35	54	.40	48	.40	48	.37½	48
1907...	.22½	54	.27½	54	.22½	60	.25	54	.25	50	.30	44	.30	50	.30	53	.27½	60	.40	54	.45	48	.50	48	.43½	48
1908...	.25	54	.27½	54	.23	60	.25	54	.25	50	.30	44	.30	50	.30	53	.30	60	.40	54	.45	48	.50	48	.43½	44
1909...	.25	54	.27½	54	.25	60	.25	54	.27½	50	.35	44	.30	50	.30-40	53	.30	60	.45	50	.45	48	.50	44	.43½	44
1910...	.25	54	.27½	54	.25	54	.27½	54	.27½	50	.35	44	.30	50	.40	53	.35	55-60	.45	48-50	.45	48	.50	44	.50	44
1911...	.25	54	.27½	54	.30	54	.30	54	.29½	50	.35	44	.30	50	.40	53	.37½-40	55-60	.50	49½	.50	44	.56½	44	.50	44
1912...	.30	54	.33½	54	.30	54	.32½	54	.30	50	.35	44	.32½	50	.40	53	37½-40	55-60	.50	49½	.50	44	.56½	44	.53½	44
1913...	.35	54	.37½	48	.30	54	.35	54	.33	50	.35	44	.35	50	.42½	53	.37½-42½	55	.50	49½	.50	44	.56½	44	.53½	44
1914...	.35	54	.37½	48	.30	54	.40	54	.30-33	50	.35	44	.35	50	.42½-45	53	.35	55	.50	49½	.50	44	.56½	44	.53½	44
1915...	.35	54	.37½	48	.30	54	.40	54	.32½	50	.35	44	.35	50	.40-42½	53	.40	54	.50	49½	.50	44	.56½	44	.53½	44
1916...	.37½	48	.37½	48	.30	54	.40	54	.32½	50	.35-45	44	.37½	50	.47½	53	.42½	54	.50	49½	.50	44	.45	44	.43½	44
1917...	.40	48	.45	48	.30	54	.40	54	.37½	50	.45	44	.37½-40	50	.50	50	.45	54	.50-55	49½	.50	44	.45	44	.43½-50	44
1918...	.55	48	.45	48	.32½	54	.45	50-54	.40	50	.50-55	44	.45	50	.55	50	.50	54	.55	49½	.70	44	.62½-68½	44	.53	44
1919...	.60	44	.50	44	.37½	54	.50-55	50-54	.50	44	.65-70	44	.55	44	.55-70	44	.70	44	.65	44-40	.70	44	.75	44	.68½-71½	44
1920...	.66-68	44	.75	44	.50-60	54	.65	50-54	.75	14	.75	44	.67½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44	.75-80	44-40	.85	44	.87½	44	.70-78	44

I—Building Trades

(c) PLUMBERS.

Year	HALIFAX		ST. JOHN		QUEBEC		MONTREAL		OTTAWA		TORONTO		HAMILTON		WINNIPEG		REGINA		CALGARY		EDMONTON		VANCOUVER		VICTORIA	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
1901.	.22½	54	.20	54	.20	60	.18½	60	.22	54	.27½	44	.22½	55	.40	54	.35	60	.30	60	.39	54	.33½	53½	.44	55
1902.	.22½	54	.20	54	.20	60	.25	60	.25	54	.30	44	.25	55	.40	54	.35-40	60	.30	60	.39	54	.40	53½	.50	48
1903.	.22½	54	.20	54	.20	60	.25	60	.25	50	.32½	44	.27½	50	.40	48	.35-40	60	.32½	60	.39	54	.50	44	.43½	48
1904.	.22½	54	.22½	54	.20	60	.25	54	.27½	50	.32½	44	.30	50	.40	48	.40	60	.37½	60	.39	54	.50	44	.50	48
1905.	.22½	54	.22½	54	.20	60	.25	54	.30	50	.35	44	.32½	50	.40	48	.45	60	.40	54	.40	54	.50	44	.50	48
1906.	.25	54	.22½	54	.20	60	.30	54	.30	50	.37½	44	.35	50	.40-45	48	.45	60	.45	50-54	.55	48	.50	44	.50	48
1907.	.25	54	.22½	54	.22½	60	.32	54	.32	50	.37½	44	.37½	50	.45-50	48	.45	54	.51	50-54	.50½	48	.50	44	.50	48
1908.	.25	54	.22½	54	.22½	60	.32	54	.36	50	.37½	44	.37½	50	.45-50	48	.45	54	.54	50-54	.50½	48	.50	44	.50	44
1909.	.25	54	.25	54	.22½	60	.32½	54	.36	50	.40	44	.37½	50	.50	48	.50	54	.55	50-54	.50½	48	.50	44	.50	44
1910.	.30	50	.25	54	.27½	60	.35	54	.39	50	.40	44	.37½	44	.50	48	.50	54	.55	48	.50½	48	.62½	44	.50½	44
1911.	.30	50	.28	54	.27½	54	.35	54	.39	50	.40	44	.40	44	.50	48	.50	54	.57½	48	.60	48	.62½	44	.62½	44
1912.	.35	50	.35½	54	.30	54	.37½	54	.39	50	.40	44	.40	44	.55	44	.55	50	.60	44	.60	48	.62½	44	.62½	44
1913.	.35	50	.37½	48	.30	54	.40	54	.42-44	44	.45	44	.42½	44	.55	44	.60	50	.60-65	44	.62½	48	.62½	44	.62½	44
1914.	.38½	50	.37½	48	.30	54	.42½	54	.44	44	.45	44	.42½	44	.55	44	.60	44	.62½-65	44	.62½	44	.62½	44	.62½	44
1915.	.40	50	.37½	48	.30	54	.42½	54	.44	44	.45	44	.42½	44	.55	44	.60	44	.62½-65	44	.62½	44	.62½	44	.62½	44
1916.	.40	50	.37½	48	.30	54	.42½	54	.45	44	.47½	44	.42½	44	.55	44	.60	44	.62½	44	.62½	44	.50½	44	.50	44
1917.	.40	50	.37½-45	48	.30-35	54	.42½	54	.50	44	.50	44	.47½	44	.55-62½	44	.65	44	.60-70	44	.62½	44	.62½	44	.62½	44
1918.	.55	50	.50	48	.35	54	.42½	50	.50	44	.65	44	.52½	44	.65	44	.70	44	.80	44	.65	44	.75	44	.75	44
1919.	.70	44	.50	48	.40	54	.55	47½	.65	44	.65-75	44	.62½	44	.80	44	.80	44	.90	44	.75	44	.78	44	.77½	44
	.70	44	.65	48	.50-60	54	.72-75	44	.80	44	.90	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.05	44	85-1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44

I—Building Trades

(7) STONECUTTERS.

Year	HALIFAX		ST. JOHN		QUEBEC		MONTREAL		OTTAWA		TORONTO		HAMILTON		WINNIPEG		REGINA		CALGARY		EDMONTON		VANCOUVER		VICTORIA	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
1901...	\$.30	60	\$.33½	54	\$.20	60	\$.30	60	\$.33½	50	\$.43	44	\$.40	50	\$.50	53	\$.40	60	\$.40	60	\$.55	55	\$.45	45	\$.56½	48
1902..	.36	60	.33½	54	.22½	54	.33½	54	.36	50	.43	44	.40	50	.62½	53	.42½-.45	80	.45	60	.55	55	.45	45	.56½	48
1903..	.36	60	.33½	54	.22½	54	.35	54	.36	50	.45	44	.45	50	.55	53	.45-.47½	60	.50	60	.55	55	.45	44	.56½	48
1904..	.36	60	.33½	54	.30	54	.40	48	.43	48	.48	44	.40	50	.55	53	.55	54	.55	60	.55	54	.50	44	.56½	48
1905..	.36	54	.39	54	.30	54	.40	48	.43	48	.48	44	.45	48	.60	53	.55	54	.55	48	.55	54	.62½	44	.62½	48
1906..	.36	54	.39	54	.35	48-54	.40	48	.43	48	.48	44	.45	48	.60	48	.55	54	.55	48	.60	48	.62½	44	.62½	48
1907..	.40	54	.40	54	.40	48-54	.40	48	.44	48	.50	44	.47½	48	.60	48	.55	54	.60	48	.60	48	.62½	44	.62½	48
1908..	.40	54	.40	54	.40	48-54	.40	48	.44	48	.50	44	.47½	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	44	.60	48	.62½	44	.62½	48
1909..	.40	54	.40	54	.40	48-54	.40	48	.44	48	.50	44	.47½	48	.60	48	.60	48	.62½	44	.62½	48	.62½	44	.62½	48
1910..	.40	54	.40	54	.40	48-54	.40	48	.44	48	.50	44	.47½	44	.60	48	.60	48	.62½	44	.62½	48	.62½	44	.62½	48
1911..	.40	54	.40	54	.40	48-54	.40	48	.44	44	.50	44	.47½	44	.60	44	.60	48	.65	44	.62½	48	.62½	44	.70	44
1912..	.40	54	.45	54	.40	48-54	.45	48	.47	44	.52½	44	.47½	44	.65	44	.65	48	.65	44	.65	44	.62½	44	.70	44
1913..	.40	54	.55	48	.42½	48-54	.50	48	.50	44	.55	44	.50	44	.65	44	.65	48	.65	44	.65	44	.62½-.70	44	.70	44
1914..	.40	54	.55	48	.45	48-54	.50	48	.50	44	.55	44	.50	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.62½-.70	44	.70	44
1915..	.40	54	.55	48	.45	48-54	.50	48	.55	44	.56½	44	.50	44	.67½	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.62½-.70	44	.70	44
1916..	.50	48	.55	48	.45	48-54	.60	48	.55	44	.56½	44	.50	44	.67½	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.62½-.70	44	.62½	44
1917..	.50	48	.55	48	.40-45	48-54	.50	48	.60	44	.60½	44	.50	44	.72½	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.62½-.70	44	.62½-.70	44
1918..	.60	48	.62½	48	.40-45	48-54	.50	44	.65	44	.65	44	.60	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.65	44	*.70	44	.70	44
1919..	.75	44	.62½	48	.50	48-54	.55-.60	44	.75	44	.72	44	.70	44	.80	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	*.75	44	1.00	44
1920..	.75-.80	44	.75-.80	48	.65-.70	48-54	.75	44	.87½-1.00	44	1.00	44	.87½	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	†.87½-1.00½	44	1.00	44

*Granit-cutters. †Lower rate for marble-cutters; higher rate for sandstone and granite cutters.

I Building Trades

(c) BUILDERS' LABOURERS

Year	HALIFAX		ST. JOHN		QUEBEC		MONTREAL		OTTAWA		TORONTO		HAMILTON		WINNIPEG		REGINA		CALGARY		EDMONTON		VANCOUVER		VICTORIA	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
1901	.14	54	.16 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	60	.15	60	.10 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.23	44	.20	50-54	.20	60	.15-20	60	.20	60	.20	60	.25	54	.25	54
1902	.15	54	.16 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.15	60	.17 $\frac{1}{2}$	60	.19	54	.23	44	.22 $\frac{1}{2}$	50-54	.22	60	.20	60	.25	60	.20	60	.30	54	.30	54
1903	.15	54	.17 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.15	60	.17 $\frac{1}{2}$	60	.20	50	.25	44	.25	50-54	.25	60	.20	60	.25	54	.20	60	.34 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.25	54
1904	.16 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.17 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.15	60	.20	60	.20	50	.25	44	.25	50-54	.25	60	.25	60	.25	54	.20	60	.34 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.25	54
1905	.16 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.17 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.16 $\frac{1}{2}$	60	.20	60	.20	50	.25	44	.25	50-54	.25	60	.25	60	.25-30	48 $\frac{1}{2}$	.25	48	.34 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.28	48
1906	.16 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.17 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.18 $\frac{1}{2}$	60	.20	60	.22	50	.25	44	.25	50-54	.25	60	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	60	.30-35	48	.25	48	.34 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.28	48
1907	.16 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.17 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.20	60	.20	54	.25	50	.25	44	.25	50-54	.25	60	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	60	.32 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	.28	48	.34 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.31 $\frac{1}{2}$	48
1908	.19 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.17 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.20	60	.22 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.25	50	.25	44	.25	50-54	.25	60	.25	60	.32 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	.28	48	.34 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.31 $\frac{1}{2}$	48
1909	.19 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.20	54	.20	60	.22 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.25	50	.25	44	.25	50-54	.25	60	.25	60	.35	48	.28	48	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1910	.19 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.20	54	.20	54	.22 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.25	50	.28	44	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	50-54	.25	60	.25	60	.40	48	.28	48	.42 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.42 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1911	.19 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.22 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.22 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.25	54	.28	44-50	.28	44	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	50-54	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	60	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	60	.35-43 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	.28	48	.42 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.42 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1912	.22 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.22 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.25	54	.28	54	.30	44-50	.28	44	.28	44-50	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	60	.30	60	.35	48	.35	44	.43 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.43 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1913	.25	54	.22 $\frac{1}{2}$ -25	54	.25	54	.30	54	.30	44-50	.30	44	.30	44-50	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	60	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$ -32 $\frac{1}{2}$	60	.35	48	.35	44	.43 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.43 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1914	.25	54	.22 $\frac{1}{2}$ -25	54	.25	54	.30	54	.30	44-50	.30	44	.30	44-50	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	60	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	60	.35	48	.35	44	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.42 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1915	.25	54	.22 $\frac{1}{2}$ -25	54	.25	54	.30	54	.30	44-50	.30	44	.30	44-50	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	60	.25	60	.35	48	.35 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.31 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.43 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1916	.25	54	.25	54	.25-27 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.30	54	.30	44-50	.35	44	.30-35	44-50	.30	60	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	60	.35	48	.35	44	.31 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1917	.25	54	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.30	54	.35-40	44-50	.40	44	.35-40	44-50	.35	60	.30	60	.40	48	.40	44	.31 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.41	44
1918	.40	54	.40 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	.30	54	.35	54	.40	44-50	.45	44	.40	44-50	.50	50-60	.40	60	.40	44	.40	44	.47 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.50	44
1919	.45	54	.40 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	.35	54	.40	50-54	.50	44-50	.50	44	.55	44-50	.50	50-60	.50	54	.55	44	.55	44	.54-56 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.55	44
1920	.42 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.55	48-54	.45	48-54	.45	54	.45	50	.60	44	.55-.65	44	.50-60	44-50	.60	50-60	.55	54	.60	44	.65-70	44	.60-65	44	.55	44

II—Metal Trades

(a) BLACKSMITHS.

Year	HALIFAX		ST. JOHN		QUEBEC		MONTREAL		OTTAWA		TORONTO		HAMILTON		WINNIPEG		REGINA		CALGARY		EDMONTON		VANCOUVER		VICTORIA		
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	
1901.	\$ 23 48 54	16½	55	60	23	60	20-25	55-60	15-20	52-60	22½	55	27½	60	30	60	30	59	30	59	30	55	30-35	60	\$ 30-35	60	
1902.	23 48 54	16½	55	60	24	60	20-25	55-60	18-22½	52-60	22½	55	27½	60	30	60	30	59	30	59	32½	55	30-35	60	30-35	60	
1903.	23 48 54	16½	55	60	25	60	20-25	55-60	22½-24	52-60	24	55	27½	60	30	60	30	59	30	59	36	50	30-39	54-60	30-39	54-60	
1904.	23 45 54	20	55	55-60	25	55-60	22½-25	52-60	22½-25	52-60	24	55	30	60	30	60	30	59	30	59	36	50	33½-39	54	33½-39	54	
1905.	23 48 54	20	55	26	25	55-60	22½-25	52-60	22½-25	52-60	25	55	30	60	30	60	30	59	30	59	36	50	39	54	39	54	
1906.	23 48 54	20	55	25	25	55	22½-25	52-60	22½-25	52-60	25	55	30	60	30	60	30	59	35	59	40	50	39	54	39	54	
1907.	23 48 54	22½	55	25	25	55	25	55-60	25-26	52-60	25	55	32½	60	30	60	30	59	35	59	40	50	39	54	39	54	
1908.	23 48 54	25½	55	25	25	55	25	55-60	22-25	52-60	25	55	32½	60	30-32½	60	30-32½	60	40	59	35	53	39	54	39	54	
1909.	23 48 54	25½	55	25	25	55	27½	55-60	25	52-60	27½	55	32½	60	32½-35	60	32½-35	60	40	59	35	53	39	54	39	54	
1910.	25-27½ 48 54	27½	54	27½	55	27½	55-60	25-29	52-60	27½	55	32½	60	27½	55	35	55	35	60	40	59	40	50	41½	54	41½	54
1911.	25-27½ 48 54	27½	54	27½	55	27½	55-60	25-29	52-60	27½	55	35	55	27½	55	35	55	35	60	40	59	40	50	44½	50	44½	50
1912.	24-30 48 54	25-30	55	30	30	55	28	55-60	30	52-60	30	55	35	55	35	55	35-40	60	40	50-59	45	53	44½	50-54	44½	50-54	
1913.	22-30 48 54	30	55	30	30	55	30	55	30	52-60	35	55	35	55	35	55	35-40	60	40-45	50-54	45	53	44½	50-54	44½	50-54	
1914.	30-33½ 48 54	30	55	30	30	55	31½	54	28	55	35	55	35	55	35	55	35-40	60	40-45	50-54	40	53	44½	50-54	44½	50-54	
1915.	30-33½ 48 54	32½	55	32½	55	32½	52	50	30	55	30-41	55	35	55	35	55	35	60	40-45	50-54	40	53	44½	50-54	44½	50-54	
1916.	30-45 48 54	33½	54	35	35	55-60	30-35	50	37½	55	30-42	55	35-40	55	40	57	45-48	50-54	45	53	44½	44-50	50-50½	44-48	50-50½	44-48	
1917.	38-45 48 54	30-35	55	45	45	55-60	35	50	50	50	38-44	55	44	55	50	54	55	50-54	55	50-54	50½	44	50½	44	50½	44	
1918.	50 60 48 54	40-45	55	54	40-50	55	40-48	50	45-50	50	50	50-55	50-57	55	55	54	70	49	53½	50	72½-75	44	75	44	75	44	
1919.	65-70 44-54	50-55	55	55	55	55-60	45-53	50	60-70	48-50	50-60	48-55	60-67	55	60	54	80	44	80	44	68½	44-50	80	44	75-80½	44	
1920.	75 80 44 50	60-65	48 54	70-80	50	53-70	48-50	50	65-80	48	60-80	48-50	70-80	50	85	44	85	88	44	85	88	78-90	44	75-85	44	75-85	44

II—Metal Trades (b) BOILERMAKERS

Year	HALIFAX		QUEBEC		MONTREAL		OTTAWA		TORONTO		WINNIPEG		CALGARY		EDMONTON		VANCOUVER		VICTORIA	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
1901.....	\$.25	54			.25	55-60	.25	60	.20 - .22½	55	.27½ - .29	55-60	.30	59			.27½ - .35	55		
1902.....	.25	54			.25	55-60	.25	60	.22½	55	.25 - .30	55-60	.30	59			.30 - .35	55		
1903.....	.27½	54			.25½	55-60	.25	60	.18 - .25	55	.25 - .30	55-60	.30	59			.30 - .36	50-55		
1904.....	.27½	54			.26	55-60	.27½	60	.22 - .25	55	.25 - .32½	55-60	.35	59			.32½ - .36	50-55		
1905.....	.27½	54			.26½	55-60	.27½	60	.24 - .25	55	.25 - .32½	55-60	.35	59			.39	50		
1906.....	.27½	54			.27½	55-60	.27½	60	.24 - .27½	55	.30 - .35	55-60	.35	59			.39	50		
1907.....	.27½	54			.27½	55-60	.27½	60	.22 - .30	55	.30 - .38½	55-60	.35	59			.41½	50		
1908.....	.27½	54			.28	55-60	.27½	60	.22 - .27½	55	.30 - .38½	55-60	.40	59			.41½	50		
1909.....	.27½	54			.28	55-60	.30	60	.22 - .28	55	.30 - .40	55-60	.40	59			.41½	50		
1910.....	.27½	54			.28½	55-60	.31	60	.25 - .30	55	.30 - .40	55-60	.40	59			.41½	50		
1911.....	.27½	50-54			.28½	55-60	.32	60	.25 - .31	55	.35 - .45	55-60	.40	50			.41½	50		
1912.....	.27½	50-54			.29 - .30	55-60	.32	60	.27½ - .30	55	.35 - .45	55-60	.40	50			.41½	50		
1913.....	.27½ - .30½	50-54	.35	55-60	.29 - .30	55-60	.36	54	.30 - .32½	50-55	.35 - .45	55-60	.45	50			.41½	50		
1914.....	.27½ - .30½	50-54	.35	55-60	.30	55-60	.36	50-54	.25 - .32½	50-55	.35 - .45	55-60	.45	50			.44½	50		
1915.....	.27½ - .30½	50-54	.50	55-60	.30 - .32½	55-60	.36	50-54	.27½ - .32½	50-55	.35 - .45	55-60	.45	50			.44½	50		
1916.....	.32	50-64	.55	55-60	.35 - .45	55-60	.36	50-54	.30 - .37½	50-55	.35 - .45	55-60	.50	50			.50	50		
1917.....	.34	50-64	.55	55-60	.35 - .45	55	.38 - .42	50	.37½ - .50	50-55	.40 - .50	55-60	.55	50			.56½	44		
1918.....	.50	48-50	.55	54	.40 - .55	55	.55	50	.60 - .62½	50	.50 - .68	55	.68 - .70	47-49			.56½ - .81½	44		
1919.....	.67½	45-50	.60	54	.66 - .75	47-50	.55	50	.67 - .72	48-50	.60 - .75	50	.80	44			.78 - .84½	44		
1920.....	.65 - .75	45-50	.60	54	.70 - .80	47-50	.65 - .75	48-50	.71 - .84	48	.65 - .82	50	.85	44			.87½ - 1.02½	44		

II—Metal Trades

(d) MACHINISTS.

HALIFAX		ST. JOHN		QUEBEC		MONTREAL		OTTAWA		TORONTO		HAMILTON		WINNIPEG		REGINA		CALGARY		EDMONTON		VANCOUVER		VICTORIA		
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	
1901	20-23 48-54	25½	55	16	55	22½	55	18-20	55	17½-22½	52-60	22-32	55	60	22½-28½	50	30	50	30	50	30	50	30	50	30	50-60
1902	20-23 48-54	25½	55	17	55½	22½	55	20-21	55	16-22½	52-60	22-32	55	60	25-29½	50	30	50	30	50	30	50	30	50	30	54-60
1903	20-23 48-54	25½	55	18	55	25	55	20-21	55	18-25	52-60	20-35	55	27½	60	32½	50	35	50	35	50	35	50	35	54	
1904	20-23 48-54	27½	55	18	55	25	55	20-22½	55	24	55	20-35	55	30	60	34	50	35	50	35	50	35	50	35	54	
1905	20-23 48-54	27½	55	20	55	25	55	22½	55	24	55	20-35	55	30	60	35	50	35	50	35	50	35	50	35	54	
1906	20-23 48-54	27½	55	21	55	25	55	22½	55	24-25	55	27½	55	30	60	35-40	50	35	50	35	50	35	50	35	54	
1907	20-25 48-54	27½	55	23	55	25	55	22½-25	55-60	25	55	30	55	32½	60	35-45 54-59	50	35	50	35	50	35	50	35	54	
1908	20-25 48-54	30	55	25	55	27½	55	23-27½	55-60	25	55	30	55	32½	60	35-45 54-59	40	50	40	50	40	50	39-41½	54		
1909	20-25 48-54	30	55	25	55	27½	55	23-27½	55-60	25	55	32½	55	35	60	35-45 54-60	40	50	40	50	40	50	39-44½	54		
1910	20-30 48-54	30	55	27	55	27½	55	24-30	55-60	25	55	32½	55	35	60	37½-45 54-60	40	50	40	50	40	50	39-44½	54		
1911	20-30 48-54	30	55	28-30	55	30	55	24-30	55-59	27	55	32½	55	37½ 55 60	37½-45 54-60	40	50	40	50	40	50	40	50	39-44½	54	
1912	23-30 48-54	30-36½	55	30	55	30	55	28½-33	50-59	30	55	33	55	37½ 55-60	40-42½ 54-60	40-45 50-59	45	40	50	40	50	40	50	40-44½	48 54	
1913	28-30 48-54	36½	55	32	55	30	55	30-33	50-55	30	55	33	55	40 55-60	40-45 54-60	45 50-54	45	40	50	40	50	40	50	39-44½	48 54	
1914	30-39 48-54	36½	55	32	55	30	55	30-33½	50-55	32½	55	33	55	40 55-60	40-45 54-60	45 50-54	40	40	50	40	50	40	50	39-44½	48 54	
1915	30-39 48-54	43½	55	32	55	35	55	30-35	50-55	35	55	35	55	45 55-60	36-42 54-60	45 50-54	50	40	50	40	50	40	50	39-44½	48 54	
1916	33½-45 48-54	43½	55	32½	55	45	55	40-42½	50-54	37½	55	40	55	45 55-60	42½-48 54-60	45 50-54	50	45	50	45	50	45	50	40½-45	44 54	
1917	33½-45 48-54	43½	55	45	55	45-50	55	45-54	50-54	45-50	50-55	45	55	55 55-60	50-54 54-60	55 50-54	60	55	50	55	60	55	60	40½-45	44 54	
1918	50 50-54	45-50	50	50	50-54	50-60	55	53-60	50-54	45-55	50	50-60	50-55	65	55	60	55	70	49	50	80	53	75	44	44	
1919	55-70 44 54	50-60	50	55-70	54-55	55-70	50	60	50	68-78	48-50	55-70	50-55	65-80	75	50	70-80	44-48	80	75	44	75	44	75	44	
1920	72½-75 44-50	55-70	50	55-65	54	70-80	50	60-70	50	75-85	44-48	65-80	50-55	65-80	50	90	50	85	44	85	44	90	44	84	44	

II—Metal Trades

(c) SHEET-METAL WORKERS

Year	HALIFAX		ST. JOHN		QUEBEC		MONTREAL		OTTAWA		TORONTO		HAMILTON		WINNIPEG		REGINA		CALGARY		EDMONTON		VANCOUVER		VICTORIA	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
1901.	103-20	54	224	54	25	50-54	224	50	25	50-54	224	50	20	54	20-30	60	20-30	60	25	60	20	54	33	55	39	54
1902.	172-20	54	224	54	25	50-54	224	50	25	50-54	224	50	20-22	54	20-30	60	20-30	60	30	60	30	54	33	55	40	48
1903.	103-20	54	224	54	25	50-54	25	50	25	50-54	25	50	20-22	54	20-30	60	20-30	60	30	60	30	54	40	44-50	40	48
1904.	103-25	54	224	54	25	50-54	25	50	25	50-54	27	50	20-25	55	20-30	60	20-30	60	30	60	35	54	40	44-50	40	48
1905.	103-25	54	224	54	25	50-54	25	50	25	50-54	30	50	25	30	30	60	30	60	35	54	40	54	40	44-50	40	48
1906.	103-25	54	224	54	25	50-54	25	50	25	50-54	30	50	25-32	49	30	60	30	60	35	54	32-40	54	43	44-50	43	48
1907.	224	54	224	54	25	50-54	25	50	25	50-54	31	50	30-32	49	30-35	60	30-35	60	40	54	40	48	43	44-50	43	48
1908.	25	54	224	54	25	50-54	25	50	25	50-54	31	50	30-32	49	25-35	60	25-35	60	40	54	43	48	43	44-50	43	48
1909.	20	54	224	54	20	50-54	25	50	30	50-54	31	50	35	49	30-35	60	30-35	60	40	49-54	43	48	50	44-50	50	44
1910.	20	54	25	54	22	50-54	25	50	30	50-54	33	50	35	49	41	54	30-35	60	40-42	49-54	43	48	56	44-50	50	44
1911.	22-30	54	25	54	35	50-54	35	50	35	50-54	33	50	35	49	41	54	40	60	42	49-54	43	48	56	44-50	50	44
1912.	25-35	54	274	54	35	50-54	35	50	35	50-54	35	44	37	49	45	54	40	60	52	49-54	55	48	56	44-50	50	44
1913.	30	54	374	54	38	50-54	37	44	38	50-54	37	44	37	49	45	54	40-45	60	52	49-54	55-60	48	56	44-50	50	44
1914.	30	54	374	54	40	50-54	37	44	40	50-54	37	44	37	49	45	54	45	60	52	49-54	60	44-48	56	44-50	50	44
1915.	30	54	374	54	40	50-54	37	44	40	50-54	37	44	37	49	45	54	35	54	52	49-54	60	44-50	50	44-50	50	44
1916.	30	54	374	54	40	50-54	37	44	40	50-54	37	44	40	49	45	54	40	54	52	49-54	60	44-50	50-56	44-50	50	44
1917.	38-42	54	374	54	45	50-54	45	50	45	50-54	45	44	42	44-49	50	54	50	54	52	49-54	60	44-50	50-62	44-50	50	44
1918.	50-52	54	50	...	45	50-54	45	50	60	44	50	44	50	44	58	54	50-60	54	52	49-54	60	44-50	68	44	62	41
1919.	65	70-14	50	...	40	54	50	50	65	44	65	44	60	44	72	54	60	54	75	44	70	44	82	44	75	82
1920.	70-75	14	50	60	48	50-55	54	65	48	75	44	90	85	44	90	44	80	50	95	44	100	44	100	44	87	44

*From Oct. 1st, rate is 90 cents per hour.

III. Printing Trades

(a) COMPOSITORS, HAND, NEWSPAPER OFFICES.

Year	HALIFAX		ST. JOHN		QUEREC		MONTREAL		OTTAWA		TORONTO		HAMILTON		WINNIPEG		REGINA		CALGARY		ED-MONTON		VAN-COUVER		VICTORIA	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
	\$ c.		\$ c.		\$ c.		\$ c.		\$ c.		\$ c.		\$ c.		\$ c.		\$ c.		\$ c.		\$ c.		\$ c.		\$ c.	
1901	10.00	54-55	10.00	54	12.00	51	12.00	51	14.00	54	14.00	54	11.50	54	18.00	48-54	12.00	54	13.00	53	14.00	54	21.00	48	21.00	54
1902	10.00	54-55	10.00	54	12.00	51	12.00	51	14.00	54	16.00	48-54	11.50	54	18.00	48-54	12.00	54	14.00	53	14.00	54	21.00	48	21.00	54
1903	10.00-11.00	54-55	10.00	54	12.00	50	12.00	50	14.00	54	16.00	48-54	12.50	54	18.00	48-54	12.00	54	14.00	53	14.00	54	21.50	48	21.00	54
1904	10.00-11.00	54-55	10.00	54	12.00	50	12.00	50	14.50	54	16.00	48-54	12.50	54	18.00	48	12.00	54	16.00	51	18.00	54	22.00	45	21.00	54
1905	11.00	54-55	10.00-14.00	48-54			12.00	50	14.50	54	16.00	48-54	12.50	54	18.00	48	12.00	54	16.00	51	18.00	54	23.00	45	1.00-25.50	48-54
1906	11.00	48	12.00-14.00	48			12.00	50	14.50	54	16.00	48-54	14.50	48	18.00	48	14.00	54	16.00	48	18.00	54	23.00	45	21.00-25.50	48-54
1907	11.00	48	12.00-14.00	48			14.00	48	16.00	48	19.00	48	16.00	48	19.50-20.00	48	15.00	48	16.00	48	18.00	54	24.00	45	24.00-25.50	48
1908	11.00	48	12.00-14.00	48			14.00-15.00	48	16.00	48	19.00	48	16.00	48	20.00	48	18.00	48	17.00	48	18.00	54	25.00	45	24.00-27.00	48
1909	11.00-12.00	48	12.00-14.00	48			14.00-15.00	48	16.00	48	19.00	48	16.00	48	20.00	48	18.00	48	20.00	48	18.00	48	25.00	45	24.00-27.00	48
1910	11.00-12.00	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	15.00-16.00	48	16.50	48	19.00	48	16.50	48	22.00	48	19.00	48	20.00	48	19.00	48	25.00	45	27.00	48
1911	14.00	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	16.00-18.00	48	16.50	48	19.00	48	17.00	48	24.00	48	20.00	48	21.00	48	20.00	48	29.00	45	27.00-30.00	48
1912	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	20.00	48	17.00	48	19.00	48	19.00	48	25.00	48	22.00	48	21.00	48	21.00	48	30.00	45	30.00	45
1913	16.00	48	16.00	48	15.00	48	20.00	48	17.00	48	21.00	48	19.50	48	26.00	48	22.00	48	22.00	48	23.00	48	30.00	45	30.00	45
1914	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.50	48	21.00	48	20.00	48	21.00	48	20.50	48	26.00	48	23.00	48	22.00	48	23.00	48	30.00	45	30.00	45
1915	16.00	48	16.00-17.00	48	16.50	48	21.00	48	21.00	48	21.00	48	21.00	48	26.00	48	23.00	48	22.00	48	25.00	48	30.00	45	30.00	45
1916	17.00	48	16.00-17.00	48	18.00	48	23.00	48	22.00	48	22.00	48	22.00	48	26.00-26.50	48	23.00	48	22.00	48	25.00	48	30.00	45	30.00	45
1917	18.00-20.00	48			18.00	48	23.00	48	22.00	48	26.50	48	24.50	48	27.00	48	23.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	30.00	45	30.00	45
1918	20.00	48	**20.00	48	18.00	48	26.00	48	26.50-28.50	48	26.50	48	24.50	48	30.00	48	29.00	48	25.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	45	30.00	45
1919	24.00	48	**21.00	48	21.00	48	26.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	25.00	48	35.50	48	29.00	48	48.50	45	36.48	48	34.50	45	34.50	45
1920	30.00	48	30.00	48	25.50	48	**36.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48	24.00	48	45.00	46	37.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	45	40.50	45

* Rate per agreement advanced Sept. 15th.

† Presumably includes bonus of \$9.50. ‡ Includes bonus of \$4.50. \$ Includes bonus of \$10.50. α Includes bonus of \$9.00. ** Includes bonus of \$2.00.

†† Includes bonus of 10% N.B. —All rates and hours above, are for day work. Night rates are from \$2.00 to \$3.00 higher, per week.

III—Printing Trades

(b) PRESSMEN, CYLINDER, JOB OFFICES.

Year	HALIFAX		ST. JOHN		QUEBEC		MONTREAL		OTTAWA		TORONTO		HAMILTON		WINNIPEG		REGINA		CALGARY		ED- MONTON		VAN- COUVER		VICTORIA	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
1901.	\$ 10.00	55	\$ 10.00	54	\$ 9.00	54	\$ 11.00	54	\$ 13.00	54	\$ 14.25	54	\$ 10.00	54	\$ 16.00	52	\$ 12.00	54	\$ 13.00	53	\$ 21.00	53	\$ 21.00	53	\$ 21.00	53
1902.	10.00	55	10.00	54	9.00	54	11.00	54	15.00	54	14.50	54	10.00	54	16.00	52	14.00	54	14.00	53	21.00	53	21.00	53	21.00	53
1903.	11.00	55	10.00	54	9.00	54	11.00	54	15.00	54	14.50	54	10.00	54	16.00	52	14.00	54	14.00	53	21.00	48	21.00	48	21.00	48
1904.	11.00	55	10.50	54	10.00	54	11.00	54	15.00	54	16.00	54	12.00	54	16.00	52	16.00	54	16.00	51	21.00	48	21.00	48	21.00	48
1905.	12.00	55	10.50	54	10.00	48	12.00	54	15.00	54	16.50	54	12.00	54	16.00	52	16.00	54	16.00	51	22.50	48	22.50	48	22.50	48
1906.	12.00	48	10.50	48	10.00	48	12.00-12.50	54	15.00	54	16.50	54	14.00	54	16.00	52	16.00	48	16.00	48	22.50	48	22.50	48	22.50	48
1907.	12.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	13.00-48-52	48	15.00	48	16.50	48	14.00	48	16.00	52	18.00	48	16.00	48	22.50	48	22.50	48	22.50	48
1908.	12.00	48	12.00	48	11.00	48	13.00-14.00	48-52	15.00	48	16.50	48	14.00	48	18.00	52	18.00	48	17.00	48	22.50	48	22.50	48	22.50	48
1909.	13.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	13.00-14.50	48-52	15.00	48	17.50	48	15.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	20.00	48	22.50	48	22.50	48	22.50	48
1910.	14.00	48	13.50	48	12.00	48	14.00-15.00	48	17.50	48	18.50	48	15.50	48	18.00	48	20.00	48	22.00	48	24.50	48	24.50	48	24.50	48
1911.	14.00	48	13.50	48	12.00	48	14.00-15.00	48	17.50	48	18.50	48	15.50	48	18.00	48	22.00	48	22.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48
1912.	14.00	48	15.00	48	13.00	48	16.00-17.00	48	18.00	48	19.00	48	16.00	48	18.00	48	22.00	48	22.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48
1913.	16.00	48	15.00	48	13.00	48	17.00	48	18.50	48	20.00	48	18.00	48	21.00	48	22.00	48	22.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	24.50	48
1914.	16.00	48	15.00	48	13.00	48	18.00	48	19.00	48	20.00	48	18.00	48	21.00	48	22.00	48	22.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	27.50	48
1915.	16.00	48	15.00	48	13.00	48	18.00	48	19.00	48	21.00	48	18.50	48	21.50	48	22.00	48	22.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	27.50	48
1916.	16.00-17.00	48	15.00	48	13.00	48	18.00	48	20.00	48	21.00	48	19.00	48	22.00	48	22.00	48	22.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	27.50	48
1917.	16.00-17.00	48	15.00	48	16.50	48	18.00	48	21.00	48	25.00	48	19.00-19.50	48	25.00	48	23.00	48	22.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	27.50	48
1918.	19.00	48	17.00	48	16.50	48	24.00	48	26.00	48	25.00	48	24.00	48	26.00	48	29.00	48	30.00	48	27.00	48	24.00	48	27.50	48
1919.	22.00	48	23.00	48	20.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	24.00	48	35.00	48	29.00	48	36.00	48	27.00	48	36.50	48	31.00	48
1920.	30.00	48	30.00	48	21.00	48	36.00-44.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	34.00	48	44.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	45	38.00-44	48	40.50	48	39.00-40.50	48

N.B.—All rates and hours above, are for day-work in job offices. Night rates are usually from \$2.00 to \$3.00 higher, per week.

**IV—Electric Street Railways
CONDUCTORS AND MOTORMEN (MAXIMUM RATES).†**

Year	HALIFAX		ST. JOHN		QUEBEC		MONTREAL		OTTAWA		TORONTO		HAMILTON		WINNIPEG		REGINA		CALGARY		EDMONTON		VANCOUVER		VICTORIA	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
1901...	\$ 1.63 ^e	60	\$ 15 ⁱ	60	\$ 16	60	\$ 16	60	\$ 15 ^a	60	\$ 18 ^a	58½	\$ 19	60	\$	60	\$		\$		\$		\$ 22	60	\$ 22	60
1902...	17 ^e	60	16½	60	16	60	16½	60	15 ^a	60	20 ^a	58½	21	60		60							25 ^h	60	25 ^h	60
1903...	17 ^e	60	16½	60	16	60	19	60	16½	60	20 ^a	58½				60							25 ^h	54	25 ^h	54
1904...	17 ^e	60	18	60	16	60	19	60	16½	60	21½	58½	18 ^d	60	24 ^d	60							27 ^h	54	27 ^h	54
1905...	17 ^e	60	18	60	16	60	19	60	17½	60	21½	58½	18 ^d	60	24 ^d	60							27 ^h	54	27 ^h	54
1906...	18 ^e	60	18½	60	16½	60	19	60	18½	60	21½	58½	18 ^d	60	26	60							31½	54	31½ ^h	54
1907...	18 ^e	60	18½	60	18	60	20	60	19½	60	23½	58½	20	60	26	60					25 ^a	54	31½	54	31½ ^h	54
1908...	19 ^d	60	20	60	19	60	20	60	20½	60	23½	58½	20	60	26	60			25 ^a	54	25 ^a	54	31½	54	31½ ^h	54
1909...	19 ^d	60	22	60	19	60	20	60	20½	60	23½	58½	20	60	26	60			25 ^a	54	30 ^a	54	35 ^e	54	35 ^e	54
1910...	19 ^d	60	22	60	19	60	20	60	22	60	25	58½	20	60	27 ^d	60			28 ^a	54	30½	54	35 ^e	54	35 ^e	54
1911...	20	60	22	60	19	60	24½	60	22	60	25	58½	22	60	29 ^d	54	30	54	30	54	30½	54	35 ^e	54	35 ^e	54
1912...	23½	60	22	60	19	60	25	60	23	60	25	58½	22	60	32 ^d	54	32	54	36 ^d	54	30 ^a	54	35 ^e	54	35 ^e	54
1913...	25	60	25	60	21½	60	25	60	25	60	27½	58½	25	60	34 ^d	54	37½	54	38 ^d	54	37½	54	35 ^e	54	35 ^e	54
1914...	25	60	25	60	21½	60	25 ^f	60	27	60	27½	58½	25	60	34 ^d	54	37½	54	38 ^d	54	37½	54	35 ^e	54	35 ^e	54
1915...	25	54-57	25	60	21½	60	25 ^f	60	27	60	27½	58½	25	60	34 ^d	54	34½	54	35 ^c	49½	34 ⁺	40	32 ^e	54	32 ^e	54
1916...	25	54-58½	27	60	21½	60	27 ^f	60	30	60	27½	58½	28	60	34 ^d	54	34½	54	35 ^e	54	34 ⁺	40	35 ^e	57	35 ^e	57
1917...	29	54-58½	30	60	24	60	29 ^f	60	30	60	37	58½	30	60	36 ^d	54	37½	54	40 ⁺	45	40 ⁺	45	40 ^e	57	40 ^e	57
1918...	32½	54-57	36	60	31 ^d	60	37 ^f	60	30	60	37	58½	37	60	39 ^d	54	43	54	45 ⁺	50	45 ⁺	45	51 ^c	48	51 ^c	48
1919	43½	54-57	45	54	33 ^d	60	48 ^d	60	45 ^d	60	55 ^a	48	37	60	55	48	48 ^d	54	60 ⁺	65	45 ⁺	50	56 ^c	48	56 ^c	48
1920	52	54-57	55	54	45 ^f	60	55	60	55 ^d	60	60 ^a	48	52	57	60	48	55	67½ ⁺	72½	62½ ⁺	68½	60 ^c	48	60 ^c	48	

*Two-man cars, Calgary, maximum reached 1918, fourth year, 1919, fourth six months, 1920, third six months. †Edmonton, maximum reached 1917, fifth year, 1920, second year.

One-man cars, Calgary, maximum reached same time as for two-man cars. ‡Edmonton, maximum reached same time as for two-man cars except 1919, when maximum reached second year.

†Reached in the third year of service unless otherwise stated.

a Maximum rate reached in second year. b Maximum rate reached in third six months.

c Maximum rate reached in fourth six months. d Maximum rate reached in fourth year.

e Maximum rate reached in fifth year. f Maximum rate reached in sixth year.

g Seventh and twelfth years, one and two cents more respectively. h Maximum rate reached in eleventh year. i Uniform rate all terms of service. k From Oct. 1, 1920, rate is 65c.

m Work nine hours per day, paid for nine and one half hours.

V—Steam Railways

(a) CONDUCTORS, FREIGHT.*

Year	ST. JOHN	QUEBEC	MONTREAL	OTTAWA	TORONTO	WIN- NIPEG	REGINA	CALGARY	ED- MONTON	VAN- COUVER
	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile
	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
1901.....	2.58	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.15
1902.....	2.58	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.15
1903.....	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.15
1904.....	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.15
1905.....	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.55
1906.....	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.55
1907.....	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.90
1908.....	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.90
1909.....	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.90
1910.....	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.90
1911.....	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63	4.18	4.18	4.18	4.18	4.29
1912.....	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63	4.18	4.18	4.18	4.18	4.29
1913.....	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63	4.18	4.18	4.18	4.18	4.29
1914.....	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.18	4.18	4.18	4.18	4.29
1915.....	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.18	4.18	4.18	4.18	4.29
1916.....	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.18	4.18	4.18	4.18	4.29
1917.....	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.18	4.18	4.18	4.18	4.29
1918.....	4.82	4.82	4.82	4.82	4.82	5.04	5.04	5.04	5.04	5.17
1919.....	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.40
1920.....	6.44	6.44	6.44	6.44	6.44	6.44	6.44	6.44	6.44	6.44

(b) BRAKEMEN, FREIGHT*.

Year	ST. JOHN	QUEBEC	MONTREAL	OTTAWA	TORONTO	WIN- NIPEG	REGINA	CALGARY	ED- MONTON	VAN- COUVER
	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile
	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
1901.....	1.87	1.87	1.87	1.87	1.87	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.18
1902.....	1.87	1.87	1.87	1.87	1.87	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.18
1903.....	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.95	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.18
1904.....	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.95	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.18
1905.....	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.95	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.45
1906.....	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.70
1907.....	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.70
1908.....	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.70
1909.....	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.70
1910.....	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.845	2.845	2.845	2.845	2.97
1911.....	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.845	2.845	2.845	2.845	2.97
1912.....	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.845	2.845	2.845	2.845	2.97
1913.....	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.845	2.845	2.845	2.845	2.97
1914.....	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.845	2.845	2.845	2.845	2.97
1915.....	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.842	2.845	2.845	2.845	2.97
1916.....	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.845	2.845	2.845	2.845	2.97
1917.....	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.845	2.845	2.845	2.845	2.97
1918.....	3.72	3.72	3.72	3.72	3.72	3.97	3.97	3.97	3.97	4.14
1919.....	4.08	4.08	4.08	4.08	4.08	4.08	4.08	4.08	4.08	4.14
1920.....	5.12	5.12	5.12	5.12	5.12	5.12	5.12	5.12	5.12	5.18

*Since January 1, 1918, members of crews on freight trains have been paid at a rate per mile, 100 miles (or less), or 8 hours (or less) as the standard for a day's work, with provision for overtime at one and one-half times the regular rate. Prior to January 1st 1918, the standard day was on the basis of 10 hours instead of 8, with regular rates for overtime.

V—Steam Railways

(c) LOCOMOTIVE ENGINEERS, FREIGHT.*

Year	ST. JOHN	QUEBEC	MONTREAL	OTTAWA	TORONTO	WIN- NIPEG	REGINA	CALGARY	ED- MONTON	VAN- COUVER
	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile
	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
1901.....	3.25†	3.25†	3.25†	3.25†	3.25†	4.00†	4.00†	4.00†	4.00†	4.20†
1902.....	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.20
1903.....	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.35
1904.....	3.65	3.65	3.65	3.65	3.65	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.35
1905.....	3.65	3.65	3.65	3.65	3.65	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.35
1906.....	3.65	3.65	3.65	3.65	3.65	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.35
1907.....	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	4.65	4.65	4.65	4.65	4.75
1908.....	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	4.65	4.65	4.65	4.65	4.75
1909.....	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	4.65	4.65	4.65	4.65	4.75
1910.....	4.35	4.35	4.35	4.35	4.35	5.05	5.05	5.05	5.05	5.15
1911.....	4.35	4.35	4.35	4.35	4.35	5.05	5.05	5.05	5.05	5.15
1912.....	4.35	4.35	4.35	4.35	4.35	5.05	5.05	5.05	5.05	5.15
1913.....	4.79	4.79	4.79	4.79	4.79	5.05	5.05	5.05	5.05	5.15
1914.....	4.79	4.79	4.79	4.79	4.79	5.05	5.05	5.05	5.05	5.15
1915.....	4.79	4.79	4.79	4.79	4.79	5.05	5.05	5.05	5.05	5.15
1916.....	4.79	4.79	4.79	4.79	4.79	5.05	5.05	5.05	5.05	5.15
1917.....	4.79	4.79	4.79	4.79	4.79	5.05	5.05	5.05	5.05	5.15
1918.....	5.53	5.53	5.53	5.53	5.53	6.80-6.50†	6.80-6.50†	6.80-6.50†	6.80-6.50†	6.80-6.50†
1919.....	6.08-8.00†	6.08-8.00†	6.08-8.00†	6.08-8.00†	6.08-8.00†	6.80-8.00†	6.80-8.00†	6.80-8.00†	6.80-8.00†	6.80-8.00†
1920.....	7.12-9.04	7.12-9.04	7.12-9.04	7.12-9.04	7.12-9.04	7.12-9.04	7.12-9.04	7.12-9.04	7.12-9.04	7.12-9.04

(d) LOCOMOTIVE FIREMEN, FREIGHT.*

Year	ST. JOHN	QUEBEC	MONTREAL	OTTAWA	TORONTO	WIN- NIPEG	REGINA	CALGARY	ED- MONTON	VAN- COUVER
	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile	Rate per mile
	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
1901.....	1.95†	1.95†	1.95†	1.95†	1.95†	2.35†	2.35†	2.35†	2.35†	2.34†
1902.....	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.34
1903.....	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.34
1904.....	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.80
1905.....	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.80
1906.....	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.80
1907.....	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.05
1908.....	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.05
1909.....	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.05
1910.....	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.35
1911.....	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.35
1912.....	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.35
1913.....	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.35
1914.....	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.35
1915.....	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.35
1916.....	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.35
1917.....	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.35
1918.....	4.16	4.16	4.16	4.16	4.16	3.80-5.71	3.80-5.71	3.80-5.71	3.80-5.71	3.80-5.71
1919.....	4.24-5.75†	4.24-5.75†	4.24-5.75†	4.24-5.75†	4.24-5.75†	4.24-5.75	4.24-5.75	4.24-5.75	4.24-5.75	4.24-5.75
1920.....	5.28-6.79	5.28-6.79	5.28-6.79	5.28-6.79	5.28-6.79	5.28-6.79	5.28-6.79	5.28-6.79	5.28-6.79	5.28-6.79

*Members of crews on freight trains are paid at a rate per mile, 100 miles (or less,) or 8 hours (or less) as the standard for a day's work with provision for overtime at one and one half times the regular rate. Prior to January 1st, 1918, the standard day was on the basis of 10 hours instead of 8 with regular rates for overtime.

†Until 1916 west of Port William and 1919 east of Port William, Engineers and Firemen were paid according to type of engine; figures given are of engines "125 per cent and over" as an average size. From those dates rates of pay were according to weights of engines on drivers.

V—Steam Railways

(c) TELEGRAPHERS.

Year	St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver	
	Rate per month	Hours per week	Rate per month	Hours per week	Rate per month	Hours per week	Rate per month	Hours per week	Rate per month	Hours per week	Rate per month	Hours per week	Rate per month	Hours per week	Rate per month	Hours per week	Rate per month	Hours per week	Rate per month	Hours per week
1901.....	\$ 40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
1902.....	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	55.00	60	55.00	60	55.00	60	55.00	60	55.00	60
1903.....	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	55.00	60	55.00	60	55.00	60	55.00	60	55.00	60
1904.....	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	55.00	60	55.00	60	55.00	60	55.00	60	55.00	60
1905.....	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	55.00	60	55.00	60	55.00	60	55.00	60	55.00	60
1906.....	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	55.00	60	55.00	60	55.00	60	55.00	60	55.00	60
1907.....	51.30	60	51.30	60	51.30	60	51.30	60	51.30	60	62.70	60	62.70	60	62.70	60	62.70	60	62.70	60
1908.....	51.30	60	51.30	60	51.30	60	51.30	60	51.30	60	62.70	60	62.70	60	62.70	60	62.70	60	62.70	60
1909.....	51.30	60	51.30	60	51.30	60	51.30	60	51.30	60	62.70	60	62.70	60	62.70	60	62.70	60	62.70	60
1910.....	53.00	60	53.00	60	53.00	60	53.00	60	53.00	60	65.00	60	65.00	60	65.00	60	65.00	60	65.00	60
1911.....	53.00	60	53.00	60	53.00	60	53.00	60	53.00	60	65.00	60	65.00	60	65.00	60	65.00	60	65.00	60
1912.....	60.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	73.00	60	73.00	60	73.00	60	73.00	60	73.00	60
1913.....	60.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	73.00	60	73.00	60	73.00	60	73.00	60	73.00	60
1914.....	60.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	73.00	60	73.00	60	73.00	60	73.00	60	73.00	60
1915.....	60.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	73.00	60	73.00	60	73.00	60	73.00	60	73.00	60
1916.....	65.00	60	65.00	60	65.00	60	65.00	60	65.00	60	78.00	60	78.00	60	78.00	60	78.00	60	78.00	60
1917.....	78.00	60	78.00	60	78.00	60	78.00	60	78.00	60	78.00	60	78.00	60	78.00	60	78.00	60	78.00	60
1918.....	78.00	48	78.00	48	78.00	48	78.00	48	78.00	48	78.00	48	78.00	48	78.00	48	78.00	48	78.00	48
1919.....	104.00	48	104.00	48	104.00	48	104.00	48	104.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48
1920.....	130.00	48	130.00	48	130.00	48	130.00	48	130.00	48	141.00	48	141.00	48	141.00	48	141.00	48	141.00	48

VI—Supplementary Table

(a) SAMPLE RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES, TO ILLUSTRATE MOVEMENTS FROM 1911 TO 1920.

Year	HALIFAX, N.S.		DARTMOUTH, N.S.		ST. JOHN, N.B.		ST. JOHN, N.B.		THREE RIVERS P.Q.		THREE RIVERS P.Q.		MONTREAL, P.Q.		MONTREAL, P.Q.		MONTREAL, P.Q.		MONTREAL, P.Q.		MONTREAL, P.Q.		MONTREAL, P.Q.	
	No. 1		No. 2		No. 3		No. 4		No. 5		No. 6		No. 7		No. 8		No. 9		No. 10		No. 11		No. 12	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
1911.....	\$ 8.00	54					\$ 9.00	52½	\$ 15-17½	60			\$ 11.10	60	\$.18	60			\$		\$ 12.00	55	\$	
1912.....	8.00	54	.14	54			9.00	52½	15-17½	60			11.70	60	.18	60					12.00	55		
1913.....	8.50	54	.14	54	9.60	54	9.50	52½	15-17½	60	.17½	60	12.30	60	.18	60			10.35	55	14.00	55		
1914.....	8.50	54	.16	54	9.60	54	10.00	52½	15-17½	60	.17½	60	12.30	60	.20	60			10.40	55	11.00	60	.22½	60
1915.....	8.50	54	.16	54	9.60	54	9.00	52½	17½-20	60	.15	60	12.30	60	.20	60			10.35	55	11.00	60	.20	60
1916.....	9.00	54	.18	54	9.60	54	10.00	52½	20-22½	60	.20	60	12.30	55	.22½	60			11.40	55	12.00	60	.22½	60
1917.....	16.50	55	.25	54	10.50	54	12.00	52½	22½-25	60	.22½	60	16.00	59	.25	60			12.35	55	13.00	60	.30	60
1918.....	17.50	55	.32½	50	14.00	54	15.00	49½	25-27½	60	.27½	60	16.50	55	.32	54			14.00	55	14.00	60	.32	60
1919.....	18.00	55	.35	50	15.00	54	16.00	49½	30-35	60	.35	60	19.25	55	.44	54			14.80	49½	17.50	55	.37	54
1920.....	19.00	50	.40	50	20.00	54	18.00	49½	.40	60	.45	60	21.18	55	.45	54			18.90	49½	22.50	55	.40	54

VI—Supplementary Table

(c) SAMPLE RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES, TO ILLUSTRATE MOVEMENTS FROM 1911 TO 1920. (Continued)

Year	OTTAWA, ONT.		OTTAWA, ONT.		OTTAWA, ONT.		TORONTO, ONT.		TORONTO, ONT.		TORONTO, ONT.		TORONTO, ONT.		TORONTO, ONT.		HAMILTON, ONT.		HAMILTON, ONT.		LONDON, ONT.		LONDON, ONT.	
	No. 13		No. 14		No. 15		No. 16		No. 17		No. 18		No. 19		No. 20		No. 21		No. 22		No. 23		No. 24	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
1911.....	.17½	50-54	.17	59	.18	59	11.00	55	.18	55	1.65*	55	.18	55	12.00	50	.17½	59	9.00	55	.....	.....	9.00	60
1912.....	.17½	50-54	.18	59	.19	59	11.00	55	.18	55	2.15*	55	.18	55	12.00	50	.18	59	9.00	55	.....	.....	10.50	60
1913.....	.19½	50-54	.19	59	.20	53	12.65	55	.18	55	2.15*	55	.18	55	12.00	50	.20	55	10.00	55	.25	59	10.50	60
1914.....	.19½	50	.19	59	.20½	52	13.75	55	.18	55	2.25*	55	.19	55	12.00	50	.20	55	10.00	55	.25	59	10.50	60
1915.....	.19½	50	.19	59	.20	52	13.75	55	.20	55	2.25*	55	.19	55	12.00	50	.20	55	10.00	55	.25	59	12.00	60
1916.....	.19½	50	.20	59	.22½	50	15.00	55	.23	55	2.75*	55	.20	55	13.00	50	.25	55	10.00	55	.25	59	12.00	60
1917.....	.19½	50	.22	59	.21	50	16.50	55	.25	55	3.25*	55	.22	55	15.00	50	.33	55	10.00	55	.27½	59	15.00	60
1918.....	.33	48	.26	59	.26	50	19.25	50	.27	55	3.60*	55	.25	55	17.60	50	.38	55	12.00	50	.45	59	15.00	55
1919.....	.33	48	.34	50	.30	50	22.00	50	.30	55	4.05*	55	.35	55	17.60	44	.43	55	15.00	50	.50	59	16.50	55
1920.....	.45	50	.41	50	.35	50	27.75	50	.39	55	4.50*	55	.40	50	20.25	44	.47	55	17.00	48	.45	59	20.60	55

* Work five hours on Saturday and are paid for time worked only

VI—Supplementary Table

(c) SAMPLE RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES, TO ILLUSTRATE MOVEMENTS FROM 1911 TO 1920.—(Continued)

Year	WINNIPEG, MAN.		WINNIPEG, MAN.		WINNIPEG, MAN.		REGINA, SASK.		CALGARY, ALTA.		EDMONTON, ALTA.	VANCOUVER, B.C.		VICTORIA, B.C.		VICTORIA, B.C.						
	No. 25		No. 26		No. 27		No. 28		No. 29		No. 30		No. 31		No. 32		No. 33		No. 34		No. 35	
	Wages per day	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
1911	2.50	60	15.00-18.00	53	14.00	55	12.00	60	\$		\$	25	58	\$		\$	2.50	54	17	55	\$	
1912	2.50	60	15.00-18.00	53	14.00	55	12.00	60	30	60	34	57	58				2.50	54	17½	55	17½-25	60
1913	2.50	60	15.00-18.00	53	14.00	50	12.00	60	25-30	60	27½	57	58	22½	54	22½	2.50	54	17½	55	17-22½	60
1914	2.50	60	15.00-18.00	53	14.00	50	11.00	55	25-30	60	27½	57	53	22½	54	22½	2.50	54	15½	55	17-22½	60
1915	2.25	60	15.00-18.00	53	15.50	50	10.00	50	27½	60	25	57	53	25	54	25	2.50-2.75	54	15½	55	15-18½	60
1916	3.00	60	15.00-18.00	53	16.00	50	10.00	50	27½	59	30	57	53	27½	54	27½	2.50-2.75	44½	13½	55	17-20	60
1917	3.00	60	21.00	53	17.00	50	12.50	50	30-32½	55	40	52½	53	32½	54	32½	3.00-3.20	44½	19	55	21-25	58
1918	3.00	60	21.00	53	18.00	50	15.00	50	37½	55	40	52½	30	35	54	35	3.85	44½	25	50	22½-27½	58
1919	4.00	60	25.00	53	22.00	50	18.00-20.25	45	50	50	42½	52½	37½	40	48	40	4.30	44½	30	50	30-35	58
1920	5.00	60	25.00	53	24.00	44	22.50	45	60	50	66	52½	45	45	48	45	4.55	44½	45	50	40-45	58

† Work four hours on Saturday and are paid for time worked only.

VI—Supplementary Table

(6) SAMPLE RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES THROUGHOUT CANADA, TO ILLUSTRATE MOVEMENTS FROM 1911 TO 1920.—(Continued)

FURNITURE

Year	No. 13 Band Sawyers		No. 14 Band Sawyers		No. 15 Band Sawyers		No. 16 Band Sawyers		No. 17 Band Sawyers		No. 18 Cabinet Makers		No. 19 Cabinet Makers		No. 20 Cabinet Makers		No. 21 Cabinet Makers		No. 22 Carvers		No. 23 Carvers		No. 24 Carvers	
	P.Q.		ONT.		ONT.		ONT.		ONT.		P.Q.		P.Q.		ONT.		ONT.		ONT.		ONT.		ONT.	
	Wages per day	Hours per week	Wages per day	Hours per week	Wages per day	Hours per week	Wages per day	Hours per week	Wages per day	Hours per week	Wages per day	Hours per week	Wages per day	Hours per week	Wages per day	Hours per week	Wages per day	Hours per week	Wages per day	Hours per week	Wages per day	Hours per week	Wages per day	Hours per week
1911.....	\$ 2.50	60	.....	.....	\$ 2.60	60	\$ 2.25	59**	\$ 2.25	59**	\$ 1.75	60	\$ 1.50	60	.....	.....	\$ 2.50	60	\$ 2.25	59**	\$ 2.00	59**	\$ 2.50	60
1912.....	2.50	60	.....	.....	2.75	60	2.25	59**	2.25	59**	2.00	60	1.60	60	.....	.....	2.60	60	2.25	59**	2.00-2.25	59**	2.65	60
1913.....	2.50	60	2.25	60	3.00	60	2.50	59**	2.50	59**	2.00	60	1.75	60	2.15	60	2.75	60	2.50	59**	2.25	59**	2.75	60
1914.....	2.50	60	2.50	60	3.15	60	2.50	59**	2.50	59**	2.25	60	1.75	60	2.50	60	3.00	60	2.50	59**	2.25	59**	2.75	60
1915.....	2.50	60	2.50	60	3.15	60	2.50-3.50	59**	2.50	59**	2.25	60	1.75	60	2.50	60	3.00	60	2.50	59**	2.25	59**	2.75	60
1916.....	2.50	60	2.60	60	3.40	60	2.75-3.50	59**	2.50	59**	2.25	60	1.75	60	2.50	60	3.15	60	2.75	59**	2.50	59**	2.90	60
1917.....	3.00	60	2.70	60	3.45	60	2.75-3.50	55\$	3.00	59**	2.25-2.50	60	2.00	60	2.60	60	3.25	60	3.00	59**	2.50	55\$	3.30	60
1918.....	3.00	60	3.25	60	4.25	60	3.50	55\$	3.00	55\$	2.50	60	2.50	57†	2.85	60	3.62‡	60	3.00	55\$	.....	.....	3.75	60
1919.....	3.50	60	4.20	60	4.90	54†	5.00	55\$	4.20	50\$	3.00-3.50	60	2.75	57†	4.00	60	4.60	54†	3.85	50\$	4.00	55\$	4.70	54†
1920.....	4.75	60	4.05	48*	5.50	50\$	5.00	55\$	5.85	50\$	4.20	60	3.30	57†	4.05	45*	4.80	50\$	5.00	50\$	4.50	55\$	5.15	50\$

* 5 day week and 9 hour day. † 9 hour day. § Work 5 hours on Saturday and paid for time worked only. ** Work 9 hours on Saturday and paid for time worked only. † Work 7½ hours on Saturday and paid for time worked only.

VI.—Supplementary Table

(6) SAMPLE RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES THROUGHOUT CANADA, TO ILLUSTRATE MOVEMENTS FROM 1911 TO 1920. (Continued.)

Year	CARRIAGE MANUFACTURING												HARNESS AND SADDLERY											
	No. 25 Body Makers		No. 26 Body Makers		No. 27 Body Makers		No. 28 Trimmers		No. 29 Trimmers		No. 30 Trimmers		No. 31 Cutters		No. 32 Cutters		No. 33 Cutters		No. 34 Harness Makers		No. 35 Harness Makers		No. 36 Harness Makers	
	P.Q.		ONT.		ONT.		ONT.		ONT.		ONT.		ONT.		ONT.		ALTA.		ONT.		ONT.		ALTA.	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
1911.....	\$ 12.00	60	12.00	60	13.50	60	10.00	59½	13.50	60	13.50	60	\$ 15.00	59	13.75	55	17.88	55	11.00	59	13.75	55	16.50	55
1912.....	12.00	60	12.00	60	15.00	60	10.00	59½	13.50	60	15.00	60	17.00	59	13.75	55	17.88	55	12.00	59	13.75	55	16.50	55
1913.....	12.00	60	12.00	60	15.00	60	10.50	59½	13.50	60	15.00	60	18.00	59	13.75	55	19.25	55	13.00	59	13.75	55	17.88	55
1914.....			12.00	60	15.00	60	10.50	59½	13.50	60	15.00	60	19.00	59	13.75	55	20.83	50	14.00	59	13.75	55	19.44	50
1915.....			12.00	60	16.50	60	12.00	59½	13.50	60	16.50	60	19.00	59	13.75	55	22.22	50	14.00	59	13.75	55	19.44	50
1916.....	15.00	60	13.50	60	16.50	60	12.00	59½	15.00	60	16.50	60	19.00	59	16.50	55	22.22	50	15.00	59	16.50	55	19.44	50
1917.....	18.00	60	13.50	60	16.50	60	15.00	59½	15.00	60	16.50	60	20.00	59	19.25	55	26.39	50	17.00	59	19.25	55	20.83	50
1918.....	18.00	60	15.00	60	16.50	55	15.00	59½	16.50	60	16.50	55	23.00	57	21.00	55	25.86	50	20.00	57	21.00	55	21.78	50
1919.....	19.50	60	16.50	60	19.25	55	18.00	59½	18.00	60	19.25	55	25.00	57	24.00	55	27.22	50	23.00	57	23.40	55	27.22	50
1920.....	21.00	54	19.50	60	24.75	55	24.00	59½	19.50	60	22.00	55	27.20	57	28.20	55	28.58	50	25.00	57	27.00	55	28.58	50

VI—Supplementary Table

(b) SAMPLE RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES THROUGHOUT CANADA, TO ILLUSTRATE MOVEMENTS FROM 1911 TO 1920. (Continued)

BOOTS AND SHOES

Year	No. 37 Cutters		No. 38 Cutters		No. 39 Cutters		No. 40 Cutters		No. 41 Lasters		No. 42 Lasters		No. 43 Lasters		No. 44 Lasters		No. 45 Finishers		No. 46 Finishers		No. 47 Finishers		No. 48 Finishers	
	P.Q.		Ont.		Ont.		Ont.		P.Q.		Ont.		Ont.		Ont.		P.Q.		P.Q.		Ont.		Ont.	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per day	Hours per day	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per day	Hours per day	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per day	Hours per day	Wages per week	Hours per week
1911.....	16.00	55	2.50	59*	16.00	55	16.00	55	20.00	55	2.25	59*	15.50	58	21.00	55	12.00	80	15.00	55	2.25	59*	13.50	58
1912	16.00	55	2.50	59*	16.00	58	16.00	55	20.00	55	2.25	59*	15.50	58	21.00	55	12.00	80	15.00	55	2.25	59*	13.50	58
1913	16.00	55	2.50	59*	16.00	58	16.00	55	20.00	55	2.25	59*	15.00	58	21.00	55	12.00	80	15.00	55	2.25	59*	15.00	58
1914	16.00	55	2.50	59*	18.00	58	16.00	55	20.00	55	2.25	59*	20.00	58	21.00	55	12.00	80	15.00	55	2.25	59*	15.00	58
1915	16.00	55	2.75	59*	18.00	58	16.00	55	20.00	55	2.50	59*	20.00	58	21.00	55	15.00	80	15.00	55	2.50	59*	15.00	58
1916	18.50	55	2.75	59*	19.50	58	21.00	55	23.00	55	2.75	59*	20.00	58	25.00	55	16.00	80	17.50	55	3.00	59*	15.00	58
1917	18.50	55	2.75-3.00	59*	19.50	55	21.00	55	23.00	55	2.75-3.00	59*	20.00	55	25.00	55	19.00	80	17.50	55	3.00-3.25	59*	15.00	58
1918	21.00	55	3.50	59*	20.00	55	25.00	50	25.00	55	4.00	59*	19.00	55	25.00	50	21.00	80	19.00	55	3.50	59*	19.00	55
1919	22.50	50	4.00	50†	26.00	48	30.00	49½	28.00	50	4.50	50†	25.00	48	30.00	49½	23.00	80	21.00	50	4.00	50†	22.50	48
1920	24.00	50	4.50	50†	35.00	48	30.00	49½	30.00	50	5.00	50†	28.50	48	35.00	49½	25.00	58	22.50	50	4.50	50†	24.75	48

*Heuf heures de travail le samedi, payées à plein temps (10 heures).

†Cinq heures de travail le samedi; temps de travail payé seulement.

VI.—Supplementary Table

(b) SAMPLE RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES THROUGHOUT CANADA, TO ILLUSTRATE MOVEMENTS FROM 1911 TO 1920.—(Continued)

Year	TOBACCO				MEAT PACKING																			
	No. 49 Strippers		No. 50 Strippers		No. 51 Strippers		No. 52 Slaught- erers		No. 53 Slaught- erers		No. 54 Slaught- erers		No. 55 Packers		No. 56 Packers		No. 57 Packers		No. 58 Drivers		No. 59 Drivers		No. 60 Drivers	
	P.Q.		P.Q.		P.Q.		ONT.		ONT.		ONT.		ONT.		ONT.		ONT.		ONT.		ONT.		ONT.	
	Wages per piece per week	Hours per week	Wages per piece per week	Hours per week	Wages per piece per week	Hours per week	Wages per piece per week	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per piece per week	Hours per week	Wages per piece per week	Hours per week	Wages per piece per week	Hours per week	Wages per piece per week	Hours per week	Wages per piece per week	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per piece per week	Hours per week
	par 100 livres		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1911.....	\$ 1 00	50	8.35	56	8.00	58	13.00	60	.....	.....	12.00	60	12.50	60	.....	.....	11.00	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	11.00	60
1912.....	1 25	50	7.80	50	8.00	58	13.00	60	.....	.....	12.50	52½	13.00	60	.....	.....	11.50	52½	.....	.....	.....	.....	11.50	52½
1913.....	1 25	50	9.05	50	8.00	58	13.50	60	.25	60	13.00	52½	13.00	60	15.00	60	12.00	52½	13.50	60	.20	60	12.00	52½
1914.....	1 25	50	9.04	50	8.00	58	14.00	60	.25	60	13.00	52½	13.50	60	15.00	60	12.00	52½	14.00	60	.20-25	60	12.50	52½
1915.....	1 25	50	9.27	50	8.00	58	15.00	60	.25	60	14.00	52½	14.00	60	15.00	60	13.00	52½	15.00	60	.20-25	60	13.00	52½
1916.....	1 25	50	9.58	50	9.25	55	17.00	60	.25	60	13.00-16.00	52½	16.00	60	16.00	60	14.00	52½	15.00	60	.20-25	60	15.00	52½
1917.....	1 25	50	12.45	50	10.40	55	18.00	60	.....	.....	23.63	52½	16.50	60	21.00	60	16.80	52½	15.00	60	.35	60	16.80	52½
1918.....	1 25	49½	10.68	50	11.10	55	25.00	60	.40-.42	60	26.25	52½	21.00	60	21.50	60	18.90	52½	17.00	60	.37½	60	17.33	52½
1919.....	1 50	49½	13.22	45	13.00	55	27.00	60	.52-.54	50	31.59	47½	25.00	50	22.50	50	22.80	47½	21.00	50	.39	60	22.33	47½
1920.....	1 50	49½	16.38	49	15.00	55	30.00	50	.65-.67	50	36.10	47½	29.00	50	27.50	50	26.60	47½	23.00	50	.47	50	25.18	47½

VI—Supplementary Tables

(6) SAMPLE RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES THROUGHOUT CANADA, TO ILLUSTRATE MOVEMENTS FROM 1911 TO 1920. (Continued)

PULPE ET PAPIER.

Year	No. 61 Grinder Men		No. 62 Grinder Men		No. 63 Grinder Men		No. 64 Grinder Men		No. 65 Machine Operators		No. 66 Machine Operators		No. 67 Machine Operators		No. 68 Machine Operators		No. 69 Beater Men		No. 70 Beater Men		No. 71 Screen Men		No. 72 Screen Men	
	N.S.		P.Q.		P.Q.		ONT		N.S.		P.Q.		P.Q.		Ovr.		P.Q.		P.Q.		P.Q.		P.Q.	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
1911	\$ 9.90	66	\$ 10.80	72	.18	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$ 12.00	72	\$ 26½	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$ .22	48	.18	72
1912	9.90	66	10.80	72	.18	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	12.00	72	26½	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.22	48	.18	72
1913	9.90	66	10.80	72	.18	72	.19	72	.22	72	12.00	72	26½	48	.19	72	.25	48	.22	48	.22	48	.18	72
1914	9.90	66	10.80	72	.18	72	.19	72	.22	72	12.00	72	26½	48	.19	72	.25	48	.22	48	.23	48	.18	72
1915	9.90	66	10.80	72	.18	72	.16	72	.22	72	13.50	72	26½	48	.16	72	.25	48	.22	48	.25	48	.18	72
1916	10.90	66	10.80	72	.21	72	.22½	72	.23	72	13.50	72	.30	48	.21½	72	.25	48	.27	48	.28	48	.21	72
1917	10.90	66	14.40	72	.25	72	.27	72	.25	72	15.00	72	.36	48	.25½	72	.28	48	.31	48	.30	48	.24	72
1918	12.00	66	16.50	72	.25	72	.40½	48	.28	72	16.50	72	.41	48	.38½	48	.35	48	.38	48	.35	48	.24	72
1919	13.50	66	20.10	72	.25	72	.48	48	.43	48	18.00	72	.52	48	.45	48	.40	48	.43	48	.41	48	.24	72
1920	24.00	66	25.20	72	.40	72	.58	48	.50	48	19.50	72	.63	48	.54	48	.48	48	.56-57	48	.52	48	.40	72

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DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA

HON. G. D. ROBERTSON, MINISTER OF LABOUR

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

REPORT No. 2

Wages and Hours of Labour in Canada

September, 1920, and June, 1921



Issued as a Supplement to the LABOUR GAZETTE
SEPTEMBER, 1921

PRINTED BY F. A. ACLAND, PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST
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OTTAWA



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Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour in Canada September, 1920, and June, 1921

THE accompanying tables show for September, 1920, and June, 1921, rates of wages and hours of labour in twenty-seven cities in Canada and for twenty-seven of the more important trades or classes of labour. So far as possible the information for 1921 is of the same nature and from the same sources in each instance as that for 1920, so that the figures illustrate the changes in wages and hours which have occurred in the classes of labour shown for the cities included. Where, occasionally, reliable information was not available, rates have been omitted. In some cases a range of rates or hours is given with a view to show the condition under which an appreciable number of men were reported to be working, even though a strike or lockout might be in progress.

In some such cases arrangements had been made between the employer and employees concerned that the rates of pay were to be adjusted when the result of the strike was known. In all cases where an appreciable number of the men engaged in the trade were on strike in a dispute as to wages or hours it is indicated in the footnote.

In some instances, the data available are unfortunately somewhat meagre, but it has been considered advisable to include such data where the 1920 rates and hours from the same source appeared to be fairly typical, since the comparison of the new figures with the old would probably afford an approximately correct idea of the tendency of wages to rise or fall.

Where rates and hours for June were not available, those prevailing in May (or March in a few cases) have been given. There are also a number of instances where new agreements signed in July have been forwarded to the Department; rates from these agreements have been included when the information available for June appeared less satisfactory or indicated unsettled wage conditions, or where the July agreement was retroactive to cover June.

The sources of information from which the accompanying tables have been compiled are similar to those used for the bulletin on "Wages and Hours of Labour in Canada 1901-1920" issued as a supplement to the March issue of the LABOUR GAZETTE. While the present tables are published mainly for the purpose of illustrating changes in rates of wages and hours of labour between 1920 and 1921 in the more important trades, they also serve to bring up to June, 1921, the record back to 1901 for fifteen classes of labour in thirteen cities published in the bulletin above mentioned. It will be noted, however, that in the present case no figures for factory labour or lumbering are included, as the records of changes during the past year in occupations under these headings are not yet complete enough for publication. The classes of labour on steam railways given in the March bulletin are likewise omitted, as no changes were made in the rates then shown for 1920 until July 12, 1921, when a tentative reduction of 12½ per cent was effected, pending further negotiations.

The first group of the tables presented herewith comprises eight building trades: Bricklayers, Carpenters, Electrical Workers, Painters, Plumbers, Roof-

ers, Stonecutters, and Builders' Labourers. The sources of information for this group were returns from employers, trade unions, and Departmental officers and correspondents, as well as copies of signed agreements and reports on the settlement of strikes.

The second group consists of eight metal trades: Automobile Mechanics, Blacksmiths, Boilermakers, Machinists, Millwrights, Iron Moulders, Pattern-makers, and Sheet Metal Workers. The rates and hours of railway shop employees are excluded. The sources are similar to those used for the building trades.

The third group includes only two classes in the Printing Trades, namely, Newspaper Hand Compositors on day work, and Job Office Cylinder Pressmen. The effort to bring the 1920 rates up to date for these classes has been attended with some difficulty, owing to the unsettled conditions in the printing trades at many points. The information obtained is chiefly from returns of trade unions and Departmental correspondents. Returns were also received from some employers.

Conductors and Motormen and Electric Linemen are presented in the fourth group, representing electric street railways and power employees. The rates for conductors and motormen vary in nearly all instances according to the term of service, but the maximum rates have been selected as affecting the largest number of men.

The miscellaneous group is made up of Chauffeurs, Stationary Engineers, Stationary Firemen, Common Labour, Teamsters, Truckmen (motor) and Watchmen. The data regarding most of these classes are taken chiefly from employers' returns, but much information is also taken from returns of trade unions and Departmental officers and correspondents.

The classes of labour for which rates are here published are in the main skilled trades, and practically all, even the unskilled, are in most cities organized to a great extent in trade or labour unions. The statistics given in this bulletin therefore show wage rates and hours of labour in a number of organized occupations in certain cities at the two dates under review. They do not, however, indicate the changes in wages or hours in organized or unorganized classes of labour in rural districts or outlying parts, such as farming, mining, lumbering, fishing, etc. The March bulletin, by sample rates of wages, showed to some extent the trend of wages for common labour in factories, for a number of miscellaneous factory trades and for the lumbering industry. The index numbers published in the March bulletin indicated that rates of wages for these classes increased from 1913 to 1920 in somewhat greater proportion than for occupations in the building, metal, printing trades, etc. The information so far received of wage changes in factories and in the lumbering industry since September 1920 indicates in general greater proportional reductions than for the classes listed in the accompanying tables.

TABLE OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR, IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES OF CANADA
SEPTEMBER, 1920 AND JUNE, 1921.

	BUILDING TRADES							
	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS				CARPENTERS			
	Sept. 1920		June 1921		Sept. 1920		June 1921	
	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week
NOVA SCOTIA—	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Halifax.....	.75	44	.75	44	.66-.75	44-54	.60-.66	44
Sydney.....	.95	48	.70-.95	48-60	.75	48-60	.70	48-60
PRINCE EDWARD IS.—								
Charlottetown....	1.00	54	d.80-.90	54	.50	54	d.45	54
NEW BRUNSWICK—								
Moncton.....	.80-.91	48-54	d.80-.91	48	.70	48	.60-.70	48
St. John.....	.80	48	.90	44	.60-.65	48	.60	48
QUEBEC—								
Montreal.....	1.00	44	ag.85-.90h	44-50	.76	48	.65-.70	42½-54
Quebec.....	.75	50	g.75	54	.50-.60	54	.47½-.60	50-60
Sherbrooke.....	.90-1.00	54	.90-1.00	54	.60-.70	44-55	.50-.60	55-60
Three Rivers.....			bh1.00	54	.50-.65	54-60	.49½-.55	54-60
ONTARIO—								
Brantford.....	1.00	44	a.90	44	.80	44	.75	44
Hamilton.....	1.02½	44	†1.00	44	.85	44	†.75-.85	44
London.....	1.00	44	1.00	44	.75	44	.75	44
Ottawa.....	1.00	44	g.90-bh1.00	44	.85	44	†.75-.85	44
Peterborough.....			b.85	48	.75-.85	44	.75-.85	44
Port Arthur and Fort William....	1.25	44			1.00	44-54	a.75	49
Toronto.....	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44	.90	44
Windsor.....	1.25	44	1.12½-1.15	44	1.00	44	†.90-.93	44
MANITOBA—								
Brandon.....	1.25	44	1.15	44	.75-1.00	44	.90-1.00	44-60
Winnipeg.....	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.00	44	.90-1.00	44
SASKATCHEWAN—								
Regina.....	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.00	44	d.85-1.00	50
Saskatoon.....	1.25	44	bh1.15-ag1.25	44	.75-.85	44-50	.85	50
ALBERTA—								
Calgary.....	1.25	44	†1.15-1.25	44	1.00	44	.90-1.00	44
Edmonton.....	1.25	44	1.15	44	.85	44	.85	44
Lethbridge.....			b1.25	44	†1.00	60	1.00	48-60
BRITISH COLUMBIA—								
New Westminster..					.87½	44-50	.81¼-.82½	44
Vancouver.....	1.12½	44	1.06¼	44	.90½	44	.81¼	44
Victoria.....	1.00	44	1.00	44	.75-.85	44	.75-82½	44

a One employer. b Trade union. c March rate. d May rate. e July rate. f January rate g Masons.
h Bricklayers. j Per month. k Per day. l Per week. †Strike during month.

TABLE OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR, IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES OF CANADA,
SEPTEMBER, 1920 AND JUNE, 1921—Continued.

BUILDING TRADES								
	ELECTRICIANS				PAINTERS			
	Sept. 1920		June 1921		Sept. 1920		June 1921	
	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week
NOVA SCOTIA—								
	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Halifax.....	.72½-.75	48-54	.66-.70	44-50	.66-.75	44	.62½-.66	44-50
Sydney.....	.67½-.80	48-70	d.70	48-70	.75	54-60	.75	48
PRINCE EDWARD IS.—								
Charlottetown....	.45-.50	54	d.40	54	.45-.50	54	.40-.45	54
NEW BRUNSWICK—								
Moncton.....	.65-.75	44-54	.60-.70	48	.55-.65	48	.55-.65	48
St. John.....	.50	48			.75	44	.75	44
QUEBEC—								
Montreal.....	.65-.80	54	.65-.80	44-52	.65	50-54	.60-.70	42½-50
Quebec.....	.50-.65	54	.42-.55	50-60	.50-.60	54	.47-.55	48-54
Sherbrooke.....	.60	50-54	ad.50-.55	54	.50-.60	50	d.60	54
Three Rivers.....	.65	48-54	.48½-.65	48	.50-.66	48	.36½-.50	48-54
ONTARIO—								
Brantford.....	.75	44	.75	44	.50-80	49-54	.50-.60	44-50
Hamilton.....	.85	44	†e.75	44	.67½	44	†e.62	44
London.....	.75	44-54	.75	44	.70-.75	44	d.75	44
Ottawa.....	.80	44	.80	44	.75	44	†.65-.70	44
Peterborough.....	.75	48	a62½	48	.60	44	.47½-.55	44-50
Port Arthur and Fort William.....	f.67½-.85	48	a.61½	55	.65	44-50		
Toronto.....	.87½	44	b.87½	44	.75	44	.75	44
Windsor.....	1.25	48	1.00-1.25	44-48	1.00	44	.75-.85	44-48
MANITOBA—								
Brandon.....			.80-.85	44-54	.45-.50	60	.60	44-54
Winnipeg.....	.85-.95	44	85½-.92½	44-49	.87½	44	.81	44
SASKATCHEWAN—								
Regina.....	.90	48	d1.00	49	.87½	44	d.87½	44
Saskatoon.....			.65-.95	50-54	.80-.85	44-50	.80	44
ALBERTA—								
Calgary.....	.85-1.00	48	.87½-1.00	44	.75-.80	44-49	.80	44-49½
Edmonton.....	.85-.92	44	b.95	44	.85	44	.80	44
Lethbridge.....					f.80	43	a.80	48
BRITISH COLUMBIA—								
New Westminster...					.75	4	.75	44
Vancouver.....	1.00 ^a	44	.90-1.00	44	.87½	4	.87½	44
Victoria.....	1.00	44	1.00	44	.70-.78	44	.70-.75	44

a One employer. b Trade union. c March rate. d May rate. e July rate. f January rate. j Per month.
^h Per day. ⁱ Per week. † Strike during month.

TABLE OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES OF CANADA
SEPTEMBER, 1920 AND JUNE, 1921.—Continued.

	BUILDING TRADES							
	PLUMBERS				ROOFERS			
	Sept. 1920		June, 1921		Sept. 1920		June, 1921	
	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week
NOVA SCOTIA—	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Halifax.....	.70	44	.66-.77	44-50			a123.00*	44
Sydney.....	.65-.80	48-60	.75-.80	44-48	.55-.80	54		
PRINCE EDWARD IS.—								
Charlottetown....	.40-.50	54	.37-.50	54	.50	54	d.50	54
NEW BRUNSWICK—								
Moncton.....	.77	48	†.62½-.65	48	.70	48	.60-.70	48
St. John.....	.65	48	.50-.65	48			124.00-27.00	50-54
QUEBEC—								
Montreal.....	.72-.75	44	.75-.80	42½-44				
Quebec.....	.50-.60	54	.50-.60	54-60			.45-.55	48-60
Sherbrooke.....	.58-.65	50	d.50-.60	50-60				
Three Rivers.....	.60-.75	48	.55-.75	48-60				
ONTARIO—								
Brantford.....	.85	44	.85	44	a.75	50	a.75	44
Hamilton.....	.90	44	.90	44				
London.....	.70-.80	44			.50-.65	48-54	a.65	48
Ottawa.....	.80	44	†.61-.80	44				
Peterborough.....	.75	44	.75	44	.45-.55	44-54	a.50-.65	54
Port Arthur and Fort William.....	1.00	44	†b.90	44	f.75-1.00			
Toronto.....	.90	44	.75-.85	40-48			.65-1.00	44
Windsor.....	1.06¼	44	†.97½	44			.90	44
MANITOBA—								
Brandon.....	.80	50-54	.80-.90	50-54	a.60	50-54	a.60	50
Winnipeg.....	1.00	44	1.00	44			a.80	44
SASKATCHEWAN—								
Regina.....	1.00	44	†.90-1.00	44			a.70	55
Saskatoon.....	1.00	44	†.90	44			.80	44-54
ALBERTA—								
Calgary.....	1.05	44	1.00	44			.85-.90	44
Edmonton.....	.85-1.00	44	1.00	44			a1.00	44
Lethbridge.....	g.85-.90	54	.85-.90	54	f.90	48	a.90	48
BRITISH COLUMBIA—								
New Westminster..	.75-1.00	44-50	.75-1.00	44-48				
Vancouver.....	1.00	44	.84¼-1.00	44			a1.00	44
Victoria.....	.90	44	.90	44			d.80	44

a One employer. b Trade union. c March rate. d May rate. e July rate. f January rate. j Per month.
k Per day. l Per week. * Bonus additional. † Strike during month.

TABLE OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES OF CANADA
SEPTEMBER 1920 AND JUNE 1921.—Continued.

	BUILDING TRADES							
	STONECUTTERS				BUILDERS LABOURERS			
	Sept. 1920		June 1921		Sept. 1920		June 1921	
	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week
NOVA SCOTIA—	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Halifax.....	.75-.80	44	d.75	44	.42½-.55	48-54	.35-.40	44
Sydney.....	1.00	48	d.95	48	.45-.50	48	d.45-.50	48
PRINCE EDWARD IS.— Charlottetown.....	a.50-.65	54	.50-.60	54	.35	54	d.30	54
NEW BRUNSWICK—								
Moncton.....	.70-.91	47-48	.70-.91	47-48	.40-.50	48	d.50	48
St. John.....	.75-.80	48			.45	48-54		
QUEBEC—								
Montreal.....	.75	44	†.75	44	.45	50	.40-.50	54-60
Quebec.....	.65-.70	48-54	b.60	48	.45	54	†.45	54
Sherbrooke.....	.70-.75	48			.45-.50	50-60	ad.35	60
Three Rivers.....								
ONTARIO—								
Brantford.....	1.00	44			.50	44	a.40-.50	50
Hamilton.....	.87½	44	d.90	44	.50-.60	44-50	d.50	44
London.....	1.00	44	a.60-b1.00	44	.55	54	.50-.65	44-54
Ottawa.....	1.00	44	†b1.00	44	.60	44	†.50	47-50
Peterborough.....	.85-1.00	44	.65-.85	48-54				
Port Arthur and Fort William.....					f.60-.75	44-60		
Toronto.....	1.00	44	† b1.00	44	.55-.65	44	.55-.60	44
Windsor.....	1.25	44	1.12½	44	.65-.75	49-59	.50-.65	50-60
MANITOBA—								
Brandon.....	ak6.50	53	ak6.50	59				
Winnipeg.....	1.00	44	1.00	44	.60	50-60	.50-.55	49-55
SASKATCHEWAN—								
Regina.....	1.00	44	d1.00	44	.55	54	.50-.60	54
Saskatoon.....			b1.00	44				
ALBERTA—								
Calgary.....	†1.00	44	a1.25	44	.60	44	.50-.65	44-60
Edmonton.....	1.00	44	b1.00	44	.65-.70	44	.55-.60	44
Lethbridge.....								
BRITISH COLUMBIA—								
New Westminster.....							.55-.62½	44-54
Vancouver.....	1.06¼	44	.81¼-1.06¼	44	.60-.65	44	.60-.75	44
Victoria.....	1.00	44	1.00	44	.55	44	.50-56½	44

a One employer. g Trade union. c March rate. d May rate. e July rate. f January rate. j Per month.
 k Per day. i Per week. ‡ Strike during month.

TABLE OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES OF CANADA,
SEPTEMBER, 1920 AND JUNE, 1921—Continued.

Locality	METAL TRADES							
	AUTO MECHANICS				BLACKSMITHS			
	Sept. 1920		June, 1921		Sept., 1920		June, 1921	
	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week
NOVA SCOTIA—	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Hali ax.....	.60-.80	54	.65-.68	48-54	.75-.80	44-50	.67½-.80	48-50
Sydney.....	.65-.75	54	.65-.75	54	.68-.75½	54-60	.50-.54½	60
PRINCE EDWARD IS.—								
Charlottetown....	.50-.59	54	a .59	54	118.00-21.00	54	.....	.....
NEW BRUNSWICK—								
Moncton.....	127.70-37.80	54	1a30.00-35.00	54	124.00-30.00	53½-60	1a25.00	53½
St. John.....	120.00-28.00	54	120.00-25.00	54	.60-.65	48-54	.60	50-54
QUEBEC—								
Montreal.....	.60-.70	48-54	.57-.65	48-54	.70-.80	50	.60-.70	44-58
Quebec.....	.60-.75	57-60	.45-.75	60	.60-.70	54	.60-.65	54-60
Sherbrooke.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.60-.72	44-60	.50	55
Three Rivers.....	a58½-.60	60	.....	.....	.60-.80	48-54	.60-.75	48-54
ONTARIO—								
Brant'ford.....	124.00-33.00	54-59	124.00-32.50	59	.50-.65	48-50	.50-.65	48-50
Hamilton.....	.55-.75	48-54	.50-.70	54	.60-.80	48-50	.54-.65	44-50
London.....	.55-.65	48-54	.50-.64	48-60	.60-.63	49½-54	.56-.62½	49½-54
Ottawa.....	125.00-37.00	54	125.00-37.00	48-54	.52-.70	48-50	.48-.65	50-54
Peterboro.....	119.00-30.00	50-60	118.00-30.00	54-60	.60-.75	50-54	.58½-.67	50
Port Arthur and Fort William.....	.....	.....	a .65-.80	54	.....	.....	.59-.69	49½-55
Toronto.....	.55-.75	44-54	.60-.70	44-50	.65-.80	48	.65 1-3-.75	48-50
Windsor.....	.75-.85	44-54	.70-.90	54	.70-.90	49½	.63-.80	40-50
MANITOBA—								
Brandon.....	.60-.75	54-60	a .50-.70	60	k6.00	55	k6.00-6.80	44-55
Winnipeg.....	.61½-.75	50-54	.70-.80	44-49	.70-.80	50	.65-.80	49½-50
SASKATCHEWAN—								
Regina.....	.....	.....	d .60-.75	54	.85	44	.65½-.85	42-55
Saskatoon.....	.....	.....	.50-.70	54	.....	.....	a .55-.70	50
ALBERTA—								
Calgary.....	.75-.85	54	.70-.85	50-54	.85-.88	44	.83-.88	44
Edmonton.....	.70	50	.60-.70	50	.80-.85	44-50	.75-.85	44-50
Lethbridge.....	.....	.....	.65-.85	48-54	.....	.....	.67-.86	44-60
BRITISH COLUMBIA—								
New Westminster..	.65-.75	44-54	.65-.75	44-53	.65-.75	44-51	.57-.75	44-54
Vancouver.....	.65-.85	44	.65-.85	44	.78-.90	44	.72-.85	44-50
Victoria.....	.65-.75	44-48	.65-.75	44-48	.75-.85	44	.70-.84	44-48

* Bonus additional. a One employer. b Trade union. c March rate. d May rate. e July rate. j Per month.
k Per day. l Per week.

TABLE OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES OF CANADA.
SEPTEMBER, 1920 AND JUNE, 1921—Continued.

Locality	METAL TRADES							
	BOILERMAKERS				MACHINISTS			
	Sept., 1920		June, 1921.		Sept., 1920		June, 1921	
	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week
NOVA SCOTIA—	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Halifax.....	.65-.75	48-50	.67½-.75	48-50	.72½-.75	44-50	.67½-.75	44-50
Sydney.....	.60-.68	60	.54½	60	.68	60	.54½	60
PRINCE EDWARD IS.—								
Charlottetown....	a .46	54			a .50	54	b .35-.45	54
NEW BRUNSWICK—								
Moncton.....	.72	44-54			.55-.60	54	ak 3.75-5.00	54
St. John.....	a .60-.65	54	a .65-.75	54	.55-.70	50	.50-.60	36-54
QUEBEC—								
Montreal.....	.70-.80	47-50	a .80	42½-50	.70-.80	50	.60-.80	47½-55
Quebec.....	.60	54	a .64	48	.55-.65	54	.55-.60	54-60
Sherbrooke.....	.68-.72	44-50	a .54	50	.70-.77	44-50	.50	40-50
Three-Rivers.....	a .75-.85	48	a .75-.85	48	.60-.80	48-54	.65-.80	48
ONTARIO—								
Brantford.....	.66½-.85	48	a .53-.75	34 2-3	.65-.80	44-49	.61-.75	40-48
Hamilton.....	.65-.80	44-50	c .47-.57	44-50	.65-.80	50-55	.60-.75	44-48
London.....	a .70-.75	50	a .66	44	.60-.76	49½-50	.53-68½	44-52
Ottawa.....	.65-.75	48-50	.60-.65	44-50	.60-.70	50	.50-.70	44
Peterboro.....	a .70	50	a .55-.65	50	.68-.80	50-54	.60-.75	50
Port Arthur and Fort William.....			a .61½-.70	55	.72	44	.61½-.75	48-55
Toronto.....	.71-.84	48	.70-.80	44-48	.75-.85	44-48	.60-.80	44-50
Windsor.....	.85-.90	44-49½	.85	44	.75-.90	49½-50	.71-.80	49½-50
MANITOBA—								
Brandon.....								
Winnipeg.....	.65-.82	50	a .67½-.76½	50	.65-.80	50	.70-.75	50
SASKATCHEWAN—								
Regina.....			d .85	42-48	.90	50	d .75-.90	42-50
Saskatoon.....								
ALBERTA—								
Calgary.....	.85	44			.85	44	.85	44
Edmonton.....	.80-.85	44-50			.90-1.00	44-50	.75-1.00	44-50
Lethbridge.....							.70-.80	44
BRITISH COLUMBIA—								
New Westminster..	a .87¼	44			.80-.91¼	44-50	.60-.80	44-54
Vancouver.....	.78-.90	44	.75-.90	44	.80-.90	44	.77½-.90	44
Victoria.....	87½-1.02½	44	a .80-.90	44	.84	44	.77½	44

* Bonus additional. a One employer. b Trade union. c March rate. d May rate. e July rate.
j Per month. k Per day. l Per week.

TABLE OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES OF CANADA.
SEPTEMBER, 1920 AND JUNE, 1921—Continued.

Locality	METAL TRADES							
	MILLWRIGHTS				IRON MOULDERS			
	Sept., 1920		June, 1921		Sept., 1920		June, 1921	
	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week
NOVA SCOTIA—	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Hali'ax.....	a.72½	50	.55-.67½	50	.70-.75	48	.70-76½	48
Sydney.....	.65-.68	60-66	.54½-.66½	54-66	.61-.68	54-60	.54½	60
PRINCE EDWARD IS.—								
Charlottetown.....	ak5.00	54			a60	54	a.55	54
NEW BRUNSWICK—								
Moncton.....	nk3.00-3.50	65			b.75		b.71½	48
St. John.....					.55-.60	54	.55-.60	36-54
QUEBEC—								
Montreal.....	.67½-.80	48-58	.60-.72	48-58	.85-.87½	48	.75	48
Quebec.....					.60-.65	55-60	a l 24.00-33.00	60
Sherbrooke.....	.60	50	a.40-.60	40	b.80	49½	.64	40
Three Rivers.....	.65-.75	48-54	.45-.65	48-54	.66½-.87	54	.66½-.75	54
ONTARIO—								
Brantford.....	.70-.72	48-50	.52-.70	40-50	.72-.82½	50-54		
Hamilton.....	.65-.75	48-50	.55-.60	48-50	.75-.90	44-50	.60-.85	34½-50
London.....	.60-.70	50-60	a.60-.70	44	.75	44-50	.64-.70	44-45
Ottawa.....	k4.40-5.40	53	k4.40-5.40	53	.70	50	a.45-.63	50
Peterborough.....	.60-.70	50-60	.54-.65	50	a.81½-.85	45		
Port Arthur and Fort William.....	1.00	44			a.80	48	.66½	55
Toronto.....	.60-.70	48-55	.60-.70	48	.80-.95	44-48	.65-.77½	48-50
Windsor.....	.70-.85	49½	a.65-.83	49½	1.00	44-50	.90-1.00	44-50
MANITOBA—								
Brandon.....	a*.70	60	a*.60	60	a.60	55-60		
Winnipeg.....	.65-.78	44-50	.58½-.74	50	.80	50		
SASKATCHEWAN—								
Regina.....			ad.75	44-49	.78	50		
Saskatoon.....			a.85	60				
ALBERTA—								
Calgary.....	j175.00-215.00	48-54	j185.00	54-60	.85	44		
Edmonton.....	a1.00	60	a.75	44	.87½	44		
Lethbridge.....							a.82	49
BRITISH COLUMBIA—								
New Westminster...	.75-.93	44-54	.70-.93	50-54	.86½	44	.75	44
Vancouver.....	k6.50-7.20	44-50	k6.00-6.75	44-55	.75-.90	44	.75	44
Victoria.....	k6.00-7.04	44-54	k5.20-6.00	44-49	.75	44		

* Bonus additional. a One employer. b Trade union. c March rate. d May rate. e July rate.
j Per month. k Per day. l Per week. n With board.

TABLE OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES OF CANADA
SEPTEMBER, 1920 AND JUNE, 1921—Continued.

Locality	METAL TRADES							
	PATTERNMAKERS.				SHEET METAL WORKERS.			
	Sept., 1920		June, 1921.		Sept., 1920		June, 1921	
	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week
NOVA SCOTIA—	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Hali'ax.....	.75-.87½	44-50	.70-.87½	48-50	.70-.75	44-50	.70	44
Sydney.....	.68	60	a.54½	60	.60-.80	50	d.60-.80	54
PRINCE EDWARD Is.—								
Charlottetown....	a.43	54	a.37	54				
NEW BRUNSWICK—								
Moncton.....	.50-.70	54	.a60	54	.68	48	.60-.65	48
St. John.....	a24.00	54			.60	48	.60	48
QUEBEC—								
Montreal.....	.75-1.00	47-55	.85	42½-50	.65	48	.50-.65	48-49½
Quebec.....	.55-.67	54-60	.50-.62	54-60	.50-.55	54		
Sherbrooke.....	.75-.80	50	.50-.70	40-50				
Three Rivers.....	.70-.86	48-54	.70-1.00	48-54				
ONTARIO—								
Brantford.....	.85	48	‡.74-.85	48-50	.75	50	.75	44-54
Hamilton.....	.90	44-50	.75-1.00	40-50	.85	44	‡e.80	44
London.....	.60-.76½	46-50	.63-.76½	49½-50	.60-.70	50-54	.50-.65	44-50
Ottawa.....	.77	50	b.69.	50	.75	44	.75	44
Peterborough.....	.75-.78	50	.67½-.70	50	.75	48	a.75	54
Port Arthur and Port William.....			a.63½-.74	55	.95	44	.85	44
Toronto.....	.80-.88	44-48	.80-.85	48	.90	44	.90	44
Windsor.....	.75-.90	49½	a.60-.81	49½	.85-1.00	44	‡.90	44
MANITOBA—								
Brandon.....	a.65	60			a.80	50-54	a.80	50
Winnipeg.....	.77½-.80	50	.74-.77½	50	.90	44	.60-.82½	44-50
SASKATCHEWAN—								
Regina.....			d.90	44	.80	50	d.80-.90	44-50
Saskatoon.....								
ALBERTA—								
Calgary.....	.72-.88	44	.85-.88	44	.95	44	‡.90	44
Edmonton.....	.85	50	.75-.85	44-50	1.00	44	e.95	44
Lethbridge.....			a.80	49			a.90	54
BRITISH COLUMBIA—								
New Westminster..	1.00-1.09½	44	1.00-1.22	44	.87½-1.00	44	a1.00	44
Vancouver.....	k7.57-8.24	44	k6.80-8.00	44	1.00	44	p	
Victoria.....	k7.81-7.86	44	k7.35-7.75	44	.87½	44	.87½	44

* Bonus additional. a One employer. b Trade union. c March rate. d May rate. e July rate.
j Per month. k Per day. l Per week. n With board. ‡ Strike during month.

TABLE OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES OF CANADA
SEPTEMBER, 1920 AND JUNE, 1921—Continued.

Locality	PRINTING TRADES							
	(a) COMPOSITORS, (HAND, NEWSPAPER OFFICES)				(b) PRESSMEN, (CYLINDER, JOB OFFICES)			
	Sept., 1920		June, 1921		Sept., 1920		June, 1921	
	Wages per Week	Hours per Week	Wages per Week	Hours per Week	Wages per Week	Hours per Week	Wages per Week	Hours per Week
NOVA SCOTIA—	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Halifax.....	30.00	48	† 32.00	48	30.00	48	† 29.00-32.50	48
Sydney.....	32.00	48	32.00	48				
PRINCE EDWARD IS.—								
Charlottetown.....	a15.00	48	a15.00	48	a18.00	48	a18.00	48
NEW BRUNSWICK—								
Moncton.....			30.00	44-49	a30.00	49	a30.00	49
St. John.....	30.00	48	30.00-32.00	48	30.00	48	b27.50	44
QUEBEC—								
Montreal.....	36.00	48	† a40.00	48	36.00-44.00	48	b36.00	48
Quebec.....	25.50	48	b26.00	48	25.00	48	b23.00	48
Sherbrooke.....	b23.00	48	b26.00	48				
Three Rivers.....								
ONTARIO—								
Brantford.....	a31.00	48	33.00	48	a28.00	48	b28.00	44
Hamilton.....	34.00	48			35.00	48	†	
London.....	35.00	44	b39.00	44	27.50	48	c34.00	48
Ottawa.....	38.00	48	b38.00	45	35.00	48	†	
Peterborough.....	30.00	48	c30.00	48	21.00	48	c22.00	48
Port Arthur and Fort William.....	37.00	48	b43.00	48	a37.00	48	a43.00	48
Toronto.....	38.00	48	b38.00	48	35.00	48	†	
Windsor.....	a44.00	48	b47.00	48	a37.50	48	40.00-45.00	48
MANITOBA—								
Brandon.....	b32.00	48						
Winnipeg.....	45.00	46	b48.00	46	44.00	48	† d44.00	48
SASKATCHEWAN—								
Regina.....	37.00	48	a47.00	48	42.00	48	b42.00	44
Saskatoon.....	b42.00	48	b44.00	48	b34.00	48		
ALBERTA—								
Calgary.....	45.00	45	b45.00	45	a45.00	45	a45.00	45
Edmonton.....	45.00	45			38.00	44		
Lethbridge.....	b40.00	48	b44.00	44				
BRITISH COLUMBIA—								
New Westminster...	b40.50	45	b40.50	44				
Vancouver.....	40.50	45			40.50	48	† a40.50	48
Victoria.....	40.50	45	b40.50	45	39.00-40.50	48	b39.60	44

a One employer. b Trade union. c March rate. d May Rate. e July rate. f January rate. l Per week.
j Per month. k Per day. m Per hour. † Strike during month.

TABLE OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES OF CANADA
SEPTEMBER, 1920 AND JUNE, 1921—Continued.

Locality	ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS AND POWER							
	CONDUCTORS AND MOTORMEN				ELECTRIC LINEMEN			
	Sept., 1920		June, 1921		Sept., 1920		June, 1921	
	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week
NOVA SCOTIA—	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Hali'ax.....	.52	54-57	.52	54-57	.57½-.66½	57	.56½-.66½	48-57
Sydney.....	.50	53-59	.46	53-59	.45-.57	60	.45½-.47	55-60
PRINCE EDWARD IS.—								
Charlottetown.....					.48	54		
NEW BRUNSWICK—								
Moncton.....	.40	60	.40	70	.40-.43½	54	a .39	70
St. John.....	.55	54	†.55	54	a .45-.57	54	a .47-.57	54
QUEBEC—								
Montreal.....	.55	60	.55	60	.50-.62½	48-55	.50-.55	48-60
Quebec.....	.45	60	.45	57	.48-.54	50-53½	.40-.54	50-70
Sherbrooke.....	.40	54	.40	54	.37½-.50	60		
Three Rivers.....	.52	54	.55	54	a .55	60	a .55	60
ONTARIO—								
Brantford.....	.50	54	.50	54	.65-.75	44-54	.55-.66	48-54
Hamilton.....	.52	57	.52	59	.66-.70	44-50	.50-.70	44-55
London.....	.48	44	.48	54	.70	54	.65-.75	50
Ottawa.....	.55	54	b .49	54	.65-.70	48	.65	48
Peterborough.....					.60-.70	50-54	.55-.70	50-54
Port Arthur and Fort William.....	*.55-†.58	58½			a .70		a .80	49½
Toronto.....	.60	48	.60	48	.69-.80	44-54	.78-.80	44
Windsor.....	.55	54-60	.55	54-60	.80-.85	48-54	.80	49
MANITOBA—								
Brandon.....	.50	54						
Winnipeg.....	.60	48	.60	48	.92½	44	.92½	44
SASKATCHEWAN—								
Regina.....	.55	54	*.60-†.65	54-57	.80-.85	48	d .90	48
Saskatoon.....	*.60	54	*.60-†.70	48-54				
ALBERTA—								
Calgary.....	*.67½-†.72½	48	*.67½-†.72½	48	.78-.87½	44	.87½-.90	44-48
Edmonton.....	*.62½-†.68½	54	*.62½-†.68½	54	.85-.88	44-48	.85-.88	44
Lethbridge.....	.58½	63			a .85	44-48	a .85	44
BRITISH COLUMBIA—								
New Westminster...	.60	48	.65	48	a .87½	44	a .92½	44
Vancouver.....	.60	48	.65	48	.87½	44	.87½	44
Victoria.....	.60	48	.65	48	.87½	44-56		

a One employer. b Trade union. c March rate. d May rate. * July rate. f January rate. l Per week.
j Per month. k Per day. m Per hour. * Two-man cars. † One-man cars. ‡ Strike during month.

TABLE OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES OF CANADA
SEPTEMBER, 1920 AND JUNE, 1921—Continued.

Locality	MISCELLANEOUS							
	CHAUFFEURS				STATIONARY ENGINEER (FIRST CLASS)			
	Sept., 1920		June, 1921		Sept., 1920		June, 1921	
	Wages per Week	Hours per Week	Wages per Week	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week
NOVA SCOTIA—	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Halifax.....	m.60	44	m.63-.66	44	.62-.66	43	d.62	48
Sydney.....	30.00	54-60	20.00-27.00	60	.64-.70	60	d.64-.70	60
PRINCE EDWARD IS.—								
Charlottetown.....								
NEW BRUNSWICK—								
Moncton.....	20.00-30.00	84	a22.00	84				
St. John.....	25.00	54	25.00	54				
QUEBEC—								
Montreal.....	m.30-.47½	50-54	m.30-.47½	60-70	a.66 7-8	56	.50-.60	50-84
Quebec.....	20.00-25.00	50-60	20.00-25.00	48-50				
Sherbrooke.....	23.00-27.00	54-60						
Three Rivers.....	25.00-35.00	60	a30.00	60				
ONTARIO—								
Brantford.....	20.00-25.00	55-60	20.00-25.00	48				
Hamilton.....	18.00-22.00	84	a17.00-19.00	84	.57½-.65	48-60		
London.....	19.00-25.00	50-84	17.00-23.00	50-84				
Ottawa.....	20.00-30.00	44-77	22.00-23.00	77	70	44	70-1.00	44
Peterborough.....	18.00-25.00		a20.00-25.00	50	.60-.75	50-55	.55-.75	50-55
Port Arthur and Port William.....			am.40	60	.85-.90	44	a.85	49½
Toronto.....	19.00-25.00	44-84	19.00-25.00	44-56	.80-.85	60	d80-85	60
Windsor.....	25.00-30.00	44-48	25.00-30.00	44-54	1.00	54	1.00	54
MANITOBA—								
Brandon.....					.90	56	a1.00	44
Winnipeg.....	25.00-30.00	45½-84	25.00-30.00	48-84			a1.00	48
SASKATCHEWAN—								
Regina.....								
Saskatoon.....								
ALBERTA—								
Calgary.....	25.00-30.35	44-72	25.00-30.00	72			b.90-1.00	48
Edmonton.....	j125.00	44					‡.75	48
Lethbridge.....	fj100.00-125.00	50-54	j100.00	50				
BRITISH COLUMBIA—								
New Westminster..	k4.50-5.50	44-54	ak5.50	54	.70	50-56		
Vancouver.....	27.50	44½-50	27.50	44-53			k4.56	48
Victoria.....	18.00-25.00	44-54	18.00-25.00	48-54	.80	44	.80	44

a One employer. b Trade union. c March rate. d May rate. e July rate. f January rate. j Per month.
k Per day. l Per week. m Per hour. ‡ Second-class

TABLE OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES IN CANADA.
SEPTEMBER, 1920 AND JUNE, 1921—Continued.

Locality	MISCELLANEOUS							
	STATIONARY FIREMEN				COMMON LABOURERS			
	Sept., 1920		June, 1921		Sept., 1920		June, 1921	
	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week
NOVA SCOTIA—	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Hali'ax.....	.50-.52½	48-50	.47½-.57½	48	.35-.42½	48-54	.30-.37½	48-60
Sydney.....	.40-.46	84	.33½	84	.35-.45	54-60	.32-.37½	54-60
PRINCE EDWARD IS.—								
Charlottetown....	a .33	54	a .28	54	.30-.33½	54	.25-.30	48-54
NEW BRUNSWICK—								
Moncton.....	121.00-25.00	51-60	121.00	53-60	.40	48	.32-.36	50-56
St. John.....					13.50	54	13.50	54
QUEBEC—								
Montreal.....	119.50-24.00	51-72	119.50-24.00	51-72	.37½-.43¾	48-60	.30-.40	50-60
Quebec.....	120.00-24.30	54-60	120.00-24.30	54-60	.40-.45	54	‡ .30-.35	54
Sherbrooke.....	.50	50-56	a .36-.40	40	.40-.45	50-60	.30-.32	50-55
Three Rivers.....	.45-.57½	48-54	.41½-.48	48	.40-.45	48-60	.33-.40	48-60
ONTARIO—								
Brant'ord.....	.45-.60	54-91	.45-.55	54-91	.45-.50	48-50	.40-.50	44-54
Hamilton.....	.43-.60	44-84	.45-.60	56-84	.45-.50	48-55	.45-.50	48-50
London.....	123.75-27.00	50-54	a121.50	50	.42-.50	49-54	.40-.50	44-50
Ottawa.....	14.70	56	14.70	56	.58	44-50	.45-.58	44-50
Peterborough.....	.44½-.46	54-80	.38-.45	54-60	.40-.50	44-54	.36-.45	44-54
Port Arthur and Fort William....			a .46	56	f .45-.55	48-54	.40-.51	48-60
Toronto.....	127.00-30.00	48-84	127.00-30.00	48-56	.45-.55	44-54	.45-.50	48-50
Windsor.....	.65	57½-84	.58-.60	58-73½	.60	54	.50-.60	49-54
MANITOBA—								
Brandon.....	.40-.50	56-60	.45½	56	.40-.50	56-60	.40-.55	44-60
Winnipeg.....	125.00-34.00	48-56	128.00-34.00	48-56	.40-.53	44-60	.40-.50	49-60
SASKATCHEWAN—								
Regina.....					.50	55	d .45-.50	54-58
Saskatoon.....					.50-.52½	60	a .40	54
ALBERTA—								
Calgary.....	1126.00-135.00	48-56	1125.00-135.00	44-48	.55-.66	44-52½	.45-.60	44-60
Edmonton.....	.65-.67½	48	.56-.65	48	.50-.60	44	.50-.60	44
Lethbridge.....			.57¾	56	f .48-.50	44-54	.61-.63½	44-48
BRITISH COLUMBIA—								
New Westminster..	.55-.60	48-60	.40-.50	48-56	.35-.50	44-54	.35-.50	48-60
Vancouver.....	14.80-5.85	44-50	13.70-4.50	55-72	14.00-5.00	44-54	13.60-4.00	44-50
Victoria.....	126.00-31.50	44-56	126.00-31.50	44-56	13.60-4.50	44-50	13.87-4.05	44-50

a One employer. b Trade union. c March rate. d May rate. e July rate. f January rate. j Per month.
k Per day. m Per hour. l Per week. ‡ Strike during month.

TABLE OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES OF CANADA
SEPTEMBER, 1920 AND JUNE, 1921—Continued.

Locality	MISCELLANEOUS							
	TEAMSTERS				TRUCKMEN			
	Sept., 1920		June, 1921		Sept., 1920		June, 1921.	
	Wages	Hours per Week	Wages	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week	Wages per Hour	Hours per Week
NOVA SCOTIA—								
Halifax.....	\$ 125.00	44-54	\$ 118.00-25.00	48-54	.60	44	.60-.66	44
Sydney.....	m40-.42	60	m.33½-40	60	.40-.42	54-60	.33½-.45	60
PRINCE EDWARD IS.—								
Charlottetown.....	118.00-21.00	50-54	113.00-16.00	50-54				
NEW BRUNSWICK—								
Moncton.....	k3.50-4.50	60	k2.50-3.50	60	122.00-25.00	54-60	121.00-25.00	50-60
St. John.....	123.00	54	123.00	54	125.00	54	125.00	54
QUEBEC—								
Montreal.....	118.00-22.50	51-60	117.00-22.50	55-60	a5.00	60	a5.00	60
Quebec.....	a18.00-21.00	60	a18.00-21.00	60	a.45	54	a.45	50-54
Sherbrooke.....	m.37-.40	50-60	m.32-.36	45				
Three Rivers.....	m.40-.45	48-60	m.34-.40	54-60			a.55	48
ONTARIO—								
Brantford.....	m.40-.50	50	m.45-.50	50	125.00-28.00	48	124.00-27.00	50
Hamilton.....	*j85.00	48	j85.00	48	.45-.50	48-60	.45-.50	48-60
London.....	120.00-24.00	50-54	120.00-22.00	50-55	122.00-25.00	50-63	118.00-25.00	47-63
Ottawa.....	120.00-24.00	48-54	119.00-21.00	54	120.00-27.00	51-54	118.00-25.00	48-54
Peterborough.....	k3.50-4.50	54-60	k3.15-3.25	54	122.00-27.00	50-60	120.00	50-60
Port Arthur and Port William.....	m.47½-55	48-60	fm.45-.51	48-60	f125.00-28.80	48-54	124.00-27.50	54-55
Toronto.....	m.45-.50	48-55	m.42½-.45	48-50	128.00-30.00	48-55	125.00-29.00	48-50
Windsor.....	128.00-35.00	44-50	128.00	54	130.00-35.00	48-60	124.00-30.00	48-60
MANITOBA—								
Brandon.....	m.40-.44½	54-60	m.40	60	122.50-27.00	50-54	122.50-26.00	49½-54
Winnipeg.....	122.00-28.00	48-56	122.50-29.00	48-60	120.50-28.00	44-53	a124.50	53
SASKATCHEWAN—								
Regina.....	125.00-28.00		125.00-28.00	55				
Saskatoon.....	ak4.60	60	k4.00	59				
ALBERTA—								
Calgary.....	j110.00-131.50	44-54	j100.00-131.50	44-54	j110.00-131.50	44-54	j110.00-131.50	44-54
Edmonton.....	m.55½	50	m.50-.60	44-50	k5.00	50	k4.00	50
Lethbridge.....	fj115.00	50-60	j110.00	50-54	fj140.00-150.00	48-54	j140.00-150.00	50-60
BRITISH COLUMBIA—								
New Westminster...	k4.50-5.00	44-54	k5.00-5.10	50-54	k3.75-4.75	44-49	k4.00-5.50	44-54
Vancouver.....	k5.00-5.85	50-54	k4.50-5.85	50-56	k4.95-5.85	49½-54	k4.05-5.85	49½-56
Victoria.....	k4.00-4.50	50-63	k4.00-4.50	54	k3.87-4.00	48-50	k3.87-4.00	48-50

* Bonus additional. a One employer. b Trade union. c March rate. d May rate. e July rate.
j January rate. j Per month. k Per day. l Per week. m Per hour.

TABLE OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES IN CANADA.
SEPTEMBER, 1920 AND JUNE, 1921—*Concluded.*

Locality	MISCELLANEOUS			
	WATCHMEN			
	Sept., 1920		June, 1921	
	Wages	Hours per Week	Wages	Hours per Week
NOVA SCOTIA—	\$		\$	
Halifax.....	l20.00-27.50	56-91	l20.00-25.00	56-91
Sydney.....	k4.00-4.60	60-91	k3.50-4.40	60-91
PRINCE EDWARD IS.—				
Charlottetown.....	ak2.50	56	ak2.50	56
NEW BRUNSWICK—				
Moncton.....	k3.50	84-91	ak4.00	91
St. John.....				
QUEBEC—				
Montreal.....	k3.75-4.00	84	k3.00	70-84
Quebec.....	ak4.05	54	k3.00-3.25	98
Sherbrooke.....	m.38-.40	84	m.30-.36	84-91
Three Rivers.....	m.30-.45	84	m.30-.40	84
ONTARIO—				
Brantford.....	l25.00	55-84	l25.00	55-84
Hamilton.....	m.40-.48	84-91	m.40-.41	66-91
London.....	l15.00-18.50	70-84	l15.00-18.00	72-83
Ottawa.....	l25.00-35.00	63-91	l21.00-28.00	63-91
Peterborough.....	l22.50-27.50	74-91	l22.50-27.50	74-91
Port Arthur and Fort William.....	fm.37-.42½	84-91	m.37-.42½	84-91
Toronto.....	l22.00-30.50	78-86	l20.00-25.00	50-84
Windsor.....	j125.00-156.00	70-84	j105.00-125.00	72-84
MANITOBA—				
Brandon.....	m.25-.40	70-84	am.22½	84
Winnipeg.....	l25.00-30.00	42-84	l25.00-30.00	42-70
SASKATCHEWAN—				
Regina.....			dl20.00-25.00	56-91
Saskatoon.....				
ALBERTA—				
Calgary.....	j117.50-130.00	44-60	aj93.00	60
Edmonton.....	m.60-.62	44-70		
Lethbridge.....	fj90.00-100.00	56-70	j90.00-100.00	56-84
BRITISH COLUMBIA—				
New Westminster.....	j100.00-140.00	48-84	j90.00-110.00	48-84
Vancouver.....	j100.00-130.00	63-84	j100.00-117.00	72-84
Victoria.....	j90.00-110.00	56-63	j90.00-95.00	54-77

a*One employer. b Trade union. c March rate. d May rate. e July rate.
f January rate. j Per month. k Per day. l Per week. m Per hour.

W. Doe.
Can.
L.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA

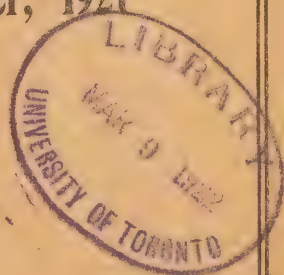
HON. JAMES MURDOCK, MINISTER OF LABOUR

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

REPORT No. 3

Wages and Hours of Labour in Canada

September, 1920, and September, 1921



Issued as a Supplement to the LABOUR GAZETTE
FEBRUARY, 1922

PRINTED BY F. A. ACLAND, PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST
EXCELLENT MAJESTY
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Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour in Canada, September, 1920, and September, 1921

THE present bulletin, which is the third of a series on wages and hours of labour in Canada, is intended to bring down to date of September, 1921, on a more extended basis, information regarding the trend of wages and hours of labour in Canada which had been contained in Reports, No. 1 and No. 2.

The first bulletin covered the period from 1901 to 1920, and contained rates of wages and hours of labour in thirteen cities of Canada for a selected number of building, metal, and printing trades, and for the most important class of electric railway employees, conductors and motormen. It also contained tables of wages of typical classes of steam railway operating employees, while a number of samples of rates for common labour in factories, for miscellaneous factory trades and for employees in the lumbering industry were listed, to illustrate the trend of wages in these classes of occupations during the ten-year period of 1911-1920.

The second bulletin gave statistics for September, 1920, and June, 1921. Steam railway employees were omitted because their rates of wages and conditions of employment had not changed during the period under review. The statistics in the supplementary tables in Report No. 1 on factory labour and employees in the lumbering industries were not published for June. On the other hand, the number of building and metal trades included was increased, a new class, electric linemen, was added to electric railway employees, and several miscellaneous occupations were added, while the number of cities for which rates were listed was increased from thirteen to twenty-seven.

The present bulletin serves to indicate increases or decreases in rates of wages or hours, from September, 1920, to September, 1921. The sources of information are of the same character as in the first two bulletins, namely, returns from employers, trade unions, signed agreements in force, and in some cases reports from Departmental officers and correspondents. So far as possible, data for 1921 are of the same nature and from the same sources as for 1920. Where no one predominating rate could be found in the returns received, the ranges of representative rates appear. In some instances, where at September, 1921, conditions, chiefly in the printing trades, were uncertain owing to the fact that an appreciable number of the men engaged in a trade were on strike, foot-notes appear. Where September rates were not available those for the nearest month for which figures were available have been inserted, also indicated by foot-notes.

Table I covers the same localities as Report No. 2 issued as a supplement to the September issue of the *LABOUR GAZETTE*. It also covers practically the same classes, but the number of printing trades has been increased, also the num-

ber of classes in the group of electric railways, light and power. Three classes of civic employees have been added. Thus there are 32 classes instead of 27 as in Report No. 2. It was not found feasible to separate electric railways from light and power, owing to the fact that electric linemen and electricians (*i. e.* power-house) are found in both industries, and also that in many cities, the operation of electric railways and light and power, is conducted as a single industry.

In the building trades, plasterers were included and roofers omitted. The statistics for common labour in Table I have been limited to civic labourers, while a number of samples of common labour in factories have been given in Table III on the same lines as in Report No. 1.

The Metal Trades Group does not include those employed in railway shops, but railway shop employees are shown in Table V under "Steam Railways," in which group rates for 21 classes of workers (in running trades, maintenance-of-way, telegraphy, and shop trades) are shown. The rates for railway employees being standard for the whole country, are not given by localities, but for Canada as a whole, with a foot-note as to certain exceptions.

For factory labour, in Table II, a group of occupations was selected in each industry included, and a number of samples were then chosen of wages reported for each occupation by employers at the two dates (1920 and 1921). Where possible, an attempt was made to take samples suitably distributed over Canada from East to West.

In lumbering, samples are given for occupations in logging, and in saw-milling in several provinces, for British Columbia the prevailing rates in the coast and mountain districts being given instead of sample returns.

Index Numbers of Wage Rates

In Report No. I tables of index numbers were given in order to show the general trend of the movement in rate of wages and hours of labour. The first set of index numbers was for the rates of wages from 1901 to 1920 in the thirteen selected cities. For each series of rates, that is, for each trade or occupation in each locality, index numbers were calculated both from the hourly rates and from the weekly rates, and these index numbers were averaged by groups for all the localities, thus indicating the percentage of change in weekly rates and in hourly rates for each group. The year 1913 was taken as the base year, that is, the rate for 1913 in each case was taken as 100, so that the index numbers showed the percentages of change prior to and since that date. An average was also made for all of the series in these tables, in order to indicate the general trend in wages in such trades as a whole. In making the average index numbers the simple arithmetical averages were taken. This table of index numbers for the thirteen cities has now been brought down to June, 1921, and September, 1921. The average percentage changes in rates for the twenty-seven

cities have also been calculated and compared with those in each group for thirteen cities and found to be approximately the same.

A table of index numbers of wages for factory trades, for common labour in factories, and for lumbering, calculated from the sample records, was also published for the period of 1911 to 1920 in Report No. 1. This has also been brought down to 1921 in the following manner. Records were not available in all cases for 1921 to continue the sample records published in Report No. 1, but for 1920 and 1921 a larger number of samples was available than for the ten year period. From the samples for the two years here published the average percentage change in hourly rates has been calculated for each group; that is, for common labour, for miscellaneous factory trades and for lumbering trades. In each group the index number for 1920 was therefore reduced by the percentage change so ascertained. The changes in weekly rates were not calculated because the information as to regular weekly hours was incomplete owing to the prevalence of short time in some cases.

The classes of labour for which rates are published in Table I and used for the calculation of the thirteen-city index number table for the period 1901 to 1921 are, in the main, skilled trades; and practically all, even the unskilled, are in most cities organized to a great extent in trade or labour unions. The statistics given in these tables therefore show wage rates and hours of labour in a number of organized occupations in certain cities at the two dates under review. They do not, however, indicate the changes in wages or hours of organized or unorganized classes of labour in rural districts or outlying parts, such as farming, mining, lumbering, fishing, etc. The index numbers calculated from sample rates of wages show to some extent the trend of wages for common labour in factories, for a number of miscellaneous factory trades and for the lumbering industry. The index numbers published in the March bulletin indicated that rates of wages for these classes increased from 1913 to 1920 in somewhat greater proportion than for occupations in the building, metal, printing trades, etc. The figures for 1921 as compared with 1920 in most cases show somewhat greater decreases in the average for employees in factories and in lumbering than in the building, metal, printing trades, etc.

An addendum on wages in coal mining from 1900 to 1921 is included.

INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR 21 CLASSES IN 13 CITIES OF CANADA, 1901-1921

Rates in 1913=100

Year	Building Trades 7 classes		Metal Trades 5 classes		Printing Trades 2 classes		Street Railways 1 class		Steam Railways 6 classes	Average for	
	Weekly rates	Hourly rates	Weekly rates	Hourly rates	Weekly rates	Hourly rates	Weekly rates	Hourly rates	*Rates	15 classes †	21 classes
										Weekly rates	† Hourly rates
1901.....	69.3	60.3	72.8	68.6	66.6	60.0	65.7	64.0	70.8	69.8	64.9
1902.....	73.2	64.2	74.2	70.2	68.3	61.6	70.0	68.0	73.6	72.7	67.8
1903.....	74.6	67.4	76.2	73.3	69.0	62.6	72.1	71.1	76.7	74.2	70.7
1904.....	76.3	69.7	78.9	75.9	72.3	66.1	74.0	73.1	78.6	76.4	73.1
1905.....	78.6	73.0	81.3	78.6	74.2	68.5	74.4	73.5	78.9	78.6	75.3
1906.....	81.7	76.9	82.4	79.8	75.8	72.2	76.7	75.7	80.2	80.8	77.9
1907.....	84.8	80.2	85.0	82.4	79.3	78.4	82.2	81.4	85.5	83.9	81.9
1908.....	85.9	81.5	87.3	84.7	81.5	80.5	82.5	81.8	86.7	85.5	83.3
1909.....	87.3	83.1	88.6	86.2	83.8	83.4	81.5	81.1	86.7	86.9	84.5
1910.....	90.0	86.9	89.5	88.8	88.2	87.8	86.5	85.7	91.2	89.4	88.4
1911.....	92.6	90.2	92.2	91.0	91.8	91.6	88.1	88.1	96.4	92.1	91.2
1912.....	97.4	96.0	95.9	95.3	96.0	96.0	92.3	92.3	98.3	96.4	96.2
1913.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1914.....	100.3	100.8	100.4	100.5	102.4	102.4	100.6	101.0	101.7	100.6	101.1
1915.....	100.5	101.5	101.2	101.5	103.6	103.6	97.4	97.8	101.7	101.0	101.6
1916.....	101.5	102.4	110.4	106.9	105.8	105.8	102.5	102.2	104.9	110.3	105.2
1917.....	108.8	109.9	124.0	128.0	111.3	111.3	115.1	114.6	119.1	114.5	114.8
1918.....	123.8	125.9	146.7	155.2	123.7	123.7	130.3	142.9	133.2	131.6	135.1
1919.....	142.9	148.2	165.3	180.1	145.5	145.9	150.5	163.3	154.2	151.0	158.0
1920.....	171.9	180.9	189.3	209.4	181.7	184.0	179.1	194.2	186.6	179.3	190.3
1921.....	164.0	170.5	166.2	186.8	188.3	193.3	177.9	192.1	165.3	168.8	176.5

*Per mile, day, etc.

†Includes Index numbers of mileage rates, etc., on steam railways.

‡Does not include railway classes.

SUPPLEMENTARY INDEX NUMBERS OF SAMPLE RATES OF WAGES FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES, MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES, AND LUMBERING INDUSTRY: 1911-1921.

Rates in 1913=100

Year	Common Labour in Factories: 35 Samples (a)	Miscellaneous Factory Trades: 72 Samples (a)	Lumbering: 15 Samples (a)
	Hourly rates	Hourly rates	Hourly rates
1911.....	94.9	95.4	96.3
1912.....	98.1	97.1	98.8
1913.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
1914.....	101.0	103.2	94.7
1915.....	101.0	106.2	89.1
1916.....	110.4	115.1	109.5
1917.....	129.2	128.0	130.2
1918.....	152.3	146.8	150.5
1919.....	180.2	180.2	169.8
1920.....	215.3	216.8	202.7
1921.....	190.6	202.0	152.6

(a) Index numbers for 1921 calculated by reducing those for 1920 by the extent of the average decrease per cent in each group from 1920 to 1921, shown by the samples available for both 1920 and 1921 as follows:—Common labour in factories, 65 samples; miscellaneous factory trades, 257 samples; lumbering, 46 samples.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES OF CANADA, SEPTEMBER, 1920, AND SEPTEMBER, 1921.

Locality	BUILDING TRADES									
	BRICKLAYERS					CARPENTERS				
	Sept., 1920		Sept., 1921		Hours per week	Sept., 1920		Sept., 1921		Hours per week
	Wages per hour	per hour	Wages per hour	per hour		Wages per hour	per hour	Wages per hour	per hour	
NOVA SCOTIA—										
Halifax.....	75	44	75	44	44-54	72½-75	48-54	62½-75	50	50
Sydney.....	95	48	75	44	48-60	67½-80	48-70	c. 70	48-70	48
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—										
Charlottetown.....	1.00	54	.80-.90	54	54	.45-.50	54	b. 40	54	50-54
NEW BRUNSWICK—										
Moncton.....	.80-.91	48-54	.80-.91	48	48	.65-.75	44-54	.60	48	48
St. John.....	.80	48	.90	44-48	48			.75	44	44-48
QUEBEC—										
Montreal.....	1.00	44	.90	50	48	.65-.80	54	.62½-75	42½-50	49-60
Quebec.....	75	50	75	54	54	.50-.65	50-54	b. 50-55	54	48-54
Sherbrooke.....	.90-1.00	54	.90	54	44-55	.65	48-54	.52-.55	50-54	40
Three Rivers.....	1.00	54	a1.00	54	54-60	.50-65	54-60	.50	48	54
ONTARIO—										
Bramford.....	1.00	44	.90	44	44	.80	44	.75	44	44
Hamilton.....	1.02½	44	90-1.00	44	44	.85	44	*c. 75	44	44
London.....	1.00	44	1.00	44	44	.75	44-54	.65-75	44	44-50
Oshawa.....	1.00	44	.90	44	44	.80	44	.75	44	44
Peterborough.....	.85	48	.85	48	54	.60-75	54	.60-.82½	48-60	44
Port Arthur and Fort William.....	1.25	44	1.15	44	44-54	1.00	44-54	.61½-85	48-55	55
Toronto.....	1.00	44	1.00	44	44	.90	44	.75	44	44
Windsor.....	1.25	44	1.15	44	44	1.00	44	.90	44	44
MANITOBA—										
Brandon.....	1.25	44	1.12	44	44	.75-1.00	44	.75	54	44-54
Winnipeg.....	1.25	44	1.15	44	44	1.00	44	.85½-.90	44-49	44
SASKATCHEWAN—										
Regina.....	1.25	44	1.15	44	44	1.00	44	.90	44-49	44
Saskatoon.....	1.25	44	1.15	44	44-50	.75-.85	44-50	.65	49	44
ALBERTA—										
Calgary.....	1.25	44	1.15	44	44	1.00	44	.85-1.00	44	44
Edmonton.....	1.25	44	1.15	44	44	.85	44	.85	44	44
Lethbridge.....	1.25	44	a1.25	44	60	1.00	60	.80	48	53
BRITISH COLUMBIA—										
New Westminster.....	1.00	44	1.00	44	44-50	.87½	44	.75	44	44
Vancouver.....	1.12½	44	1.00½	44	44	.90½	44	.75-.80	44	44
Victoria.....	1.00	44	1.00	44	44	.75-.85	44	.77½-1.00	44	44

a June rate. b May rate. c July rate. * Strike during month.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES OF CANADA, SEPTEMBER, 1920, AND SEPTEMBER, 1921.—Continued.

Locality	PLUMBERS						STONECUTTERS						PLASTERERS						BUILDERS' LABOURERS					
	Sept., 1920			Sept., 1921			Sept., 1920			Sept., 1921			Sept., 1920			Sept., 1921			Sept., 1920			Sept., 1921		
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
NOVA SCOTIA—																								
Halifax.....	.70	44	.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
Sydney.....	.65-.80	48-60	.75-.80	44-48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—																								
Charlottetown.....	.40-.50	54	.37-.50	48	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54
NEW BRUNSWICK—																								
Moncton.....	.77	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
St. John.....	.65	48	.45-.65	48-60	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
QUEBEC—																								
Montreal.....	.72-.75	44	.62½-.75	44-60	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
Quebec.....	.50-.60	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54
Shedbrooke.....	.58-.65	50	.50-.60	50-60	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
Three Rivers.....	.60-.75	48	.55-.65	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
ONTARIO—																								
Bramford.....	.85	44	.70-.75	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
Hamilton.....	.90	44	.85-.90	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44
London.....	.70-.80	44	.50-.75	44-55	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
Ottawa.....	.80	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
Peterboro.....	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
Port Arthur and Fort William.....	1.00	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44
Toronto.....	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44
Windsor.....	1.06½	44	.97½-1.00	44-50	.97½	44	.97½	44	.97½	44	.97½	44	.97½	44	.97½	44	.97½	44	.97½	44	.97½	44	.97½	44
MANTOBA—																								
Brandon.....	.80	50-54	.80	48-54	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
Winnipeg.....	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
SASKATCHEWAN—																								
Regina.....	1.00	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44
Saskatoon.....	1.00	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44
ALBERTA—																								
Calgary.....	1.05	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
Edmonton.....	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
Lethbridge.....	.85-.90	54	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54
BRITISH COLUMBIA—																								
New Westminster.....	.75-1.00	44-50	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
Vancouver.....	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
Victoria.....	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44

a June rate. b May rate. c January rate. *Hod carriers.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES OF CANADA, SEPTEMBER, 1920, AND SEPTEMBER, 1921.—Continued.

Locality	BLACKSMITHS						BOILERMAKERS						MACHINISTS						IRON MOULDERS					
	Sept., 1920			Sept., 1921.			Sept., 1920			Sept., 1921			Sept., 1920			Sept., 1921			Sept., 1920			Sept., 1921		
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Hours per week
NOVA SCOTIA—																								
Halifax.....	75-80	44-50	50-70	48-54	48-50	60	65-75	48-50	60	72-75	44-50	60	72-75	44-50	60	62½-75	44-50	60	70-75	48	54-60	44½-53½	54	44-48
Sydney.....	68-75½	54-60	50	60	60		60-68	60		68			68						61-68					54
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—																								
Charlottetown.....	33½-39	54	45-48	50-54	54	46	46	54	54	35-40	50-54	54	50	40-49½	50-54			60	54				50	50
NEW BRUNSWICK—																								
Moncton.....	60-65	48-54	50-65	44-50	54	72-75	60-65	54	54	55-60	55-70	54	55-60	54	54	42-60	54	75	48		55-60	71½	48	50-54
St. John.....																								
QUEBEC—																								
Montreal.....	70-80	50	50-70	44-60	47-50	70-80	70-80	47-50	54	50-60	42½-60	54	70-80	50	50	50-70	42½-60	85-87½	48		65-75	40-60	40-60	40-60
Quebec.....	60-70	54	50-60	49½-60	60	60	65-70	54	54	65-70	54	54	55-65	54	54	45-60	49½-60	60-65	55-60		40-55	40-55	40-55	40-55
Shirbrooke.....	60-72	44-60	42½-50	35	44-50	68-72	68-72	44-50	50	50-65	50	50	70-77	48-54	48-54	42½-55	40-50	80	50½		50-64	50-64	50-64	50-64
Three Rivers.....	60-80	48-54	50-60	40-54	48	75-85	75-85	48	48	52-64	50	50	60-80	48-54	48-54	50-64	50-60	66½-87	54		56½-70	54	54	54
ONTARIO—																								
Bramford.....	50-65	48-50	47-60	43-54	48	66½-85	66½-85	48	48	53-70	43	43	65-80	44-49	44-49	52-75	44-55	72-82½	50-54		60-70	42½-50	42½-50	42½-50
Hamilton.....	60-80	48-50	50-65	40-55	44-50	65-80	65-80	44-50	44-50	51-70	44-50	44-50	65-80	50-55	50-55	50-67	44-48	75-80	44-50		68-72	42½-50	42½-50	42½-50
London.....	60-63	49½-54	55-60	44-50	50	70-75	70-75	50	50	58-62	44-50	44-50	60-76	49½-50	49½-50	56-75	44-50	75	44-50		50-65	45-50	45-50	45-50
Ottawa.....	52-70	48-50	60-65	40-60	48-50	65-75	65-75	48-50	50	60-65	50	50	60-70	50	50	56-63	44-50	70	50		45-63	45-63	45-63	45-63
Peterborough.....	60-75	50-54	58½-66	50	50	70	70	50	50	53-65	50	50	68-81	50-54	50-54	52-75	45-54	81½-85	45		73-76½	44	44	44
Port William and Port	60-85	44-55	60-85	45-55	44-55	85	85	44-55	44	60-70	55	55	72	44	44	61½-70	45-60	80	48		63-75½	55-60	55-60	55-60
Arthur.....	70-85	48	60-70	48-50½	48	71-84	71-84	48	48	60-80	44-50	44	75-85	44-48	44-48	60-71	44-50	80-95	44-48		60-75	44-50	44-50	44-50
Toronto.....	70-90	49½	60-72	40-60	44-49½	85-90	85-90	44-49½	44	85	44	44	75-90	49½-50	49½-50	50-71	40-60	1.00	44-50		a.90-1.00	44-50	44-50	44-50
Windsor.....																								
MANITOBA—																								
Brandon.....	60	55	60	55	50	65-82	65-82	50	50	67½-76½	40-50	40-50	65-80	50	50	50	48	80	55-60		67½-76½	44-50	44-50	44-50
Winnipeg.....	70-80	50	65-80	44-55																				
SASKATCHEWAN—																								
Regina.....	85	44	60-85	44-55	48	75-95	75-95	48	48	6.85	48	48	90	50	50	75-90	50	78	50		65	50-59	50-59	50-59
Saskatoon.....																								
ALBERTA—																								
Calgary.....	85-88	44	89-85	44	44	85	85	44	44	.80	44	44	85	44	44	65-1.00	44-50	85	44		85	44	44	44
Lethbridge.....	80-85	44-50	65-85	44-50	44-50	80-85	80-85	44-50	44-50	90-1.00	44-50	44-50	90-1.00	44-50	44-50	65-1.00	44-50	87½	44		75-90	44	44	44
LEITCH—																								
LEITCH.....																								
BRITISH COLUMBIA—																								
New Westminster.....	65-75	44-51	62-75	44-54	44	87½	87½	44	44	67½	44	44	80-91½	44-50	44-50	75-81	44-54	80½	44		75-78½	44	44	44
Vancouver.....	75-90	44	80	44-55	44	78-90	78-90	44	44	73-78	44	44	80-90	44	44	67½-84	44-50	75-90	44		75-75	44	44	44
Victoria.....	75-85	44	75	44-48	44	87½	87½	44	44	71-87½	44	44	84	44	44	73-78	44-48	75	44		75-75	44	44	44

a June rate. b May rate.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES OF CANADA, SEPTEMBER, 1920, AND SEPTEMBER, 1921.—Continued.

METAL TRADES—Continued										*PRINTING TRADES										
Locality.	PATTERNMAKERS					SHEET METAL WORKERS					COMPOSITORS: Job-Office, HAND					COMPOSITORS: NEWS-OFFICE, HAND				
	Sept., 1920		Sept., 1921		Hours per week	Sept., 1920		Sept., 1921		Hours per week	Sept., 1920		Sept., 1921		Hours per week	Sept., 1920		Sept., 1921		
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week		Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week		Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week		Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	
NOVA SCOTIA—																				
Halifax.....	.75-.87½	44-50	.65-.80	44-50	44-50	.70-.75	44-50	.62½-.70	48-50	48	\$30.00	48	\$26.00-35.00	48	48	\$32.00	48	\$32.00	48	
Sydney.....	.68	60	.55	60	50	.60-.80	50	b. 60-.80	54	48	32.00	48	30.00	44	48	32.00	48	35.00	48	
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND																				
Charlottetown.....	.43	54	.37-.40	50-54	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	48	18.00	48	c18.00	48	48	18.00	48	c18.00	48	
NEW BRUNSWICK—																				
Mon'ton.....	.50-.70	54	.60	54	48	.68	48	.65	48	49	24.00	49	32.00	49	49	20.00	49	20.00	49	
St. John.....	.44½	54	.44½	54	48	.60	48	.45-.60	48	48	30.00	48	29.35-31.25	48	48	30.00	48	30.00-33.00	45-48	
QUEBEC—																				
Montreal.....	.75-1.00	47-55	.70-.80	45-50	48	.65	48	.60-.62½	42½-48	48	35.00	48	c36.00	48	48	36.00	48	36.00-40.00	48	
Quebec.....	.55-.67	54-60	.40-.60	49½-60	54	.50-.55	54	.60-54	50	48	26.00	48	25.00	48	48	25.50	48	26.00	48	
Sherbrooke.....	.75-.80	50	.44½-.60	49½	40½	.....	50	.35-.53½	50	48	26.00-28.00	48	28.00-30.00	48	48	24.00	48	30.00	48
Three Rivers.....	.70-.86	48-54	.55-.65	54	54	.60	54	.50	54	48	28.00	48	26.00	48	48	28.00	48	26.00	48	
ONTARIO—																				
Brantford.....	.85	48	.59-.75	48-50	50	.75	50	.65	44-54	48	25.00-33.00	48	30.25	44	48	31.00	48	33.00	48	
Hamilton.....	.90	44-50	.68½-.90	40-50	44	.85	44	.55-.80	44-48	48	31.00	48	c33.00-42.80	48	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	
London.....	.60-.76½	46-50	.50-.76	49½-50	44	.60-.70	50-50	.60-.65	40	48	32.00-35.00	48	34.00-42.00	42-47½	44	35.00	44	39.00	44	
Ottawa.....	.77	50	.69-.77	44-50	44	.75	44	.75	44	48	35.00	48	c35.00	44-48	48	38.00	48	38.00	45	
Peterboro.....	.75-.78	50	.67½-.70	50	48	.75	48	.75	54	48	30.00	48	30.00	44	48	30.00	48	31.50	48	
Fort William and Port Arthur.....	.70-.85	55	.63½-.68	55	44	.95	44	.61½-.85	44-55	48	37.00	48	43.00	48	48	37.00	48	42.00	48	
Toronto.....	.80-.88	44-48	.72-.85	44-48	44	.90	44	.90	44	48	c35.20	48	c35.20-36.00	44-48	48	38.00	48	38.00	48	
Windsor.....	.75-.90	49½	.60-.81	49½	44	.85-1.00	44	.90	44	48	42.00	48	42.00-45.00	44-48	48	44.00	48	48.00	48	
MANITOBA—																				
Brandon.....	.65	60	.....	.....	50-54	.80	54	.80	48	48	32.00	48	40.00	48	48	32.00	48	40.00	48
Winnipeg.....	.77½-.80	50	.74-.80	50	44	.90	44	.60-.82½	44-50	48	44.00	48	c36.00-44.00	44-48	46	45.00	46	48.00	46	
SASKATCHEWAN—																				
Regina.....	.85	48	.90-1.00	44	50	.80	50	.80	49	48	47.00	48	43.00-47.00	44-48	48	47.00	48	47.00	48	
Saskatoon.....	.....	.....	.65	59	.....	.....	.....	.50-.60	53	48	42.00	48	44.00	48	48	42.00	48	44.00-47.00	48
ALBERTA—																				
Calgary.....	.72-.88	44	.85-.88	44	44	.95	44	.90	44	45	45.00	45	44.00	44	45	45.00	45	45.00	45	
Edmonton.....	.85	50	.75-.85	44	44	1.00	44	.90	44	48	38.00	44-48	.....	44	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
Lethbridge.....	.....	.....	.80	44	.....	.....	.....	.90	54	48	.....	48	44.00	44	48	40.00	48	44.00	44
BRITISH COLUMBIA—																				
New Westminster.....	1.00-1.09½	44	.95-1.00	44	44	.81½-1.00	44	.90	44	48	40.50	48	40.50	45	45	40.50	45	40.50	45	
Vancouver.....	.94-1.03	44	.70½-.85	44	44	1.00	44	.87½-.90	44	48	40.50	48	c39.60-40.50	44-48	45	40.50	45	40.50	45	
Victoria.....	.97-.98½	44	.85-.90	44	44	.87½	44	.87½	44	48	40.50	48	39.60	44	45	40.50	45	40.50	45	
a June rate. b May rate. c March rate. d Monotype. e Strike during month. *All rates and hours are for day-work. Night rates are usually from \$2.00 to \$3.00 higher per week.																				

a June rate. b May rate. c Strike during month. *All rates and hours are for day-work. Night rates are usually from \$2.00 to \$3.00 higher per week.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES OF CANADA, SEPTEMBER, 1920, AND SEPTEMBER, 1921.—Continued.

Locality	COMPOSITORS: NEWS-OFFICE, LINO-TYPE						PRESSMEN: CYLINDER, JOB-OFFICES						PRESSMEN: WEB, NEWS-OFFICES						BOOKBINDERS					
	Sept., 1920			Sept., 1921			Sept., 1920			Sept., 1921			Sept., 1920			Sept., 1921			Sept., 1920			Sept., 1921		
	Wages	per	Hours	Wages	per	Hours	Wages	per	Hours	Wages	per	Hours	Wages	per	Hours	Wages	per	Hours	Wages	per	Hours	Wages	per	Hours
	week	week	week	week	week	week	week	week	week	week	week	week	week	week	week	week	week	week	week	week	week	week	week	week
NOVA SCOTIA—																								
Halifax.....	\$ 32.00	48	48	\$ 32.00	48	48	\$ 30.00	48	48	\$ 29.00	48	48	\$ 29.00	48	48	\$ 22.00	48	48	\$ 35.00	48	48	\$ 35.00	48	48
Sydney.....	432.00	48	48	435.00	48	48																		
Prince Edward Island—																								
Charlottetown.....	28.00	48	48	28.00	48	48	18.00	48	48	18.00	48	48	18.00	48	48	15.75	48	48	20.00-25.00	44	44	20.00-25.00	44	44
New Brunswick—																								
Moncton.....	24 00-30 00	48-49	48	27 00-35 00	48-49	48	30 00	49	49	30 00	49	49	30 00	49	49	32 00	48	48	30 00	49	49	30 00	49	49
St. John.....	32 00	48	48	30 00-35 00	48	48	30 00	48	48	27 50-30 00	44	44	30 00	48	48	30 00	48	48	32 00	48	48	32 00	48	48
Quebec—																								
Montreal.....	36.00	48	48	36.00	48	48	36.00-44.00	48	48	36.00-40.00	48	48	36.00	48	48	30.00	48	48	35.00-37.50	48	48	34.00-42.00	48	48
Quebec.....	27.00	48	48	27.00	48	48	25.00	48	48	23.00	48	48	25.00	48	48	25.00	48	48	21.00	48	48	20.00-26.10	50	50
Shedbrooke.....	26.00	48	48	29.00	48	48	30.00	48	48	30.00	48	48	26.00	48	48	26.00	48	48	25.00	48	48	28.00	48	48
Three Rivers.....	235.00	48	48	230.00	48	48	37.50	48	48	37.50	48	48	30.00	48	48	24.00	48	48						
ONTARIO—																								
Brantford.....	31.00	48	48	33.00	48	48	25.00	48	48	27.00-28.00	44	44	30.00	48	48	30.00	48	48	35.00	48	48	35.00	48	48
Hamilton.....	34.00	48	48	35.00	48	48	34.00	48	48	35.00-45.00	48	48	34.00	48	48	34.00	48	48	34.00	48	48	35.00-36.00	48	48
London.....	35.00	44	44	39.00	44	44	27.50	48	48	28.00	48	48	30.00	48	48	30.00-34.00	44-48	44-48	32.00-38.00	42-44	42-44	30.00	48	48
Ottawa.....	38.00	45	45	38.00	45	45	35.00	48	48	35.00	48	48	35.00	48	48	33.00	48	48	34.00	48	48	30.00	48	48
Peterborough.....	30.00	48	48	31.50	48	48	21.00	48	48	22.00	48	48	22.00	48	48	30.00	48	48	30.00	44	44	30.00	48	44
Port William and Port																								
Arthur.....	37.00	48	48	43.00	48	48	37.00	48	48	43.00	48	48	37.00	48	48	37.00	48	48	38.00	48	48	43.00	48	48
Toronto.....	38.00	48	48	38.00	48	48	35.00	48	48	36.00	48	48	35.00	48	48	37.00	48	48	31.00	48	48	32.61-36.00	48	48
Windsor.....	42.00	48	48	48.00	48	48	37.50	48	48	40.00-45.00	48	48	45.00	48	48	45.00	48	48	42.00	48	48	52.00	48	48
MANITOBA—																								
Brandon.....	32.00	48	48	40.00	48	48	30.00	48	48	33.00	48	48	35.00	48	48	40.00	48	48	35.00	48	48	40.00	48	48
Winnipeg.....	45.00	46	46	48.00	46	46	44.00	48	48	46.00-46.00	44-48	44-48	41.00	48	48	44.00	48	48	39.00	48	48	39.00	48	48
SASKATCHEWAN—																								
Regina.....	47.00	48	48	47.00	48	48	42.00	48	48	40.00-46.00	44-48	44-48	42.00	48	48	45.80	48	48	42.00-44.00	48	48	44.00	44	44
Saskatoon.....	42.00	48	48	44.00-47.00	48	48	34.00	48	48	45.00	48	48	46.00	48	48	48.00	48	48	45.00	45	45	44.00	44	44
ALBERTA—																								
Calgary.....	45.00	45	45	45.00	45	45	45.00	45	45	44.00	44	44	45.00	45	45	45.00	45	45	45.00	45	45	44.00	44	44
Edmonton.....	40.00	48	48	47.00	44	44	39.00	44	44	37.84	44	44	45.00	45	45	45.00	45	45	45.00	45	45	44.00	44	44
LEITCHFIELD—																								
BRITISH COLUMBIA—																								
New Westminster.....	40.50	45	45	40.50	45	45	40.50	45	45	40.50	48	48	40.50	48	48	40.50	48	48	40.50	48	48	40.50	48	48
Vanouver.....	40.50	45	45	40.50	45	45	40.50	45	45	40.50	48	48	40.50	48	48	40.50	48	48	40.50	48	48	40.50	48	48
Victoria.....	40.50	45	45	40.50	45	45	39.00-40.50	48	48	39.60	44	44	40.50	48	48	40.50	48	48	40.50	48	48	39.60-40.50	44-48	44-48

*All rates and hours above are for day-work. Night rates are usually from \$2.00 to \$3.00 higher per week.

e Strike during month.

d Monotype.

c March rate.

b May rate.

a June rate.

TABLE I. RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES OF CANADA, SEPTEMBER, 1920, AND SEPTEMBER, 1921.—Continued.

Locality	PRINTING TRADES—Continued.				CIVIC EMPLOYEES			
	BINDERIES—STITCHERS				POLICE CONSTABLES, MAXIMUM			
	Sept., 1920	Sept., 1921	Sept., 1920	Sept., 1921	Sept., 1920	Sept., 1921	Sept., 1920	Sept., 1921
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Salary per year	Salary per year	Salary per year	Salary per year
NOVA SCOTIA—								
Halifax.....	9.00-11.00	48	\$ 11.00	48	\$.30	54	\$ 1,288.00	\$ 1,404.00
Sydney.....			.35-.42	54	.37-.42	54	1,220.00	1,220.00
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—								
Charlottetown.....	7.00-9.00	44	.33½	54	.30	54	950.00	1,200.00
NEW BRUNSWICK—								
Moncton.....	8.00	49	.40	54	.45	54	1,530.00	.....
St. John.....	9.50	48	.39	54	.39	54	1,440.00	\$1,380.00
QUEBEC—								
Montreal.....	15.00	48	.32½-.37½	60	.37½	60	1,500.00	1,700.00
Quebec.....	9.00-12.00	50	.33	60	.35	60	1,118.00	1,157.00
Sherbrooke.....	10.00-11.00	48	.40	60	.40	60	.....	.....
Three Rivers.....	12.00	48	.40	60	.30	60	.....	.....
ONTARIO—								
Brantford.....	10.00	48	.55	48	.50	48	.....	.....
Hamilton.....	12.00-15.00	48	.55-.60	44-48	.55-.60	44-48	1,617.00	1,617.00
London.....	10.00	48	.50	54	.45	54	1,761.55	1,704.55
Ottawa.....	8.00-10.00	48	.58	44	.50	44	1,630.00	1,500.00
Peterboro.....	8.00-10.00	48	.40-.55	48	.40-.55	48	1,400.00	1,350.00
Port William and Port Arthur.....	12.00-15.00	44-48	.....	.....	.40-.53	49-50	1,500.00-1,689.80	1,440.00-1,560.00
Toronto.....	16.50	48	.60	74½	.60	74½	1,950.00	1,812.00
Windsor.....	12.00-15.00	48	.53-.62	54	.55	55	1,728.00	1,540.00
MANTOBA—								
Brandon.....	12.00	48	.40	60	.40	60	1,380.00	1,500.00
Winnipeg.....	18.00	48	.60	54	.50-.60	54	1,860.00	1,740.00
SASKATCHEWAN—								
Regina.....	21.00-22.00	48	.50-.58	48-61	.50-.58	48-61	1,680.00	1,500.00
Saskatoon.....			.59½	49½	.59½	49½	1,630.00	1,680.00
ALBERTA—								
Calgary.....	20.00-21.00	45	.60	44	.60	44	1,630.00	1,630.00
Edmonton.....	a17.52	44	.60	44	.60	44	1,740.00	1,680.00
Lethbridge.....			.61-.66	41	.61-.66	41	1,785.00	1,798.80
BRITISH COLUMBIA—								
New Westminster.....	14.00	44	.57½	44	.57½	44	1,500.00	1,320.00
Vancouver.....	20.25	48	.54½-.60½	44	.54½-.60½	44	1,800.00	1,512.00
Victoria.....	20.25	48	.55	44	.55	44	1,710.00	1,584.00

a June rate. b May rate. c March rate. d \$3.75 per day. e \$2.70 per week. f \$33.00 per week. g \$1.50 per day. h \$5.29 per day. i Motor drivers, \$1440.00. k Working four days per week. l Paid 48 hour week.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES OF CANADA, SEPTEMBER, 1920, AND SEPTEMBER, 1921.—Continued.

ELECTRIC RAILWAYS LIGHT AND POWER

Locality	CONDUCTORS AND MOTORMEN				ELECTRIC LINEMEN				SHEDMEN				ELECTRICIANS			
	Sept., 1920		Sept., 1921		Sept., 1920		Sept., 1921		Sept., 1920		Sept., 1921		Sept., 1920		Sept., 1921	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
NOVA SCOTIA—																
Halifax.....	.52	57	.52	57	.66½	57	.66½	59-57	.42½	50	.40	60	.60	54	.55	60
Sydney.....	.50	53-59	.46	53-59	.52	60	.47	60	.35	60	.38-40	60				
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND																
Charlottetown.....			.48	54												
NEW BRUNSWICK—																
Mon ton.....	.40	60	.36	70	.35-43½	54-70	.35	70					.37½	60	.42½	54
St. John.....	.55	54	.55	54	.45-57	54	.47-57	54								
QUEBEC—																
Montreal.....	.55	60	.48	60	.50-62½	48-55	.45-54	48-60								
Quebec.....	.45	60	.45	60	.48-54	50-53½	.50-54	60	.35-37	60-66	.35	60	.48-61	48-54	.48-61	60-70
Sherbrooke.....	.40	54	.40	62	.37½-50	60	.39	65	.30	65	.30	65	.40	60	.40	60
Three Rivers.....	.52	54	.50	54	.48-55	60	.42	60	.40	60						
ONTARIO—																
Brantford.....	.50	54	.50	54	.65-75	44-54	.65-66	48-54								
Hamilton.....	.52	57	.52	57	.66-70	44-50	.70	50	.47-51½	55	.47-51½	55	.58	55	.58	55
London.....	.48	55½	.48	55½	.66-70	51	.55½	49-61	.43	51	.43	51	.42½-55	48-61	.41-55	48-61
Ottawa.....	.55	54	.55	54	.65-70	48-54	.54	54	.54	54	.54	54	.61	54	.61	54
Peterboro.....	.44	48	.46	54	.61-70	50-61	.50-65	51	.35	61	.35	61				
Port William and Port Arthur.....	.53½	54	.53½	54	.70-80	49-49½	.70-80	49-49½	.52-59	49	.52-59	49	.52-59	49	.52-59	49
Toronto.....	.60	48	.60	48	.68-80	44-54	.72-78	44	.55-56	51	.55-56	51	.73	44	.73	44
Windsor.....	.55	51-60	.55	60	.80-85	48-54	.70	54	.50	60-70	.50	60-70	.65	54	.65	54
MANITOBA—																
Brandon.....	.50	54	.50	54												
Winnipeg.....	.60	48	.60	48	.92½	44	.92½	44					.85½	48	.77½	48
SKATCHEWAN																
Regina.....	.55	54	.55-56	54	.80-85	48	.91	45			.60	60	.73½	54	.73½	54
SASKATOON.....	.61	54	.61-67	48	.91	54	.91	54	.58½	54	.58½	54				
ALBERTA—																
Calgary.....	.67½	45	.67½	45	.75-87½	44	.87½	44-48	.72½	48	.72½	48	.87½	48	.87½	48
Edmonton.....	.62½-68½	54	.62½-68½	54	.85-88	44-48	.88	44					.58	44	.90-93	44
Lethbridge.....	.65½	63	.65	63	.85	44-48	.85	44-48	.58	48	.58	48				
BRITISH COLUMBIA—																
New Westminister.....	.60	48	.65	48	.87½	44	.87½	44	.58	44	.58	44	.71½	44	.80	44
Vancouver.....	.60	48	.60	48	.87½	44	.87½	44	.58	44	.58	44	.71½	44	.80	44
Victoria.....	.61	45	.63	45	.87½	44-56	.87½	44	.58	44	.58	44	.71½	44	.80	44
June rate.....	One man cars..... e \$25.00 per month.				Two man cars..... e \$32.00-\$148.00 per month.				Armature winders..... g \$1/0.00 per month.				\$18.000			
per month.....	Car painters and car cleaners..... k \$150.00 per month.															

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR VARIOUS FACTORY TRADES IN CANADA: SEPTEMBER, 1920, AND SEPTEMBER, 1921.

Industry and Occupation	September, 1920		September, 1921		Industry and Occupation	Unit	September, 1920		September, 1921		
	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week			Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	
TEXTILES (COTTONS)											
<i>Corders—</i>					<i>Textiles (Cottons)—Continued</i>						
Sample No. 1.....	Hour	32¾	50	.34	50	<i>Wenters—</i>					
Sample No. 2.....	Hour	.35	50	.26½	50	Sample No. 1.....	Hour	.43	50	.34	50
Sample No. 3.....	Hour	.49½	45	.49	50	Sample No. 2.....	Hour	.49½	50	.38½	50
Sample No. 4.....	Hour	.29	50	.28½	50	Sample No. 3.....	Hour	.33½	45	.22-31½	50
Sample No. 5.....	Hour	.28½	50	.28½	50	Sample No. 4.....	Hour	.33½	50	.22-31½	50
Sample No. 6.....	Hour	.29	50	.27½	50	Sample No. 5.....	Hour	.33½	50	.25½-32	50
Sample No. 7.....	Hour	.46	50	.44	b	Sample No. 6.....	Hour	.32½	50	.25½-32	50
						Sample No. 7.....	Hour	.40	50	.33	b
<i>Finishers—</i>											
Sample No. 1.....	Hour	37¾	50	.34	50	<i>Textiles (Woolen?)</i>					
Sample No. 2.....	Hour	.36	50	.30	50	<i>Corders—</i>					
Sample No. 3.....	Hour	.33	50	.32	50	Sample No. 1.....	Day	3.65-4.40	55	3.00-5.00	55
						Sample No. 2.....	Day	3.90-6.50	50	3.50-5.85	50
<i>Loom Fixers—</i>						Sample No. 3.....	Day	3.50	54	3.50	54
Sample No. 1.....	Hour	.56	50	.49¾	50	Sample No. 4.....	Day	3.00	55	4.50	55
Sample No. 2.....	Hour	.56	50	.49½	b	Sample No. 5.....	Week	30.00	55	18.00	55
Sample No. 3.....	Hour	.55	45	.42¾	50	Sample No. 6.....	Day	4.05	50	4.05	50
Sample No. 4.....	Hour	.55	50	.43	50	Sample No. 7.....	Hour	.35	50	.38	50
Sample No. 5.....	Hour	.55	50	.43	50						
Sample No. 6.....	Hour	.55	50	.43	50	<i>Finishers—</i>					
Sample No. 7.....	Hour	.61	50	.53	b	Sample No. 1.....	Day	3.65-6.50	55	3.00-5.00	55
						Sample No. 2.....	Day	3.00-5.00	47½-50	2.65-4.50	47½-50
<i>Mule Spinners—</i>						Sample No. 3.....	Day	3.60	50	3.60	50
Sample No. 1.....	Hour	.41	50	.40	50	Sample No. 4.....	Hour	.32	50	.33	50
Sample No. 2.....	Hour	.45½	50	.38½	50						
Sample No. 3.....	Hour	.45	50	.28	50	<i>Loom Fixers—</i>					
						Sample No. 1.....	Day	5.00	55	4.00	55
<i>Ring Spinners—</i>						Sample No. 2.....	Day	4.25-5.50	50	4.00-5.05	50
Sample No. 1.....	Hour	.26	50	.25½	50	Sample No. 3.....	Day	2.75	54	2.50	54
Sample No. 2.....	Hour	.30½	50	.26½	50	Sample No. 4.....	Day	4.17	55	4.17	55
Sample No. 3.....	Hour	.28	50	.21¾	50	Sample No. 5.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50
<i>Warpers—</i>						<i>Mule Spinners—</i>					
Sample No. 1.....	Hour	.24	50	.21¼	50	Sample No. 1.....	Day	4.00-6.00	55	3.00	55
Sample No. 2.....	Hour	.28½	50	.23½	50	Sample No. 2.....	Day	3.90-6.50	50	3.70-6.00	50
Sample No. 3.....	Hour	.41¾	45	.28½	50	Sample No. 3.....	Day	2.50-2.75	54	2.25-2.50	54
Sample No. 4.....	Hour	.30	50	.27	50	Sample No. 4.....	Day	3.00	55	2.50	55
Sample No. 5.....	Hour	.27	50	.25½	50	Sample No. 5.....	Week	22.00	55	18.00-22.00	55
Sample No. 6.....	Hour	.27½	50	.26	50	Sample No. 6.....	Day	1.62-2.62	50	1.53-1.80	50
Sample No. 7.....	Hour	.27½	50	.26	50						
Sample No. 8.....	Hour	.48	50	.40	b						

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR VARIOUS FACTORY TRADES IN CANADA, SEPTEMBER, 1920, AND SEPTEMBER, 1921.—Continued.

Industry and Occupation	Unit	September, 1920		September, 1921		Industry and Occupation	Unit	September, 1920		September, 1921							
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week			Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week						
TEXTILES (WOOLLENS)—Continued																	
Warpers—																	
Sample No. 1.....	Day	2 85-3.10	55	2 50-3.00	55	Wood Turners—	Sample No. 1.....	4 25	60	4 25	55						
Sample No. 2.....	Day	2 10-3.00	47½	2 00-2 75	47½		Sample No. 2.....	3 28	55	3 40	55						
Sample No. 3.....	Day	2 25	54	1 75	54		Sample No. 3.....	3 25	50	4 50	55						
Sample No. 4.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55		Sample No. 4.....	5.00	54	4.50	54						
Sample No. 5.....	Week	22.00	55	18.00	55		Sample No. 5.....	5.50	54	5.10	59						
Sample No. 6.....	Day	2 52	50	1 44	50		Sample No. 6.....	4.60	54	5.55	50						
Weavers—																	
Sample No. 1.....	Week	18.50	55	14.25	55	Sample No. 7.....	4 50	55	5.00	55							
Sample No. 2.....	Day	2 25-3.00	47½	2 25-3.00	47½	Sample No. 8.....	.62	50	.57	50							
Sample No. 3.....	Day	2 00-2 50	54	1 75-2 30	55	Cabinet Makers—											
Sample No. 4.....	Day	2 75	55	1 75	55												
Sample No. 5.....	Week	18.00	55	15.00	55												
SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES																	
												Sample No. 1.....	Week	32.00	50	28.00	50
												Sample No. 2.....	Week	23.00	54	22.00	54
Bench Hands Woodworking—																	
Sample No. 3.....	Hour	.60	50	.50	50	Finishers and Polishers—	Sample No. 1.....	3.50	60	3.00	55						
Sample No. 4.....	Month	89.50	59	83.25	55		Sample No. 2.....	3 34	55	3.02	55						
Sample No. 5.....	Hour	.75	44	.75	44		Sample No. 3.....	3.00	50	3.00	55						
Machine Hands Woodworking—																	
						Sample No. 1.....	Week	23.00-26.00	54	23.00-25.60	54	Sample No. 4.....	4.50	54	2.70-4.00	54	
						Sample No. 2.....	Hour	.50-.55	50	.55-.60	50	Sample No. 5.....	5.00	54	4.50	59	
						Sample No. 3.....	Month	90.70	59	86.00	55	Sample No. 6.....	.52	54	.46	50	
Sample No. 4.....	Hour	.70	44	.70	44	Sample No. 7.....	5.10	55	4.50	55							
Planer Hands—																	
Sample No. 1.....	Week	19.00	50	18.00	50	Sample No. 8.....	46-60	50	40-55	50							
Sample No. 2.....	Week	23.00	54	25.00	54	CARRIAGES AND WAGGONS.											
Sample No. 3.....	Hour	.55	50	.55	50												
FURNITURE																	
												Body Makers—					
						Sample No. 1.....	Day	3.50	50	3.50	50						
						Sample No. 2.....	Week	27.50-33.00	55	30.25-33.00	55						
Sample No. 3.....	Hour	.45	55	.35-.40	49	Sample No. 3.....	45	55	35-40	55							
Sample No. 4.....	Day	5.50-7.00	59	6.00-6.30	50	Sample No. 4.....	5 50-7.00	59	6.00-6.30	50							
Fit Savers—																	
Sample No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	55	Woodworkers—	Sample No. 1.....	3.50	50	3.50	50						
Sample No. 2.....	Day	3.65	55	3.55	55		Sample No. 2.....	28 87-30 25	55	27 50-28 87	55						
Sample No. 3.....	Day	4.00	50	4.00	54		Sample No. 3.....	40	55	25-27	49						
Sample No. 4.....	Day	5.00	54	4.50	50		Sample No. 4.....	15.00	59½	13.50	54						
Sample No. 5.....	Day	5.00	54	4.60	50		Sample No. 1.....										
Sample No. 6.....	Hour	.60	54	.60	50		Sample No. 2.....										
Sample No. 7.....	Day	5.10	55	3.90	50		Sample No. 3.....										
Sample No. 8.....	Hour	45-60	50	41-54	50		Sample No. 4.....										

TABLE 11.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR VARIOUS FACTORY TRADES IN CANADA: SEPTEMBER, 1920, AND SEPTEMBER, 1921.—Continued.

Industry and Occupation	Unit	September, 1920		Industry and Occupation	Unit	September, 1920		September, 1921		
		Wages	Hours per week			Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	
TANNERIES—Continued										
Liquormen—										
Sample No. 1.....	Day	4 05	54	Flour Mills	Week	36 00	60	42 25	70	
Sample No. 2.....	Day	4 00	51		Week	18 50	60	19 50	60	
					Hour	45	60	40	60	
Washers—										
Sample No. 1.....	Day	4 50	54	Sample No. 5.....	Week	21 00-26 00	72	23 00-26 00	72	
Sample No. 2.....	Day	4 00	51	Sample No. 6.....	Week	20 00	48	28 00	48	
BREWERIES										
Brewers—										
Sample No. 1.....	Month	203 00	60	Meat Packing	Week	20 00	60	20 00	60	
Sample No. 2.....	Week	75 00	60		Week	36 00	60	33 52	60	
Sample No. 3.....	Month	250 00	50		Week	26 00-38 45	60	30 00-38 45	60	
Sample No. 4.....	Week	65 00	60		Hour	55	60	50	60	
					Day	4 50	60	4 50	60	
					Week	42 00	60	42 00	60	
					Week	25 00	66	28 80	66	
					Week	38 00	60	38 00	60	
					Week	31 25-37 50	60	31 25-37 50	60	
Killemen—										
Sample No. 1.....	Week	20 00	50	Packers—	Week	22 00	60	22 00	60	
Sample No. 2.....	Week	27 00	54		Sample No. 1.....	Week	30 00	60	29 18	58
Sample No. 3.....	Week	22 00	59		Sample No. 2.....	Week	16 00-17 00	60	16 00	60
Sample No. 4.....	Week	31 00	50		Sample No. 3.....	Hour	41½	60	38 40	60
Cellarmen—										
Sample No. 1.....	Week	20 00	50	Sample No. 4.....	Day	4 15	60	3 75	60	
Sample No. 2.....	Week	24 30-27 00	54	Sample No. 5.....	Week	22 00-24 50	60	20 00-21 00	60	
Sample No. 3.....	Week	22 00-27 00	59	Sample No. 6.....	Week	21 00	63	24 00	60	
Sample No. 4.....	Week	29 00	50	Sample No. 7.....	Week	24 00	48	28 00	48	
				Sample No. 8.....	Week	24 00	60	24 00	60	
				Sample No. 9.....	Week	24 00	60	24 00	60	
Butchers—										
Sample No. 1.....	Week	20 00	50	Slaughtermen and Butchers—	Week	36 10	47½	23 75	47½	
Sample No. 2.....	Week	21 50-24 30	54		Sample No. 1.....	Week	30 00	50	30 00	50
Sample No. 3.....	Week	16 50-21 00	59		Sample No. 2.....	Hour	65-67	50	60-67	50
Sample No. 4.....	Week	28 00	50		Sample No. 3.....	Hour	.95	48	.75	44
				Sample No. 4.....	Hour					
Coopers—										
Sample No. 1.....	Week	27 00	50	Trimmers—	Week	26 13	47½	21 60	47½	
Sample No. 2.....	Week	25 65	54		Sample No. 1.....	Week	30 00	50	30 00	50
Sample No. 3.....	Week	40 00	59		Sample No. 2.....	Hour	.55	50	.50	50

TABLE III.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES IN CANADA, SEPTEMBER, 1920, AND SEPTEMBER, 1921.

Industry and Occupation	Unit	September, 1920.		September, 1921		Industry and Occupation	Unit	September, 1920		September, 1921	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week			Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
COMMON LABOUR											
COMMON LABOUR—Continued											
NOVA SCOTIA—						No. 34, London.....	Hour	.42½-.47½	50	.35	44
No. 1, Halifax.....	Hour	.55	50	.45	44	No. 35, London.....	Hour	.46	50	.64	50
No. 2, Halifax.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	No. 36, London.....	Hour	.42-.48	50	.42-.48	50
No. 3, Halifax.....	Hour	.42½	50	.37½	50	No. 37, London.....	Hour	.35	44	.30	44
No. 4, Sydney.....	Hour	.40-.50	60	a .35-.45	55	No. 38, London.....	Day	4.50	54	4.95	50
No. 5, Sydney.....	Hour	.40-.50	54	.33½	54	No. 39, London.....	Week	20.60	55	15.20	49
No. 6, Sydney.....	Hour	.35	54	.35	54	No. 40, Ottawa.....	Hour	.35	50	.34	44
NEW BRUNSWICK—						No. 41, Toronto.....	Hour	.45-.50	50	.30-.40	50
No. 7, Moncton.....	Week	20.00	60	20.00	60	No. 42, Toronto.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50
No. 8, St. John.....	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	No. 43, Toronto.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50
						No. 44, Toronto.....	Hour	.46	44	.40	40
QUEBEC—						MANITOBA—					
No. 9, Montreal.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	40	No. 45, Brandon.....	Week	17.00	60	17.00	48
No. 10, Montreal.....	Hour	.48	54	.37½	49½	No. 46, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.50-.55½	50	.44½-.55	50
No. 11, Montreal.....	Hour	.45	48	.35	48	No. 47, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.50	54	.40-.45	50
No. 12, Montreal.....	Hour	.43½	54	.43½	54	No. 48, Winnipeg.....	Week	25.00-31.00	50	25.00-30.00	50-54
No. 13, Montreal.....	Week	22.00	55	20.00	55	No. 49, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.45	55	.35	55
No. 14, Montreal.....	Hour	.43½	48	.30	48						
No. 15, Montreal.....	Week	18.90	49½	18.00-19.00	49½	SASKATCHEWAN—					
No. 16, Quebec.....	Hour	.39	54	.30	54	No. 50, Regina.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50
No. 17, Quebec.....	Week	18.75	49½	18.55	49½						
No. 18, Sherbrooke.....	Hour	.40	50	.36	50	ALBERTA—					
No. 19, Sherbrooke.....	Hour	.40	50	.30-.32	50	No. 51, Calgary.....	Week	32.00-40.00	48	24.00	48
No. 20, Three Rivers.....	Hour	.42	54	.30	54	No. 52, Edmonton.....	Hour	.45	49½	.35	49½
No. 21, Three Rivers.....	Hour	.45	48	.25-.36	50						
No. 22, Three Rivers.....	Day	4.00	54	3.40	54	BRITISH COLUMBIA—					
No. 23, Three Rivers.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	48	No. 53, New Westminster.....	Hour	.50	51	.35-.45	54
No. 24, Three Rivers.....	Hour	.45	60	.32-.34	54	No. 54, New Westminster.....	Hour	.30	50	.27	50
						No. 55, Vancouver.....	Day	4.75	44	4.20	44
ONTARIO—						No. 56, Vancouver.....	Day	4.25	44	4.00	44
No. 25, Brantford.....	Hour	.45-.50	48	.35	50	No. 57, Vancouver.....	Hour	6.1¾	44	.52½	44
No. 26, Brantford.....	Hour	.45-.50	49	.44	44	No. 58, Vancouver.....	Day	4.85	44	4.60	44
No. 27, Brantford.....	Hour	.45-.50	49	.40-.50	44	No. 59, Vancouver.....	Day	4.50	50	3.50	55
No. 28, Brantford.....	Hour	.45-.50	50	.45	50	No. 60, Vancouver.....	Day	4.50	50	3.70	50
No. 29, Hamilton.....	Hour	.50-.62	50	.45-.57	50	No. 61, Vancouver.....	Day	4.05	50	3.60	50
No. 30, Hamilton.....	Hour	.45	50	.34	50	No. 62, Vancouver.....	Day	4.50	50	4.10	50
No. 31, Hamilton.....	Hour	.40-.50	48	.32-.40	48	No. 63, Victoria.....	Day	4.55-5.70	44	4.00	44
No. 32, Hamilton.....	Hour	.47	55	.41	55	No. 64, Victoria.....	Hour	.45	44	4.40	44-54
No. 33, Hamilton.....	Hour	.43	50	.39	50	No. 65, Victoria.....	Day	4.05-4.23	50	3.87-4.05	50

a June rate.

TABLE IV.—SAMPLE RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING IN CANADA: SEPTEMBER, 1920, AND SEPTEMBER, 1921*.

September, 1921			September, 1920			September, 1921			September, 1920		
Occupation	Unit	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Occupation	Unit	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages
SAW MILLS—Continued.											
Circular and Gang Sawyers—											
Sample No. 1, N.B.	Day	54	5 00	60	6 00	Sample No. 1, N.B.	Day	54	5 00	59	5 00
Sample No. 2, Que.	Hour	53	45	60	50	Sample No. 2, Que.	Hour	53	43	55	45
Sample No. 3, Ont.	Month	60	156 00	60	150 00	Sample No. 3, Ont.	Month	60	117 00	60	117 00
Sample No. 4, Ont.	Day	60	4 60	60	4 60	Sample No. 4, Ont.	Day	60	4 00	60	4 00
Sample No. 5, Ont.	Day	54	8 00	54	9 00	Sample No. 5, Ont.	Day	54	5 00	60	5 00
Coast District, B.C.	Day	54	7 70	54	9 00	Coast District, B.C.	Day	54	4 50	54	4 50
Mountain District, B.C.	Day	54	7 70	54	9 00	Mountain District, B.C.	Day	54	5 50	54	5 50
Edgers—											
Sample No. 1, N.B.	Day	54	5 00	60	5 00	Sample No. 1, N.B.	Day	54	3 75	59	3 75
Sample No. 2, Que.	Hour	53	43	60	52½-57½	Sample No. 2, Que.	Hour	53	43	55	48
Sample No. 3, Ont.	Month	60	150 00	60	150 00	Sample No. 3, Ont.	Month	60	117 00	60	117 00
Sample No. 4, Ont.	Day	60	4 50	60	4 50	Sample No. 4, Ont.	Day	60	4 00	60	4 00
Sample No. 5, Ont.	Day	54	6 00	54	6 00	Sample No. 5, Ont.	Day	54	5 00	60	5 00
Coast District, B.C.	Day	54	5 00	54	5 00	Coast District, B.C.	Day	54	4 50	54	4 50
Mountain District, B.C.	Day	54	7 00	54	7 00	Mountain District, B.C.	Day	54	5 50	54	5 50
Piers and Stackers—											
Sample No. 1, N.B.	Day	54	3 50-3 75	54	3 50-3 75	Sample No. 1, N.B.	Day	54	3 50	59	3 50
Sample No. 2, Que.	Hour	53	47	60	47	Sample No. 2, Que.	Hour	53	39½	55	39½
Sample No. 3, Ont.	Month	60	140 00	60	140 00	Sample No. 3, Ont.	Month	60	104 00	60	104 00
Sample No. 4, Ont.	Day	60	4 50	60	4 50	Sample No. 4, Ont.	Day	60	4 00	60	4 00
Sample No. 5, Ont.	Day	60	5 00-7 00	60	5 00-7 00	Sample No. 5, Ont.	Day	60	4 50-5 00	60	4 50-5 00
Coast District, B.C.	Day	54	4 00	54	4 00	Coast District, B.C.	Day	54	3 00	54	3 00
Mountain District, B.C.	Day	54	7 00	54	7 00	Mountain District, B.C.	Day	54	5 00	54	5 00
LOGGING											
Choppers, Fallers, Sawyers, Buckers—											
Sample No. 1, N.B.	Month	75 00	60	26 00-30 00	60	Sample No. 1, N.B.	Month	75 00	60	26 00-30 00	60
Sample No. 2, Ont.	Month	75 00	60	45 50	60	Sample No. 2, Ont.	Month	75 00	60	45 50	60
Sample No. 3, Ont.	Month	75 00	60	32 00	60	Sample No. 3, Ont.	Month	75 00	60	32 00	60
Sample No. 4, Ont.	Month	50 00-70 00	60	20 00-30 00	60	Sample No. 4, Ont.	Month	50 00-70 00	60	20 00-30 00	60
Sample No. 5, Ont.	Month	70 00-75 00	60	28 00-32 00	48-60	Sample No. 5, Ont.	Month	70 00-75 00	60	28 00-32 00	48-60
Coast District, B.C.	Day	4 75-5 00	54	4 00-4 50	54	Coast District, B.C.	Day	4 75-5 00	54	4 00-4 50	54
Mountain District, B.C.	Day	5 50	54	4 00	60	Mountain District, B.C.	Day	5 50	54	4 00	60
Road-Cutters and Swampers—											
Sample No. 1, Ont.	Month	60 00	60	45 50	60	Sample No. 1, Ont.	Month	60 00	60	45 50	60
Sample No. 2, Ont.	Month	65 00-70 00	60	26 00-32 00	60	Sample No. 2, Ont.	Month	65 00-70 00	60	26 00-32 00	60
Sample No. 3, Ont.	Month	50 00-70 00	60	20 00-30 00	60	Sample No. 3, Ont.	Month	50 00-70 00	60	20 00-30 00	60
Sample No. 4, Ont.	Month	60 00-70 00	60	26 00-32 00	48-60	Sample No. 4, Ont.	Month	60 00-70 00	60	26 00-32 00	48-60
Coast District, B.C.	Day	4 50	54	4 00	54	Coast District, B.C.	Day	4 50	54	4 00	54
Mountain District, B.C.	Day	5 50	54	4 50	54	Mountain District, B.C.	Day	5 50	54	4 50	54
River Drivers and Boatsmen—											
Sample No. 1, N.B.	Day	4 75	60	3 00	60	Sample No. 1, N.B.	Day	4 75	60	3 00	60
Sample No. 2, Ont.	Month	90 00	60	65 00	60	Sample No. 2, Ont.	Month	90 00	60	65 00	60
Sample No. 3, Ont.	Month	90 00	75	75 00	75	Sample No. 3, Ont.	Month	90 00	75	75 00	75
Sample No. 4, Ont.	Month	90 00	60	70 00	60	Sample No. 4, Ont.	Month	90 00	60	70 00	60
Sample No. 5, Ont.	Month	110 00	60-70	40 00-45 00	54	Sample No. 5, Ont.	Month	110 00	60-70	40 00-45 00	54
Coast District, B.C.	Day	4 70	54	4 50	54	Coast District, B.C.	Day	4 70	54	4 50	54
Mountain District, B.C.	Day	6 00	54	4 00	60	Mountain District, B.C.	Day	6 00	54	4 00	60
SAW MILLS											
Band Sawyers—											
Sample No. 1, Que.	Hour	.79½	53	.80	55	Sample No. 1, Que.	Hour	.79½	53	.80	55
Sample No. 2, Ont.	Month	225 00	60	234 00	60	Sample No. 2, Ont.	Month	225 00	60	234 00	60
Sample No. 3, Ont.	Day	8 00	60	7 20	60	Sample No. 3, Ont.	Day	8 00	60	7 20	60
Sample No. 4, Ont.	Day	10 00	60	8 00	60	Sample No. 4, Ont.	Day	10 00	60	8 00	60
Coast District, B.C.	Day	9 00	54	8 00	54	Coast District, B.C.	Day	9 00	54	8 00	54
Mountain District, B.C.	Day	9 00	54	7 70	54	Mountain District, B.C.	Day	9 00	54	7 70	54

*Wages listed for workers in logging are those which existed at the commencement of the season in each year.

TABLE V.—*RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF EMPLOYEES OF STEAM RAILWAYS IN CANADA, SEPTEMBER, 1920, AND SEPTEMBER, 1921.

Occupation	Unit	September, 1920		September, 1921		Occupation	Unit	September, 1920		September, 1921	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week			Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
Conductors, passenger.....	100 miles	\$ 4.67	†	\$ 4.27	†	Maintenance of Way—		\$		\$	
Conductors, freight (Irreg.)	100 miles	6.44	†	5.80	†	Foremen.....	Day	5.30	48	4.50	48
Brakemen, passenger.....	100 miles	3.33	†	2.93	†	Sectionmen.....	Day	3.88	48	3.20	48
Brakemen, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	5.12	†	4.48	†						
Baggagemen, passenger.....	100 miles	3.44	†	3.04	†	Car and Shop Trades—					
Engineers, passenger.....	100 miles	6.48	†	6.00	†	Blacksmiths.....	Hour	.85	44	.77	44
Engineers, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	7.28	†	6.64	†	Boilermakers.....	Hour	.85	44	.77	44
Firemen, passenger.....	100 miles	4.96	†	4.48	†	Machinists.....	Hour	.85	44	.77	44
Firemen, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	5.52	†	4.88	†	Moulders.....	Hour	.85	44	.77	44
Despatchers.....	Month	247.00-255.00	48	231.00-239.00	48	Carpenters.....	Hour	.80	44	.72	44
Telegraphers.....	Month	130.00-141.00	48	118.00-129.00	48	Painters.....	Hour	.80	44	.72	44
						Repairs.....	Hour	.80	44	.72	44
						Cleaners.....	Hour	.50	44	.42	44

* Rates for running trades and despatchers and telegraphers in British Columbia are slightly higher than above. Where ranges are shown for despatchers and telegraphers, the lower rate is that paid east of Fort William, and the higher rate is that paid west of Fort William to British Columbia.

† Basis of 20 miles per hour. ‡ Basis of 42½ miles per hour.

ADDENDUM ON WAGES OF COAL MINERS, 1900-1921

Report No. 1, on wages and hours of labour in Canada, issued as a supplement to the LABOUR GAZETTE for March, 1921, did not contain statistics as to wages for coal miners, as the information then available was incomplete. Additional figures being now available, Table A contains statistics back to 1900 for a small number of classes in each of the three principal coal mining areas in Canada, illustrating the trend of wage changes in this industry, as was done for a number of other industries in Report No. 1.

The four classes in each district for which figures are given were chosen chiefly as typical of the numerous classes employed, the choice, however, being governed to some extent by the classes for which continuous records were available. In all cases, except one noted in the table, averages for figures from at least two mining operators are given. In Alberta in the Southern district practically all the large operators pay the same rates, which are also paid in the adjoining areas in British Columbia including the Crow's Nest Pass district. Contract miners and miners on day rates are given as illustrating the wages for qualified miners, that is men holding certificates permitting them to perform certain mining operations. Drivers are given as illustrative of experienced men in underground work, and surface labourers as illustrative of changes in rates for common labour. Underground labourers usually receive slightly higher rates than those on the surface. No rates are shown for mechanics, such as machinists, blacksmiths, carpenters, etc., nor for engineers and firemen, a fairly large number of whom are employed. The wages of these have in most cases changed to about the same extent as for the actual mining employees.

In coal mining a large proportion of the men work "on contract" that is, singly or in pairs or small groups. They are given one part of the mine to work, either "at the face" removing the coal, being paid by the ton produced, or perhaps developing or opening up a section of the mine, laying tracks, timbering, etc., being paid according to the amount of coal produced incidentally, the yardage covered, etc. Upwards of 40 or 50 per cent of the mine employees are engaged in this way, the number varying according to circumstances. The average earnings per day worked therefore indicate the wages obtained by this important class. It should be noted, however, that these men have not only to provide tools as do other skilled workmen, but have to buy supplies required for their work, particularly powder for explosives. In addition to this, qualified miners are also engaged by the operators of the mines to perform work of this character or in connection with the upkeep of the mine, ventilation, etc., being paid by the day. Men engaged in moving coal, loaders, haulage men, drivers, etc., are also in some cases paid by the ton.

In comparing the figures for the various districts and the figures from year to year for a given district it should be kept in mind that in many respects conditions vary greatly according to both place and time. Without a large amount of such data available for the analysis of the statistics, no analysis of the figures shown here is possible other than that showing approximately the relative changes in wage rates from year to year in each case, and it is for this purpose only that the present statistics are published. In regard to two conditions, however, fuel and housing, the following points should be mentioned.

On account of various conditions incidental to coal mining operations, it is the custom for the operators of the mines to provide houses for a portion at least of the miners employed at rental charges more or less nominal, varying according to the size, age and condition of the houses. Water and electric light are also in some cases provided at low rates. Coal is usually provided at rates lower than for the public, the price being based nominally on the cost of production at the pit mouth. Accordingly, the cost of housing and fuel for coal miners has on the whole not risen greatly since 1914, in many cases no increases having been made by the mine operators, smaller increases in wages being given, therefore, than would otherwise have been the case.

Table B shows the wages for a number of classes in each district in September, 1920, and in September, 1921, the rates shown being for one of the large operating companies in each district. Since September, the rates for miners on Vancouver Island were decreased 30c. per day on November 1st and 6c. per day on February 1st. Decreases were proposed by some of the most important operators in Nova Scotia but were referred to a Conciliation Board. The rates for Southern Alberta, which also prevail in the Crow's Nest Pass area in British Columbia, are those provided for in an agreement which expires March 31, 1922.

TABLE A—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF EMPLOYEES IN COAL MINING IN THE PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS OF CANADA, 1900-1921 §

Date	NOVA SCOTIA						ALBERTA						VANCOUVER ISLAND									
	Average earnings contract miners†			Drivers boss			Labourers, surface			Average earnings qualified miners†			Day rate qualified miners‡			Drivers			Labourers surface et			
	Wages		Hrs.	Wages		Hrs.	Wages		Hrs.	Wages		Hrs.	Wages		Hrs.	Wages		Hrs.	Wages		Hrs.	
	Wages	Hrs.		Wages	Hrs.		Wages	Hrs.		Wages	Hrs.		Wages	Hrs.		Wages	Hrs.		Wages	Hrs.		
1900.....	2.27	8	1.55	8	1.45	10	1.17	10	4.00*	8	2.75	8	2.50	8	1.80-2.20	12	3.75*	8	3.00	8	2.50	9
1901.....	2.61	8	1.60	8	1.45	10	1.29	10	4.00*	8	2.75	8	2.50	8	1.80-2.20	12	3.75*	8	3.00	8	2.50	9
1902.....	2.55	8	1.65	8	1.58	10	1.29	10	4.00*	8	2.75	8	2.50	8	2.00-2.20	12	3.75*	8	3.00	8	2.50	9
1903.....	2.78	8	1.65	8	1.58	10	1.29	10	4.50*	8	3.00	8	2.50	8	2.00-2.20	12	3.75*	8	3.00	8	2.50	9
1904.....	2.71	8	1.65	8	1.58	10	1.29	10	4.50*	8	3.00	8	2.50	8	2.00-2.20	12	3.75*	8	3.00	8	2.50	9
1905.....	2.87	8	1.65	8	1.58	10	1.36	10	4.50*	8	3.00	8	2.50	8	2.00-2.20	10	3.75*	8	3.00	8	2.50	9
1906.....	2.91	8	1.79	8	1.61	10	1.40	10	4.50*	8	3.00	8	2.50	8	2.00-2.20	10	3.75*	8	3.00	8	2.50	9
1907.....	2.95	8	1.83	8	1.71	10	1.40	10	4.50*	8	3.00	8	2.75	8	2.25-2.40	10	4.63	8	3.30	8	2.83	9
1908.....	2.86	8	1.83	8	1.76	10	1.40	10	4.50*	8	3.00	8	2.75	8	2.25-2.40	10	5.31	8	3.30	8	2.83	9
1909.....	2.96	8	1.87	8	1.76	10	1.40	10	4.50*	8	3.00	8	2.75	8	2.25-2.40	10	5.29	8	3.30	8	2.83	9
1910.....	2.87	8	1.88	8	1.80	10	1.42	10	4.50*	8	3.00	8	2.75	8	2.25-2.40	10	4.71	8	3.30	8	2.83	9
1911.....	2.91	8	1.88	8	1.80	10	1.43	10	5.00*	8	3.30	8	3.03	8	2.47	10	4.82	8	3.30	8	2.83	9
1912.....	3.01	8	1.94	8	1.82	10	1.48	10	5.00*	8	3.30	8	3.03	8	2.47	10	4.83	8	3.30	8	2.83	9
1913.....	3.07	8	2.07	8	1.86	10	1.57	10	5.00*	8	3.30	8	3.03	8	2.47	10	5.03	8	3.30	8	2.83	9
1914.....	3.14	8	2.06	8	1.95	10	1.60	10	5.00*	8	3.30	8	3.03	8	2.47	10	4.90	8	3.42	8	2.95	9
1915.....	3.22	8	2.16	8	2.00	10	1.62	10	5.00*	8	3.30	8	3.03	8	2.47	10	4.60	8	3.42	8	2.95	9
1916.....	3.72	8	2.42	8	2.32	10	1.85	10	5.69	8	3.55	8	3.30	8	2.75	10	4.62	8	3.49	8	3.00	9
1917.....	4.63	8	2.94	8	2.63	10	2.24	10	6.16	8	4.28	8	3.99	8	3.36	9	5.43	8	3.95	8	3.40	9
1918.....	5.61	8	3.42	8	3.04	10	2.80	10	7.84	8	4.87	8	4.58	8	3.95	9	7.22	8	4.72	8	4.23	9
1919.....	5.52	8	3.55	8	3.32	8	2.96	8½	7.91	8	5.00	8	4.71	8	4.08	8	7.86	8	5.70	8	5.19	9
1920.....	6.08	8	3.83	8	3.65	8	3.21	8½	10.63	8	6.35	8	5.93	8	5.18	8	8.72	8	6.29	8	5.83	9
1921.....	6.66	8	4.38	8	4.20	8	3.76	8½	9.57	8	7.50	8	7.21	8	6.53	8	8.34	8	5.41	8	4.95	9

§ Hours of labour in Nova Scotia, have in most cases been eight, per day with ten in some cases for actual miners, that is, coal cutters, etc., and ten per day for coal handlers, etc., and ten or twelve for engineers, firemen, pumpmen, etc. Since 1919, the eight hour day for nearly all classes has prevailed. In Alberta the eight hour day has prevailed underground since 1900 with ten or twelve hours for most surface employees until 1905, ten hours till 1917, nine hours till 1919, and eight hours since. In Vancouver Island, the eight hour day has prevailed since 1900 for underground workers and most surface labour, with some classes working nine hours and some proper spacing or twelve hours. * Prevailing average earnings. † No Chinese employees included. ‡ Including coal cutters on day wages, bricklayers and timbermen. || One mine only.

TABLE B.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF EMPLOYEES IN AND ABOUT COAL MINES IN CANADA: SEPTEMBER, 1920, AND SEPTEMBER, 1921.

Occupation	September, 1920		September, 1921		Occupation	Unit	September, 1920		September, 1921	
	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day			Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day
NOVA SCOTIA—										
Contract miners (a).....	Day	6.55(d)	8		Alberta—Continued.					
Hand miners (b).....	Day	4.50	8	7.22	Pumpmen.....	Day	5.58	8	6.89	8
Hoisting engineers.....	Day	4.60	8	5.05	Labourers, underground.....	Day	5.58	8	6.89	8
Drivers.....	Day	3.60	8	5.15	Labourers, surface.....	Day	5.18	8	6.58	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	3.60	8	4.15	Machinists.....	Day	7.16	8	8.14	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	3.60	8	4.30	Carpenters.....	Day	7.16	8	8.14	8
Labourers, underground.....	Day	4.00	8	4.55	Blacksmiths.....	Day	7.16	8	8.14	8
Labourers, surface.....	Day	3.35	8	3.90	VANCOUVER ISLAND (c)—					
Machinists.....	Day	3.25	8½	3.80	Contract miners.....	Day	8.70(d)	8	8.10	8
Carpenters.....	Day	4.60	8½	5.15	Machine miners (b).....	Day	6.64	8	5.77	8
Blacksmiths.....	Day	4.05	8½	4.60	Hand miners (b).....	Day	6.29	8	5.42	8
	Day	4.30	8½	4.85	Hoisting engineers.....	Day	7.16	8	6.29	8
					Drivers.....	Day	5.94	8	5.07	8
ALBERTA—										
Contract miners.....	Day	10.63	8	9.57	Bratticemen.....	Day	5.94-6.29	8	5.07-5.42	8
Machine miners (b).....	Day	7.01	8	8.02	Pumpmen.....	Day	5.94	8	5.07	8
Hand miners (b).....	Day	6.35	8	7.05	Labourers, underground.....	Day	5.94	8	5.07	8
Hoisting engineers.....	Day	7.05	8	7.39	Labourers, surface.....	Day	5.46	9	4.59	9
Drivers.....	Day	5.98	8	7.21	Machinists.....	Day	7.53	8	6.66	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	6.35	8	7.50	Carpenters.....	Day	6.81	8	5.94	8
	Day				Blacksmiths.....	Day	7.28	8	6.41	8

(a) Average earnings, per day worked on contract.

(b) Minimum rate per day when not working on contract, per ton, yard, etc.

(c) No figures for Chinese employees included.

(d) Year 1920.

(e) Some engineers, pumpmen, firemen, etc., work seven days per week.

TABLE C.—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGES IN COAL MINING IN CANADA, 1900-1921.

Wages in 1913=100.

Year	NOVA SCOTIA					ALBERTA					VANCOUVER ISLAND					ALL
	Contract Miners	Day Miners	Drivers	Labourers Surface	Avera	Contract Miners	Day Miners	Drivers	Labourers Surface	Average	Contract Miners	Day Miners	Drivers	Labourers Surface	Average	
1900.....	73.9	74.9	78.0	74.5	75.4	80.0	84.8	82.5	80.9	82.1	74.6	90.9	89.1	88.3	85.7	81.1
1901.....	85.0	77.3	78.0	82.2	80.6	80.0	84.8	82.5	80.9	82.1	74.6	90.9	89.1	89.3	85.7	82.8
1902.....	83.1	79.7	84.9	82.2	82.5	80.0	84.8	82.5	85.0	83.1	74.6	90.9	89.1	88.3	85.7	83.8
1903.....	90.6	79.7	84.9	82.2	84.4	90.0	84.8	82.5	85.0	85.6	74.6	90.9	89.1	88.3	85.7	85.3
1904.....	88.3	79.7	84.9	82.2	83.8	90.0	84.8	82.5	85.0	85.6	74.6	90.9	89.1	88.3	85.7	85.1
1905.....	93.5	79.7	84.9	86.6	86.2	90.0	90.9	82.5	85.0	87.1	74.6	90.9	89.1	88.3	85.7	86.3
1906.....	94.8	86.5	86.6	89.2	89.3	90.0	90.9	82.5	85.0	87.1	74.6	90.9	89.1	88.3	85.7	87.4
1907.....	96.1	88.4	91.9	89.2	91.4	90.0	90.9	90.7	94.3	91.5	92.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0	93.6
1908.....	93.2	88.4	94.6	89.2	91.4	90.0	90.9	90.7	94.3	91.5	105.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.4	94.8
1909.....	96.4	90.3	94.6	89.2	92.6	90.0	90.9	90.7	94.3	91.5	105.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.3	95.1
1910.....	93.5	90.3	96.8	90.4	92.8	90.0	90.9	90.7	94.3	91.5	93.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.4	94.2
1911.....	94.8	90.8	96.8	91.1	93.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	97.5
1912.....	97.7	93.7	97.8	94.3	95.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	98.3
1913.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1914.....	102.3	100.5	104.8	101.9	102.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.4	103.6	108.0	104.2	103.3	101.9
1915.....	104.9	104.3	107.5	103.2	105.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	91.4	103.6	108.0	104.2	101.8	102.3
1916.....	121.2	116.9	124.7	117.8	120.2	113.8	107.5	108.9	111.1	110.3	91.8	105.7	115.3	106.0	104.7	111.7
1917.....	150.8	142.0	141.4	142.7	144.2	123.2	129.6	131.6	136.0	130.1	107.8	119.6	125.1	120.1	118.2	130.8
1918.....	182.7	165.2	163.4	178.3	172.4	156.8	147.5	151.1	159.8	153.8	143.5	143.0	152.3	149.4	147.1	157.8
1919.....	179.8	171.5	178.5	188.5	179.6	158.2	151.5	155.4	165.1	167.6	156.2	172.7	184.5	183.3	174.2	170.5
1920.....	198.0	185.0	196.2	204.5	195.9	212.6	192.4	197.3	209.6	203.0	173.3	190.4	207.3	206.0	194.3	197.7
1921.....	216.9	211.6	225.8	239.5	223.9	191.4	227.2	237.9	266.3	230.7	165.8	163.9	176.5	174.8	170.3	208.3

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA

HON. JAMES MURDOCK

MINISTER OF LABOUR

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

REPORT No. 4

WAGES AND HOURS OF
LABOUR IN CANADA
1921 AND 1922



OTTAWA
F. A. ACLAND
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1922

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Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour in Canada, 1921 and 1922

THE present bulletin is the fourth in a series on wages and hours of labour in Canada.

The first bulletin contained statistics of wages and hours for twenty-one classes of occupations in thirteen cities from 1901 to 1920 with samples of wages and hours for a number of classes of employees in factories and in lumbering from 1911 to 1920. From these rates index numbers of wages by groups were calculated and set forth in the publication.

The second bulletin gave statistics for twenty-seven classes of employees in twenty-seven cities for September, 1920, and June, 1921.

The third bulletin gave statistics for September, 1920, and September, 1921, for thirty-two classes of labour in twenty-seven cities, with samples also of wages and hours in factories and in lumbering and wages for twenty-one classes of employees on steam railways. An addendum gave statistics of wages for four representative classes of employees in the three chief coal mining districts in Canada from 1900 to 1921 and for eleven classes of employees for September, 1920, and September, 1921. This addendum, therefore, added another industry to those dealt with in Report No. 1 back to the beginning of the century.

In these bulletins the statistics have been secured from employers, trade unions, industrial agreements and schedules of wages in force, supplemented by special reports from departmental correspondents and officers. The figures given in each report have been obtained from substantially the same sources for the dates included so as to show accurately the changes in wages and hours from time to time, but for each report an increased number of sources of information has been available, so that it is considered that the statistics published in the series have to an increasing extent been typical of the rates prevailing and representative of the conditions in the industries covered. In most of the industries there is no standard rate for a given class of employees in each locality and, therefore, in most instances the rate predominating in the returns received is given, but where no predominating rate appeared in the returns received the ranges of representative rates are given.

The present report gives statistics similar to those in previous bulletins for the year 1921 and 1922. For some thirty classes of labour wages and hours are given for between thirty-eight and fifty-two cities and wages in factories are shown for some sixty classes in a number of establishments, in most cases by provinces, with some samples of rates of wages for common labour in factories. Wages in steam railway service and in coal mining previously published are brought down to 1921. In all cases the figures for 1921 are for September (except in logging), but for 1922 the month taken varies according to the industries involved. In each industry figures were secured for a month in which it was considered the rates of wages would be representative of the rates during the year. Thus in the building trades rates of wages and hours usually are settled by May 1 or June 1, though in some localities somewhat earlier, but when agreements between employers and employees are not reached by May 1 settlements are sometimes not reached in June. In 1922 there were no extensive disputes in the building trades so that June rates of wages have on the whole been representative for the year. In 1921 September rates rather than June rates were representative for the year as there were numerous disputes between employers and employees, in some cases prolonged well into the summer building season. In the metal trades and in most factory trades, while wages

are less likely to be steady for a year than in the building trades, to a great extent changes are made early in the year. Statistics for June were secured in meat packing plants, furniture factories and for electric railways. For steam railways figures are available for September. In these classes the rates for the employees engaged in operating trains have been unchanged since July, 1921. For the shop and maintenance of way employees the rates have been reduced tentatively pending a settlement. In the clerical and other classes for which rates are less standardized (and therefore not yet covered in the statistics) changes are yet under negotiation. In coal mining rates for September are available and are given with those for April. In two of the three principal coal areas, Nova Scotia (District 26, of the United Mine Workers of America) and Alberta and southeastern British Columbia (District 18), prolonged disputes as to wages have occurred, resulting in strikes which, however, were settled about September 1. In Nova Scotia wages were reduced on January 1 by the largest mine operators and somewhat later by the others. A strike occurred from August 15 to September 5 and the settlement of the strike provided for increases in wages to levels lower than those in effect during 1921 but estimated to be substantially equivalent to the scales of the early part of 1920. The figures given in Table VI are the rates paid by the largest operator. In Alberta and Southeastern British Columbia (District 18), a strike lasted from April 1 to August 28 and the settlement provided for the restoration of the scale which was in force from the latter part of 1920 to March 31, 1922. The figures given in the table are the rates in the agreement between the Western Coal Operators' Association and the Union. In the Vancouver Island coal mines, since the end of 1918 wages have been adjusted every three months according to changes in the cost of living as ascertained by a commission consisting of a representative of each party, the employers and employees, with the district officer of the Department of Labour as chairman. The various operators pay substantially the same wage scales and the figures given in the table are those from the scale of one of the principal groups of collieries.

Index Numbers of Wage Rates

In Report No. 1 tables of index numbers were given in order to show the general trend of the movement in rates of wages. The first set of index numbers was for the rates of wages from 1901 to 1920 in the thirteen selected cities. For each series of rates, that is, for each trade or occupation in each locality, index numbers were calculated both from the hourly rates and from the weekly rates, and these index numbers were averaged for all localities, by groups, thus indicating the percentages of changes in weekly rates and in hourly rates. The year 1913 was taken as the base period, that is, the rate for 1913 in each case was taken as 100, so that the index numbers showed the percentages of changes from time to time prior to and since that date. An average was also made for all of the series in these tables, in order to indicate the general trend in wages in such trades as a whole. In making the average index numbers the simple arithmetical averages were taken. In Report No. 3 this table of index numbers for the thirteen cities was brought down to September, 1921.

In the present report the table of index numbers of hourly rates only for the years 1901 to 1921 is reproduced, with the addition of figures for 1922, which were calculated as follows. The wages for each trade in the various cities for the specified month in 1921 and 1922 were averaged and the percentage of change from 1921 to 1922 in the average for each trade was calculated. The average of the percentage changes for all the classes in each group was then taken, and the group index number of hourly wage rates for 1921 was decreased or increased according to the percentage of change from 1921 to 1922 calculated as above. The index numbers therefore show approximately the movement of wage rates in each group for the past year as compared with the movement

in previous years and show current levels as compared with levels in 1913. In Report No. 3 index numbers of daily rates in coal mining were given, calculated in the same manner as the index numbers in Report No. 1. The index number for the coal mining group for 1922 was calculated in the same manner as those of the other groups for 1922.

A table of index numbers of wages for factory trades, for common labour in factories, and for lumbering, calculated from the sample rates published was also given for the period 1911 to 1920 in Report No. 1. This was brought down to 1921 and again to 1922 in the same manner as the other index numbers for 1922 were calculated.

The classes of labour for which rates were used for the calculation of the index number table for the period 1901 to 1922, are, in the main, skilled trades; and practically all of these, even the unskilled, are in most cities organized to a great extent in trade and labour unions. The statistics given in these tables, therefore, show wage rates and hours of labour in a number of organized occupations in certain cities at the two dates under review. They do not, however, indicate the changes in wages outside of industrial centres.

The index numbers calculated from sample rates of wages show to some extent the trend of wages for labour in factories, and for the lumbering industry as compared with the changes in the classes mentioned above. For instance the index numbers for these samples from 1911 to 1922 indicate that rates of wages for these classes increased from 1913 to 1920 in somewhat greater proportion than for occupations in the building, metal, printing trades, etc. The figures for 1921, as compared with 1920 in most cases, showed somewhat greater decreases in the average for employees in factories and in lumbering than in the building, metal, printing trades, etc., but for 1922 the changes in the various groups seem to average about five per cent decrease, except in printing.

The table of index numbers here given includes the figures referred to above for each group with yearly averages for all groups for which figures are available from 1901 to 1922.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1901-1922.

Year	Building Trades	Metal Trades	Printing Trades	Electric Railways	Steam Railways	Coal Mining	Average	Common Factory Labour	Miscellaneous Factory Trades	Lumbering
1901.....	60.3	68.6	60.0	64.0	70.8	82.8	67.8	.....	.....	.....
1902.....	64.2	70.2	61.6	65.0	73.6	83.8	70.2	.....	.....	.....
1903.....	67.4	73.3	62.6	71.1	76.7	85.3	72.7	.....	.....	.....
1904.....	69.7	75.9	66.1	73.1	78.6	85.1	74.8	.....	.....	.....
1905.....	73.0	78.6	68.5	73.5	78.9	86.3	76.5	.....	.....	.....
1906.....	76.9	79.8	72.2	75.7	80.2	87.4	78.7	.....	.....	.....
1907.....	80.2	82.4	78.4	81.4	85.5	93.6	82.6	.....	.....	.....
1908.....	81.5	84.7	80.5	81.8	86.7	94.8	85.0	.....	.....	.....
1909.....	83.1	86.2	83.4	81.1	86.7	95.1	85.9	.....	.....	.....
1910.....	86.9	88.8	87.8	85.7	91.2	94.2	89.1	.....	.....	.....
1911.....	90.2	91.0	91.6	88.1	96.4	97.5	92.5	94.9	95.4	93.3
1912.....	96.0	95.3	96.0	92.3	98.3	98.3	96.0	98.1	97.1	98.8
1913.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1914.....	100.8	100.5	102.4	101.0	101.7	101.9	101.4	101.0	103.2	94.7
1915.....	101.5	101.5	103.6	97.8	101.7	102.3	101.4	101.0	106.2	89.1
1916.....	102.4	106.9	105.8	102.2	104.9	111.7	105.7	110.4	115.1	109.5
1917.....	109.9	128.0	111.3	114.6	110.1	130.8	117.5	129.2	128.0	130.2
1918.....	125.9	155.2	123.7	142.9	133.2	157.8	139.8	152.3	146.8	150.5
1919.....	143.2	180.1	145.9	163.3	154.2	170.5	160.4	180.2	180.2	169.8
1920.....	180.9	209.4	184.0	194.2	186.6	197.7	192.1	215.3	216.8	202.7
1921.....	170.5	186.8	193.3	192.1	185.3	208.3	186.1	190.6	202.0	152.6
1922.....	162.5	173.7	192.3	184.4	155.1	197.8	176.8	183.0	189.1	146.7

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN

Locality		(a) BUILDING TRADES							
		Bricklayers				Carpenters			
		Sept., 1921		June, 1922		Sept., 1921		June, 1922	
		Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1	NOVA SCOTIA—								
2	Sydney.....	.95	48	.75	48	.60-.75	48-54	.65-.70	48-54
3	New Glasgow.....	.75	54	.75	54	.55½	54	.55½	54
4	Amherst.....	.90	48	.90	48	.40	54	.40	54
5	Halifax.....	.75	44	.70-.75	44	.66	44-54	.55-.57	44-54
6	Truro.....	.90	48	.75	48	.60	54	.50	54
7	P.E.I.—Charlottetown.....	.75-.80	48	.65-.75	48	.40-.45	54	.40-.45	54
8	NEW BRUNSWICK—								
9	Moncton.....	.91	48	.91	48	.65	48	.60	48
10	St. John.....	.90	44-48	.90	48-54	.60	48	.55-.60	48-54
11	Fredericton.....	.90	48	.70-.90	48	.65	48	.55	48
12	QUEBEC—								
13	Quebec.....	.75	54	.75	54	.52½-.55	60	.40-.50	48-60
14	Three Rivers.....	.75-1.00	50-54	.80-.90	50-54	.50	54	.45-.50	54
15	Sherbrooke.....	.90	54	.80	54	.55	54	.50	54
16	Sorel.....	.75	60	.60	60	.40	60	.25	60
17	St. Hyacinthe.....	1.00	55-60	.75-1.00	52-60	.40-.45	55-60	.30-.35	55-60
18	St. Johns.....	.90	54	.90	54	.50	60	.50	60
19	Montreal.....	.90-1.00	44-50	.90	44-50	.60-.70	44-55	.50-.65	44-60
20	Hull.....	.85	54	.85	54	.70	54	.70	54
21	ONTARIO—								
22	Ottawa.....	.90	44	.85	44	.75	44	.70	44
23	Brockville.....	.90	44-48	.90	44-48	.75	44-48	.65-.75	44-48
24	Kingston.....	.85	48	.85	48	.75	44	.75	44
25	Belleville.....	.75	54	.75	54	.60	54	.60	54
26	Peterborough.....	.85	44	.85	44	.70-.75	44-60	.65-.70	44-60
27	Orillia.....	.90	54	.90	54	.70	54	.70	54
28	Toronto.....	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44	.80-.90	44
29	Niagara Falls.....	1.00	44	1.00	44	.80	44	.80	44
30	St. Catharines.....	.90	44	.90	44	.85	50	.85	50
31	Hamilton.....	1.02½	44	.90½	44-60	.75-.85	44	.75	44
32	Brantford.....	.90	44	.90	44	.75	44	.75	44
33	Galt.....	.90-1.00	44	.90	44	.85	48	.80	48
34	Guelph.....	1.00	44	1.00	44	.77½	44	.77½	44
35	Kitchener.....	.85-.90	48-50	.85-.90	48-60	.60-.90	50-59	.60-.90	50-59
36	Woodstock.....	.90	48	.90	48	.60	59	.60	59
37	Stratford.....	.90	44	.90	44	.75	50	.65	50
38	London.....	1.00	44	.85	44	.75	44	.70	44
39	St. Thomas.....	1.00	54	.90	54	.60	48	.60	60
40	Chatham.....	1.00	50	1.00	50	.85	55	.75	55
41	Windsor.....	1.15	44	1.07½	44	.90	44	.80	44
42	Owen Sound.....	.90	60	.75	60	.70-.80	60	.70-.75	60
43	Sault Ste. Marie.....	.95-1.02½	48-54	.95	54	.65-.85	48-60	.70-.75	48
44	Port Arthur and Ft. William	1.15	44	1.00	44	.70-.80	44-60	.60-.75	44-60
45	MANITOBA—								
46	Winnipeg.....	1.15	44	1.15	44	.90	44	.85-.90	44
47	Brandon.....	1.15	44	1.07½	44	.65-.80	45		
48	SASKATCHEWAN—								
49	Regina.....	1.15	44	1.15	44	.85	50-60	.75	50-60
50	Saskatoon.....	1.15	44	1.15	44	.85	54	.75-.80	44-59
51	Moose Jaw.....	1.15	44	1.15	44	.70-.75	50	.70-.75	50
52	ALBERTA—								
53	Edmonton.....	1.15	44	1.00-1.10	44	.80-.85	44	.75-.80	44
54	Calgary.....	1.15	44	1.10-1.15	44	.90	44	.80	44
55	Lethbridge.....	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.00	48	.80	48
56	BRITISH COLUMBIA—								
57	New Westminster.....	1.12½	44	1.06½	44	.81½	44	.75-.81½	44
58	Vancouver.....	1.06½	44	1.06½	44	.81½	44	.81½	44
59	Victoria.....	1.00	44	.87½	44	.75-.82½	44	.62½-.75	44
60	Prince Rupert.....	1.15	44	1.15	44	.87½	44	.87½	44

VARIOUS TRADES, IN CERTAIN CITIES 1921 AND 1922

(a) BUILDING TRADES											
Electrical Workers				Painters				Plumbers			
Sept., 1921		June, 1922		Sept., 1921		June, 1922		Sept., 1921		June, 1922	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.70-.80	48	.70	48	.75-.80	48	.70-.75	48	.75-.80	44-48	.70-.75	44-48
.55	54	.45	54	.45-.50	48-54	.45-.50	48-54	.55-.60	48-54	.55	48-54
.50	48	.50	48	.50	54	.50	54	.75	48	.75	48
.70	44	.60	44	.66	44	.57-.66	44	.70	44	.60	44
.75	48	.60	48	.60	54	.40	54	.75	54	.65	54
.60	54	.60	54	.40-.45	54	.40-.45	54	.50-.65	48	.50-.65	48
.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.60	48	.65	48	.65	48
.32	60	.50	48	.75	44-48	.65-.75	44-48	.65	45	.65	48
.60	48	.60	48	.50	48	.45-.50	48	.70	48	.60	48
.46-.60	50-60	.45-.60	54	.52-.60	48-54	.35-.47	54	.50	54-60	.50-.60	48-60
.52-.55	50-54	.40-.50	50-54	.40-.50	54	.40-.50	54-59	.55-.65	50	.60	50
.50-.55	54	.50-.60	54	.40-.45	54-59	.35-.45	59	.50-.60	50-60	.40-.50	59
.50	60	.50	60	.60	60	.30	60	.55	60	.50	60
.40-.50	55	.35-.40	55	.30-.35	55-60	.25-.30	55-60	.50-.55	55-60	.40	55-60
.60	54	.60	54	.60	60	.50	60	.75	60	.75	60
.55-.70	44-54	.50-.70	44-54	.55-.65	49½	.60-.65	50	.62½-.75	44-60	.60-.70	44-50
.80	54	.70-.80	54	.65	54	.65	54	.75-.80	54	.75-.80	54
.80	44	.70-.80	44	.65-.70	44	.65	44	.80	44	.75-.80	44
.60-.75	44-48	.60-.75	44-48	.50-.60	54	.50-.60	54	.65-.75	44-54	.65-.75	44-54
.70	44	.60-.70	44	.65	48	.65	48	.80	44	.80	44
.65	54	.60-.65	54	.50-.60	54	.50-.60	54	.85-.90	54	.85-.90	54
.60-.62½	44	.60	50	.55-.65	44-48	.50-.55	44-48	.75	44-48	.65-.75	44-48
.77-.87½	44	.80	44	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.75	54
.70-.90	54	.70	54	.75-.85	44-48	.65-.75	44	.90	44-48	.90	44
.60-.75	44	.60-.75	44	.70	48	.70	48	.90	44	.85	44
.75	44	.75	44	.65-.75	44	.65	44	.90	44	.85	44
.70-.75	44	.75	44	.60-.65	44	.62½-.70	44	.85-.90	44	.85	44
.85	44	.75-.85	44	.60-.65	48	.60-.65	48	.65-.85	44-50	.65-.75	44
.65	49	.65	49	.55	45	.55	45	.70	44	.70	44
.75	50-55	.65	40-50	.55	49	.55	49	.75	50	.75	44-50
.65-.70	54	.65-.70	54-59	.50	50	.50	50	.70-.75	48-54	.70-.75	48-59
.70	54	.70	54	.60	60	.60	60	.75	60	.65	60
.65-.70	44	.60	44	.60-.70	44-47	.55-.60	44	.75	44	.70-.75	44
.75	54	.65	48	.60	60	.60	60	.75	49-54	.75	48-54
.75	48	.65	48	.80	50	.75	50	.70	53	.65	53
.90	44	.90	44	.75-.85	44-48	.75	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
.75-.80	54-60	1.00	54-60	.75-.75	54-60	.60-.75	54	1.00	54-60	.90-1.00	54-60
.65	54	.55	54	.75-.80	48	.65-.75	48	.90	48	.80	48
.75	44	.60	44	.60	50	.60	50	.75-.90	44	.75-.90	44
.90	44-49	.80	44	.81	44	.70-.75	44	1.00	44	.90	44
.85	54	.85	54	.60	44-54	.50-.55	54	.80	44-54	.80	47-54
.90	49	.90	49	.82½-.85	44	.75-.77½	44	.90	44	.90	44
.90	49-50	.80	49-50	.80	44	.75	44	.90	44	.90	44
.90	49-50	.80	49-50	.80	50	.80	50	.90	44	.90	44
.95	44	.70-.90	44	.70-.80	44	.70-.80	44	1.00	44	.95	44
.90	44	.85	44	.80	44	.70-.80	44	1.00	44	.95	44
.85	44	.75	44	.80	44	.80	44	.85-.90	40	.90	49
.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.90	44	.90	44
.75-.90	44	.75-.90	44	.75	44	.75	44	.90	44	.90-1.00	44
1.00	44	.87½	44	.75	44	.62½	44	.87½-.90	44	.80-.90	44
.89½	44	.89½	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN

Locality		(a) BUILDING TRADES—Continued							
		Stonecutters				Plasterers			
		Sept., 1921		June, 1922		Sept., 1921		June, 1922	
		Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1	NOVA SCOTIA—								
2	Sydney.....	.95	48	.75	48	.80-.95	48	.70	48
3	New Glasgow.....					.66½	54	.66½	54
4	Amherst.....	.90	48	.90	48	.75	48	.75	48
5	Halifax.....	.75	44	.60-.70	44	.75	44	.70-.75	44
6	Truro.....	.90	48	.75	48	.90	48	.75	48
	P.E.I.—Charlottetown.....	.50	54	.50	54	.80	50	.80	50
7	NEW BRUNSWICK—								
8	Moncton.....	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
9	St. John.....	.80	48	.80	48	.90	44-48	.90	48
	Fredericton.....			.75	48	.90	48	.70-.90	48
10	QUEBEC—								
11	Quebec.....	.60	48			.70	54	.70	54
12	Three Rivers.....	.90	54	.80	54	.60	54	.60-.65	50-60
13	Sherbrooke.....	.50	59	.50	59	.75	59	.75	59
14	Sorel.....					.50	60	.45-.50	60
15	St. Hyacinthe.....					.60-.75	55	.55-.60	55
16	St. John's.....	.90	54	1.00	54	.75	54	.75	54
17	Montreal.....	.75-.80	44-49½	.75	44	.80-.90	44-60	.80-.90	44-50
	Hull.....					.85	54	.85	54
18	ONTARIO—								
19	Ottawa.....	.90	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	48
20	Brookville.....	.75-.90	44-48	.75-.90	44-48	.75-.90	44-48	.75-.90	44-48
21	Kingston.....	.75	48	.75	48	.85	48	.85	48
22	Belleville.....	.75	54	.75	54	.75	54	.75	54
23	Peterborough.....	.85	44	.85	48	.85	48-54	.85	48
24	Orillia.....	.90	48	.90	48	.80	54	.80	54
25	Toronto.....	.90	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
26	Niagara Falls.....	.75	44	.75	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
27	St. Catharines.....	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44
28	Hamilton.....	.90	44	.87½	44	.90	44	.90	44
29	Brantford.....	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44
30	Galt.....	.80	48	.80	48	1.00	48	.90	48
31	Guelph.....	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	44	1.00	44
32	Kitchener.....	.87½-.90	44-50	.85-.87½	44-50	.85-.90	48-50	.85-.90	48-50
33	Woodstock.....	.85	48	.85	48	.90	48	.90	48
34	Stratford.....	.90	48	.90	48	1.00	60	.90	60
35	London.....	.87½	44	.87½	44	1.00	44-50	.85	44
36	St. Thomas.....	.85-1.00	59	.85-1.00	59	.85-1.00	60	.85-1.00	60
37	Chatham.....	1.25	50	1.25	50	1.00	50	1.00	50
38	Windsor.....	1.12½	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	44
39	Owen Sound.....	.90	60	.75	60	.60-.90	60	.60-.75	60
40	Sault Ste. Marie.....	.95-1.02½	48	.95	48	.95-1.02½	48	.95	48
	Port Arthur and Ft. William.....	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.15	44	1.00	44
41	MANITOBA—								
42	Winnipeg.....	1.15	44	.95-1.00	44	1.07½	44	1.07½	44
	Brandon.....					1.05	44	1.00	44
43	ASKATCHEWAN—								
44	Regina.....	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.15	44	1.15	44
45	Saskatoon.....	1.00	44			1.25	44		
	Moose Jaw.....	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44
46	ALBERTA—								
47	Edmonton.....	1.15	44	1.00	44	1.15	44	1.15	44
48	Calgary.....	1.00	44	.95	44	1.15	44	1.10-1.15	44
	Lethbridge.....	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44
49	BRITISH COLUMBIA—								
50	New Westminster.....	1.06½	44	.87½	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
51	Vancouver.....	1.06½	44	.87½	44	1.00-1.12½	44	1.00-1.04½	44
52	Victoria.....	1.00	44	.87½	44	1.00	44	.87½-1.00	44
	Prince Rupert.....					1.15	44	1.15	44

VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES 1921 AND 1922—Continued.

(a) BUILDING TRADES—Concluded.											
Roofers (felt and gravel)				Builders' Labourers				Ordinary Labourers			
Sept., 1921		June, 1922		Sept., 1921		June, 1921		Sept., 1922		June, 1922	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$	\$	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.55	54	.50	54	.43½	48	.37½	48	.43½	54	.33½	54
				.40	54	.35	54	.35	54	.28-30	54
				.25	54	.25	54	.25	54	.25	54
.40-60	44-50	.40-60	44-50	.40-45	54	.40	44-54	.30-40	54-60	.30-40	54-60
				.40	54	.30	54	.30	54	.25	54
.40-45	54	.40-45	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54
				.50	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
.50	54	.50	54	.33½-35	54	.30-40	44-48	.25-40	44-60	.25-30	48-60
.65	48	.55-60	48	.40	48	.37½	48	.40	48	.37½	48
.35-51	48	.37-51	55	.45	54-60	.35	60	.30	48-60	.25-30	48-60
		.50	54	.30-40	60	.25-30	60	.35	60	.25-30	54-60
.35	59	.35	59	.35	60	.30	54	.30	54	.25	54
				.25	60	.20	60	.25	60	.20	60
.40-45	55-60	.35-40	55-60	.30-35	60	.25-30	60	.25-30	60	.20	60
.75	54	.75	54	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60
.65	49½	.65	49½	.30-40	44-60	.30-35	50-60	.25-30	50-60	.25-30	50-60
				.50	54	.45	54	.50	54	.35-50	54
.60-70	44-50	.60-65	50	.50	44-50	.45	44-50	.50	44	.45-50	44-50
.75	44	.75	44	.40-45	44-48	.35-40	44-48	.35	44-48	.25-30	44-48
				.35	48	.30-40	60	.32½	48	.32½	48
.75	54	.75	54	.40-50	54	.40	54	.40	54	.35-40	54
				.40	48-54	.40	48-54	.40	48-60	.35	48-54
				.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.35	54
.65-75	44	.65-70	44	.50-60	44	.45-60	44	.50	44	.45	44
				.50	50	.35	55	.50	54	.30	54
.60-70	44	.60-70	44	.40-50	50	.40-50	44	.40-45	44-50	.40-45	44-50
.80-85	44	.80-85	44	.50	50	.40	50	.35-50	44-60	.35-50	44-60
.65	44-50	.65	44	.50	44-50	.50	44	.35-40	44-60	.35-40	44-60
.50	55	.45	55	.45-55	44	.45-50	44	.50	40	.40	49½
				.45	44	.45	44	.40	59	.35-40	59
				.35-45	59	.30-45	60	.40	55	.40	55
.60	60	.55	60	.35-45	50-59	.35-40	50-59	.35-45	60	.30-35	60
				.50-60	44-60	.45-55	44-60	.40-55	44-59	.30-50	44-60
.55	60	.55	60	.45-50	60	.45-50	60	.35-50	60	.35-40	60
.75	50	.75	50	.55	55	.45	55	.40	55	.35	55
				.40-50	50-59	.40-50	50-60	.45-50	54-60	.40-50	50-60
				.45-50	60	.45-50	60	.35-40	60	.35-40	60
.60	54	.50	54	.50	54	.45	54	.30-45	54-60	.35	60
.65	44	.65	44	.35-45	60	.30-35	60	.30-40	60	.30-40	60
.50	44	.50	44	.50-55	44-60	.40-45	44-60	.40-50	44-60	.40-45	44-60
.60	48	.60	47	.55	55						
				.45-50	50-60	.40-45	50-60	.50	55	.40-45	55
.60-75	50-55	.60-70	50-55	.50	60	.40	60	.45	60	.35	60
				.45		.45		.40		.40	
.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.55	44	.60	44	.45	44
.60	44	.60	44	.50-60	44-54	.50-60	44-54	.55	44-54	.55	44-54
.90	48	.85	48	.50	48-60	.45	48-60	.40	48-60	.35	48-60
.80	44	.80	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
.80	44	.80	44	.50-82½	44	.50-56½	44	.40-50	44-48	.40-50	44-50
.75	44	.75	44	.56½-82½	44	.50-56½	44	.50-56½	44	.44-50	44
1.00	44	1.00	44	.60	44	.60	44	.50	48	.50	48

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES
1921 AND 1922—Continued.

Locality	(b) METAL TRADES											
	Blacksmiths				Boilermakers				Machinists			
	Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
NOVA SCOTIA—												
1 Sydney.....	.45-.50	60	.37-.45	60	.40-.50	60	.40-.45	60	.45-.50	60	.45	60
2 New Glasgow.....	.40-.45½	60	.38-.44	59	.45-.55	55	.45-.55	55	.40-.50	59	.35-.50	60
3 Amherst.....	.65	48	.40	50	.65-.70	48	.38-.45	48	.65-.70	48	.41-.44	48
4 Halifax.....	.62½-.82½	48-54	.50-.75	48-50	.62½-.82½	48-50	.50-.75	48-50	.62½-.82½	48-50	.50-.75	48-50
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—												
5 Charlottetown.....	.48	50	.48	50	.35	50	.39	50	.49½	50	.50	50
NEW BRUNSWICK—												
6 Moncton.....	.65	48	.60	48					.60	48	.55	48
7 St. John.....	.50-.65	44-50	.45-.55	50	.55-.65	50	.55-.60	50	.50-.60	50	.45-.60	50-55
8 Fredericton.....	.50	54	.45	54					.45	54	.45	54
QUEBEC—												
9 Quebec.....	.50-.60	60	.50-.65½	55	.65-.70	54			.55	60	.55	55
10 Three Rivers.....	.55	54	.55	54	.52-.64	50			.50-.60	54	.50-.60	54
11 Sherbrooke.....	.42½-.50	50	.40-.42½	44-50	.50-.65	50	.40-.55	50	.42½-.55	50	.42½-.50	40-50
12 Sorel.....	.50	50	.50	55	.30-.37½	50	.30-.40	44-55	.35-.45	44	.35-.45	44-55
13 Montreal.....	.55-.70	44-60	.52½-.65	50-60	.62½-.67½	50-58	.55-.63	50-58	.55-.70	50-60	.50-.70	50-60
ONTARIO—												
14 Ottawa.....	.53-.65	44-50	.51-.60	44-50	.70-.75	50	.70-.75	50	.50-.63	44-54	.50-.60	44-50
15 Brookville.....	.55½	50	.50	50					.55-.65	44-50	.55-.60	44-50
16 Kingston.....	.40-.50	55	.40-.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.55	55	.45	55
17 Belleville.....									.55-.60	44-59	.50-.60	49½-59
18 Peterborough.....	.58½-.66	50	.48-.55	50	.55-.65	50	.50-.55	50	.54-.75	45-60	.53-.62	50-60
19 Orillia.....	.58	54	.55	54					.50-.65	54	.45-.60	54
20 Toronto.....	.60-.70	44-50	.60-.65	44-50	.60-.75	48	.60-.70	48	.55-.70	44-50	.50-.70	44-50
21 Niagara Falls.....	.55-.70	49-54½	.50-.65	49-54½					.55-.70	49-54½	.53-.65	49-54½
22 St. Catharines.....	.50-.65	50	.50-.65	50	.55-.60	50	.50-.60	50	.55-.60	55	.55-.60	50
23 Hamilton.....	.50-.70	45-55	.45-.60	44-55	.51-.70	44-50	.38-.42	45	.50-.75	40-55	.40-.70	44-55
24 Brantford.....	.47-.60	43-48	.45-.55	44-48	.53-.70	43	.52-.64	43½	.52-.75	44-55	.53-.70	43½-50½
25 Galt.....	.55-.61	50	.55-.61	50	.55-.67	50	.52-.61	50	.52-.60	50-55	.52-.60	50-55
26 Guelph.....	.66½	48	.50	48					.40-.42½	50	.38-.40	50
27 Kitchener.....	.45-.50	45	.45	50					.55-.67½	45	.50-.67½	50
28 Woodstock.....	.45	50	.45	50	.65	45	.65	45	.62½	55	.40	59
29 London.....	.55-.62½	44-50	.50-.62½	44-50	.58-.62	44-50	.58-.62	50	.56-.68½	44-50	.50-.65	44-50
30 St. Thomas.....	.45	55	.45	55					.50	55	.50	55
31 Chatham.....	.40-.50	44	.35-.50	44-59	.62	44	.55	55	.50-.80	44	.40-.50	44-55
32 Windsor.....	.60-.68	49½	.55-.62	45	.85	44			.65-.71	49½	.50-.65	40-50
33 Owen Sound.....	.59	44-54	.52½	48-54	.60	50	.50	50	.56	44	.50	54
34 Sault Ste. Marie.....	.43-.55	54	.43-.55	54	.43-.55	54-59	.43-.55	54-59	.53½-.62½	54-59	.53½-.60	54-59
35 Port Arthur and Port William.....	.59-.75	45-60	.53-.60	49-55	.60	55	.54	55	.61½-.75	44-60	.50-.65	49-55
MANITOBA—												
36 Winnipeg.....	.65-.80	44-50	.67-.70	44-50	.67½-.76½	50	.72-.74	50	.65-.75	44-59	.55-.70	44-50
SASKATCHEWAN—												
37 Regina.....	.85-.92	48-50	.70-.84	44-48	.85-.92	48	.77½-.85	48	.75-.92	48-50	.75-.84	44-48
38 Saskatoon.....	.65	54	.65	54								
39 Moose Jaw.....	.72	54	.72	54					.72	54	.72	54
ALBERTA—												
40 Medicine Hat.....	.75	50	.75	50					.60-.75	50	.60-.70	50
41 Edmonton.....	.65-.85	44-50	.60-.85	50-54	.80-.85	44-50	.77½	44-50	.65-.75	44-50	.55-.65	50-54
42 Calgary.....	.85	44	.77	44	.75-.85	44	.77	44	.85	44	.77	44
43 Lethbridge.....	.80	44	.75	44					.60-.75	44	.60-.75	44
BRITISH COLUMBIA—												
44 Nelson.....	.75	44	.67½	44-48	.65½	48	.56-.65	48	.75	44	.67½	44-48
45 New Westminster.....	.75-.81	44	.70-.75	44	.75-.80	44	.67½-.80	44	.75	44	.67½-.70	44
46 Vancouver.....	.80-.92	44-48	.70-.83½	44-48	.75-.92	44-48	.67½-.83½	44-48	.75-.91	44-48	.67½-.83	44-48
47 Victoria.....	.75	44	.62½	44	.75	44	.62½-.67½	44	.75	44	.62½-.67½	44
48 Prince Rupert.....	.78	44	.78	44	.78	44	.78	44	.78	44	.78	44

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES.
1921 AND 1922—Continued

(b) METAL TRADES															
Iron Moulders				Patternmakers				Sheet Metal Workers				Auto Mechanics*			
Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		June, 1922	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.62½	48	.56½	48	.45	60	.45	59	.60-.80	54	.....	.....	.60	54	.60	54
.45-.57½	54-60	.45-.50	50-60	.48-.55	55-60	.45-.50	55-60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.45-.50	54	.45	54
.67½-.72	48	.35-.47	48-50	.63	48	.60-80	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.45-.60	48-54	.35-.60	48-54
.62-.70	48	.62-.70	48	.68-.82½	48	.68-.80	48	.62½-.70	48-50	.60	44	.55	48-54	.55	48-54
.57	50	.57	50	.37	50	.37	50	.37	50	.37	50	.....	.....	.....	.....
.65	48	.60	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.55	48	.50	48
.55-.60	50	.55	50	.55-.60	50	.55-.60	50	.60	48	.60	48	.46-.52	54	.41-.52	54
.40-.45	54	.35-.45	54	.50-.60	54	.45-.50	54	.70	48	.60	48	.40-.55	54	.40	54
.40-.50	48-60	.40-.50	55-60	.40-.60	60	.44-.50½	55-60	.60	54	.....	.....	.45-.60	48-60	.45-.60	48-60
.65-.70	54	.65-.70	54	.65	54	.65	54	.50	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.50-.64	30	.44-.50	45-50	.46-.60	40-50	.45-.60	40-50	.35	50	.35	50	.60	60	.60	60
.45	44	.40	44	.60	44	.55	55	.55	48	.55	48	.50	48	.50	48
.65-.75	50	.60-.70	50-60	.70-.80	50-60	.60-.72	50-60	.60-.70	44-55	.60-.65	44-55	.45-.65	50-54	.35-.65	50-54
.56-.65	50-54	.50-.60	45-50	.60-.77	48-54	.54-.70	44-50	.75	44-50	.75	44-50	.50-.65	54	.46-.59	54
.55	55	.45	55	.55-.65	44-50	.55-.65	44-50	.60	48	.60	48	.50-.70	54	.45-.70	54
.55-.65	44-59	.55-.60	49½-59	.50-.65	59	.50-.65	59	.60	48	.60	48	.50	40	.45	54
.73-.76½	44	.60-.62½	44	.65-.70	50	.50-.60	50	.60-.75	44	.60-.75	44-54	.40-.50	50-54	.40-.46	50-54
.45-.65	45-54	.45-.60	50-54	.55-.66	50-54	.55-.61	54	.60	50	.55	50	.40	54	.45	54
.65-.75	48-50	.50-.70	44-50	.70-.85	44-50	.60-.75	44-50	.75-.90	44-50	.60-.75	44-54	.60-.70	44-60	.55-.65	44-55
.50-.70	49	.50-.70	49	.55-.77	49-54½	.49½-.77	49-54½	.85	44	.60	44	.65-.85	54	.65-.85	54
.60-.69	50	.47½-.62½	50	.70-.86	44-50	.70-.86	44-50	.60-.90	44	.60-.82½	44	.50-.75	54	.50-.75	54
.60-.80	40-55	.50-.67½	44-55	.60-.75	40-60	.55-.71	44-60	.55-.70	44-55	.45-.60	44-55	.50-.60	48-54	.50-.60	48-54
.60-.70	40-45	.50-.74	43½-48	.52-.75	43-50	.51-.70	43½-50	.55-.65	44-54	.55-.65	44	.40-.51	60	.45-.50	60
.54-.65	50	.54-.65	48-50	.58-.60	45-55	.56½-.58	44-50	.53	50	.47½	50	.41½	60	.41½	60
.52½-.76½	45-48	.47½-.67½	45-48	1.00	48	.70	48	.45	50	.38	50	.50	54	.55	54
.65-.70	45	.60-.70	50	.55-.60	45	.60	45-50	.58½-.67½	50	.58½-.67½	50	.55	54	.55	54
.50-.75	48	.50-.75	48	.43½-.52½	55	.42½-.45	55-59	.60	60	.60	60	.50	60	.40-.60	60
.50-.65	44-50	.50-.68½	44-50	.47-.56	44-50	.47-.55	44-50	.45-.65	44-50	.45-.62	50	.50-.60	54-60	.50-.60	54-60
.45	55	.45	55	.68	44	.68	44	.65-.75	49	.65	49	.50-.58	48	.....	.....
.52	44	.57	44	.70	44	.60	55	.50	44	.50	49½	.50	44	.45	44
.50-.60	50	.45-.60	50	.60-.81	49½	.66-.75	40	.90	44	.90	44	.70-.75	50-54	.60-.70	50-60
.56-.60	44-54	.50-.53	48-54	.59-.75	44-54	.52½-.66	48-54	.50	60	.50	60	.75	54	.75	54
.50-.60	59	.50-.60	59	.67-.70½	54-59	.53½-.57½	54-59	.60	54	.55	54	.60-.75	55-57	.60-.75	54-57
.63-.70	48-55	.52½-.60	55	.63½-.68	55	.54-.61	55	.65-.85	49½	.65-.70	44-49½	.55-.65	54	.50-.65	54
.61-.75	44-50	.54-.72	44-50	.74-.80	44-50	.65-.72	40-50	.65-.82½	44	.65-.75	44-48	.60-.75	49-54	.60-.75	49-54
.78	50	.75	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.60-.80	44-49	.55-.60	48-49	.60-.75	54	.60-.75	54
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.70-.82½	44-55	.70-.80	44-55	.60-.70	54	.60-.70	54
.75	54	.75	54	.85	54	.....	.....	.85	44	.85	44	.70	54	.70	54
.80	50	.80	50	.75	50	.75	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.60-.75	50-54	.60-.70	50-54
.75	44-50	.75	44-54	.75-.85	44-50	.65-.85	50-54	.90	44	.85	44	.60-.75	50	.60-.75	50
.85	44	.77	44	.85	44	.85	44	.90	44	.90	49	.65-.70	54	.65-.70	54
.82	44	.75	44	.80	44	.75	44	.90	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.67½	44	.67½	44	.78½	44	.71	44	.69	48	.62½	48	.72-.84	48	.72-.84	48
.75-.80	44	.60-.75	44	.95	44	.87½	44	.90	44	.87½	44	.75	44	.75	44
.75-.80	44	.60-.75	44	.85	44	.76½	44	.90	44	.87½	44	.70-.85	44	.60-.75	44
.75	44	.62½	44	.85	44	.75	44	.87½	44	.80	44	.75-.85	44-48	.62½-.75	44-48
.78	44	.78	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.00	44	1.00	44	.75	44	.75	44

*Rates indicated for auto mechanics are those in effect at June 1, 1922.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES,
1921 AND 1922—Continued

	Locality	(c) PRINTING TRADES			
		Compositors, hand news offices			
		Sept., 1921		April, 1922	
		Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
		\$		\$	
	NOVA SCOTIA—				
1	Sydney.....	35.00	48	35.00	48
2	Amherst.....	26.00	48	26.00	48
3	Halifax.....	32.00	48	32.00	48
4	Truro.....	30.00	49	30.00	49
	NEW BRUNSWICK—				
5	Moncton.....	30.00-33.00	45-48	30.00-33.00	45-48
6	St. John.....	30.00	48	30.00	48
7	Fredericton.....				
	QUEBEC—				
8	Quebec.....	24.00-26.00	48	29.00	48
9	Sherbrooke.....	30.00	48	30.00	48
10	Sorel.....	18.00	48	18.00	48
11	Montreal.....	36.00	48	36.00	48
12	Hull.....	36.00	48	36.00	48
	ONTARIO—				
13	Ottawa.....	38.00	45½	38.00	45½
14	Kingston.....	31.00	48	31.00	47
15	Peterborough.....	31.50	48	31.50	48
16	Orillia.....	20.00-40.00	54	20.00-40.00	54
17	Toronto.....	38.00	48	38.00	48
18	St. Catharines.....	33.00	48	33.00	48
19	Hamilton.....	35.00	48	35.00	48
20	Brantford.....	33.00	48	33.00	48
21	Galt.....	31.00	48	31.00	48
22	Kitchener.....	30.00	48	30.00	48
23	Woodstock.....	27.00	48	27.00	48
24	London.....	39.00	44	39.00	44
25	St. Thomas.....	33.00	48	33.00	48
26	Chatham.....	24.00	48	24.00	48
27	Windsor.....	42.00	48	41.00	48
28	Sault Ste. Marie.....	32.00-36.00	48	34.00-36.00	48
29	Port Arthur and Fort William.....	43.00	48	43.00	48
	MANITOBA—				
30	Winnipeg.....	48.00	46	47.50	46
	SASKATCHEWAN—				
31	Regina.....	47.00	48	44.00	48
32	Saskatoon.....	47.00	48	45.00	48
33	Moose Jaw.....	47.00	48	47.00	48
	ALBERTA—				
34	Edmonton.....	45.00	45	45.00	45
35	Calgary.....	45.00	45	41.62½	45
36	Lethbridge.....	44.00	44	44.00	44
	BRITISH COLUMBIA—				
37	Nelson.....	45.00	45	45.00	45
38	New Westminster.....	40.50	45	40.50	45
39	Vancouver.....	40.50-44.10	45	40.50-44.10	45
40	Victoria.....	40.50	45	40.50	45
41	Nanaimo.....	39.00	45	39.00	45
42	Prince Rupert.....	42.50	44	42.50	44

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES,
1921 AND 1922—Continued

(c) PRINTING TRADES												
Compositors, hand: job offices				Compositors, linotype: news offices				Pressmen, cylinder: job offices				
Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922		
Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		
30.00	48	30.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	1
26.00-35.00	48	25.00-35.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	2
				32.00	48	32.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	3
								22.00-30.00	49	22.00-30.00	49	4
31.85	49	31.85	49	35.00	48	35.00	48	30.00	49	30.00	49	5
27.50-31.25	44-48	27.50-31.25	44-48	32.00-35.00	45-48	32.00-35.00	45-48	32.00	45	32.00	45	6
				30.00-38.00	45	30.00-38.00	48					7
26.00	48	29.00	48	24.00-26.00	48	29.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	8
23.00-30.00	48	23.00-30.00	48	29.00	48	30.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	9
18.00	48	18.00	48					18.00	48	18.00	48	10
36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00-40.00	48	36.00-40.00	48	11
				36.00	48	36.00	48					12
35.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	38.00	45½	38.00	45½	35.00-37.84	44-48	35.00-37.84	44-48	13
31.00	44	31.00	44	33.00	47	33.00	47	30.00	48	30.00	46½	14
30.00	44	30.00	44	31.50	48	31.50	48	28.00	44	28.00	44	15
20.00-40.00	54	20.00-40.00	54	28.00	54	20.00-30.00	54					16
32.00-36.00	44-48	32.00-38.00	44-48	38.00-43.00	45-48	38.00-43.00	45-48	36.00	48	36.00	48	17
33.00	44-48	33.00	44-48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	18
35.00-42.80	44-48	35.00-41-80	44-48	36.00	48	36.00	48	35.00-45.00	48	35.00-45.00	48	19
30.25	44	30.25	44	33.00	48	33.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	20
				31.00	48	31.00	48					21
30.00	48	30.00	46½-48	32.00	48	32.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	46½-48	22
27.00	48	27.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	23
39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	34.00	48	34.00	48	24
33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	25
4.00-30.00	48	24.00-30.00	48	35.00	48	30.00-35.00	48	22.00	48	22.00	48	26
42.00	48	41.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	35.00-40.00	48	35.00-40.00	48	27
40.00	48	40.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48					28
43.00	48	43.00	48	43.00	48	43.00	48	50.00	48	43.00	48	29
6.00-48.00	44-48	35.00-48.00	44-48	48.00	46	47.50	46	36.00	44-48	36.00	45-48	30
43.12	44	40.35	44	47.00	48	44.00	48	35.00-42.00	44	40.35	44	31
47.00	48	45.00	45	47.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	42.00	48	32
43.10	44	43.10	44	47.00	48	47.00	48	47.00	48	47.00	48	33
42.68	44	39.60	44	45.00	45	45.00-48.00	45	45.00	45	45.00	45	34
44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	35
44.00	44	44.00	44	47.08	44	47.08	44	44.00	44	41.62	45	36
41.25	44	41.25	44	45.00	44	45.00	44					37
40.50	45	40.50	45	40.50	45	40.50	45	40.80	48	40.80	48	38
39.60	44	39.60	44	40.50-44.10	45	40.50-44.10	45	39.60	44	39.60	44	39
39.60	44	39.60	44	40.50	45	40.50	45	39.60	44	39.60	44	40
39.00	45	39.00	45									41
42.50	44	42.50	44	42.50	44	42.50	44	42.50	44	42.50	44	42

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR, IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES,
1921 AND 1922—Continued

	Locality	(c) PRINTING TRADES—Continued			
		Pressmen, web: news offices			
		Sept., 1921		April, 1922	
		Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
		\$		\$	
1	NOVA SCOTIA—				
2	Sydney.....	35.00	48	35.00	48
3	Amherst.....	22.00-27.00	48	22.00-27.00	48
4	Halifax.....	30.00	49	30.00	49
	Truro.....				
5	NEW BRUNSWICK—				
6	Moncton.....	32.00	48	32.00	48
7	St. John.....	24.00	48	24.00	48
	Fredericton.....				
8	QUEBEC—				
9	Quebec.....	24.00-29.00	48	25.00-29.00	48
10	Sherbrooke.....	26.00	48	26.00	48
11	Sorel.....				
12	Montreal.....	36.00-40.70	48	36.00-40.70	48
	Hull.....				
13	ONTARIO—				
14	Ottawa.....	35.00	44-48	35.00	44-48
15	Kingston.....	30.00	48	30.00	48
16	Peterborough.....	23.00	48	23.00	48
17	Orillia.....				
18	Toronto.....	27.00	48	27.00	48
19	St. Catharines.....	33.00	48	33.00	48
20	Hamilton.....	36.00	48	36.00	48
21	Brantford.....	35.00	48	35.00	48
22	Galt.....	31.00	48	31.00	48
23	Kitchener.....	30.00	48	30.00	48
24	Woodstock.....	35.00	48	35.00	48
25	London.....	34.00-38.00	42-44	34.00-38.00	44
26	St. Thomas.....	35.00	48	35.00	48
27	Chatham.....	29.00	48	29.00	48
28	Windsor.....	45.00	48	45.00	48
29	Sault Ste. Marie.....				
	Port Arthur and Fort William.....	45.00	48	45.00	48
30	MANITOBA—				
	Winnipeg.....	44.00	48	44.00	48
31	SASKATCHEWAN—				
32	Regina.....	45.80	48	44.00	48
33	Saskatoon.....	46.00	48	43.00	48
	Moose Jaw.....	47.00	48	47.00	48
34	ALBERTA—				
35	Edmonton.....	45.00	45	45.00	45
36	Calgary.....	45.00	45	41.62	45
	Lethbridge.....	44.00	44	44.00	44
37	BRITISH COLUMBIA—				
38	Nelson.....				
39	New Westminster.....				
40	Vancouver.....	40.50	48	40.50	48
41	Victoria.....	40.50	45	40.50	45
42	Nanaimo.....				
	Prince Rupert.....				

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES,
1921 AND 1922—Continued

(c) PRINTING TRADES—Continued							
Bookbinders				Bindery Girls			
Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922	
Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$	
30.00-35.00	48	30.00-37.50	48	11.00 9.00-14.00	48 49	11.00 9.00-14.00	48 49
30.00 26.00-30.00	49 48	30.00 26.00-30.00	49 48	8.00-12.00 8.00	49 48	8.00-12.00 8.00	49 48
30.00	48	30.00	48	12.00-15.00	48	12.00-15.00	48
34.00	48	34.00	38	14.50-15.00	48	14.50-15.00	48
35.00 32.00 30.00	48 48 44	35.00 32.00 30.00	48 48 44	13.50 8.00-12.00 8.00-10.00	48 48 44	13.50 8.00-12.00 6.00-10.00	48 48 44
36.00	48	36.00	48	16.50-19.00	48	16.50-19.00	48
35.00-36.00 36.00	48 48	36.00 36.00	48 48	13.00	48	13.00	48
35.00 30.00 34.00 33.00 25.00-30.00	46½ 48 48 48 48	35.00 32.00 34.00 33.00 25.00-30.00	46½ 48 48 48 48	15.00 13.00 14.80-15.00 10.50-12.00 10.00	46½ 48 47½-48 48 48	15.00 14.00 15.00 10.50-12.00 10.00	46½ 48 47½ 48 48
43.00	48	43.00	48	12.00-15.00	48	12.00-15.00	48
36.00	48	36.00	48	15.50	48	12.00-15.00	48
42.00 37.50 47.00	44 48 48	40.35 42.00 47.00	44 48 48	20.00 11.00 21.00	44 48 48	19.00 14.00 21.00	44 48 48
44.00	44	44.00	44	19.55	44	19.55	44
40.50 39.60 39.60	45 44 44	40.50 39.60 39.60	45 44 44	14.08 14.00-18.50 19.75	44 44-48 44	15.84 14.00-18.50 19.75	44 44-48 44

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS

(d) ELECTRIC								
Locality	Conductors and Motormen (maximum)				Linemen			
	Sept., 1921		June, 1922		Sept., 1921		June, 1922	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$	
NOVA SCOTIA—								
1 Sydney.....	.46	62-69	.44	63	.47	60	.33-.46	54
2 Halifax.....	.52	63	.47	63	.66½	50	.66½	50
NEW BRUNSWICK—								
3 Moncton.....	.36	70	.36	70	.35	70	.39	54
4 St. John.....	.40	62	.40	62	.28-.57	54	.28-.57	54
QUEBEC—								
5 Quebec.....	.45	60	.45	60	.40	70	.40	70
6 Three Rivers.....	.50	54	.45	54	.42	60	.35	60
7 Sherbrooke.....	.40	62	.35	60	c125.00	60	c100.00	60
8 Montreal.....	.48	60	.48	60	.48	60	.43	60
9 Hull.....	.48	60	.46	60	.47½	54	.45½	54
ONTARIO—								
10 Ottawa.....	.55	54	.48	54	.54	54	.48	54
11 Kingston.....	.32½	60	.32½	60	.40	60	.40	60
12 Peterborough.....	.46	54	.42	60	.50	54	.50	54
13 Toronto.....	.60	48	.60	48	.72-.78	44	.72-.78	48
14 Niagara Falls.....	.46-.52	54	.40-.48	54	.50-.55	54	.45-.50	54
15 St. Catharines.....	.62	54	.48	54	.50-.55	54	.45-.50	54
16 Hamilton.....	.52	55-60	.48	55-60	.66	55	.66	50
17 Brantford.....	.50	42	.45	42	.45	54	.45	54
18 Galt &.....	.52	54-63	.60	54-63	.55	54	.55	50
19 Guelph.....	.45	51	.45	51	.45	59	.45	59
20 Kitchener.....	.42½	61½	.42½	61½				
21 London.....	.48	55½	.45	55	.43-.60	60	.43-.60	54
22 St. Thomas.....	.50	51	.50	52	.50	60	.50	50
23 Windsor.....	.55	63	.55	63	.60-.70	54	.60-.70	54
24 Sarnia.....	.45	60	.45	60	.47½	60	.45	60
25 Cobalt.....	.50	75	.47½	63	c115.00	48	c110.00	48
26 Sault Ste. Marie.....	.50	60-66	.45	60-66				
27 Port Arthur and Ft. William.....	.55	58½-60	.50	56½-60	.70-.80	49-49½	.70-.72	49-49½
MANITOBA—								
28 Winnipeg.....	.60	50	.56	50	.81½-.94½	44	.78-.91	48
29 Brandon.....	.50	54	.43½	54	.60	54	.52½	54
SASKATCHEWAN—								
30 Regina.....	.55	54	.55	54	c185.00	54	c185.00	54
31 Moose Jaw.....	.55	54	.50	54				
ALBERTA								
32 Edmonton.....	a. 62½-.68	54	a. 62½-.68	54	.88	44	.88	44
33 Calgary.....	a. 67½-.72½	48	a. 62½-.67½	48	.87½	44	.84	44
BRITISH COLUMBIA—								
34 Nelson.....	c110.00	44	c110.00	44	.68½	44	.68½	44
35 New Westminster.....	.65	48	.58½	48	.87½	44	.87½	44
36 Vancouver.....	.65	48	.58½	48	.87½	44	.87½	44
37 Victoria.....	.65	48	b. 64½	54	.87½	44	.87½	44

a Higher rate for operator of one-man car.

b Suburban train employees, 56-66c.

c Per month.

d Grand River Railway Co.

TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES, 1921 AND 1922—Concluded

RAILWAYS

Shedmen				Electricians				Trackmen				
Sept., 1921		June, 1922		Sept., 1921		June, 1922		Sept., 1921		June, 1922		
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		
.38-.40	60	.38-.43	59-76	c115.00	60	c115.00	54	.35-.37	60	.32-.34	54	1
.40-.60	60	.35-.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.36-.45	54	.30-.45	54	2
.30	70	.33½	63	.42½	54	.42½	54	.26	60	.33½	54	3
.35-.58	48-63	.30-.58	48-63	.45-.50	63	.45-.50	63	.30-.45	54-63	.30-.45	54-63	4
.35	77	.35	77	.48-.64	48-54	.48-.57	53½-63	.35	60	.33½	60	5
.40	60	.35	60	.50	50	.40	50	.32	60	.28	54	6
.30	65	.30	65	.40	60	.40	60	.25	60	.22½	60	7
.31	70	.31	70	.46-.57	50	.46-.57	50	.30	60	.30	60	8
.45	54	.44½	54	.41	54	.39	54	.44	54	.42	54	9
.42-.54	54	.30-.48	54	.55-.57½	54	.50	54	.48	54	.42	54	10
.39½	60	.39½	60	c133.00	60	c133.00	60	.35	60	.35	60	11
.45	60	.42	60	.45	60	.42½	60	.45	54	.35	54	12
.54-.56	48	.54-.56	48	.55-.65	48	.55-.57	54	.50-.62	44	.45-.62	48	13
.35-.40	54	.30-.35	54	c115.00	72	c104.00	72	.40-.45	54	.28-.35	54	14
.40	54	.40	54	.42-.55	54	.38-.50	54	.40-.45	54	.28-.35	54	15
.47-.51½	55	.44½-.47½	55	.58	55-60	.58	55-60	.40-.45	55	.40-.45	55-60	16
.47	63	.47	63	.56	54	.56	54	.40	54	.35	54	17
c85.00	49	.45	48	.60	54	.52	50	.35	54	.25	50	18
.45	59	.45	59	.45	59	.45	59	.40	59	.50	59	19
.50	61½	.50	61½	.45	61½	.45	61½	.40-.45	61½	.35-.40	61½	20
.43	60	.43	54	.35-.51	60	.44-.51	54	.35-.48	60	.30-.45	54	21
.50	60	.50	50	.60	60	.60	50	.50	60	.50-.55	50	22
.55	54	.55	48	.65	54	.50-.65	48	.45	54	.45	54	23
.45	60	.45	60	.62½	60	.62½	60	.40	54	.40	54	24
.45	56	.41	56	.67	48	.62	48	.56½	48	.56½	48	25
.40	60	.38	60	.45-.48	60-66	.45	60-66	.50	49½	.40	49½	26
.52-.59	49	.45	49½	c132.00	49½	c132.00	49½	.50	49½	.40	49½	27
.56-.60	48	.56	48	.80	48	.80	48	.47½	48	.40-.44	48	28
.43	54	.37½	54	.45	54	.39½	54	.40	54	.35	54	29
.48	54	.48	54	.65	54	.65	54	.50	54	.50	54	30
.35	54	.40	54	.65	54	.60	54	.45	54	.40	54	31
.60	44	.60	44	.90	44	.84	44	.60	44	.54	44	32
.60	48	.55	48	.79½-.97	48	.79½-.93	48	.60-.62½	48	.60-.62½	48	33
c75.00	49	c75.00	44	.68½	44	.68½	44	.56½	44	.50	44	34
.58	44	.52	44-48	.80	44	.67-.72	44	.50-.55-.60	44	.40-49½-.54	44	35
.58	44	.52	44-48	.80	44	.67-.72	44	.50-.55-.60	44	.40-49½-.54	44	36
.58	44	.52	44	.80	44	.65	44	.55-.60	44	.45-.54	44	37

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR FACTORY TRADES,
1921 AND 1922

Sample number	Unit	(a) Cotton Manufacturing							
		Carders				Mule Spinners			
		Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	Hour	.36	55	.37	55	*		*	
No. 2.....	Hour	.34	50	.34	50				
No. 3.....	Week	13.19	50	14.30	50	19.22	50	20.19	50
No. 4.....	Week					19.85	55	19.85	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.30	55	.25	55	.44	55	.44	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.35	55	.23	55				
No. 7.....	Hour	.27	50	.27	50	.22	50	.21	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.28	50	.28	50				
No. 9.....	Hour	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.27	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.42	50	.34	50	.43	50	.43	50

Sample number	Unit	(a) Cotton Manufacturing							
		Weavers				Spoolers			
		Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	Hour	.28	55	.25	55	.22	55	.22	55
No. 2.....	Hour	*		*		*		*	
No. 3.....	Week	19.21	50	18.65	50	11.24	50	10.70	50
No. 4.....	Week	13.72	55	13.72	55	12.74	55	12.74	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.28	55	.28	55	*		*	
No. 6.....	Hour	*		*		*		*	
No. 7.....	Hour	.25½	50	.34	50	.22	50	.23	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.25	50	.29½	50	.25	50	.27	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.22	50	.31	50	.21	50	.20	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.33½	50	.30	50	.20½	50	.19	50

*Piece work only reported.

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR FACTORY TRADES,
1921 AND 1922

(a) Cotton Manufacturing											
Ring Spinners				Loom Fixers				Warpers			
Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922	
Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.24	55	.24	55	.49	55	.49	55	.38	55	.35	55
.25½	50	.25½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50
13.21	50	13.40	50	24.83	50	24.25	50	11.70	50	13.30	50
11.97	55	11.97	55	19.34	55	19.34	55	14.78	55	14.75	55
*		*		.51	55	.48	55	.21	55	.23	55
*		*		.48	55	.45	55	.24	55	.23	55
.24	50	.24	50	.48	50	.48	50	.26	50	.25	50
.22	50	.21	50	.48	50	.48	50	.25	50	.24	50
.24	50	.24	50	.48	50	.48	50	.27	50	.27	50
.22½	50	.22½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.28½	50	.37	50

(a) Cotton Manufacturing											
Winders				Finishers				Dyeroom Employees			
Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922	
Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.25	55	.22	55	.35	50	.36	50	.34½	50	.34½	50
*		*		15.14	50	15.50	50	13.08	50	13.64	50
9.00	55	9.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.25	55	12.25	55
*		*		.35	55	.25	55	.40	50	.31	50
				.32	50	.28	50	.37	50	.33	50
.26	50	.23-.25	50	.40	50	.21-.37	50	.41½	50	.35½	50

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR FACTORY TRADES,
1921 AND 1922—Continued

Sample number	Unit	(b) Woollen Manufacturing and Knitting							
		Carders				Spinners			
		Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$				\$	
No. 1.....	Hour	.30	55	.22½	55	.30	55	.22½	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.38	50	.35	50	.18	50	.18	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.44	50	.32	50	.24-.30	50	.16-.40	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.50	54	3.50	54	2.25-2.50	54	2.25-2.75	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.33½	50	.30-.35	50	.31	50	.20-.40	50
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	55	4.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.32½	50	.32½	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.36	55	.36	55
No. 9.....	Day	4.17	50	4.17	50	2.33-3.77	50	2.33-3.77	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.36	55	.32	50	.28	55	.28	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.29	50	.28½	50	.44½	50	.31½	50

Sample number	Unit	(b) Woollen Manufacturing and Knitting							
		Woolsorters				Finishers			
		Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	Hour	.26	55	.22½	55	.30	55	.25	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.37	50	.37	50	.33	50	.29-.37	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.45	50	.32	50	.27	50	.20	50
No. 4.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54				
No. 5.....	Hour	.36½	50	.30-.40	50	.36	50	.30-.42	50
No. 6.....	Day								
No. 7.....	Hour	.26½	50	.26½	50				
No. 8.....	Hour	.35	55	.35	55	.20-.30	55	.20-.30	55
No. 9.....	Day					4.00	50	4.00	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.33	55	.32	55	.24	55	.24	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.33	45	.27½	50	.21	49-50	.22	50

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR FACTORY TRADES,
1921 AND 1922—*Continued*

(b) Woollen Manufacturing and Knitting											
Loom Fixers				Warpers				Weavers			
Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922	
Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.35	55	.30	55	.17½	55	.12½	55	a15.00	55	a15.00	55
.50	50	.50	50								
.68	50	.50	50	.22	50	.17	50	.35-.55	50	.28-.46	50
2.50	54	2.50	54	1.75	54	1.50	54	1.75	54	1.50	54
.50	50	.45-.52	50	.45	50	.40-.50	50				
4.17	55	4.17	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	1.75	55	2.00	55
4.48	50	4.48	50	.35	55	.35	55	.32	55	.32	55
.64	55	.64	50	2.34	50	2.34	50	2.75	50	2.75	50
								.33	55	.30	55

(b) Woollen Manufacturing and Knitting

Winders				Dyeroom Employees				Knitters			
Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922	
Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.26	50	.25-.27	50	.30	55	.25	55				
				.96	50	.96	50				
				.44	50	.32	50				
1.25-1.79	54	1.25-1.50	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	1.75-2.50	54	1.75-3.00	54
.22½	50	.20-.25	50	.33½	50	.30-.33½	50	.25	50	.22½-.25	50
1.50	55	1.50	55	2.75	55	2.75	55				
								.18	50	.18	50
				(a)30.00	55	(a)30.00	55	.27	55	.27	55
2.93	50	2.93	50	4.00	50	4.00	50				
				.33	55	.40	50	.25	55	.20	50
.20	50	.20	50	.31	50	.27½	50	.34½	50	.31½	50

a Per week.

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR.

Province and sample number	(c) LEATHER.—1. BOOTS											
	Cutters				Lasters				Stitchers			
	Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
<i>Maritime Provinces—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	21.50	54	21.50	54	21.50	54	21.50	54	d12.50	54	d12.50	54
No. 2.....	26.00-28.00	54	22.00-23.80	54	.....	.....	23.00	54	d13.50-18.00	54	d12.00-15.00	54
<i>Quebec—</i>												
No. 1.....	20.00	48	24.00	48	26.00	48	20.00	48	d14.00	48	d10.50	48
No. 2.....	22.50	50	20.25	45	22.50	50	24.00	50	15.00	50	17.50	50
No. 3.....	26.00	49	16.50-26.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	40.00	49	40.00	49
No. 4.....	25.00	55	25.00	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	d14.50	55	d15.00	55
No. 5.....	30.00	48	30.00	45	25.00	48	25.00	45	d13.25	48	d13.25	45
No. 6.....	36.00	55	36.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 7.....	21.50	58	25.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	25.00-30.00	58	30.00	58
<i>Ontario—</i>												
No. 1.....	20.00-34.35	47	20.00-34.35	47	25.00-31.25	47	28.00-35-00	47	35.00	47	35.00	47
No. 2.....	24.50	50	14.50-29.00	50	27.00	50	30.00	50	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 3.....	24.00	47	28.40	47	34.50	47	30.00	47	d14.00	47	d16.00	47
No. 4.....	35.00	49	30.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	49	d16.00	49	d14.00	49
No. 5.....	.....	.....	28.00	48	35.00	48	30.00	48	d13.00	48	d12.00-13.00	48
No. 6.....	30.00	46½	30.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½
<i>Western Provinces—</i>												
No. 1.....	31.20	48	28.10	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

d Female

FOR FACTORY TRADES, 1921 AND 1922—Continued

AND SHOES

Treers				Welters				Machine Operators				Finishers			
Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922	
Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
21.00	54	18.00	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	18.00	54	16.00	54
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.00-20.00	54	18.00-24.00	54	11.00	54	8.00	54
32.00	48	27.00	48	46.00	48	35.00	48	32.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	22.00	48
13.50	50	12.15	45	25.00	45	25.00	45	18.00	45	19.50	48	14.40	45	16.00	50
30.00	49	30.00	49	40.00	49	40.00	49	25.00	49	22.50	49	40.00	49	30.00	49
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30.00	55	33.00	55	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20.50	48	21.45	45	21.75	48	21.75	45
30.00	55	30.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	28.00	55	28.00	55
20.00	58	20.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	20.00-30.00	58	20.00-30.00	58	20.00-26.00	58	20.00-26.00	58
.....	.....	.....	.....	35.00	47	41.25	47	16.00-27.00	47	17.00-24.00	47	21.00	47	21.00	47
20.00	50	21.40	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	d16.65	50	d13.70	50	18.00	50	18.90	50
33.30	47	28.00	47	41.45	47	38.00	47	25.00	47	26.00	47	32.50	47	28.50	47
13.00	49	13.00	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.00	49	25.00	49	27.00	49	27.00	49
.....	.....	.....	.....	50.00	48	50.00	48	d13.00	48	d12.00	48	28.00	48	20.00-30.00	48
30.00	46½	30.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	12.00-23.00	46½	12.00-20.00	46½	.....	.....	.....	.....
28.80	48	28.80	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	d19.20	48	d16.80	48	26.40	48	24.96	48

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN FACTORY TRADES,
1921 AND 1922—Continued

Province and sample number	Unit	(c) Leather—(2) Harness and Saddlery											
		Cutters				Harness Makers				Saddle Makers			
		Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
<i>Quebec—</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	Day	4.55	40	4.55	40	2.40	40	4.55	40	3.34	48	2.50	48
No. 2.....	Day	3.34	48	3.34	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Ontario—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	4.50	54	4.05	54	4.50	54	4.05	54	5.00	54	4.50	54
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	49½	.40	49½	.50	49½	.40	49½	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Week	27.00-33.00	44	27.00-33.00	44	22.00-30.00	44	22.00-30.00	44	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	.....	.....	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50
<i>Prairie Provinces—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	27.50	55	27.50	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Hour	.45-.63	48-54	.45-.60	54	.52	54	.50	54	.45	48	.45	54

Province and sample number	Unit	(c) Leather—(3) Tanneries											
		Rippers				Fleshers				Liquormen			
		Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
<i>Quebec—</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	2.70	40	3.60	55	3.60	45	3.60	55	3.45	45
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.00	60	3.60	40	3.00	60	2.70	40
<i>Ontario—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	3.40	50	3.40	50	3.80	50	3.80	50	3.40	50	3.40	50
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.75	51	3.75	51	3.00	51	3.00	51
<i>British Columbia—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	3.96	50	3.96	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	.....	.....	4.50	50

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN FACTORY TRADES,
1921 AND 1922—Continued

Province and sample number	Unit	(e) Sash and Door Factories											
		Bench Hands, Woodworking				Machine Hands, Woodworking				Planer Hands			
		Sept., 1921		June, 1922		Sept., 1921		June, 1922		Sept., 1921		June, 1922	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Maritime Provinces—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	19.00-27.00	54	19.00-27.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	25.00	54	18.00	54
No. 2.....	Week	22.00	54	22.00	54	25.00	54	18.00	54	25.00	54	18.00	54
<i>Quebec—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.54	49½	.53	59	.52	49½	.48	59	.55	49½	.50	59
<i>Ontario—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.55	44	.51½	50	.47½	44	.42½	50	.55	44	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	49½	.57	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	50	.50	.....	.35	50	.25-.30	.....	.35	50	.30	.....
No. 4.....	Hour	.75	50	.70	50	.75	50	.75	50	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Month	83.25	55	74.00	55	86.00	55	73.50	55	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Prairie Provinces—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.80-.85	44	.65-.75	44	.72-.85	44	.62-.75	44	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Hour	.85	44	.75	44	.85	44	.65-.75	44	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Hour	.70	50	.60	50	.60	50	.50	50	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	49½	.40	49½	.60	49½	.40-.60	49½
<i>British Columbia—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	44	.60	44	.70	44	.65	44	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR FACTORY TRADES, 1921 AND 1922.—Continued

(f) FURNITURE																						
Province and Sample Number	Unit	Rip Sawyers				Band Sawyers				Wood Turners				Cabinet Makers				Finishers and Polishers				
		Sept., 1921		June, 1922		Sept., 1921		June, 1922		Sept., 1921		June, 1922		Sept., 1921		June, 1922		Sept., 1921		June, 1922		
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	
<i>Maritime Provinces—</i>																						
No. 1.....	Day	\$ 3.00	54	\$ 3.00	54	\$ 2.50	60	\$ 2.25	60	\$ 3.33	54	\$ 3.33	54	\$ 3.83	54	\$ 3.83	54	\$ 2.83	54	\$ 2.83	54	
<i>Quebec—</i>																						
No. 1.....	Day	3.55	55	3.55	55	4.10	55	3.25	55	3.40	55	3.40	55	3.50	55	3.26	55	3.02	55	3.10	55	
No. 2.....	Day	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.50	55	4.00	55	4.50	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	
No. 3.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.50	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	2.75	54
<i>Ontario—</i>																						
No. 1.....	Hour	.35	55	.30-.34	50	.45	55	.40-.45	50	.45	55	.60	50	.40	55	.40	55	.41½	55	.41½	55	
No. 2.....	Day	4.50	54	3.60	50	4.50	54	3.80	50	4.50	54	3.60	50	5.00	54	4.05	50	2.70-4.00	54	2.70-3.60	50	
No. 3.....	Day	4.05-4.68	45	4.05-4.68	45	4.23	45	4.23	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.68	45	4.68	45	4.32	45	4.32	45
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	50	.55	55	.44-.60	50	.44-.60	55	.70	50	.70	55	.50	50	.48-.59	55	.46½	50	.40-.52½	55	
No. 5.....	Day	3.24-3.42	50	3.42-3.60	50	4.45	50	4.45	50	3.74	50	3.74	50	3.65-3.92	50	3.15-3.92	50	2.43-3.65	50	2.43-4.46	50	
No. 6.....	Hour	.47	48	.47	54	.53	48	.53	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.47	48	.42	54	.45	48	.42	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.33	54	.30½	50	.36	54	.31½	50	.36	54	.34	50	.40	54	.35	50	.38	54	.36	50	
No. 8.....	Hour	.39	54	.39	44	.38	54	.40	44	.28	54	.28	44	.35½	54	.35	44	.35	54	.34	44	
No. 9.....	Hour	.44-.49	50	.41-.45	44	.53	50	.52	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.52	50	.47	44	.41-.50	50	.42-.45	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.40	50	.40	50	
No. 11.....	Hour	.41-.54	50	.41-.54	50	.52-.68	50	.52	50	.57	50	.57	50	.47-.53	50	.50-.55	50	.47	50	.48	50	
No. 12.....	Hour	.47	50	.50	50	.47½	50	.47½	50	.55	50	.55	50	.43	50	.40	50	.48	50	.50	50	

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOUR OF LABOUR FOR FACTORY TRADES, 1921 AND 1922—Continued

Province and Sample Number	(g) Pulp and Paper											
	Acid Makers				Back Tenders				Digester Cooks			
	Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922		Sept., 1921		April, 1922	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
<i>New Brunswick—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	.44	48	.44	48								
No. 2.....	.30-.42½	52	.30-.42½	52								
No. 3.....	.62	48	.62	48								
No. 4.....												
<i>Quebec—</i>												
No. 1.....	.61	48	.61	48								
No. 2.....	.48½	48	.48½	48								
No. 3.....	.50	48	.42	50								
No. 4.....	.65	48	.65	48								
No. 5.....	.55	48	.55	48								
No. 6.....												
No. 7.....												
No. 8.....												
No. 9.....												
<i>Ontario—</i>												
No. 1.....												
No. 2.....												
No. 3.....												
No. 4.....												
No. 5.....												
No. 6.....												
No. 7.....												
<i>British Columbia—</i>												
No. 1.....	.41½	72	.42½	72								
No. 2.....	.60	48	.60	48								
No. 3.....	.50	72	.45	72								

b Per day.

TABLE II.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR, 1921 AND 1922—Continued

Province and Sample Number	(h) Meat Packing											
	Slaughtering				Butchers, Cutters and Trimmers				Sausage Department			
	Sept., 1921		June, 1922		Sept., 1921		June, 1922		Sept., 1921		June, 1922	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
<i>Quebec—</i>												
No. 1.....	.49	50	.41	50	.35	50	.33	50	.37	50	.37	50
No. 2.....	.50-.55	50	.40-.50	50	.45-.50	50	.37-.42	50	.45-.50	50	.45-.50	50
No. 3.....	.35-.55	60	.30	60	.35	60	.35-.40	60	.43	60	.40	60
No. 4.....	.35-.50	50-60	.35-.50	50-60	.35-.40	50-55	.35-.40	50-55				
<i>Ontario—</i>												
No. 1.....	.55	55	.55	55	.50	55	.50	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 2.....	.50	55	.45	55	.35	48	.34	48	.39½	48	.34	48
No. 3.....	.60	50	.60	50	.60	55	.40-.42	55	.50	55	.45	55
No. 4.....	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50				
No. 5.....	.44-.50	47½	.47-.52	47½	.44-.45	50	.45-.57	50	.45	50	.44	47½
No. 6.....	.50-.60	48	.41½-.52	48	.50-.60	44	.44-.46	47½	.45	47½	.44	47½
No. 7.....	.47-.58½	48	.45-.50½	48	.52½	48	.41½-.52	44-49	.48	48	.38	48
No. 8.....		48		48		48	.50	48		48	.40	48
<i>Western Provinces</i>												
No. 1.....	.45-.70	48	.40-.67	54	.45-.70	48	.40-.67	54	.45-.50	48	.40-.45	54
No. 2.....	.45-.72½	60	.45-.72½	60	.45-.72½	60	.37½-.60	60	.37½-.47½	56½	.30-.35	44-55
No. 3.....	.40-.75	44	.40-.70	44	.40-.70	44	.40-.70	44	.40-.52	44	.37-.50	44
No. 4.....	.44-.67½	49	.44-.67½	49	.44-.67½	49	.44-.67½	49	.44-.54	49	.44-.54	49

TABLE II.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR, 1921 AND 1922—Continued

Province and Sample Number	(h) Meat Packing—Continued.											
	Meat Packers				Cellarman				Curers			
	Sept., 1921		June, 1922		Sept., 1921		June, 1922		Sept., 1921		June, 1922	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Quebec—												
No. 1	\$.46	50	\$.43	50	\$.45	50	\$.43	50	\$.45	50	\$.43	50
No. 2	.40	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.35	50
No. 3	.45	60	.40	60	.35-.45	60	.30-.45	60	.40	60	.30	60
No. 4	.35-.37	60	.30-.42	60	.35	60	.35	60	.42	60		60
Ontario—												
No. 1	50	55	55	60	.45	55	.45	55				
No. 2	.35	50	.35	48	.35½	48	.31½	48				
No. 3	.50	55	.45	55	.52	55	.48	55	.52	55	.45	55
No. 4			.58	50	.57	50	.57	50				
No. 5	.40-.45	50	.38-.42	50	.45	50	.45	50				
No. 6	.42	47½	.42	47½	.45	47½	.45	47½	.44	47½	.45	47½
No. 7	.48	48	.34	48	.47½	48	.40½	48	.48½	48	.38	48
No. 8	.45½	48	.42	48			.45	48	.54½	48	.42	48
Western Provinces—												
No. 1	30	49	30	49	44-50	49	44-50	49	44-50	49	45-47	49
No. 2	45-47½	55-57	37½	57½	40-45	54	30-37½	61	47½	59	40	58
No. 3	50	44	45	44	40-52	44	.37-47	44			.40-55	44
No. 4	30-44	49	30-44	49	44-50	49	44-50	49	44-50	49	45-47	49

TABLE III.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES,
1921 AND 1922

Sample Number and Locality		Unit	September, 1921		June, 1922	
			Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
			\$		\$	
NOVA SCOTIA—						
1	Halifax.....	Week	20.00	50	19.00	54
2	Halifax.....	Hour	.37½	50	.27½	50
3	Pictou.....	Week	15.00	59	15.00	59
4	Sydney.....	Hour	.35	54	.33	54
5	Sydney.....	Hour	.26	60	.26	60
6	Truro.....	Hour	.31½	60	.31½	60
NEW BRUNSWICK—						
7	Moncton.....	Hour	.25-.30	50	.25-.30	45-54
8	St. John.....	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54
9	St. John.....	Day	3.10	54	2.25	54
10	St. John.....	Week	15.00-20.00	54	15.00-18.00	54
11	St. John.....	Hour	.25	60	.25	60
QUEBEC—						
12	Montreal.....	Day	3.00	60	2.70	60
13	Montreal.....	Hour	.30-.50	56	.25-.45	56
14	Montreal.....	Hour	.30	48	.30	48
15	Montreal.....	Hour	.25-.35	60	.25-.35	60
16	Montreal.....	Week	23.00	56	21.00	60
17	Montreal.....	Hour	.40	50	.35	50
18	Montreal.....	Hour	.33	53½	.30	59
19	Montreal.....	Hour	.35	47½	.35	44
20	Montreal.....	Hour	.35	50	.30	40
21	Montreal.....	Hour	.34	45	.30-.34	50
22	Montreal.....	Hour	.33	66	.33	66
23	Quebec.....	Hour	.30	48	.30	48
24	Sherbrooke.....	Hour	.36	.....	.32	44
25	Sherbrooke.....	Hour	.30-.32	50	.30-.32	50
26	Three Rivers.....	Hour	.30	54	.30	54
27	Three Rivers.....	Hour	.40	48	.32-.36	48
28	Three Rivers.....	Hour	.32-.34	54	.30-.32½	54
ONTARIO—						
29	Brantford.....	Hour	.44	48	.35	44
30	Brantford.....	Hour	.40-.50	44	.35-.40	44
31	Brantford.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50
32	Chatham.....	Hour	.25-.40	50	.25-.40	50
33	Fort William.....	Hour	.40-.43	45-60	.33-.36	54-60
34	Fort William.....	Hour	.40	60	.30	49
35	Hamilton.....	Hour	.45-.57	50	.40-.57	50
36	Hamilton.....	Hour	.34	50	.28-.30	45
37	Hamilton.....	Hour	.32-.40	48	.32-.40	48
38	Hamilton.....	Hour	.41	55	.40	55
39	Hamilton.....	Hour	.39	50	.33	52½
40	Hamilton.....	Hour	.40	55	.40	55
41	Kingston.....	Hour	.32½	50	.25-.30	55
42	Kingston.....	Week	16.50-18.00	54	16.50-18.00	54
43	Kitchener.....	Hour	.40-.50	50	.40-.50	50
44	Kitchener.....	Hour	.40	45	.40	50
45	Kitchener.....	Day	3.42	45	3.42	45
46	Kitchener.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	55
47	London.....	Hour	.35	44	.35	44
48	London.....	Hour	.45	49½	.40-.45	49½
49	London.....	Hour	.30	44	.30	44
50	Orillia.....	Hour	.39	54	.39	54
51	Ottawa.....	Hour	.34	44	.30-.34	44
52	Ottawa.....	Hour	.35	50	.32-.35	50
53	Ottawa.....	Hour	.40	44	.35	49
54	Ottawa.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	54
55	Peterborough.....	Hour	.35	48	.35	50
56	Peterborough.....	Hour	.37-.41	45	.30-.41	50
57	Peterborough.....	Hour	.30	60	.28	60
58	Peterborough.....	Hour	.35-.40	50	.35-.40	50
59	Port Arthur.....	Hour	.30	55	.27	55
60	Sault Ste. Marie.....	Hour	.28½	50	.28½	60
61	St. Catharines.....	Hour	.35-.45	50	.30-.45	50
62	St. Catharines.....	Hour	.35	55	.35	55
63	St. Catharines.....	Hour	.44	50	.40	50
64	Toronto.....	Week	18.00	44	18.00	44
65	Toronto.....	Week	16.50	46	16.00	46
66	Toronto.....	Hour	.30-.40	50	.30-.35	50
67	Toronto.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50
68	Toronto.....	Day	3.50	60	3.00	60
69	Toronto.....	Hour	.34	55	.25-.35	55
70	Toronto.....	Hour	.37½-.42½	50	.35-.37½	50
71	Toronto.....	Hour	.40	50	.35	50
72	Toronto.....	Hour	.40	55	.35	50

TABLE III.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES,
1921 AND 1922—*Concluded.*

Sample Number and Locality	Unit	September, 1921		June, 1922	
		Wages	Hours per Week	Wages	Hours per Week
		\$		\$	
ONTARIO—Continued.					
73 Toronto.....	Hour	.40-.45	40	.40-.45	40
74 Toronto.....	Hour	.40	49½	.35	49½
75 Toronto.....	Hour	.36-.41	56-60	.36-.41	56-60
76 Toronto.....	Hour	.35-.40	44	.35	48
77 Windsor.....	Hour.	.45	49½	.45	49½
MANITOBA—					
78 Brandon.....	Hour	.35	44	.35	48
79 Winnipeg.....	Hour	.44½-.55	50	.36-.49	50
80 Winnipeg.....	Hour	.40-.45	50	.36-.38	50
81 Winnipeg.....	Hour	.40	48	.40	44
82 Winnipeg.....	Hour	.30-.45	60	.27½-.37½	60
SASKATCHEWAN—					
83 Regina.....	Hour	.60	50	.50	44
84 Regina.....	Hour	.47½	50	.37½	50
ALBERTA—					
85 Calgary.....	Week	24.00	48	24.00	48
86 Calgary.....	Hour	.45	48	.40	48
87 Calgary.....	Week	26.00	48	24.00	48
88 Edmonton.....	Hour	.35	49½	.32-.35	49½
89 Edmonton.....	Week	21.00	48	21.00	48
BRITISH COLUMBIA—					
90 Nelson.....	Hour	.50	44	.45	44
91 New Westminster.....	Hour	.27	50	.22	50
92 Vancouver.....	Day	4.20	44	3.78	44
93 Vancouver.....	Hour	.52½	38½	.47½	44
94 Vancouver.....	Hour	.66	44	.60	44
95 Vancouver.....	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55
96 Vancouver.....	Day	3.60	50	3.10	60
97 Vancouver.....	Hour	.35½	50	.35½	50
98 Vancouver.....	Day	3.60	50	3.60	50
99 Vancouver.....	Hour	.45	44	.39½	44
100 Vancouver.....	Hour	.35	55	.33½-.35	55
101 Vancouver.....	Week	21.00	44	21.00	44
102 Victoria.....	Day	4.00	44	3.50	44
103 Victoria.....	Hour	.40	44-54	.35-.40	50
104 Victoria.....	Hour	.25-.40	49½	.22-.35	50

TABLE IV.—SAMPLE OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS

Locality and Sample Number	Unit	(a) Logging							
		Choppers, Fallers, Sawyers, Buckers				Roadcutters and Swampers			
		1921		1922		1921		1922	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Maritime Provinces—</i>									
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	59	1.25	59				
No. 2.....	Month	70.00	60	35.00	60				
No. 3.....	Day								
No. 4.....	Day								
<i>Quebec—</i>									
No. 1.....	Month	65.00	54-65	32.00	54-65				
No. 2.....	Month	60.00	60	30.00	60				
No. 3.....	Day								
No. 4.....	Month	55.00-65.00		30.00					
No. 5.....	Day	2.00	60	1.25	60				
No. 6.....	Month					50.00-70.00	60	24.00-26.00	60
No. 7.....	Month								
<i>Ontario—</i>									
No. 1.....	Day	2.79	60	1.92	60	1.88	60	1.23	60
No. 2.....	Month	70.00	60	32.00	60	65.00	60	30.00	60
No. 3.....	Month	32.00	60	32.00	60	26.00-32.00	60	26.00-32.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	26.00-32.00	48-60	26.00-32.00	48-60	26.00-32.00	48-60	26.00-30.00	48-60
No. 5.....	Month	26.00-32.00	54	26.00-32.00	54	26.00-32.00	54	26.00-32.00	54
No. 6.....	Month	50.00-70.00	60	20.00-30.00	60	50.00-70.00	60	20.00-30.00	60
No. 7.....	Day	1.75	60	1.00	60	1.75	60	1.00	60
No. 8.....	Day	2.80		1.20		2.50		1.10	
No. 9.....	Month	70.00	60	35.00	60				
No. 10.....	Month	60.00	60	30.00	60	60.00	60	30.00	60
<i>Prairie Provinces—</i>									
No. 1.....	Day								
No. 2.....	Day	1.84	48	1.15	48				
No. 3.....	Day								
No. 4.....	Day								
<i>British Columbia—</i>									
<i>Coast District—</i>									
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	54	.54	54	.50	54	.45	54
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	48	.45	48	.37½	48	.42½	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.47½-.65		.50-.57½					
<i>Mountain District—</i>									
No. 1.....	Hour	.37½	60	.37½	60	.30-.35	60	.32½-.35	60
No. 2.....	Day	3.75	60	3.00	60	3.50	60		
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	60	3.25	60	4.00	60	3.00	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.35-.45	60	.22½-.30	60				
<i>Vancouver Island—</i>									
No. 1.....	Day	3.40-3.60	48	4.50	48				
No. 2.....	Day	6.00	48	6.00	48				
No. 3.....	Day	6.50	48	4.00	48				
No. 4.....	Hour	.45-.60	48	.45-.55	48				

OF LABOUR, IN LUMBERING, 1921 AND 1922

(a) Logging											
River Drivers and Boom men				Teamsters				Cooks			
1921		1922		1921		1922		1921		1922	
Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
3.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	1.30	59				
64.75	60	63.25	60	70.00	60	35.00	60	90.00	60	78.00	60
3.00-4.00		2.00-3.00						4.50		3.50	
2.00-2.50	60-66	1.25-1.75	60-66					3.00-5.00		2.50	
75.00-90.00	75	45.00-55.00	75					90.00-100.00		75.00	
63.00	60	62.00	60					64.00-100.00	60	63.00-52.00	60
2.69	60	1.73	60					3.84	60	2.69	60
63.50		62.50						75.00		65.00	
3.90	84	2.00	84								
62.25-2.75	60	61.25-1.75	60	85.00	60	26.00-28.00	60	125.00	70	60.00	70
63.00-3.50		61.50-2.00						90.00-115.00		63.00	
2.40	60	1.50	60	2.30	60	1.53	60	3.84	60	2.88	60
75.00	75	45.00-50.00	75	75.00	60	35.00	60	135.00	60	85.00	60
40.00-45.00	48-60	30.00-40.00		32.00	60	32.00	60	75.00	75	75.00	75
70.00	60	65.00	60	26.00-32.00	48-60	30.00-32.00		65.00-75.00	48-60	65.00-75.00	48-60
2.50	60	1.75	60	50.00-70.00	60	26.00-32.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60
2.50		1.60-2.00		1.75	60	20.00-35.00	60	100.00	70	90.00	70
65.00	60	62.00	60	2.30		1.00	60	4.00	60	3.50	60
63.50	60	62.50	60	80.00	60	1.20		4.50		3.00	
				65.00-85.00	60	45.00	60	125.00	60	100.00	60
						35.00-55.00	60	150.00	60	110.00	60
4.00	60	3.75	60	2.11	48	1.34	48	c90.00	70	c90.00	70
4.50	60	4.00	60	6.00	60	3.50	60	5.00	70	3.33	70
								c125.00		c100.00	70
								6.60	70	5.30	70
.33½	54	.33	54					.44½	54	.44½	54
.45	48	.50	48					c72.00		c72.00	
.60		.50						64.00		64.00	
				3.75		3.00		c135.00	60	c120.00	60
								c170.00	60	c103.75-	60
										153.75	
				4.25	60	3.25	60	c150.00		c125.00	
				.35	60	.30	60	c125.00		c125.00	
4.80	48	4.40	48					63.00		63.00	
6.00	56	4.00	56					65.00	48	65.00	48
								c160.00		c130.00	
								65.30	70	65.85	70

a Per hour. b Per day. c Per month.

*Wages for season ending spring each year; on the British Columbia coast the season extends throughout the summer.

TABLE IV.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS

Locality and Sample Number	Unit	(b) Saw Mills							
		Band Sawyers				Circular and Gang Sawyers			
		Sept., 1921		June, 1922		Sept., 1921		June, 1922	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
<i>Maritime Provinces—</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	Day			8.50	59				
No. 2.....	Day					7.00	59	6.00	59
No. 3.....	Day	8.00	60	6.00	59	4.00	60	2.75	59
No. 4.....	Day					5.75	59	5.25	59
No. 5.....	Day	5.17½	59	5.00		3.69-5.17½	59	3.40-5.00	
No. 6.....	Day					6.00	59	6.00	59
<i>Quebec—</i>									
No. 1.....	Day					4.50-8.50	59	4.00-6.75	59
No. 2.....	Day	6.48	54	7.20	54½				
No. 3.....	Day	6.50	60	7.00	60				
No. 4.....	Hour	.80	55	.73	55	.60	55	.55	55
No. 5.....	Day					4.50	59	3.50	59
<i>Ontario—</i>									
No. 1.....	Day	9.00	60	8.50	60	6.00	60	6.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	7.20	60	8.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 3.....	Week	48.00	60	42.00	60				
No. 4.....	Day	8.00-9.00	60	8.50	60				
No. 5.....	Day	7.00	60	6.00	60				
No. 6.....	Day	8.00	60	7.50	60	4.50	60	4.25	60
No. 7.....	Day	9.00	60	8.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60
No. 8.....	Day	8.50	60	8.50	60	5.50	60	5.00	60
No. 9.....	Day	5.00	60	4.50	60	10.00	60	8.00	60
No. 10.....	Day	8.00	60	7.50	60	4.00	60	3.75	60
<i>Prairie Provinces—</i>									
No. 1.....	Day	8.50	60	8.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	4.00	60	3.00	60				
<i>British Columbia—</i>									
<i>Coast District:</i>									
No. 1.....	Hour	.90	54	.90	54				
No. 2.....	Hour	.90	50	.90	55				
No. 3.....	Hour	.80-.85	54	.80-.85	54	.65	54	.65	54
No. 4.....	Day	3.42	52	4.95	52	7.92	52	7.92	52
<i>Mountain District:</i>									
No. 1.....	Hour	.90	54	.81	60				
No. 2.....	Hour	.85	60	.90	60	.75	60	.40	60
No. 3.....	Day	10.00	60	10.00	60	5.00-6.00	60	c190.00	60
No. 4.....	Hour	1.00	60	.80	60	.45	60	.40	60
<i>Vancouver Island:</i>									
No. 1.....	Day	10.50	54	10.50	54				
No. 2.....	Hour	.90	50	.90	60				
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	50	4.50	50	7.20	50	7.20	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.90	50	.90	50	.49½	50	.49½	50

OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING, 1921 AND 1922—Continued.

(b) Saw Mills

Edgers				Pilers and Stackers				Filers			
Sept., 1921		June, 1922		Sept., 1921		June, 1922		Sept., 1921		June, 1922	
Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
		3.50	59								
5.00	59	4.25	59	3.20	59	2.50	59	7.00	59	6.00	59
4.25	60	3.25	59	3.50	60	2.40	59	5.00-10.00	60	3.00-6.00	59
3.00-5.00	59	2.75-4.50	59	3.50	59	3.00	59	5.50	59	5.00	59
3.75	59	3.75		2.70	59	2.25		5.00	59	5.75	
3.20	59	3.00	59					4.50	59	3.25	59
4.00	59	3.25	59	3.25	59	2.50	59	8.50	59	7.00	59
5.40	54	5.40	54½	3.46½-3.60	54	3.57½-3.60	54½	4.50	54	5.13	54
3.25	60	3.25	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	10.50	60	12.00	60
.45	55	.40	55	.39½	55	.35	55	.60	55	.55	55
4.50	59	3.50	59	2.60	59	1.85	59	5.00	59	4.25	59
5.00	60	4.75	60	4.00	60	3.25-3.50	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
4.00	60	3.60	60	4.00	60	2.75	60				
24.00	60	22.00	60	19.50	60	15.00	60	33.00	60	25.50	60
4.25-5.85	60	4.00-5.25	60	3.85	60	3.50	60	15.00	60	14.00	60
3.50	60	3.25	60	5.00	60	4.00	60	9.00	60	8.00	60
4.75	60	4.00	60	4.25	60	3.50	60	11.00	60	10.00	60
4.50	60	3.50	60	4.00	60	2.75	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
5.00	60	4.40	60	4.00	60	3.25	60	7.00-9.00	60	7.00-9.00	60
6.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60-70	11.00	60	8.00	60
4.75	60	4.25	60					5.50-8.00	60	5.00-7.50	60
5.50	60	5.00	60					7.00	60	4.50	60
2.88	60	1.54	60	5.00	60	3.50	60				
.48	54	.48	54					.70-1.70	54	.85-1.70	54
.60	50	.55	50	.35½	50	.35½	50	.90	50	.90	50
.40	54	.40	54	.32½	54	.32½	54	d10.00-18.00	54	d10.00-18.00	54
4.14	52	2.52	52	3.24	52	2.25-3.60	52	7.92	52	7.92	52
.70	54	.63	60					1.50	54	1.33½	54
.75	60	.55	60	.45	60	.50	60	1.50	60	1.40	60
5.00-6.00	60	4.50-5.50	60					12.00	60	10.00	60
.50	60	.47½	60	.37½	60	d22.50	60	1.00	60	1.00	60
5.55	54	5.55	54					11.25	54	11.25	54
.50	60	.50	60					.85		.85	
5.65	50	5.65	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	7.65	50	7.65	50
.49½	50	.49½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	1.22½	50	1.12½	50

c per month.

d per week.

TABLE V.—*RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF EMPLOYEES OF STEAM RAILWAYS IN CANADA, SEPTEMBER, 1921 AND SEPTEMBER, 1922

Occupation	Unit	September, 1921		September, 1922		Occupation	Unit	September, 1921		September, 1922	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week			Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
Conductors, passenger.....	100 miles	\$ 4.27	†	\$ 4.27	†	Maintenance of Way—(a)		\$		\$	
Conductors, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	5.80	†	5.80	†	Foremen.....	Day	4.50	48	4.25	48
Brakemen, passenger.....	100 miles	2.93	†	2.93	†	Sectionmen.....	Day	3.20	48	2.80	48
Brakemen, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	4.48	†	4.48	†						
Baggagemen, passenger.....	100 miles	3.04	†	3.04	†	Car and Shop Trades—(a)					
Engineers, passenger.....	100 miles	6.00	†	6.00	†	Blacksmiths.....	Hour	.77	44	.70	44
Engineers, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	6.64	†	6.64	†	Boilermakers.....	Hour	.77	44	.70	44
Firemen, passenger.....	100 miles	4.48	†	4.48	†	Machinists.....	Hour	.77	44	.70	44
Firemen, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	4.88	†	4.88	†	Moulders.....	Hour	.77	44	.70	44
Despatchers.....	Month	231.00-239.00	48	231.00-239.00	48	Carpenters.....	Hour	.72	44	.65	44
Telegraphers.....	Month	118.00-129.00	48	118.00-129.00	48	Painters.....	Hour	.72	44	.65	44
						Repairs.....	Hour	.72	44	.65	44
						Cleaners.....	Hour	.42	44	.37	44

* Rates for running trades and despatchers and telegraphers in British Columbia are slightly higher than above. Where ranges are shown for despatchers and telegraphers, the lower rate is that paid east of Fort William, and the higher rate is that paid west of Fort William to British Columbia. † Basis of 20 miles per hour. ‡ Basis of 12½ miles per hour.

(a) 1922 rates are tentative pending final settlement.

TABLE VI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF EMPLOYEES IN AND ABOUT COAL MINES IN CANADA, SEPTEMBER, 1921, APRIL, 1922 AND SEPTEMBER, 1922

Occupation	Unit	September, 1921		April, 1922		September, 1922		Occupation	Unit	September, 1921		April, 1922		September, 1922	
		Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day			Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day
NOVA SCOTIA—															
Contract miners (a)	Day	7.22	8		8	\$		ALBERTA—Continued	Day	\$		\$			8
Hand miners (b)	Day	5.05	8		8	4.00	8	Pumpmen	Day	6.89	8	*		6.89	8
Hoisting engineers	Day	5.15	8		8	3.68	8	Labourers, under- ground	Day	6.89	8	*		6.89	8
Drivers	Day	4.15	8		8	3.05	8	Labourers, surface	Day	6.58	8	*		6.58	8
Bratticemen	Day	4.30	8		8	3.10	8	Machinists	Day	8.14	8	*		8.14	8
Pumpmen	Day	4.55	8		8	3.20	8	Carpenters	Day	8.14	8	*		8.14	8
Labourers, underground	Day	3.90	8		8	2.84	8	Blacksmiths	Day	8.14	8	*		8.14	8
Labourers, surface	Day	3.80	8½		8	2.84	8	VANCOUVER I'ld (c)—	Day	8.10	8			7.23	8
Machinists	Day	5.15	8½		8	3.68	8	Contract miners	Day	5.77	8	5.41	8	5.48	8
Carpenters	Day	4.60	8½		8	3.24	8	Machine miners (b)	Day	5.42	8	5.06	8	5.13	8
Blacksmiths	Day	4.85	8½		8	3.44	8	Hand miners (b)	Day	6.29	8	5.93	8	6.00	8
								Hoisting engineers	Day	5.07	8	4.71	8	4.78	8
								Drivers	Day	5.07-5.42	8	4.71-5.06	8	4.78-5.13	8
ALBERTA—															
Contract miners	Day	9.57	8	*			8	Bratticemen	Day	5.07	8	4.71	8	4.78	8
Machine miners (b)	Day	8.02	8	*			8	Pumpmen	Day	5.07	8	4.71	8	4.78	8
Hand miners (b)	Day	7.05	8	*			8	Labourers, under- ground	Day	4.59	9	4.23	8	4.30	8
Hoisting engineers	Day	7.39	8	*			8	Labourers, surface	Day	6.66	8	6.30	8	6.37	8
Drivers	Day	7.21	8	*			8	Machinists	Day	5.94	8	5.58	8	5.65	8
Bratticemen	Day	7.50	8	*			8	Carpenters	Day	6.41	8	6.05	8	6.12	8
								Blacksmiths	Day						

(a) Average earnings, per day worked on contract.

(b) Minimum rate per day when not working on contract, per ton, yard, etc.

(c) No figure for Chinese employees included.

(e) Some engineers, pumpmen, firemen, etc., work seven days per week.

(d) Estimated.

* Strike.

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DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA

HON. JAMES MURDOCK

MINISTER OF LABOUR

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

REPORT No. 5

HOURS OF LABOUR
IN CANADA AND OTHER
COUNTRIES



OTTAWA
F. A. ACLAND
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
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BULLETINS

OF THE

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR SERIES

- No. 1.—Wages and Hours of Labour in Canada, 1901-1920.
- No. 2.—Wages and Hours of Labour in Canada, September, 1920, and June, 1921.
- No. 3.—Wages and Hours of Labour in Canada, September, 1920, and September, 1921.
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HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA AND OTHER COUNTRIES

THE present bulletin is the fifth in a series on wages and hours of labour in Canada and has been compiled with a view to presenting information as to prevailing hours of labour in Canadian industries and those of other countries. In the case of foreign countries, it is only possible to give data regarding those states in which the movement towards an 8-hour day has led to the publication of information concerning hours of labour.

Information is not available as to the actual number of wage-earners in Canada who are employed for a day of 8 hours but some general conclusions may be reached in regard to prevailing hours of labour in Canada from returns made by employers. In the trades in which the workers are highly organized such as mining, railway transport, building and printing, the 8-hour day is the prevailing condition. Exception must be made of the building and printing trades in small towns. Among the factory trades, the clothing industry in the principal markets has an 8-hour day. In other manufacturing industries, working hours vary to a certain extent with the size of the plant and with the geographical position. In general, the large establishments have a shorter day and hours of labour are longest in the Maritime Provinces and Quebec and shortest in British Columbia. The British Columbia Department of Labour reports 39,162 wage-earners employed in 1922 for 8 hours or less out of 50,571 workers, or 77.4 per cent, in the industries of that province, excluding those employed in the lumber industry. The proportion of employees on an 8-hour day would be considerably increased if the number of those who are engaged in preparatory or accessory work such as watchmen, firemen, men employed on repairs, in tending machinery, etc., and other intermittent work, was deducted from the total.

Special interest attaches to this subject since the Treaty of Peace with Germany contained, in the section devoted to labour, a statement of general principles recognized as desirable for regulating labour conditions and which it was hoped all industrial communities would endeavour to apply as far as their special circumstances would permit. Among the principles deemed to be of special and urgent importance was "the adoption of an 8-hour day or a 48-hour week as the standard to be aimed at where it has not already been attained." The agenda of the first International Labour Conference was contained in an annex to the labour clauses of the treaty and the first item on the agenda was a proposal for the "application of the 8-hour day or of the 48-hour week."

Eight-Hour Day Draft Convention of International Labour Conference.

A draft convention providing for the enforcement of an 8-hour day and 48-hour week in all industrial undertakings with certain exceptions was adopted by the Washington conference by a vote of 82 to 8. Provision was made for a working-day of more than 8 hours but not exceeding 9 hours on certain days in order to have a working-day of less than 8 hours on one or more days. In continuous processes where the work is carried on by a succession of shifts, hours of labour might be extended but were not to exceed 56 in the week on an average. Provision was made in the draft convention for overtime work in case of accident, urgent repairs to be done to machinery or plant or in case of "force majeure," but only when necessary to avoid serious interference with the regular working of the undertaking. The rate of pay for overtime work was not to be less than time and a quarter. Special terms were provided in the cases of Japan, India, Greece, China, Persia and Siam.

Five countries have ratified the draft convention. They are Greece, Roumania, India, Czecho-Slovakia and Bulgaria. Owing to the limitations imposed by the draft convention, difficulties have arisen in connection with its ratification in countries, including Great Britain, where adherence to the 8-hour day is, nevertheless, general. It was suggested, therefore, that the text of the draft convention be revised and the Governing Body of the International Labour Office appointed a committee in April, 1923, to make recommendations as to the means of furthering the ratification of the convention. The committee recommended that the various countries wishing to ratify the convention but prevented from doing so by difficulties in applying it should be requested to indicate the amendments required to enable them to ratify it.

In accordance with the requirements of the Peace Treaty, the draft convention regarding the 8-hour day was submitted by the Government of Canada to the competent authorities, which, under the British North America Act, were deemed to be the Provincial Governments.

Statutory Eight-Hour Day in Canada

The province of British Columbia passed in 1921 an Act designed to give effect to the provisions of the draft convention but stipulating that it should come into operation by proclamation of the Lieutenant-Governor concurrently with or after the coming into operation in the other provinces of the Dominion of laws containing similar provisions enacted by the respective legislatures of those provinces.

Bills have been introduced at various times in the legislative assemblies of different Canadian provinces to provide for an 8-hour day but have not been enacted.

At the present time, a statutory 8-hour day is in force in British Columbia for women employed in factories, for miners in coal and metalliferous mines and for workers in the metallurgical industries, in Alberta for underground miners and in the districts of Ontario without county organization for underground miners. By regulation in Saskatchewan and Alberta a 48-hour week is secured for women employed in certain occupations.

EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN

Statutory regulation of hours of employment in factories and shops is confined to the hours worked by women and young persons, except in Alberta, where factory employment of any person working on a night shift may not exceed 8 hours.

The Factories Act of British Columbia prohibits the employment of women in factories for more than 8 hours per day or 48 hours per week except under special permit from the factory inspector, and, in the latter case, hours are limited to 9 per day and 54 per week.

Under authority conferred by the Minimum Wage Acts of Saskatchewan and Alberta, the Minimum Wage Boards of these provinces have issued regulations restricting the hours women are permitted to work to 48 per week in factories, laundries and dyeing and cleaning establishments. Saskatchewan limits also hours of female employees to 48 per week in shops, stores and mail-order houses and Alberta places a similar restriction on women employed in offices and personal service occupations, such as barber shops, dance-halls, motion-picture houses, theatres, garages, etc. In hotels and restaurants open to the public seven days a week, female workers may be employed for not more than fifty-six hours in one week. In Saskatchewan, longer hours may be worked only if a special permit in writing has been granted by the Board. In Alberta women may be employed for a greater number of hours in cases of emergency.

Royal Commission on Industrial Relations, 1919

The movement toward shorter hours of labour in Canada, as in other countries, received an impetus from war-time conditions. The prevailing industrial unrest led the Government to appoint in April, 1919, a royal commission to inquire into the causes of such unrest and to make recommendations with a view to securing a permanent improvement in the relations between employers and employed. Among the recommendations put forward in the majority report of the commission was one that legislation should be enacted providing for a maximum work day of 8 hours and weekly rest of not less than 24 hours. The section of the report dealing with hours of labour may be reproduced here:—

"We found at the great majority of places visited a demand by the workers for a shorter working day, based on their desires for more leisure and energy to devote to the things of life other than work, and a general approval by the employers in regard to this.

"Many opinions were expressed by workers on this proposition. The most common request was for an 8-hour day with the Saturday half-holiday, where already established, and its further extension wherever possible, thus making the 44-hour week.

"Approval by the employers was generally coupled with statements of difficulties with which they were faced. These were:—

"(1) The necessity for the utilization of all possible daylight where industry is subject to climatic conditions and must be carried on during a limited season. Examples of these were farming, fishing, logging, etc.

"(2) The disadvantage of a section of an industry working shorter hours in competition with other sections of the same industry within Canada working longer hours.

"(3) The fear of the inability of Canadian industry, with its small home market, to meet the competition in foreign markets if the conditions in Canada were advanced too far ahead of countries manufacturing similar products.

"A shorter day is most needed in industries that are fatiguing, monotonous, or under trying conditions, such as heat, dust, cramped position, etc.

"The number of hours worked should not be fixed by the ability to work them without undue fatigue, but should be based scientifically upon the demands of industry.

"In many industries in Canada the 8-hour day has already been adopted, and it has been recognized by the Peace Treaty. We recommend that it be established by law throughout Canada with due regard for the above consideration. Such legislation should provide for a weekly rest of at least 24 hours which should include Sunday whenever practicable.

"Where a shorter day is now worked, the enactment of such legislation should in no way interfere with such practice or with its extension."

National Industrial Conference, 1919

The commissioners further suggested that "if it is finally decided that the enactment of any legislation necessary to give effect to our recommendations is not within the competence of the Parliament of Canada," in order, if possible, to secure concerted action on the part of the different provincial legislatures, a conference should be held of members of the provincial governments together with representative labour men and representative employers "for the purpose of considering the whole question and, if possible, arriving at a unanimous decision." The Dominion Government convened such a conference in September, 1919, and the 8-hour day was among the topics discussed by representatives of employers, employed and the general public. The committee appointed to give special consideration to this subject failed to agree and three separate reports were therefore submitted to the conference and placed on record. The representatives of the employers recommended the appointment of a commission "to undertake investigations as to the adaptability of the hours of labour principles of the Peace Treaty to the different industries of the country." The employee delegates urged the adoption of "a legal 8-hour day with due regard and recognition of the Saturday half-holiday where same prevails and its

possible extension." Exemption of farming, fishing and logging was suggested if the operation of an 8-hour law in such industries should be deemed impracticable. The committee representing the public recommended legislation providing for an 8-hour law in all industries where it was established by agreement and that, after due investigation by a commission representing capital and labour in the various industries, laws should be enacted providing for an 8-hour day "in all industries where it can be applied having due regard to the curtailment of production and distribution."

Nova Scotia Commission on Hours, 1903

In 1908 a commission was appointed in Nova Scotia to inquire into the economic effect of a limit to a working day for the workmen employed in the various industries. The report of the commission, submitted in 1910, states that the commission "believe that a general and compulsory provincial 8-hour law would be at present a fatal blow to the industrial prospects of Nova Scotia. Such industries as fishing, farming and lumbering are not suitable for such legislation and this applies also to dock and wharf labour and to shipping. The manufacturing industries would be put, by a merely provincial law, under a great disadvantage in competing with those of the other provinces. An 8-hour law for any industry should be applicable to all competing firms in that industry; but this condition could not be secured by a provincial law."

British Columbia Commission on Labour, 1914

The Royal Commission of Labour appointed in 1914 by the British Columbia Government states in its report: "Your commissioners believe that any employments, such as farming and the fishing industry, are not suitable to an 8-hour day and that a general 8-hour law enacted by the Provincial Government would, owing to its limited scope, prove a handicap to the industries of the province, and that to be satisfactorily effective such a law should be national in extent."

Inquiry into Hours of Labour in Canada, 1919

In June, 1919, the Department of Labour sent a questionnaire to those firms in Canada which employed 10 or more persons, the number being approximately 8,500, as the basis of an inquiry into hours of labour. About 6,250 replies were received covering some 615,000 employees, or about 50 per cent of the workers in the industries concerned. Of this number 283,338 were employed regularly for 8 hours a day or less. The following table shows the number of employees working a specified number of hours per day according to industries in June, 1919:—

Industry Group	Under eight hours	Eight hours	Eight and one-half hours	Nine hours	Nine and one-half hours	Ten hours	Over ten hours	Total
Building and Construction.....	118	2,705	79	2,968	1,083	4,567	239	11,759
Commercial, Mercantile and Clerical.....	4,111	29,241	4,502	5,380	672	2,076	29	46,011
Lumbering and Forestry.....	84	1,705	151	10,060	234	26,352	724	39,310
Brick, Cement and Glass.....	48	1,951	122	2,158	106	3,267	417	8,069
Chemicals, Oils and Rubber.....	639	6,126	941	9,767	279	3,145	441	21,338
Food, Drink and Tobacco.....	1,747	11,724	6,675	12,026	1,214	13,041	1,313	47,740
Leather.....	430	1,465	891	7,438	312	4,251	1,030	15,867
Metal Working.....	2,265	9,924	5,539	29,773	1,444	20,213	4,013	73,201
Wood Pulp, Paper, Printing.....	1,668	15,792	3,932	9,553	512	4,419	1,694	37,770
Textiles.....	1,121	21,214	4,897	22,786	1,530	15,012	695	67,255
Vehicles.....	573	14,025	516	20,628	491	4,171	358	40,762
Woodworking.....	279	1,542	433	11,353	380	7,889	377	22,253
Mining and Quarrying.....	428	33,263	2,754	3,592	248	6,159	603	47,047
Railway Operation.....	444	102,424	1,311	1,712	1,036	4,186	114	111,227
Not specified.....	3,147	13,135	524	3,535	366	1,979	103	22,789
Total.....	17,102	266,236	33,267	152,729	9,907	120,727	12,430	612,398

CURRENT HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADIAN INDUSTRIES

An analysis has been made of the hours worked by employees in various industries, the information being based on reports made to the Department of Labour by employers in September, 1922, or in May, 1923. Supplemental information has been obtained from the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. It should be noted that the year 1922 was one of gradual recovery from the severe industrial depression suffered from about June, 1921, to the end of 1921 and while many plants were reported to be running on short time, there was a tendency among others to increase the hours of labour in an attempt to reduce the cost of production for a falling market. These two tendencies would affect the figures as to the number of hours worked but in opposite directions and would, therefore, tend to offset each other. It should be noted, further, that the number of persons employed in these industries in 1922 was substantially less than in 1920, the last year for which statistics as to the number of wage-earners employed are available.

Transportation

(a) STEAM RAILWAYS

In 1918 and 1919 the 8-hour day was generally provided for railway employees in Canada by application on the principal Canadian railways of the McAdoo Award (General Order No. 27, of the Director General of Railroads in the United States) and its supplements, although in some instances it had been secured earlier. In passenger train service the basic day is somewhat less than 8 hours while a distinction is made between men employed in train and engine service. Some of the provisions for punitive overtime rates after 8 hours made by General Order No. 27 and its supplements were modified in 1922, in accordance with decisions of the United States Railroad Labour Board as to rules and working conditions on railroads in the United States. At the present time, shop craft employees, men in yard or switching service and in train and engine service on eastern Canadian lines, other than on passenger trains, retain the right to a rate of time and one-half after the eighth hour. Employees engaged in train and engine service are paid on a mileage basis but overtime is paid on the alternative bases of speed or of the number of hours worked. Employees in passenger train service and in western Canadian freight train service are not paid punitive overtime rates. Other classes such as railroad telegraphers, clerks, freight-handlers, and maintenance-of-way men, are paid punitive rates after the ninth or tenth hours of service.

(b) ELECTRIC RAILWAYS

The British Columbia Electric Railway Company operates street railways in Vancouver, Victoria and New Westminster in accordance with an agreement made with the trade union concerned. This agreement provides that 8 hours shall constitute a day's work for motormen and conductors and shall be observed as far as operating conditions permit. Overtime of time and a half is payable after 8 hours and 20 minutes and motormen and conductors on regular runs are allowed every eighth day off except on holidays. Employees on inter-urban lines are paid overtime rates if compelled to work over 8 hours. Shop and barn employees and trackmen on all lines have an 8-hour day and 44-hour week.

In Edmonton, an 8-hour day is provided by a trade agreement for track and barn men, motormen and conductors working a 9-hour day with overtime after 9 and a half hours.

In Lethbridge, 8 hours constitutes a day's work, overtime rates being paid after midnight and on Sundays. In Calgary an 8-hour day is in force for motormen and conductors, overtime rates being paid after 8 hours and a half. A 44-hour week is provided for barn employees and from 44 to 48 hours per week for track men as circumstances permit.

In Saskatoon, an 8-hour day is in force for the mechanical department and as far as possible for motor-conductors on the one-man cars in use in that city. It is provided that if a man wishes to work more than 8 hours, he may select a longer run.

The agreement between the Toronto Transportation Commission and the union provides for an 8-hour day to the fullest extent practicable with a leeway of one-half hour to complete schedule for 66 $\frac{2}{3}$ per cent of the crews, the remainder to work ends and spares. Overtime at rate of time and one-half is paid regular crews after 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ hours if overtime is not due to failure of power supply or to break down in track, plant or equipment. In the case of shopmen, a Saturday half-holiday is granted to all but the number required for the necessities of the service.

In a number of cities the barn men have an 8-hour day and motormen and conductors have longer hours.

(c) LAKE AND COAST NAVIGATION

Hours of labour for crews of lake vessels are generally 12 in the 24 hours, men being 6 hours on duty and 6 hours off. In port, overtime work may be required. In the case of firemen, the usual practice is a 4-hour watch with 8 hours off. Working hours on ferry steamers, day boats, tugs, etc., are irregular, the arrangement of hours depending on the nature and purpose of the vessel.

The principal companies operating coasting vessels on the British Columbia coast have adopted the 4-hour watch system, the men being on duty 4 hours with 8 hours off, the hours of work being, therefore, 8 in 24.

Mining and Metallurgical Industries

(a) MINING

Legislation has been enacted in the provinces of Alberta, British Columbia, Ontario and Quebec and in the Yukon Territory providing for an 8-hour day for certain classes of miners.

In Alberta, Ontario and the Yukon, the law prohibits the employment of underground workers in mines for more than 8 hours in one day and 48 hours in one week. The Ontario Act exempts such workers as shift bosses, pumpmen, cage-tenders, hoistmen, persons engaged solely in surveying or measuring and workers in a mine where the number of persons working in a shift does not exceed six. The operation of this section of the Ontario law is limited to districts that are without county organization which includes nearly all those parts of Ontario where mining is carried on.

In British Columbia an 8-hour day is provided for all coal and metalliferous mine workers, both above and below ground, with the exception of persons employed in the office, boarding-house or bunk-houses of the mine.

In Ontario, the eight hours must be reckoned from the time the miner arrives at his place of work in the mine. In Alberta and British Columbia, the period between the time a workman leaves the surface and the time he returns must not exceed 8 hours.

The province of Quebec limits the employment of mine workers under the age of 17 years to 8 hours in a day and 48 in a week. The employment of boys

between 12 and 15 years of age inclusive is permitted by law in the coal and metalliferous mines of Nova Scotia for not more than 10 hours per day and 54 per week.

In all the provinces, except Quebec, the law permits overtime to be worked in the case of accident or emergency. Ontario makes provision for longer hours on Saturday for the purpose of avoiding work on Sunday or for changing shifts or to make repairs. In Alberta and Ontario, the Lieutenant-Governor in Council is authorized, in the event of any grave economic disturbance, to suspend the 8-hour law for such period as he deems desirable. The Alberta Act and the British Columbia Coal Mines Regulation Act contain clauses providing for longer hours in exceptional cases for certain workers, but British Columbia prohibits any person remaining in a coal mine for more than 8½ hours, except for the purpose of changing shifts.

In accordance with an agreement entered into in February, 1919, by the principal Nova Scotia coal operators and the miners' union, the hours of work in the mine were to be 8 per day. Some surface men were to be on duty for not more than another half hour if necessary to attend to such duties as would facilitate their own work. Other surface men were to have a standard 9-hour day with half an hour for lunch. Similar provisions have been incorporated in subsequent agreements.

In the province of Quebec the asbestos mines employed in 1921 between three and four times as many workmen as any other kind of mine, not including quarries. A 10-hour day appears to be general among asbestos miners in this province.

(b) METALLURGICAL INDUSTRIES

(1) *Iron and Steel*

The production of iron and steel is a continuous process, the plant running night and day seven days a week. Hours of labour are divided into shifts, the two-shift system being general in Canada, and employees being, therefore, at work for 12 consecutive hours, either on the night or day shift. In Nova Scotia, the division into 11 and 13 hours is common.

In 1920, there were about 13,000 men employed in iron blast furnaces and steel mills in the provinces of Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, and British Columbia, the largest number of plants being in Nova Scotia, Quebec and Ontario. Of this number, 2,073 men worked 12 hours daily either on the day or night shift and 434 men worked 11 or 13 hours daily according to the shift on which they were employed. In addition, there were about 2,510 men employed on a day shift of from 8 to 10 hours or, in alternate weeks, on a night shift of 12 hours. About 4,750 men had a 10-hour day, about 1,610 a 9-hour day and about 1,340 men worked 8 hours a day.

In 1922, the number employed in blast furnaces and steel mills was about 4,900, a number of plants being closed down. Of these workers, about 390 were on 12-hour shifts, about 810 alternated between 11 and 13-hour shifts and about 380 had a night shift of 12 or 13 hours or day work of from 8 to 11 hours.

(2) *Non-ferrous Metals*

In British Columbia, which occupies an important place in the production of the non-ferrous metals, an act was passed in 1907 providing for an 8-hour day for workers employed about any coke-oven, smelter, concentrator or mineral separation plant. Provision is made for overtime in the case of accident and workers in an office or boarding-house in connection with the plant are outside the scope of the act.

In other provinces hours of labour in smelters and refineries are generally 8 per day, continuous operation being maintained by the three-shift system. Mechanical workers and general labourers are employed from 8 to 10 hours a day, the majority working about 9 hours.

Metal Trades

(a) IRON AND STEEL

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics has furnished information regarding over 111,000 wage-earners employed in the manufacture of iron and steel products in 1920. Hours of labour of these workers varied from 8 to 10 per day, about 3,160 working a 10-hour day, 67,210 a 9-hour day and 41,560 an 8-hour day. Included in this group are the railway shopmen who have an 8-hour day in accordance with an agreement arrived at in 1918 by the railway companies and their employees which was based on the McAdoo award and the supplements thereto which were in force on the American railways. These rules provide for punitive overtime rates after the eighth hour.

Of the 60,570 wage-earners employed in iron and steel products in Ontario, 51,770 had a 9-hour day, 8,010 employees worked 8 hours and 790 worked 10 hours a day. In the province of Quebec, there were about 27,230 persons employed in these industries, of whom 14,090 had an 8-hour day, 10,830 a 9-hour day and 2,310 a 10-hour day. The comparatively large number of wage-earners on an 8-hour day is accounted for by the number employed in the railway shops.

In Manitoba, the number of wage-earners employed in 1920 in the manufacture of iron and steel products was about 8,130. The number on an 8-hour day was 7,240 and the number working a 9-hour day was 890. The railway shopmen formed a large proportion of those working 8 hours a day.

Of the 3,870 workers in these industries in New Brunswick, 3,190 had an 8-hour day, and 680 worked 9 hours a day, the railway shopmen increasing the proportion of men on an 8-hour day.

In Alberta, 3,620 men were employed in iron and steel products, of whom 3,350 worked 8 hours and 270 worked 9 hours a day. Of those on an 8-hour day, 3,200 were employed on car repairs.

In Nova Scotia, the number of wage-earners in these industries in 1920 was about 3,350, of whom 2,510 had a 9-hour day, 760 an 8-hour day and 63 a 10-hour day.

In British Columbia, the 2,620 workers in iron and steel were employed for 8 hours a day. In Saskatchewan, 2,170 men worked 8 hours and 140 men 9 hours a day.

In the case of men employed for 9 or 10 hours a day in these industries, a short day on Saturday was the general rule.

(b). NON-FERROUS METALS

In the manufacture of non-ferrous metal products about 18,850 wage-earners were employed in 1920. Over 16,000 of these workers had a 9-hour day, about 10,000 being employed in the manufacture of electrical apparatus. In brass foundries, hours vary from 8 in British Columbia to 10 in New Brunswick.

Building Trades

By agreements between the trade unions and employers in the building trades, bricklayers, carpenters, electrical workers, painters, plumbers, stone-cutters and plasterers have secured an 8-hour day in the great majority of the Canadian cities. A short work-day on Saturday gives a 44-hour week to many of these workers, particularly in the cities of the four western provinces. In Ontario and the Maritime Provinces, the weekly hours vary from 44 to 48 per week; in some cases, a 9-hour day, or, a 10-hour day obtains, but the 8-hour day, with or without a short day on Saturday, prevails generally through-

out these provinces. In the cities of the province of Quebec, a 9-hour day appears to be general in the building trades. In the smaller towns and rural districts in all the provinces, with relatively few exceptions, longer hours are worked, a 10-hour day being fairly general particularly in the eastern provinces.

Printing

An 8-hour day is the rule throughout the organized printing trades in Canada, the weekly hours varying from 44 to 48. The membership of unions in the printing and publishing trades, all of which have an 8-hour day, was in 7,597 in 1922.

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics in a report on the printing trades in 1920 states that there were 20,105 wage-earners in the printing trades in that year, including those employed in printing, publishing, bookbinding, lithographing, engraving, stereotyping, electrotyping, and in the production of blue-prints and maps. In the lithographing and engraving, and stereotyping and electrotyping divisions of the industry, the hours per day averaged a fraction over 8 hours, but in the latter division only were the weekly hours forty-eight. In the other divisions of the industry, hours of labour were 8 hours per day and averaged less than 48 per week.

Lumber Industry and Wood Products

(a) LOGGING

Working hours in logging operations are generally 10 per day and 60 per week in all the provinces but British Columbia where a 48-hour week was in force in 19 of the 27 logging camps reporting to the Department of Labour for the season of 1921-22. All but 2 of the other companies have a 60-hour week. In New Brunswick and Quebec, hours of labour exceed 60 in a few cases, 66, 70 and 84 hours per week being reported in force in certain instances.

(b) LUMBER, LATH AND SHINGLE MILLS

In saw-mills, a 10-hour day appears to be general, with or without a short day on Saturday. In New Brunswick, weekly hours are generally 59. In Quebec, weekly hours are 60 in most of the plants, but 59 and 55 hours are in force in some mills. In Ontario, a 10-hour day is the general rule with a 55-hour week in a small number of mills, the great majority being on a 60-hour week. In both Quebec and Ontario, a 9-hour day and 54-hour week have been adopted in a very few mills. The plants in the prairie provinces have a 60-hour week, and in British Columbia a little less than half of the mills have a 60-hour week, half that number have a 54-hour week and the other half a 50-hour week; in other mills, 52, 55 and 58½ hours per week are worked.

(c) SASH, DOOR AND PLANING MILLS

In 1920, about 10,000 men were employed in sash, door and planing mills, the bulk of this number being employed in Ontario and Quebec. Hours of labour are generally 54 or 55 per week, with a comparatively few plants on a 9-hour day and 47-hour to 50-hour week. A small number of mills scattered through British Columbia, Ontario and Quebec have a 60-hour week. In Manitoba and British Columbia, working hours in several planing mills are 8 per day and 44 per week.

(d) FURNITURE MANUFACTURING, UPHOLSTERING AND REPAIRING

About 9,000 wage-earners were employed in furniture factories in 1920, a large proportion of which are located in Ontario, Quebec being second in importance in this industry. In Ontario, a 9-hour day and 50-hour week is the standard in the largest number of factories. A considerable number of workers are employed for 10 hours a day and 55 hours a week and a smaller number have a 9-hour day and 54-hour week. A very few plants have a 59-hour week and workers in two factories have a 44-hour week. In Quebec, a few plants have a 60-hour week but 55 hours is fairly general. Some plants operate for 59 hours weekly and a few have a 54-hour week.

Pulp and Paper Mills

Hours of labour in the pulp and paper industry which employed 28,629 wage-earners in 1920 vary with the nature of the work performed. Certain classes of mechanics and labourers work longer hours than the skilled workers employed in the technical processes of the industry.

Reports are received by the Department of Labour, covering 44 companies in Canada manufacturing pulp and paper or both. These show that in the province of Nova Scotia, the daily hours of employees in this industry vary from 10 to 12, the largest number being employed 10 hours per day for 6 days a week, but certain mills operate on a 12-hour day. In New Brunswick, the mills are larger than in Nova Scotia and the standard hours are 8 or 9 per day, the number of workers on an 8-hour day exceeding the number on a 9-hour day.

The largest pulp and paper production is in the provinces of Quebec and Ontario. Several companies in these provinces have provided for an 8-hour day by agreements with the trade unions represented in their mills. Among these are the Abitibi Power and Paper Company, the Spanish River Pulp and Paper Company, the St. Maurice Paper Company, the Fort Francis Pulp and Paper Company and the Ontario Paper Company. Other establishments have the bulk of their employees on an 8-hour day with some workers on 9 hours and certain classes on 10 hours. A few companies have a standard 9-hour day and several a 10-hour day. A comparatively small number of employees work 12 hours a day.

In British Columbia, there is a small number of workers in the pulp and paper industry on a 12-hour day, other workers varying from 8 to 10 hours, with the largest number on 8 and 9 hours.

Manufacture of Food Products

(a) MEAT PACKING

Ontario has the largest number of plants engaged in the meat industry, in which about 9,000 wage-earners were employed in 1920. From two to three times as many wage-earners are employed in this province as in Quebec which is second in importance in the industry. In Ontario, the largest establishments operate on an 8-hour day and 48-hour week. Hours in some smaller plants in Ontario are as long as 55 per week.

In Quebec, weekly working hours are from 50 to 55, and for some classes of employees 60 hours in certain establishments. In Alberta, packing-house employees have a 44-hour week and in British Columbia weekly hours are from 48 to 50.

(b) BISCUITS AND CONFECTIONERY

Of the 12,700 persons employed in 1920 in the manufacture of biscuits and confectionery, over 7,000 were in factories in Ontario.

Hours of labour in the large biscuit and confectionery factories in Toronto are 8 per day and 44 per week or $8\frac{1}{4}$ to 9 per day and 47 to $49\frac{1}{2}$ per week. Some Ontario plants have shorter hours for female employees than for men. Working hours outside Toronto are usually 9 for women and 9 to 10 for men, with weekly hours from 49 to 55, a short day on Saturday being the general rule throughout the industry.

In the eastern provinces the hours of labour in this industry average higher than in Ontario and in the western provinces the average is slightly lower, weekly hours ranging from 44 to 48.

(c) FLOUR MILLING

Hours of the 5,500 workers in flour mills vary not only as between companies but from province to province in plants operated by the same company.

An 8-hour day is fairly general in the western provinces. In Ontario daily hours of labour are 8 or 9 and in Quebec a 10-hour day with a short day on Saturday is common. A few plants run on a 10-hour day and a 6-day week. Certain classes of employees such as firemen, watchmen, etc., have longer hours.

(d) SUGAR REFINING

Sugar refineries are located in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia. The number of employees in these plants fluctuates from month to month, the average in 1922 being about 2,000. As it is a continuous process, operations are carried on night and day. The practice with regard to weekly hours of labour varies in the different refineries. For some workers a 7-day week is maintained, for others a Saturday half-holiday and free Sunday appear to be general and for others, operations are suspended from midnight on Saturday night till seven o'clock Sunday night. The supply of raw sugar available at certain seasons may put more or less pressure on the plant and affect weekly hours of labour as well as the number of men employed.

The workers engaged in continuous processes are divided into two shifts, the men alternating between day and night shifts of 11 and 13 hours respectively. A comparatively small number of skilled workers in nearly all the plants is employed on a 3-shift system of 8 hours per day. The largest class of labour in the refineries is that of the workers on a straight 10-hour day who are employed as mechanics, packers, shippers, etc.

Textile and Clothing Industries

Hours of labour in the textile industry, which employed 24,000 wage-earners in 1920, vary from 9 to 10 with a short day on Saturday. Weekly hours, therefore, in both cotton and woollen manufacture are 50 to 55. Similar hours obtain in the hosiery and knit goods industry.

In the chief centres of the men's clothing industry, which employed about 16,000 workers in 1920, an 8-hour day and 44-hour week is in force by agreement between the principal employers and the trade unions in the industry. In the women's clothing industry, employing in 1920 about 10,000 wage-earners, a 44-hour week is the rule in the large factories. One factory has a 7-hour day and 5-day week but others have weekly hours of 45 to 49. In the manufacture of custom-made clothing, hours are longer than in the factory-made clothing industry and weekly hours run as high as 54 but the majority are from 48 to 50.

Leather Industry

Working hours in tanneries vary from 48 to 60; in the manufacture of harness, saddlery, trunks, valises, etc., the range is from 44 to 55.

In the manufacture of boots and shoes about 11,500 wage-earners were employed in 1920. In the province of Quebec, in which more than half the total number are employed, weekly hours vary from 44 to 58, 52 hours being fairly general.

Rubber Industry

Working hours in the rubber industry, which employed about 13,000 wage-earners in 1920, vary from 8 to 10 per day, the largest number working a 9-hour day and 49½-hour week. A comparatively large number work 8 hours a day and 45 to 47 hours a week. A 50-hour week is fairly common and two or three plants operate on a 10-hour day and 55-hour week.

Public Works

(a) DOMINION OF CANADA

A resolution was adopted by the House of Commons in 1900 to the effect that all Government contracts should contain definite clauses securing to the workmen concerned rates of wages and hours of labour deemed to be current in the district in which the work was to be performed. In 1907 and 1922, orders in council were passed designed to render this policy more effective. The Minister of Labour is charged with the administration of the policy. The hours of labour of persons employed on contract work for the Dominion Government vary, therefore, with the locality and the trade, but the great majority of the workmen employed on Government construction work belong to the building trades and are on an 8-hour day.

In 1906, a bill was introduced in the House of Commons to provide for a stipulation in all Government contracts that no workman performing work in connection with such contracts should be employed for more than 8 hours in any one day except in cases of extraordinary emergency caused by fire, flood or danger to life or property. A similar bill was introduced at successive sessions and in 1909 was referred to a special committee of the House for examination. In February, 1911, a bill to this effect, but specifically exempting agricultural labourers, was passed by the House of Commons but failed to pass the Senate.

(b) MANITOBA

The Fair Wage Act, passed by the Manitoba Legislature in 1916, empowers the Minister of Public Works to fix the maximum number of hours per day for persons employed on provincial public works. The schedule effective the 1st of June, 1923, provides for an 8-hour day and 44-hour week for skilled workers and a 9-hour day and 50-hour week for helpers. Unskilled labourers and teamsters are employed for 54 and 60 hours per week respectively.

Municipal Employees

(a) WORKS DEPARTMENTS

From about 1896 onward many municipal corporations have passed by-laws or resolutions providing that the prevailing rate of wages should be paid to workmen engaged on civic works and several cities stipulated that hours of employment should be determined by the custom of the particular trade in the locality concerned. At the present time, several of the cities and large towns in Western Canada sign agreements with their employees setting forth the conditions under which civic work is to be performed. Of fifty cities reporting working conditions of municipal employees to the Department of Labour, 16 report an 8-hour day to be in force in the civic works department. Weekly hours vary from 44 to 48, Toronto, Ottawa and the cities in Alberta and British Columbia having

a 44-hour week. Civic employees in Guelph work an 8-hour day in winter and a 9-hour day in summer. There are 26 cities having their employees on a 9-hour day with weekly hours varying from $49\frac{1}{2}$ to 54. Cities in the province of Quebec have a 10-hour day and a 6-day week.

(b) POLICE AND FIRE DEPARTMENTS

Although the hours on duty of municipal policemen and firemen are not comparable to the working hours of industrial employees, reference to them may be made here.

In the larger cities, hours on duty of policemen are 8 or 9 for 6 or 7 days a week with or without one short day in 7. In other cities, 12 hours on duty is required.

An Ontario Act of 1921 requires the operation of municipal fire departments on a double platoon system of either 24 hours on and 24 hours off duty or 10 hours day duty and 14 hours night duty in alternate weeks, with one day off in 7 in either case. One or the other of these systems is in force in most of the large cities of the other provinces.

UNITED STATES

Mining

(a) BITUMINOUS COAL

An 8-hour day has been general in the organized bituminous coal fields of the United States since 1898. The award of the United States Bituminous Coal Commission in March, 1920, provides for the incorporation of provision for the 8-hour day in agreements to be based on the award but does not provide for punitive overtime rates.

The Bureau of Labour Statistics at Washington reports that "the regular hours were 48 per week or 8 per day, 6 days, for approximately 95 per cent of the bituminous mines for inside work and 79 per cent for outside work in 1919." According to the same report covering 201 representative mines, only Pennsylvania and West Virginia have loaders, pick miners or machine miners working more than 48 hours per week. Eastern Pennsylvania and West Virginia have a large proportion of non-union mines.

A limit of 8 hours' labour is fixed by law for underground coal miners in California, Colorado, Idaho, Missouri, Montana, Oklahoma, Oregon, Utah and Wyoming and for all coal miners in the State of Washington.

(b) ANTHRACITE COAL

The United States Bureau of Labour Statistics states that in January, 1922, "the regular hours were 48 per week or 8 per day, 6 days, for approximately 98 per cent of the employees of the anthracite mines for inside work in 1919 and 1920 and 89 per cent for outside work in 1919 and 85 per cent in 1920." The report of the United States Anthracite Coal Commission, 1919, states that "the anthracite industry is now organized on the basic 8-hour day but denies the miners' claim for punitive overtime rates."

(c) METAL MINING

A statutory 8-hour day is in force for underground miners in Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Missouri, Montana, Oklahoma, Oregon, Utah, Wyoming and for lead and zinc miners in Kansas. In Nevada all miners have an 8-hour day.

In Arizona, Montana and Pennsylvania, hoisting engineers at mines have a statutory 8-hour day.

Metallurgical Industries

(a) IRON AND STEEL

Certain states have provided by law for an 8-hour day for workers in the metallurgical industries. Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Missouri, Montana, Nevada, Utah and Wyoming have limited working hours about smelters, etc., to 8 per day.

In the iron and steel industry, longer hours are worked than in the non-ferrous metals. The percentage of iron and steel workers on two shifts and on three shifts in 1910 and 1920 is shown by the following table from a report of the Bureau of Labour Statistics:—

	Working Twelve Hours		Working Eight Hours	
	1910	1920	1910	1920
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Blast furnaces.....	69	63	1	18
Bessemer mills.....	65	75	16	22
Open hearth mills.....	76	50	2	30

Another table shows the percentages of workmen in different departments for the year 1920 classified as to the number of hours worked per day:—

	Working twelve hours	Working eight hours	Others (by difference)
	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.
Blast furnaces.....	63	18	19
Bessemer mills.....	75	22	3
Open hearth mills.....	50	30	20
Puddling mills.....	20	20	60
Blooming mills.....	60	25	15
Rail mills.....	60	40	
Bar mills.....	over 50	15	under 35
Sheet and tinplate mills.....	under 10	60-70	over 25

In 1919, the United States Steel Corporation which produces about 40 per cent of the country's iron and steel products stated that it had more than 69,000 workers on a 12-hour day. A few of the independent steel companies were at that time on three shifts but most of the large independents were on two shifts. In April, 1922, it was announced that between October, 1920, and March, 1922, the Corporation had reduced the number of 12-hour men from 32 per cent to 14 per cent of the workmen. As the Corporation employs men "in coal mines, on railways and at other points outside the steel plants, the percentage of Corporation employees who work 12 hours is not the full measure of those actually in steel plants who work 12 hours."¹

With reference to the iron and steel industry (including blast furnaces, ferro-alloys, steel works and rolling mills, tinplate, terneplate and wire) the report of the United States Census of Manufactures, 1919, states: "in 1909, 96.5 per cent of the wage-earners were in establishments where the prevailing hours of labour were over 60 per week and none in establishments of 54 hours or less per week. In 1914, the proportion of those working in establishments where the prevailing hours of labour were over 60 per week fell to 79.1 per cent and 5.6 per cent were in establishments with 54 hours per week or less; while in 1919, 7 per cent were in establishments with hours of 48 or less per week and only 67 per cent in the over 60-hour class." Of the wage-earners in all manufacturing industries, including iron and steel, only 3 per cent were in establishments with more than 60 hours per week in 1919.

The report of the American Iron and Steel Institute's committee on the proposed elimination of the 12-hour day, presented at the annual meeting of the Institute in May, 1923, was against the adoption at that time of a policy to eliminate the 12-hour day. The reasons advanced for this position were that the long hours were not hours of continuous work, that workmen prefer the longer hours on account of the higher earnings, that the cost of production would be increased on an average 15 per cent, and that there is not enough labour available to operate on a 3-shift basis.

On August 2, 1923, Judge E. H. Gary, president of the American Iron and Steel Institute, announced, after a series of conferences with officials of the industry and following correspondence between the President of the United States and the Iron and Steel Institute, that the steel industry would begin the elimination of the 12-hour day and progress as rapidly as the supply of labour permitted. Wage rates are to be increased 25 per cent, daily earnings being reduced, therefore, 16 $\frac{2}{3}$ per cent.

A statement by the president of the Colorado Fuel and Iron Company, which employs about 12,000 men pretty evenly divided between coal and iron mines on the one hand and steel mills on the other, was issued in June, 1923.

¹ The Twelve-Hour Shift in Industry, Committee of Federated American Engineering Societies, Dutton, N.Y., 1922.

"The immediate results of inauguration of 8-hour shifts five years ago from the standpoint of production per man hour and of labour cost per unit of output were satisfactory and where conditions have been comparable it has been evident that we have lost nothing either in producing cost or output by reason of the change. At blast furnaces the labour cost per ton immediately following the introduction of the 8-hour day with the increase of 10 per cent in wage rates, increased slightly over 1 per cent above former costs."

(b) NON-FERROUS METALS

The metallurgical industries other than iron and steel are on three shifts, the states having 8-hour laws for workmen employed in smelters, etc., being large producers of non-ferrous metals.

Manufactures

The United States Census of Manufactures, 1919, reported 48.6 per cent of the more than nine million wage-earners in the manufacturing industries to be in plants where the prevailing hours of labour were 48 hours per week or less. In 1914, only 11.9 per cent were working in establishments for 48 hours per week or less. In 1919, 74.1 per cent worked 54 hours or less and in 1914, 50.9 per cent had a 54-hour week or less. If only the large plants in the chief industrial centres be considered, the proportion of persons working an 8-hour day is much greater.

Meat-packers, garment workers, and the larger part of the woollen industry have an 8-hour day. About 70 per cent of the employees in the boot and shoe industry have a working week of 48 hours or less.

A report of the United States Bureau of Labour Statistics covers 861,893 members of organized trade unions in 66 of the principal cities of the United States on May 15, 1922, and gives the hours of labour for the following trades and occupations: bakery trades; building trades; chauffeurs, teamsters and drivers; freight handlers; granite and stone trades; laundry workers; linemen; metal trades; millwork and printing and publishing. The prevailing hours of labour in all these trades vary from 44 to 48 per week with an occasional 50-hour week for machinists and freight-handlers and longer in the case of teamsters and drivers.

Railways

By the Adamson law of September 3, 1916, 8 hours was declared to be a day's work for the purpose of reckoning the compensation of employees engaged in the operation of trains in interstate commerce. Overtime work was not forbidden and might extend up to the limitations prescribed by an earlier 16-hour law, but work in excess of 8 hours had to be paid for at a rate not less than the pro rata rate for the standard 8-hour workday.

By supplementary decisions to the so-called McAdoo award, issued in 1919, the 8-hour day with punitive overtime rates became general for all classes of railroad workers in the United States, except those in train and engine service whose basic day is less than 8 hours. By decisions of the United States Railroad Labour Board, issued in the period between August, 1921, and March, 1922, punitive overtime rates for the ninth hour were withdrawn for all classes, with the exception of the shop crafts who retain the right to punitive rates after the eighth hour. Certain classes are paid punitive overtime rates after the ninth or tenth hour.

The decisions of the United States Railroad Labour Board apply only in case of a dispute between one or more companies and their employees which

cannot be settled by joint conference, and affect only those concerned in the dispute. The working conditions of a large majority of the workers on American railways are, however, in accordance with decisions of the United States Railroad Labour Board.

Public Employees

(a) FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

By a law passed in 1868, the United States Congress provided that 8 hours should constitute a day's work for all labourers, workmen and mechanics who might be employed by or on behalf of the Government of the United States. This act failed to prohibit agreements for overtime work and was ineffective in actually reducing the hours of any considerable number of government employees. In 1892, therefore, a more effective law was enacted covering contractors and subcontractors and providing a heavy penalty for violations. This act did not apply, however, to work done on goods or materials purchased by the Government, such as army and navy equipment, warships, clothing, etc. The Attorney-General ruled also that work done on materials purchased by contractors was not within the scope of the act. In 1912, an act was passed requiring that provision for an 8-hour day be inserted in all contracts which might involve the employment of labourers or mechanics when made by, for or on behalf of the Federal Government, its territories or the District of Columbia. Exception was made in the case of contracts for transportation by land or water, for the transmission of intelligence, or for the purchase of supplies which could be bought in the open market, except armour and armour plate. Provision was made also for "emergencies caused by fire, famine or flood, by danger to life or property or by any other extraordinary event or condition." In 1913, dredging and rock-excavating in rivers and harbours was brought under the operation of the new law. The Act was suspended during the war.

All employees engaged on federal public works have an 8-hour day and also all persons employed on public printing.

"Effective restriction of hours of labour was secured for certain groups of post office employees before it was for federal labourers and mechanics. As early as 1888 hours of city letter-carriers were reduced from ten to eight with the proviso that pay be not reduced and that extra remuneration at the new rate be given for overtime. In 1912, the 8-hour day was extended to clerks in first and second class post offices, work to be performed within ten consecutive hours."¹ A 56-hour week is permitted if the employee is allowed an amount of time off on some day during the following week, the number of hours to correspond with the number of hours worked on Sunday.

(b) STATE GOVERNMENTS

In 1868 California provided for an 8-hour day for public employees. Since that date 17 more states have definitely limited hours of labour on public works to 8 in one day. These states are Idaho, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, Montana, Nevada, New Jersey, New Mexico, Ohio, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas, Utah, Washington, West Virginia and Wyoming. Ohio limits weekly hours to 48. Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Massachusetts, Minnesota and Oregon limit the hours of all manual workers employed on state work to 8 per day and Colorado and Massachusetts restrict weekly hours to 48.

Idaho, Kansas, Montana, New York, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, Texas and Washington have laws providing that all persons working on contracts for material for the State shall have an 8-hour day, Oregon limiting hours per week to 48.

¹ Commons and Andrews, *Principles of Labour Legislation*, Harpers, N.Y., 1920.

Utah has an 8-hour day for employees of penal institutions; Connecticut, Montana and Oklahoma give firemen, janitors, etc., in all state institutions an 8-hour day.

Massachusetts has a law providing for an 8-hour day for all persons working on public printing, and all contracts must be let with this provision inserted and with the further stipulation that 4 hours shall constitute a day's work on Saturday unless the supervisor of state printing requires a full day of 8 hours.

(c) MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENTS

In 1909, Massachusetts fixed an 9-hour day for cities and towns but permitted them to change to an 8-hour day by popular vote. In 1913, it was provided that any city or town which did not have the 8-hour day in force must submit the question to referendum at the next municipal election and, if it was defeated, it must be resubmitted every two years upon the petition of a fixed number of voters.

A large number of cities have embodied 8-hour provisions in their charters or have enacted 8-hour ordinances to cover municipal work. The 2-platoon or 12-hour shift system for city firemen was said to be in force in some 200 cities and towns in October, 1919, occasionally as the result of state law but generally through city ordinance. A 3-shift system was introduced in Cleveland in 1919.

Employment of Women

Arizona, California, Colorado, Montana, Nevada, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin and the District of Columbia limit to 8 hours the working day of women in certain occupations.

Of these states, California, Utah and the District of Columbia also restrict weekly hours to 48 and cover employees in manufacturing and mercantile establishments, laundries, hotels, restaurants, telephone, telegraph offices, express and transportation offices.

Arizona and Nevada allow 56 hours weekly, the former state allowing 2 hours overtime daily, in mercantile establishments, laundries, hotels and restaurants. Nevada includes manufacturing plants.

Colorado, Montana, Washington and Wisconsin do not restrict working hours per week. Colorado and Wisconsin allow no overtime work. Montana allows 2 hours overtime in retail stores in the fortnight prior to Christmas; Washington permits 1 or 2 hours on telephone and telegraph offices in rural communities and cities of less than 3,000 population. Colorado and Montana include within the scope of the Act manufacturing and mercantile establishments, laundries, hotels and restaurants. Montana includes telephone and telegraph offices, but Wisconsin refers only to street-railway employees outside first-class cities.

Massachusetts and North Dakota limit the working week for women in certain occupations to 48 hours but do not restrict daily hours of labour to 8, North Dakota allowing 8½ hours per day and Massachusetts permitting 9 hours. These laws cover manufacturing and mercantile establishments, telephone and telegraph offices and express and transportation companies. In addition the North Dakota act includes laundries and the Massachusetts law specifies elevator operators in office buildings.

Miscellaneous 8-Hour Laws

California, Connecticut, Missouri, New York and Pennsylvania have laws stating that 8 hours shall constitute a day's work unless otherwise agreed. Work above 8 hours is to be paid extra compensation, but punitive rates are not

required. Illinois and Indiana have similar laws covering manual labour; Montana, labour on public highways; Ohio, work in manufacturing plants or in mining; and Wisconsin, work in manufacturing establishments.

Arizona has an 8-hour law for employees in electric power plants and Nevada one for workers in plaster and cement mills. Arkansas and Connecticut limit the working hours of employees controlling the movement of trains to 8 in one day and Montana limits the hours of labour of persons employed on irrigation works to 8 daily.

GREAT BRITAIN

The draft convention regarding hours of labour adopted at the International Labour Conference at Washington has not been ratified by Great Britain, although the 8-hour day is more generally applied through voluntary action in that country than in any other. A bill providing for an 8-hour day was introduced in Parliament in August, 1919, but was withdrawn. A new bill, designed to give effect to the hours convention was drafted but has not been presented to Parliament, difficulties having arisen with regard to the varying provisions for overtime work contained in the collective agreements governing the different industries, particularly the agreements covering railway employees.

"In a letter from the Secretary of the Ministry of Labour to the Secretary of the Cabinet dated July 22, 1921, it is stated that collective agreements and the coal mine laws fixing a normal working week of 48 hours or less cover from ten to twelve million workers in the United Kingdom, or about 70 to 80 per cent of the total employed population and practically the whole of those employed in industrial undertakings, including engineering and shipbuilding, mining, railways, docks, textile, building and structural undertakings."¹ No important general changes in hours have been reported since that date.

Mining

The Coal Mines Act, 1919, amended a law of 1908 by substituting 7 hours for 8 hours in the limitation placed on the working time of underground workers. The hours of labour of firemen, pumpmen, fanmen and furnacemen were limited to 8. The period of 7 hours is reckoned from the time the last man leaves the surface to the time the first man returns to the surface and provision is made for overtime work in case of accident or special emergency. The law may be suspended in the event of war or grave economic disturbances due to the demand for coal, etc., exceeding the supply. One hour's overtime is allowed on not more than 60 days in the year.

Metal Trades, Engineering and Shipbuilding

(a) METAL TRADES

(1) *Iron and Steel*

"The agreement on which the practically universal 8-hour day is based was signed on February 19, 1919, by a joint committee representing the Steel Ingot Makers' Association, the National English Iron and Steel Manufacturers Association, the Iron and Steel Trades Confederation and the Amalgamated Society of Steel and Iron Workers."¹ Groups of men throughout the industry, mainly maintenance men on day work, are on a 47-hour week. It is interesting to note that one firm introduced the 3-shift system as early as 1897.

¹ International Labour Office, *Hours of Labour in Industry—Great Britain*. Geneva, 1923.

(2) Tinplate

All day men have a 47-hour week. Men working day and night alternate weeks are on 8-hour shifts, the week's work commencing at 6 a.m. on Monday and ending at 6 p.m. on Saturday. A system of 6-hour shifts is in operation at a few mills, some plants having been on 6-hour shifts for 30 years, but several adopting the 3-shift system after 1919.

(3) Other metals

In tube-making, wire manufacturing, brass working, gold, silver and allied trades, heating and domestic engineering, electric cable making, railway carriage and wagon building and repairing, there are agreements between the employers and workers fixing the normal hours at 47 per week and providing for punitive overtime rates.

(b) ENGINEERING

"The normal week in this industry is 47 hours."¹ Overtime worked by day workers is paid at the rate of time and a half except in the case of work done after midnight, when the rate is double time. Night shift work is paid at rate of time and one-third for all hours worked and consists of 47 hours on five nights. Overtime on night shifts is paid at time and two-thirds.

(c) SHIPBUILDING

By agreement between the Shipbuilding Employers' Federation and the trade unions concerned, the normal hours of labour in this industry are 47 in the week.

Building and General Construction

In January, 1922, the 44-hour week was awarded building trade operatives by a board of conciliation. Employers are reported to desire an extension of these hours and *The Labour Gazette* (British) for April, 1923, states that the question of an extension to 47 hours is to be referred for arbitration.

In civil engineering construction, hours for summer months (two-thirds of the year) are $49\frac{1}{2}$ hours per week and for winter months $44\frac{1}{2}$ hours per week.

Textile Industry

By an agreement of July 9, 1919, hours of labour in the cotton industry were reduced from $55\frac{1}{2}$ to 48 and similar hours were agreed upon earlier in the same year by the industrial council in the woollen and worsted industry. In the latter case, daily hours are $8\frac{3}{4}$ with two breaks for meals and $4\frac{1}{4}$ hours on Saturday, with one break. Firms wishing to work overtime have to apply to the council for permission to do so.

Chemical, Pottery and Brick Industries

A 47 or 48-hour week is general throughout these industries.

Paper, Printing and Allied Trades

By agreement in printing and publishing, weekly hours vary from 44 to 48. In paper-making, weekly hours for shift workers average 44 hours but 4 additional hours may be worked at rate of time and a quarter, and a further 2 hours at time and a half. Hours for day workers are 48 per week. In the manufacture of paper boxes the normal working week is 48 hours.

Woodworking and Furniture Trades

In these trades, weekly hours are 47 in general with a 44-hour week in some districts.

¹ International Labour Office, Hours of Labour in Industry—Great Britain. Geneva, 1923.

Leather and Leather Goods

A 48-hour week is the rule for saddlers and harness makers, workers in tanneries and in the manufacture of boots and shoes.

Clothing Trade and Laundries

In tailoring and dressmaking, fur-making, millinery and laundries, a 48-hour week is general. In some centres, hours of labour are 44 or 47 per week in certain trades.

Food, Drink, Tobacco and Distributive Trades

In these trades also, a 48-hour week is the rule for the bulk of the employees, shorter hours obtaining in some districts.

Flour-mill day workers have a 47-hour week, shift workers being on duty 44 hours.

Transportation

(a) RAILROADS

By an agreement signed in January, 1919, the principle of the 8-hour day for railwaymen was given effect. A decision of the Industrial Court in a case brought by the Scottish railway companies in March, 1922, was agreed to by the English companies also. It confirms the principle of the 8-hour day on condition that "where economy will accrue," men may be employed up to 9 hours a day, overtime rates to be paid for the ninth hour. Longer hours may be worked on five days a week in order to provide for a shorter day once a week. At certain stations where the interval between trains is considerable, a spread of 10 hours or, where further economy will result, a spread of 12 hours may be put in operation for all classes except drivers, firemen and guards.

(b) TRAMWAY AND LONDON OMNIBUS WORKERS

An agreement of March, 1922, provides for an average schedule of 48 hours per week, no schedule to be more than 52 hours or less than 44. Eight days' holiday with pay, is provided after twelve months' continuous service.

Public Employees

In 1894 the 8-hour day was introduced in the Government dockyards, workshops, ordnance factories, army clothing shops, etc.

AUSTRIA

Legislation enacted in 1919 limited hours of labour in industrial undertakings, railways and mines to 8 in the day. If collective agreements provide for a working week of less than 48 hours, the limit of 8 hours a day may be exceeded. Overtime may be worked to make up for lost time arising from unforeseen circumstances and to meet unusual pressure of work if permission is granted by the authorities.

BELGIUM

A Belgian law was enacted in June, 1921, providing for an 8-hour day and 48-hour week in all industrial undertakings except water transport and in offices of commercial establishments, and for an extension of the act to retail shops, hotels, restaurants, etc., and to workers other than office employees in commercial establishments. In case an agreement has been reached between the majority of employers and the majority of workers in a particular industry, the limit of 8 hours may be exceeded and a rest on Saturday afternoon be declared by royal order. The working day may not be longer, however, than 9 hours.

Provision is made for longer hours for shift workers on condition that the average hours of actual work calculated over at least 3 weeks do not exceed 8 in the day and 48 in the week with a daily maximum of 10 hours.

Exceptions may be made for seasonal industries, undertakings where wind and water is the sole motive power and where work may be stopped by floods or drought. Hours may be extended for preparatory or accessory work or in industries where the raw materials are liable to rapid deterioration or in case of unusual pressure of orders if employees agree to the longer hours or for work necessitated by accidents, etc.

In the case of continuous industries, a weekly maximum of 56 hours is fixed and compensatory holidays up to a maximum of 26 days must be granted.

Orders have been issued for the application of the Act to the sugar industry, in which hours of permanent employees may exceed 8 but may not average more than 8 per day throughout the year; seasonal industries such as building and construction and manufacture of certain foods in which hours in winter are shorter than in summer; clothing and allied trades in which hours are adjusted according to the season, and brickmaking, in which a similar arrangement is made.

In other industries, orders have not yet been issued. In the iron and steel industry, the 8-hour shift has been general since early in 1920 and an 8-hour day is the rule in the metal-working trades. In the leather and chemical industries, printing and bookbinding, flour and sugar mills and bakeries, working hours are limited to 8 in the day. In the jewellery trade, a 44-hour week is in force. The report of the International Labour Office on Hours of Labour in Belgium concludes: "It is clear that the 8-hour day and 48-hour week form the standard for hours of work in Belgian industry."

DENMARK

An Act of February, 1919, limits the working shift in continuous industries to 8 hours in 24 but, at a change of shifts, the period of employment may be extended to not more than 16 hours, but arrangements must be made to ensure that the total hours worked by any employee may not exceed 160 hours in three consecutive weeks. Exemptions are permitted in seasonal occupations in which the operations are continuous for not more than four months in a year.

In December, 1921, a bill, drafted by a commission appointed early in 1919, was introduced in the Reichstag, but no action has been taken in connection with it.

In May, 1919, a national agreement was signed by the Danish Employers' Federation and the Confederation of Danish Trade Unions which provides for a limitation of hours similar to that imposed by the draft convention of the International Labour Conference at Washington. This agreement was to expire in May, 1922, but was renewed for another year. In January, 1923, the employers' association refused to enter into an agreement regarding hours of labour since the federated unions had decided that the matter of wages was to be left to the individual unions. It is stated, however, that in practically all the trades, agreements providing for an 8-hour day have been extended to the spring of 1924.

FINLAND

An Act of November, 1917, provides for an 8-hour day in handicraft and factory trades and other industrial and commercial occupations, and in hotels and on railways. A further limit of 96 hours per fortnight is imposed which, in certain special cases, may be replaced by a maximum of 192 hours in a period of four weeks. The daily working hours may exceed 8 if the technical nature of the work or other circumstances so require. Workers may agree to work overtime to the extent of 24 hours in two weeks but an annual maximum of 200 hours is prescribed with an additional 150 hours in special cases allowed by the factory inspector.

In 1919, an order was issued by the Council of State whereby workers over 18 years of age may be employed in continuous industries for 168 hours in three weeks. Overtime of 50 hours in six months is permitted. This order has been extended from year to year up to the present time.

FRANCE

Post-war conditions in France have made extraordinary demands on industry and the question of hours of labour has been the subject of controversy both within and without the legislature. The draft convention of the International Labour Conference has not been ratified, but the principle of the 8-hour day has been maintained since its legal adoption in 1919.

Mining

Underground workers in mines have an 8-hour day according to a law passed in June, 1919. The working period is calculated from the time the first workman leaves the surface till the time the last workman returns to the surface. In case of continuous work, the limit of 48 hours per week is maintained.

Workers employed above ground are within the scope of the general 8-hour law noted below.

Industrial and Commercial Establishments

An Act of April 23, 1919, provided for an 8-hour day in industrial and commercial undertakings by stating that the hours of work should be 8 per day and 48 per week, or an equivalent limitation based on a period of time other than the week, but leaving the conditions under which the law was to be applied to each class of industry to be defined by regulations.

The administrative regulations generally limit working hours to 8 in each day or permit a maximum of 9 hours on five days in order to enable a short day on Saturday. Arrangements may be made through the labour inspectors

for longer hours to make up for lost time due to accidents to plant, shortage of materials or public holidays, etc.

Exceptions in the operation of the Act may be made in the case of persons engaged in preparatory and accessory work essential to the work of the establishment, the amount of overtime permitted varying with the trade. Longer hours are allowed to co-ordinate two successive shifts, for work which in certain circumstances requires specially skilled workers and for work which is broken by long rest periods. Exceptions are also permitted in case of a national emergency or urgent work in case of seasonal industries such as flour milling.

Decrees have been issued containing regulations designed to cover the metal trades, hides and leather, printing and textile industries, flour milling, clothing and furniture manufacture.

According to the terms of the Act, each industry remains under the system of hours of work resulting from legislation in force prior to the Act till regulations for its application have been published. Collective agreements in various trades, for which regulations have not been issued, provide for an 8-hour day. Among these industries are paper-making in the Paris district and the building trades throughout the country.

Transportation

(a) RAILWAYS

After the passing of the Act of April, 1919, the 8-hour day was introduced in all departments of the railways to which it could be applied pending the publication of regulations. Men in the railway shops come within the scope of the regulations issued for the metal trades. The application of the Act to railway employees other than engineers, firemen and guards, was the subject of much discussion and it was not till October, 1922, that regulations governing these employees came into effect. A distinction is drawn between hours of work and hours on duty. A daily maximum of 10 hours is fixed in general for the time on duty which is considered as the interval between the actual beginning and the cessation of the duties assigned to the worker.

Hours on duty of certain persons whose work is of an intermittent character may not exceed 12. The number of days on duty between two successive periodical rest days may not exceed 14. Provision is made for overtime but the total length of the working day, that is the hours on duty together with the length of the breaks for meals, may not exceed 15 hours.

Collective agreements on a considerable number of tramway systems provide for an 8-hour day.

(b) MERCANTILE MARINE

An Act of August 2, 1919, relating to the mercantile marine, stipulates that "the duration of actual work of the staff of either sex and of any age employed on board shall not exceed either 8 hours per day or 48 hours per week or equivalent limits calculated for a period other than the week." Provision is made for overtime in certain cases but in no case may hours of labour exceed 12 except under such special circumstances as fog, fire, illness of member of crew, etc.

GERMANY

The International Labour Office has published a table which shows that in 1920, 8,086,945 employees in Germany were within the scope of collective agreements signed by their respective trade unions and the employers' associations. Of this number, only 23,600 were employed for more than 48 hours per week, the wage-earners having longer hours being employed in agriculture, laundries and cleaning, transport, hotels and restaurants, building, food products and a small number scattered through other industries.

The federation of German employers' associations reported in January, 1922, that 6,405,000 persons were employed in 14 of the principal industries for 48 hours per week or less.

In November, 1918, an agreement was reached by the central organization of the employers' and workers' association which provided that the maximum working hours per day should be 8. In the same month, legal recognition of the 8-hour day was given by regulations issued respecting the hours of labour of industrial workers. Other orders regulated working hours in bakery and confectionery establishments and hours of non-manual workers. These regulations were for a limited period only but were extended till March, 1923, pending the enactment of a law governing hours of labour.

The order concerning working hours covers industrial workers in all industrial undertakings, including mines and works owned by the Federal Government, the states or communes. The order regarding non-manual workers covers those engaged in commercial work, office workers and apprentices in these classes.

Daily hours of labour may not exceed 8 unless agreements providing for a shorter day on Saturday are in force. In continuous industries, male employees over 15 years of age may be employed once in three weeks in a shift of not more than 16 hours, including breaks, provided that such workers are allowed twice in the three weeks an uninterrupted rest of 24 hours. Exceptions in certain kinds of work may be made by the factory or mining inspectors if approved by the workers.

It is provided that, in the railway, post and telegraph services, agreements are to be made as to the general exceptions to the 8-hour day which are considered necessary in present circumstances.

The report of the International Labour Office states that "in a certain number of undertakings covered by collective agreements the weekly working hours are less than 48 (in particular the mining, metal, textile and clothing industries). In other cases, the 48-hour week generally prevails with minor exceptions."

Mining

The law provides that the hours of underground miners are to be those fixed in the collective agreements in force on October, 1921. In coal mines, the time spent in the mine, including the time spent in going to and from the surface, varies from 7 to 7½ hours, the time at the mine not including breaks, being 8 hours. In other mines also the number of hours at the mine is 8.

In the Ruhr mining district, an agreement was reached in August, 1922, by which the collective agreement was modified in regard to overtime. "In view of the international situation, and in the public interest the underground shift workers will, as from September, 1922, perform 2 hours' work in addition to their regular shifts on 3 days of the week. The above-mentioned hours are overtime and are to be paid for at overtime rates," that is, time and a half. Representatives of employers and workers in other mining districts declared themselves ready to make similar agreements.

Metal Trades

Collective agreements in all but the Rhenish-Westphalian district provide for a working week of less than 48 hours, the general number being 46 hours. The agreement in Rhenish-Westphalia, covering about 300,000 workers, fixes 48 hours as the number of hours of actual work in a week. Overtime is allowed by these agreements only in exceptional cases and for urgent reasons, arrangements for overtime to be made with the works council. In continuous processes weekly hours are 56.

Other Industries

In the textile and clothing industry, woodworking, building and boot and shoe manufacture, working hours vary from 46 to 48 according to the collective agreements in the industry.

Railways

Hours of work are governed provisionally by regulations issued in August, 1922, and must not exceed an average of 8 hours per working day or 48 or 208 hours per 7 days or per 30 days respectively if the latter periods are taken as a basis for calculating hours of work. Time occupied in travelling to and from the place of work, provided that no work is done during the journey, is reckoned as working time in the proportion of 50 per cent.

Proposed Legislation

Bills concerning hours of labour of industrial workers and of non-manual workers have been drafted and submitted to the Federal Economic Council for consideration.

Workers employed on railways, tramways, and in the post and telegraph service are excluded from the bills. Hours worked on certain days in order to obtain a shorter day on Saturday may not exceed 9, and where work is performed in shifts the average over a period of three weeks may not exceed 8 per day and 48 per week. Employers may not permit their employees to work longer than the legal number of hours. In order to save fuel, however, the Minister of Labour may allow more than 9 hours' work per day, provided that the 48-hour week is observed. That collective agreements may not vary the conditions imposed by the bill is a further difference between the regulations in force and the terms of the proposed law.

ITALY

A bill for the ratification of the Washington draft convention regarding hours of work was introduced in the Chamber of Deputies in 1920 and again in 1921, but ratification was postponed for further consideration.

By a decree issued on March 15, 1923, hours of labour in Italy may not exceed, as a general rule, 8 per day or 48 per week. Occupations of a discontinuous or of a waiting or watching nature are excluded from the operation of the decree. It applies to manual and non-manual workers in industrial and commercial undertakings of all kinds but does not apply to domestic servants, responsible officers or to commercial travellers. Only those agricultural labourers who are on day work are included. Special regulations are to be issued concerning seamen and public employees.

In work which is of a seasonal character or where technical considerations demand it, hours of labour may exceed 8 per day or 48 per week on condition that the average hours worked during certain fixed periods do not exceed limits to be defined. Overtime of not more than 2 hours per day and 12 per week or a corresponding average over a longer period is permitted if the parties concerned reach an agreement to that effect. Overtime rates must be at least 10 per cent higher than normal rates of wages. Temporary exemptions are allowed in urgent cases likely to involve danger to persons or production.

The decree imposes a fine for contravention and is to come into force 4 months after promulgation but may be postponed for not more than 12 months in cases where considerable alterations in equipment have to be made.

Collective Agreements

"Agreements regulating employment contracts in almost all industries, certainly in all the most important, are national in scope and apply to the whole of Italy." The principle of the 8-hour day and 48-hour week is affirmed in all these agreements and was introduced generally in 1919.

In the cotton, wool and silk industries, some plants work on 2 shifts of 7½ hours each. In the continuous processes of iron and steel manufacture, chemical and electrical industries, the hours of work must not exceed 144 for each period of three weeks.

In the agreements covering the metal, boot and shoe, chemical and other industries, it is agreed that no worker may refuse, without adequate cause, to work occasional overtime to a maximum of 12, 10 or 8 hours a week according to the industry. In the textile and printing trades, overtime is allowed only for stated causes and its duration is fixed, as a rule, at a maximum of 6 hours a week. Overtime rates vary from 30 per cent to 100 per cent above normal rates.

Railways

On June 16, 1919, a decree was issued establishing a normal working day of 8 hours and a weekly rest-day for employees of the State railways. In May of the same year, a decree was issued making it obligatory on all private railways, tramways and inland navigation companies to adopt a working day of 8 hours and a weekly rest-day for their employees. Certain exceptions to the operation of the Act were to be determined by the Minister for Railways and Maritime Transport.

NETHERLANDS

An Act of November, 1919, designed to come into force in October, 1920, limits hours of labour in factories, workshops, bakeries, and offices to 8 in the day and 45 in the week. Provision was made for an extension of hours by permission of the Minister of Labour to 10 per day and 55 per week during a maximum period of 4 years if such action was deemed necessary to protect national industries. An order was issued in September, 1920, according exemptions of this kind for 2 years in the case of certain industries, including building yards, iron and steel foundries, engine building, and boiler-making, shipbuilding and tramway construction, textile industries, ribbon manufacture and other less important industries, but in no case permitting more than 48 hours of labour in one week.

In May, 1922, an amendment to the Eight Hour Act of 1919 was passed which substitutes an 8½ hour day and 48-hour week for the previous 8-hour day and 45-hour week. It provides also for a transitional period of 4 years during which hours of labour may be prolonged by 1½ hours in the day and 7 hours in the week in certain undertakings or for special exemptions as regards seasonal industries.

NORWAY

A Norwegian law enacted in 1915 limited hours of labour in mines and smelters and printing establishments to 48 in the week. This Act permitted 54 hours of work per week in other industrial enterprises but was amended in 1919 to prohibit employment for more than 8½ hours per day or 48 hours per week. In mines and smelters a 9½ hour day is allowed, but the weekly hours must not exceed 48. Overtime is only permitted in order to avoid deterioration of raw materials or products, under unusual pressure of demand or when necessary in the public interest. In such cases, overtime of one hour may be worked but if longer hours are required, permission must be obtained from the authorities, and the maximum is 10 hours per week and 30 hours in 4 weeks. In continuous industries, an average working week of 48 hours must be arranged.

In 1916, a commission was appointed to present a report in collaboration with the Ministry of Social Affairs, to form a basis for a revision of existing labour legislation. In February, 1922, this commission submitted a report containing a draft bill which would provide for a working day of 8 hours and a 48-hour week. It is provided, also, that where the 8-hour day cannot be applied without injury to the public interest, the King may declare that the only limitation on working hours shall be that they do not exceed an average of 48 hours a week over a certain number of weeks. The scope of the proposed bill is wider than the Act of 1919 which applies only to factories employing mechanical power or works employing more than five persons and to mines, smelters,

etc. The only exempted industries in the proposed bill are home industries which employ workers other than the owners and their families, navigation, fishing and agriculture. No action has been taken by the Government in connection with this report.

POLAND

In November, 1918, a decree was issued limiting hours of labour in all "industrial establishments, mines, furnaces, workshops, transport undertakings by land and water, as well as in commercial occupations," to 8 in a day and 6 on Saturday. In certain industries, the limit of 8 hours might be exceeded but the 46-hour week remained in force.

In December, 1920, an Act containing similar provisions was passed. It provided for longer hours in case of accident or unforeseen circumstances, for workers engaged in preparatory work and in continuous industries in which the weekly hours might be 56. Overtime must be restricted to 120 hours in one year and paid at the rate of time and a half. An amendment of February, 1922, permits shops to be kept open for 10 hours a day, the original Act allowing them to be open only during the legal hours of work of those employed therein.

PORTUGAL

A decree issued in May, 1919, limited working hours of employees of commercial and industrial establishments to 8 in a day and 48 in a week. Regulations regarding overtime were to be made in special cases, the rate of payment to be double the normal rate.

In July, 1922, another decree was promulgated regulating hours of work. In commercial undertakings hours of employment must fall between 9 a.m. and 7 p.m. with at least two hours' rest during this period. In industrial establishments, normal hours of work are limited to 8 in a day and 48 in a week which may be extended at a time of urgent work, but overtime may not exceed 12 hours a week. In unhealthy industries, hours may be fixed at less than 8 in a day and in certain other occupations the daily limit of 8 hours may be removed and working hours otherwise distributed over the 48-hour week.

SPAIN

A royal decree of April, 1919, limits hours of work to 8 in the day and 48 in the week and provides for the setting up of joint committees to advise as to industries or special cases in which exceptions should be made. In January, 1920, a further order laid down rules for the adoption of an 8-hour day. Domestic service was exempted and provision made for a 48-hour week in cases in which the nature of the work does not permit a uniform distribution of hours. Agreements may be made in regard to overtime in case of urgent necessity provided that such overtime does not exceed 50 hours per month or 120 hours per year. Overtime is to be paid at rate of time and one-fifth and at night and on Sunday and after ten hours on any day at rate of time and two-fifths.

Railways

An order revising the 1919 decree providing for an 8-hour day on Spanish railways was issued in October, 1921. A distinction is drawn between voluntary and obligatory overtime. Extension of the working day in railway shops, etc., is voluntary on the part of the workers and monthly and yearly maxima of 50 and 240 hours are imposed. In cases of emergency, the extension beyond 8 hours shall be compulsory up to a maximum of 14 hours and shall be paid at the rate of time and a quarter for the first 2 hours and time and a half for additional hours. Voluntary overtime must be paid at a rate of not less than time and a fifth.

SWEDEN

An Act of October, 1919, provided an 8-hour day and 48-hour week for employees in industrial undertakings employing more than 4 persons in towns of more than 1,500 population, the law being in the nature of an experiment and to expire in 1923. Establishments employing fewer than 4 persons in towns of less than 1,500 population are included in the Act which was revised in 1921 to permit a daily maximum of 9 hours instead of 8½, the 48-hour week being maintained, and to increase the maximum number of overtime hours. In continuous industries, the limit of 48 hours per week is not imposed.

At the same time, the Government instructed the Office of Social Affairs and certain other departments to make inquiry as to the effect of the 8-hour day with a view to Government action in 1923. In the opinion of the Office of Social Affairs, "the inquiry has failed to show any adequate reason for the abrogation of the Act or sufficient data on which to base definite legislation," and the recommendation was made, therefore, that existing legislation, with some modifications, should be maintained for a further experimental period.

A bill embodying these recommendations was amended and passed in May, 1923, to remain in force for three years. The maximum amount of overtime allowed without special permission is increased from 30 hours to 50 hours per month but the number of hours per year remains at 200. In cases of particular urgency, the Labour Council may permit further overtime of 30 hours per month or 150 hours per year. Factory and mine inspectors are to appeal to the Labour Council in enforcing the Act. Workers employed in digging and cutting peat and in construction work in agriculture are excluded.

Iron and Steel Industry

The three-shift system was introduced in blast furnaces and converters in 1916 and in open hearth furnaces and rolling mills in 1920, when the Act of 1919 came into force in continuous industries.

SWITZERLAND

In June, 1922, the law of 1919 establishing an 8-hour day in Swiss factories was amended to permit working hours to be extended up to a maximum of 54 hours per week in a time of serious economic crisis of a general character, the daily hours not to exceed 10. In the absence of such a crisis, the Federal Council was empowered to authorize in particular industries or establishments a weekly maximum of 54 hours. In continuous industries, provision is made for 8-hour shifts, and for a weekly rest day. This Act is to remain in force for 3 years, the date of its coming into operation to be fixed by the Federal Council, any objection to it to be notified before October 9, 1922, and the Act only to become final, if no demand for a referendum supported by 30,000 citizens, be made before that date. It is reported that the workers' organizations have asked for a referendum. It may be noted that the Act of 1919 contained a similar provision regarding a referendum to which the Act was submitted in October, 1920, and by which it was sustained by a large majority.

Railways

The Swiss Transport Act, 1920, provides that the average daily hours of work over a period of 14 days shall not exceed 8 hours. Within a single shift, hours may not exceed 10 hours inclusive of time off duty allowed in exchange for overtime. Overtime is paid at the rate of time and a quarter and an employee is permitted to work overtime for extra pay but may not work overtime for more than 150 hours in a year without being allowed equivalent time off duty. The daily average length of time on duty may not exceed 13 hours in a period of 14 days and where circumstances permit shall be not more than 12 hours. In

no case may the time on duty exceed 14 hours including time off duty in exchange for overtime. Every employee is entitled to 56 days of rest in one year, not less than 20 of which shall be Sundays or public holidays. In addition to such days of rest, a period of from one to four weeks' holidays shall be granted employees, the length of the period to vary with the number of years of service.

OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES

A declaration of the Provisional Government of Esthonia in November, 1918, established 8 hours as the working period in industrial and commercial undertakings and in actual practice a 7-hour day on Saturday is general.

The 8-hour day was introduced in Latvia by an enactment of March, 1922, covering all public and private undertakings. Weekly hours of labour are limited to 46, except in continuous industries where hours per week may be 48. Normal hours may be extended by 2 hours a day if it is so agreed by employers and employed and approved by the labour inspectors. Hours of work of agricultural workers, seamen, domestic workers, railway workers and some other classes are to be dealt with in a special act.

In Lithuania, an Act passed in November, 1919, gave statutory effect to the 8-hour day and 48-hour week in factories and workshops employing three or more workers. In transport undertakings, hours of labour may be regulated by collective agreements. Overtime may be worked only in extraordinary and urgent cases.

In Luxemburg, a decree issued in December, 1918, established an 8-hour day in industrial establishments employing more than 20 persons and regulations giving an 8-hour day to railway workers, were published in May, 1921.

In the Serb-Croat-Slovene State, an order of September, 1919, amended in 1921, established an 8-hour day and 48-hour week in undertakings employing at least 15 workers but excluding railway and postal and telegraphic employees. In February, 1922, a law was enacted containing somewhat similar provisions. In industrial establishments, 2 hours overtime may be worked and in mines 1 hour, if four-fifths of the employees consent to such extension of the hours. Special provision is made for overtime in continuous industries, for preparatory work or in case of emergency.

INDIA

The exceptional terms accorded to India by the Washington draft convention regarding hours of labour required legal limitation to 60 hours per week of working hours in the industries covered by the Factory Act, in mines and in such branches of railway work as are specified for the purpose. It was requested that the Government of India should consider the possibility of still shorter hours for underground workers in mines and of broadening the scope of the definition of a factory so as to include a larger number of factories.

In accordance with the draft convention, the Factories Act has been amended to include all establishments using mechanical power and employing 20 or more persons and to limit hours of labour to 60 in a week. The draft convention was ratified by India in July, 1921, and the Factory Act was amended in January, 1922. The Government has under consideration the restriction of the hours of underground miners to 54 per week, a figure which, it is stated is rarely exceeded in practice.

JAPAN

In the case of Japan, the Washington draft convention provided that hours of labour should be limited to 57 in the week except in the raw silk industry. An amendment to the Factory Act passed in 1923 limits working hours of women and young persons under 16 years of age (15 years of age for 3 years after the coming into force of the Act) to 11 hours per day instead of 12 hours. There is no legal restriction on the working hours of adult males.

SOUTH AFRICA

The Factory Act of 1918, which covers all mechanical industries employing more than three persons permits workers over 16 years of age to be employed for $9\frac{1}{2}$ hours a day and 50 hours a week. Another law prescribes an 8-hour day and 48-hour week for gold miners. Collective agreements in the building and printing trades provide for a working week of less than 48 hours.

AUSTRALIA

Recognition of the 8-hour day was secured first in New South Wales and Victoria in 1856, in Queensland in 1858, in South Australia in 1873, in Tasmania in 1874 and in 1896 in Western Australia. Subsequently, one industry after another adopted the 8-hour day until Australia can be said now to be the country where the working day of 8 hours is most generally in practice. By a decision of the Commonwealth Arbitration Court in 1916, an 8-hour day was awarded to all coal and shale miners, the hours to be reckoned from the time the first man left the surface to the time the last man working on the shift returned to the surface. In 1921, hours in the building trades and iron industry in New South Wales were reduced from 48 per week to 44 as a result of the recommendation of a royal commission appointed to inquire into the proposed reduction. The Australian Year Book gives the average number of hours worked per week in 1914 as 48.87 and in 1921 as 46.22, the tendency being towards an 8-hour day for 5 days and 4 hours on Saturday.

It should be noted that in the Australian states, collective agreements, when registered, have the force of awards of a court of arbitration and the decisions of the arbitration courts of the various states and of the Commonwealth have the force of legislation for the trades concerned. The industrial arbitration laws of Queensland and New South Wales provide that the arbitration courts shall not issue awards permitting hours of labour in excess of 48 per week.

NEW ZEALAND

A statutory 45-hour week for women and young persons employed in factories in New Zealand was a result of the Factories Act of 1891. Ten years later, the law was amended to limit working hours of men in factories to 48 in one week and $8\frac{3}{4}$ in one day. Overtime is limited and can be worked only with the consent of the factory inspector and must be paid for at the rate of time and a quarter. The law regulating mines also prescribes an 8-hour shift for mine employees.

Through collective agreements and awards of the Court of Arbitration, the 48-hour week has been adopted generally throughout New Zealand in all the manufacturing and transport industries.

MEXICO

The federal constitution of Mexico adopted in 1917 confers on the constituent states the power to regulate labour matters provided they conformed with certain standards, two of which are a maximum working day of 8 hours and a weekly rest day. Several states have enacted laws putting these conditions into effect.

PANAMA

In 1914, a law was enacted establishing the principle of the 8-hour day for industrial and commercial employees but the limitation of 48 hours a week is not imposed. Overtime may be worked if so agreed by employers and workers.

COSTA RICA

A decree was issued under date of August 16, 1920, providing that the normal hours of labour of workers in factories and workshops shall be 8 per day and of commercial and office employees 10 per day, overtime to be paid for at a rate of not less than time and a quarter.

ARGENTINE

In four of the fourteen provinces of Argentine, there is a legal limitation of working hours to 8 in the day and 48 in the week. The National Labour Department reported that in 1921 there were 3,573 out of a total of 4,029 industrial establishments in Buenos Aires having their employees on an 8-hour day or less. In 1922, hours of work of 64,143 workers in this city averaged 8 hours and 2 minutes a day. Hours of work for certain railway employees are limited by decrees issued in 1917 to 48 hours in a week or 96 hours in a fortnight.

In June, 1921, a bill was adopted by the Chamber of Deputies which prescribes an 8-hour day and 48-hour week in industrial and commercial undertakings.

BRAZIL

The Minister of Agriculture, Industry and Commerce reported to the International Labour Office in August, 1922: "In the big industrial centres, the hours of work agreed upon between employers and workers are, in reality, 8 in a day and 48 in the week, and the workers have secured the adoption of such measures everywhere in the important towns of Brazil."

CHILI

A bill to establish an 8-hour day for industrial workers was submitted to Parliament in 1920 and "anticipating the adoption of the bill, several industries have already applied the 8-hour day, amongst them being the coal-mining industry, in which it is to be established generally from the 1st of January, 1921."

ECUADOR

In 1916, an Act was passed, which was amended in 1921, and by which no employer can compel any employee to work more than 8 hours in one day or more than 6 days a week. Overtime may be worked at the request of the employer, but must be paid at punitive rates.

PERU

A decree issued in January, 1919, established the 8-hour day in a large number of industries, but no provision is made for a 48-hour week or for the regulation of overtime. An Act of 1918 limits the employment of women and minors to 8 in a day and 45 in a week.

URUGUAY

An Act of November, 1915, fixed hours of work at 8 in a day and 48 in a week for industrial and commercial employees and for maritime workers. In continuous industries, a 56-hour week is permissible and daily hours may exceed 8 if weekly hours are limited to 48.

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DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA

HON. JAMES MURDOCK, Minister of Labour

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

REPORT NO. 6

**WAGES AND HOURS OF
LABOUR IN CANADA**

1921, 1922 and 1923

**Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE
JANUARY, 1924**



Ottawa
F. A. ACLAND
Printer to the King's Most Excellent Majesty
1924

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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1921, 1922 AND 1923

THE accompanying tables show the rates of wages and hours of labour for representative classes of labour in several industries in thirteen of the cities throughout Canada in September of each year 1921, 1922 and 1923, samples of the rates in a number of manufacturing industries and in lumbering, and also tables of the rates for representative classes in steam railway operation and in coal mining.

These tables continue for 1921, 1922 and 1923 the statistics published in a bulletin issued as a supplement to the issue of the *LABOUR GAZETTE* for March, 1921, giving figures for all the above mentioned classes for the year 1901 to 1920, except those for coal mining, while the samples for factory wages and lumbering were given for the period 1911 to 1920, only.

Subsequent bulletins gave similar figures for 1921 and 1922, covering, however, a larger number of localities and more classes of labour. Report No. 3 issued as a supplement to the *LABOUR GAZETTE* for February, 1922, gave figures for coal mining from 1900 to 1921. The figures for metal trades are chiefly for factories, shops, foundries, etc., and do not cover railway employees of these classes, these being given in the table of railway wages.

From the figures so published index numbers of wage rates were calculated using rates in 1913 as the base, that is equal to 100, in order to indicate the trend of wage changes by the various groups. For the years 1901 to 1920 the percentage changes for each rate each year were calculated and averaged for each group and for all groups. For 1921, 1922 and 1923, the average changes per cent in each group each year were calculated and the figures for the previous year adjusted accordingly. This brings approximately the same results as if the percentage change in each rate were calculated and the average taken by groups and for all groups. The accompanying table of index numbers gives the results of these calculations.

It will be seen that in each group, except in the printing trades and coal mining, the highest point was reached in 1920. In the printing trades a large number of employees were working under agreements for terms of five years or less, many of which expired in 1921 and 1922 and although these were in many cases amended to provide for cost of living bonuses the total wages received did not show, on the average, as great increases as appeared in other industries. On the other hand in 1921 and 1922 when new agreements were effected, increases in wages or shorter hours were frequently secured when in other trades reductions in wages were being made. The slight decrease in the average for 1923 was due to a number of reductions in wages in western cities.

In coal mining the peak appears to have been reached in 1921 but the wage schedules for 1921 that came into effect toward the end of 1920, were not reduced in Nova Scotia until January, 1922, and have not since been reduced in Alberta and south eastern British Columbia. In Vancouver Island in 1918, a system of adjusting a cost of living bonus every three months according to changes in the cost of living was adopted and is still in use. Under this arrangement the peak was reached in 1920 and decreases occurred during 1921, 1922 and 1923, with occasional slight increases. The slight decreases made in Vancouver Island in 1923 were offset in the index number for the group by increases in the average earnings per shift or day of contract miners in both Nova Scotia and Alberta.

In the other industries substantial reductions in wages were made in 1921 and 1922, with slight upward changes in 1923, the average for all groups in 1923 being 178.4, as compared with 176.8 for 1922, 186.1 for 1921 and 192.1 for 1920. These averages do not include the index numbers for factory labour and lumbering in which the same tendencies appeared except that common labour in factories was not up in 1923.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) BUILDING

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Bricklayers—	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1921.....	.75	44	.90	44-48	.75	54	.90-1.00	44-50	.90	44	1.00	44
1922.....	.70-.75	44	.90	44-48	.75	54	.90	44-50	.85	44	1.00	44
1923.....	.90	44	.90	44-48	.90	54-60	1.00	44-50	1.00	44	1.00	44
Carpenters—												
1921.....	.66	44-54	.60	48	.52½-.55	60	.60-.70	44-55	.75	44	.90	44
1922.....	.55-.57	44-54	.50-.60	48-54	.45-.55	48-60	.50-.65	44-60	.70	44	.70-.90	44
1923.....	.57	44	.50-.60	48-54	.45-.55	54-60	.60-.72½	50-60	.75	44	.85-.90	44
Electrical workers—												
1921.....	.70	44	.52	60	.46-.60	50-60	.55-.70	44-54	.80	44	.77-.87½	44
1922.....	.60	44	.50	48	.45-.60	54	.50-.65	44-54	.70-.80	44	.80	44
1923.....	.70	44	.50	48	.45-.60	54	.60-.75	44-54	.70-.80	44	.80	44
Painters—												
1921.....	.66	44	.75	44-48	.52-.60	48-54	.55-.65	49½	.65-.70	44	.75-.85	44-48
1922.....	.57-.66	44	.65-.75	44-48	.42-.60	54	.55-.65	50	.65	44	.65-.75	44
1923.....	.57-.66	44	.75	44	.42-.60	54	.55-.65	50	.65	44	.65-.75	44
Plumbers—												
1921.....	.70	44	.65	45	.50	54-60	.62½-.75	44-60	.80	44	.90	44-48
1922.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45-.60	48-60	.70-.75	44-50	.75-.80	44	.90	44
1923.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45-.60	54	.70-.85	44-50	.80-.85	44	.90	44
Stonecutters—												
1921.....	.75	44	.80	48	.60	48	.75-.80	44-49½	.90	44	.90	44
1922.....	.70-.75	44	.80	48	.45-.60	54	.75	44	.85	44	.90	44
1923.....	.90	44	.80	48	.45-.60	54	.75	44	.85	44	1.00	44
Labourers—												
1921.....	.40-.45	54	.33½-.35	54	.45	54-60	.30-.40	44-60	.50	44-50	.50-.60	44
1922.....	.30-.40	44-60	.25-.40	44-60	.30-.45	54-60	.25-.40	50-60	.45-.60	44-50	.45-.50	44
1923.....	.30-.40	44-60	.28-.35	48-54	.30-.45	48-60	.30-.50	50-60	.40-.45	44-50	.40-.65	44

(b) METAL

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Blacksmiths—	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1921.....	.62½-.72½	44-50	.50-.65	35-45	.55-.60	49½-60	.55-.70	40-55	.58-.63	50	.60-.70	44-48
1922.....	.50-.65	44-50	.45-.65	44-54	.50-.60	49½	.45-.65	45-55	.56-.60	50	.50-.75	44-50
1923.....	.55	44-50	.45-.65	44-54	.50-.60	49½-60	.55-.65	49½-55	.56-.60	50	.55-.75	44-50
Boilermakers—												
1921.....	.60-.62½	50	.55-.65	50	.....	.....	.62½-.67½	42½-58	.70-.75	50	.65-.80	44-48
1922.....	.50-.60	44-50	.55-.60	50	.40-.45	49½	.55-.63	53	.70-.75	50	.55-.75	44-48
1923.....	.50-.60	44-50	.....	.....	.40-.50	49½	.50-.55	58	.70-.75	50	.55-.75	44-48
Machinists—												
1921.....	.62½-.78	44-50	.50-.67½	35-55	.50-.55	49½-60	.55-.70	44-58	.55-.65	50	.50-.75	44-48
1922.....	.50-.65	44-50	.45-.65	44-54	.50-.60	49½	.50-.70	40-60	.54-.65	50	.50-.70	44-52
1923.....	.50-.65	44-50	.40-.60	40-54	.50-.60	49½-60	.50-.65	47-58	.54-.65	50	.64-.68	44-50
Iron Moulders—												
1921.....	.62-.70	48	.55-.60	35-50	.37½-.45	48-60	.65-.70	40-48	.60-.68	45-50	.63-.75	48-50
1922.....	.70	48	.45-.55	44-54	.37½-.65	49½-60	.65	48	.53-.63	45-50	.55-.67	48-50
1923.....	.70	48	.50-.60	40-54	.37½-.48	60	.70-.75	48	.53-.63	50-54	.60-.67	48-50
Sheet Metal Work- ers—												
1921.....	.62½-.70	48-50	.60	48	.60	54	.60-.70	44	.75	44	.60-.80	44-48
1922.....	.60	44	.60	48	.....	.....	.60-.65	44	.75	44	.60-.85	44-48
1923.....	.60	44	.60	48	.....	.....	.60-.70	44	.70-.85	44	.50-.85	44-49½

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES

TRADES

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1.02½	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
.90½	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.10-1.15	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.06½	44	.87½	44
1.00	44	1.10	44	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.10	44	1.06½	44	1.00-1.06½	44
.75-.85	44	.90	44	.85	50-60	.90	44	.80-.85	44	.81½	44	.75-.82½	44
.75	44	.85	44	.75	44-60	.80	44	.75-.80	44	.81½	44	.62½-.75	44
.80	44	.85	44	.75	44-50	.80	44	.75-.80	44	.81½	44-48	.62½-.75	44
.75	44	.90	44-49	.90	49	.90	44	.95	44	.75-.90	44	1.00	44
.75	44	.77½-.85	44	.90	49	.85	44	.70-.90	44	.75-.90	44	.87½	44
.80	44	.77½-.85	44	1.00	49	.85	44	.70-.90	44	.75-.90	44	.87½	44
.65-.75	44	.81	44	.82½-.85	44	.80	44	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.75	44
.62½-.65	44	.75	44	.75-.77½	44	.70-.80	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.62½	44
.65-.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.70-.80	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.65	44
.85-.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44	.87½-.90	44
.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	.95	44	.95	44	.90-1.00	44	.80-.90	44
.85	44	.90-1.00	44	.90	44	.95	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44
.90	44	1.15	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
.87½	44	.95-1.07½	44	1.00	44	.95	44	1.00	44	.87½	44	1.00	44
1.00	44	.95-1.07½	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.87½	44	1.00	44
.50	50	.50-.55	44-60	.45-.50	50-60	.50-.60	44-54	.60	44	.50-.62½	44	.56½-.62½	44
.30-.40	50-60	.40-.50	44-60	.40-.45	50-60	.40-.60	44-60	.45-.55	44	.40-.56½	44-50	.44-.56½	44
.30-.40	50-60	.35-.50	44-60	.40-.45	50-60	.40-.55	44-55	.45	44	.50	44	.50-.56	44

TRADES

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.57½-.70	45	.80-.82½	44-50	.65½-.85	50-55	.83-.85	44	.65-.85	44-50	.78	44	.70-.75	44
.50-.60	48-50	.72-.80	44-50	.65½-.70	44-55	.77	44	.60-.85	50-54	.62½-.70	44	.62½	44
.55-.60	48-50	.67½-.85	44-50	.65½-.70	44-55	.77	44	.60-.85	50-59	.66-.75	44	.61-.60	44
.53-.70	50	.67½-.76½	50	.85-.92	48	.75-.85	44	.80-.85	44-50	.75-.90	44	.71½-.87½	44
.42-.55	59	.57½-.74	50	.77½-.85	48	.77	44	.77½	44-50	.62½-.90	44	.62½-.75	44
.45-.60	59	.50-.72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.66-.90	44	.66-.75	44
.55-.65	45	.65-.85	44-54	.70	50	.85-.90	44	.65-.90	44-50	.75-.85	44-50	.75-.77½	44
.40-.60	49½-50	.60-.85	44-50	.77	44	.77-.90	44	.55-.90	44-50	.62½-.75	44	.62½-.67½	44
.40-.70	49½-50	.61-.77	44-50	.75	44	.77-.90	44	.50-.90	44-50	.66-.75	44	.62½-.72	44
.50-.80	40-48	.72½-.75	44-50	.78	50	.85-.88	44	.75	44	.75-.86½	44	.75	44
.58-.80	45-48	.65-.68	50	.75	44	.77	44	.75	44	.67½-.78½	44	.62½	44
.45-.70	45-48	.65-.68	50	.75	44	.77	44	.....	.....	.67½-.81½	44	.62½-.68	44
.50-.65	48	.60-.75	49-54	.60-.80	44-49	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.87½	44
.40-.50	48	.60-.80	44-54	.55-.60	48-49	.85	44	.90	44	.87½-.90	44	.80	44
.40-.55	48	.60-.80	44-54	.....	.....	.85	44	.85	44	.90	44	.....	.....

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

(c) PRINTING

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per week	Hrs. per week	Wages per week	Hrs. per week	Wages per week	Hrs. per week	Wages per week	Hrs. per week	Wages per week	Hrs. per week	Wages per week	Hrs. per week
Compositors, hand:	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
News—												
1921.....	32.00	48	30.00— 33.00	45-48	24.00— 26.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45½	38.00	48
1922.....	32.00	48	30.00— 33.00	45-48	29.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45½	38.00	48
1923.....	32.00	48	30.00— 33.00	45-48	29.00	48	38.00	48	41.00	46½	41.00	46½
Pressmen, cylinder:												
Job—												
1921.....	28.00	48	27.50— 31.25	44-48	24.00	48	36.00— 40.00	48	35.00— 37.00	44-48	36.00	48
1922.....	28.00	48	30.00— 33.33	44-48	24.00	48	36.00— 40.00	48	35.00— 37.00	44-48	36.00	48
1923.....	28.00	48	30.00— 33.33	44-48	24.00	48	36.00— 40.00	48	35.00— 37.00	44-48	36.00	48

(d) ELECTRIC

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per hour	Hrs. per week	Wages per hour	Hrs. per week	Wages per hour	Hrs. per week	Wages per hour	Hrs. per week	Wages per hour	Hrs. per week	Wages per hour	Hrs. per week
Conductors and Motormen—	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Maximum Rates—												
1921.....	.52	63	.40	62	.45	60	.48	60	.55	54	.60	48
1922.....	.47	63	.40	62	.45	60	.48	60	.48	54	.60	48
1923.....	.45	63	.42	62	.45	60	.48	60	.48	54	.60	48

(a) Regina, one-man car operators, 10 cents extra per hour.

(b) Calgary, one-man car operators, 5 cents extra per hour.

IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES.—*Concluded*

TRADES

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per Week	Hrs. per week	Wages per week	Hrs. per week	Wages per week	Hrs. per week	Wages per week	Hrs. per week	Wages per week	Hrs. per week	Wages per week	Hrs. per week	Wages per week	Hrs. per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
35.00	48	48.00	46	47.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
35.00	48	47.50	46	44.00	48	41.62½	45	45.00	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
38.00	48	42.32	46	44.00	48	40.50	45	40.50	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
35.00— 36.00	48	36.00— 44.00	44—48	35.00— 42.00	44	44.00	44	45.00	45	39.60— 40.50	44—48	39.60	44
35.00— 36.00	48	38.00— 39.60	44—48	40.35	44	35.00— 44.00	44	45.00	45	39.60— 40.50	44—48	39.60	44
35.00— 36.00	44—48	36.00— 39.60	44—48	40.35	44	35.00— 39.60	44	40.50	45	39.60 40.50	44—48	39.60	44

STREET RAILWAYS

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina (a)		Calgary (b)		Edmonton (c)		Vancouver (d)		Victoria (d)	
Wages per hour	Hrs. per week	Wages per hour	Hrs. per week	Wages per hour	Hrs. per week	Wages per hour	Hrs. per week	Wages per hour	Hrs. per week	Wages per hour	Hrs. per week	Wages per hour	Hrs. per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.52	55-60	.60	50	.55	54	.67½	48	.62½	54	.65	48	.65	48
.48	55-60	.56	50	.55	54	.62½	48	.66	54	.58½	48	.58½	48
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.62½	48	.66	54	.62	48	.62	48

(c) Edmonton, one-man car operators, 5½ cents extra per hour in 1921 only.

(d) B.C. Electric Railway, one-man car operators, 6 cents extra per hour in 1922 and 1923.

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS FACTORY TRADES IN CANADA

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
COTTON MANUFACTURING							
Carders							
No. 1.....	Hour	.42	50	.34-.40	50	.40	50
No. 2.....	Week	14.20	50	13.15	50	13.60	50
No. 3.....	"	14.15	50	13.50	50	12.85	50
No. 4.....	"	16.65	55	14.15	55	14.15	55
No. 5.....	"	13.19	50	13.84	50	13.88	50
Mule Spinners—							
No. 1.....	Hour	.42	50	.44	50	.43½	50
No. 2.....	"	.45	50	.43	50	.41	50
No. 3.....	Week	19.22	50	20.00	50	20.40	50
No. 4.....	"	14.00	50	14.05	50	15.50	50
No. 5.....	"			22.30	55	22.30	55
Warpers—							
No. 1.....	Hour	.28½	50	.37	50	.39	50
No. 2.....	Week	13.50	50	12.70	50	13.50	50
No. 3.....	"			12.65	60	12.65	65
No. 4.....	"			14.15	50	14.15	50
No. 5.....	"	12.75	50	11.15	50	11.30	50
Weavers—							
No. 1.....	Hour	.33½	45	.30	45	.28	50
No. 2.....	Week	15.88	50	16.00	50	16.45	50
No. 3.....	"			15.50	55	15.50	55
No. 4.....	"	12.75	50	14.20	50	15.05	50
No. 5.....	"	19.21	50	19.10	50	19.81	50
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING AND KNITTING							
Carders—							
No. 1.....	Hour	.30	55	.22½	55	.22½	58½
No. 2.....	"	.32½-.37½	50	.29	50	.29	50
No. 3.....	Week	16.50	55	13.00	55	13.00	55
No. 4.....	Day	3.50	54	3.50	54	2.75	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.33½	50	.25-.35	50	.25-.30	50
Spinners—							
No. 1.....	Hour	.30	55	.22½	55	.22½	58½
No. 2.....	"	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50
No. 3.....	"	.37½	50	.33½	50	.33½	55
No. 4.....	Day	2.25-2.50	54	2.25-2.75	54	2.50	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.31	50	.20-.40	50	.30-.32½	50
Weavers—							
No. 1.....	Week	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	58½
No. 2.....	"	15.40	50	12.00-19.00	50	12.00-20.00	50
No. 3.....	"	13.50	55	13.00	55	13.00	55
No. 4.....	"	15.00	55	12.00-14.00	55	10.00-15.00	55
No. 5.....	Day	1.75	54	1.50	54	1.50	54
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING							
Rip Sawyers—							
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 2.....	"	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.25	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.45	50	.45	55	.45	44
No. 4.....	"	.60	55	.50	55	.50	50
No. 5.....	"	.42	54	.43	50	.44	50
No. 6.....	"	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50
Band Sawyers—							
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	55	3.00	60	3.00	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.41	55	.42	55	.45½	55
No. 3.....	Week	24.75	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 5.....	"	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS FACTORY TRADES IN CANADA—*Continued.*

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$	
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING—Con.							
<i>Machine Men—</i>							
No. 1.....	Day	4.25	55	4.00	60	4.00	55
No. 2.....	"	3.50	45	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Week	18.60	60	16.50	55	16.85	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.32½	55	.27	55	.25	55
No. 5.....	"	.40	40	.40	45	.40	50
No. 6.....	"	.30	55	.35	55	.40	55
<i>Finishers and Polishers—</i>							
No. 1.....	Day	2.83	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 2.....	"	3.00	45	2.75	54	2.75	54
No. 3.....	Week	17.40	60	15.60	55	15.60	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.33	55	.35	55	.36	55
No. 5.....	"	.42	55	.40	55	.35	55
No. 6.....	"	.35	55	.45	55	.45	55
<i>Cabinet Makers—</i>							
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	55	2.75	60	2.75	55
No. 2.....	Week	17.40	60	16.20	55	16.30	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.25	60	.22½	55	.25	55
No. 4.....	Week	23.88	55	22.00	55	27.50	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.40	40	.40	45	.40	55
No. 6.....	"	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
CARRIAGE MANUFACTURING							
<i>Body Makers—</i>							
No. 1.....	Week	30.25-33.00	55	27.00-33.00	55	27.50-33.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	6.00-6.30	50	4.50-5.40	49	4.50-5.40	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.35	49	.32	49	.30	50
No. 4.....	"	.45	54	.45	54	.50	54
No. 5.....	Week	37.40	44	37.40	44	37.50	44
<i>Trimmers—</i>							
No. 1.....	Hour	.35	44	.28	45	.30	49
No. 2.....	"	.25-.40	49	.30-.40	49	.30-.32	50
No. 3.....	"	.34	54	.34	54	.45	54
No. 4.....	"	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54
No. 5.....	"	.35	44	.28	45	.30	49
BOOTS AND SHOES							
<i>Cutters—</i>							
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
No. 2.....	Week	20.00	48	22.00	48	17.00	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50
<i>Lasters—</i>							
No. 1.....	Week	26.00	48	23.00	48	18.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	21.50	54	21.50	54	21.00	54
<i>Stitchers—</i>							
No. 1.....	Week	14.00	48	10.50	48	10.00	48
No. 2.....	"	13.25	48	13.65	45	13.95	48
No. 3.....	Day	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
<i>Machine Operators—</i>							
No. 1.....	Week	20.50	48	22.20	45	22.70	48
No. 2.....	"	15.40	55	12.50	55	10.00	55
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50
HARNESS AND SADDLERY							
<i>Harness Makers—</i>							
No. 1.....	Hour	.51½	44	.46½	54	.49	54
No. 2.....	Day	4.50	54	4.05	54	4.05	54
No. 3.....	Week	22.50	50	22.50	50	23.00	50
<i>Saddle Makers—</i>							
No. 1.....	Day	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.50	54
No. 2.....	"	3.34	48	2.50	48	2.50	48
No. 3.....	Week	22.50	50	20.50	50	23.00	50

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS FACTORY TRADES IN CANADA—*Concluded*

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
RUBBER							
Compounders—							
No. 1.....	Hour	.30	50	.28½	54	.25-.36	54
No. 2.....	Week	20.05	45	23.65	50	20.40	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.45	50	.40	50	.45	50
Tire Builders—							
No. 1.....	Hour	.46½	49½	.48	49½	.49	49½
No. 2.....	"	.50½	49½	.50½	49½	.56	49½
No. 3.....	"	.70	44	.65	44	.85	44
Tube Makers—							
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	44	.65	44	.50	44
No. 2.....	"	.27	49½	.25	49½	.38½	49½
No. 3.....	"	.45	50	.40	50	.40	47
MEAT PACKING							
Slaughterers—							
No. 1.....	Hour	.49	45	.41	50	.43	50
No. 2.....	"	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 3.....	"	.55	55	.55	50	.55	50
Curers—							
No. 1.....	Hour	.42	48	.42	54	.42	48
No. 2.....	"	.52	55	.45-.48	55	.45-.50	55
No. 3.....	Week	25.00	60	25.00	60	30.00	60
Lard Makers—							
No. 1.....	Hour	.45-.50	48	.37½-.40	54	.37½-.40	48
No. 2.....	"	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 3.....	Week	17.60	50	20.40	51	16.50	48
TOBACCO							
Strippers—							
No. 1.....	Week	9.94	50	12.21	50	15.00	50
No. 2.....	"	10.00	40	10.00	40	10.00	45
No. 3.....	"	8.90	45	11.45	45	10.10	45
No. 4.....	"	8.00	55	8.00	55	9.00	55
PULP AND PAPER							
Grinder Men—							
No. 1.....	Hour	.51	48	.44	48	.46	48
No. 2.....	"	.43	48	.29	48	.39	48
No. 3.....	Week	21.12	48	17.40	48	17.40	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.52	48	.45½	50	.48	48
No. 5.....	"	.48	48	.40	48	.45	48
Screen Men—							
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	48	.35	48	.40	48
No. 2.....	"	.42	48	.42	48	.45	48
No. 3.....	"	.50	48	.44	50	.48	48
No. 4.....	"	.45	48	.41	48	.43	48
No. 5.....	"	.48	48	.40	48	.43	48
Beater Men—							
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	48	.27	48	.37	48
No. 2.....	"	.43	48	.38	48	.42	48
No. 3.....	Day	2.90	66	2.80	66	2.80	66
No. 4.....	Hour	.46	48	.38	48	.40	48
No. 5.....	"	.30	72	.30	72	.37	48
Machine Tenders—							
No. 1.....	Hour	.93½	48	.66	48	.76	48
No. 2.....	"	.84	48	.84	48	.92	48
No. 3.....	"	1.02	48	1.02	48	1.07	48
No. 4.....	"	.75	72	.79	72	.85	48
No. 5.....	"	.86	48	.86	48	.91	48

TABLE III.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR COMMON LABOUR
IN FACTORIES

Locality	Unit	1921		1922		1923	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
Nova Scotia—		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1, Halifax.....	Hour	.37½	50	.27½	50	.27½	48
No. 2, Halifax.....	"	.35	55	.32	50	.30	50
No. 3, Pictou.....	Week	15.00	59	15.00	59	13.50-15.00	59
No. 4, Sydney.....	Hour	.29	60	.28	59	.33	60
New Brunswick—							
No. 5, St. John.....	Day	3.10	54	2.25	54	2.50	54
No. 6, St. John.....	Hour	.25	60	.25	60	.28	60
Quebec—							
No. 7, Quebec.....	Hour	.30	48	.30	48	.30	54
No. 8, Montreal.....	"	.35	50	.30	45	.32½	45
No. 9, Montreal.....	Week	15.00	48	16.00	48	14.00	48
No. 10, Montreal.....	"	15.00	58	18.00	58	18.00	58
No. 11, Montreal.....	Hour	.37½	55	.37½	55	.40	55
No. 12, Montreal.....	"	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 13, Montreal.....	"	.31	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 14, Montreal.....	"	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
Ontario—							
No. 15, Guelph.....	Hour	.38	49½	.35	49½	.33½	49½
No. 16, Ingersoll.....	Week	18.00	60	18.74	60	18.60	60
No. 17, Hamilton.....	Hour	.40	55	.45	50	.45	50
No. 18, Toronto.....	"	.35	50	.35	50	.30-.35	50
No. 19, Toronto.....	"	.34	55	.25-.32½	55	.25-.32½	55
No. 20, Toronto.....	"	.40	50	.37½	50	.37½	50
Manitoba—							
No. 21, Winnipeg.....	Week	20.20	44	17.30	54	17.30	54
No. 22, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.50	50	.42½	50	.42½	50
No. 23, Winnipeg.....	"	.40-.45	48	.40-.45	48	.40-.45	48
Saskatchewan—							
No. 24, Regina.....	Hour	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
Alberta—							
No. 25, Calgary.....	Week	24.00	48	24.48	48	21.60	48
No. 26, Calgary.....	Hour	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48
British Columbia—							
No. 27, Vancouver.....	Day	4.20	44	3.78	44	3.78	44
No. 28, Vancouver.....	Hour	.52½	44	.47½	44	.45	44
No. 29, Vancouver.....	"	.35	55	.30-.35	55	.30-.40	55

TABLE IV.—SAMPLE RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS IN LUMBERING AND SAWMILLING

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
IN BUSH*		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Choppers and Fallers—</i>							
No. 1.....	Month	35.00	60	40.00	60	40.00-50.00	60
No. 2.....	"	32.00	54	40.00	54	35.00-45.00	54
No. 3.....	"	32.00	75	35.00	60	35.00	60
No. 4.....	"	32.00	60	35.00	60	35.00-45.00	60
No. 5.....	Day	4.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48
No. 6.....	"	4.00	48	5.00	48	5.40	48
<i>Sawyers and Buckers—</i>							
No. 1.....	Month	26.00	60	30.00-32.00	60	35.00-45.00	60
No. 2.....	"	32.00	60	38.00	60	38.00	60
No. 3.....	"	26.00-37.00	60	35.00-45.00	60	35.00-45.00	60
No. 4.....	"	50.00	54	55.00-60.00	60	50.00-60.00	60
No. 5.....	Day	4.00	48	4.75	48	4.00- 4.50	48
IN SAWMILL							
<i>Band Sawyers—</i>							
No. 1.....	Day	5.17½	59	5.00	59	6.00	59
No. 2.....	"	6.50	60	7.00	60	7.00-7.50	60
No. 3.....	"	8.00	60	8.00	60	9.00	60
No. 4.....	"	8.00	60	8.50	60	8.00	60
No. 5.....	Hour	1.00	60	.80	60	1.10	60
No. 6.....	Day	9.00	50	8.10	50	9.00	50
<i>Edgers—</i>							
No. 1.....	Day	3.75	59	3.25	59	4.00	59
No. 2.....	"	3.25	60	3.25	60	3.25	60
No. 3.....	"	4.75	60	4.50	60	5.50	60
No. 4.....	"	5.50	60	5.00	60	5.50	60
No. 5.....	"	4.95	50	4.45	50	5.40	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.70	54	.63	60	.63-.70	60
<i>Pilers—</i>							
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	60	2.40	59	2.75	59
No. 2.....	"	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 3.....	"	4.00	60	3.25	60	3.75	60
No. 4.....	"	5.60	60	3.50	60	4.00	60
No. 5.....	"	2.25	50	2.00	50	2.00	50
No. 6.....	"	4.50	60	4.50	60	5.00	60

*When wages are paid by the month board is supplied.

TABLE V.—•RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF EMPLOYEES OF STEAM RAILWAYS IN CANADA, 1921, 1922 AND 1923

Occupation	Unit	September, 1921		September, 1922		September, 1923	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$	
Conductors, passenger.....	100 miles	4.27	†	4.27	†	4.27	†
Conductors, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	5.80	†	5.80	†	5.80	†
Brakemen, passenger.....	100 miles	2.93	†	2.93	†	2.93	†
Brakemen, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	4.48	†	4.48	†	4.48	†
Baggagemen, passenger.....	100 miles	3.04	†	3.04	†	3.04	†
Engineers, passenger.....	100 miles	6.00	†	6.00	†	6.00	†
Engineers, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	6.64	†	6.64	†	6.64	†
Firemen, passenger.....	100 miles	4.48	†	4.48	†	4.48	†
Firemen, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	4.88	†	4.88	†	4.88	†
Despatchers.....	Month	230.00-238.00	48	230.00-238.00	48	230.00-238.00	48
Telegraphers.....	Month	117.00-128.00	48	117.00-128.00	48	117.00-128.00	48
<i>Maintenance of Way—</i>							
Foremen on line.....	Day	4.50	48	4.26	48	4.40	48
Sectionmen on line.....	Day	3.20	48	2.80	48	3.04	48
<i>Car and Shop Trades—</i>							
Blacksmiths.....	Hour	.77	44	.70	44	.70	44
Boilermakers.....	Hour	.77	44	.70	44	.70	44
Machinists.....	Hour	.77	44	.70	44	.70	44
Moulders.....	Hour	.77	44	.70	44	.70	44
Carpenters, freight.....	Hour	.72	44	.63	44	.63	44
Painters, freight.....	Hour	.72	44	.63	44	.63	44
Repairers, freight.....	Hour	.72	44	.63	44	.63	44
Cleaners.....	Hour	.42	44	.37	44	.38	44

*Rates for running trades and despatchers and telegraphers in British Columbia are slightly higher than above. Where ranges are shown for despatchers and telegraphers, the lower rate is that paid east of Fort William, and the higher rate is that paid west of Fort William to British Columbia.

† Basis of 20 miles per hour. ‡ Basis of 12½ miles per hour.

TABLE VI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF EMPLOYEES IN AND ABOUT COAL MINES IN CANADA, 1921, 1922 AND 1923

Occupation	Unit	September, 1921		April, 1922		September, 1922		September, 1923	
		Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day
		\$		\$		\$		\$	
NOVA SCOTIA—									
Contract miners (a).....	Day	7.22	8	.....	8	5.94	8	6.84	8
Hand miners (b).....	Day	5.05	8	4.00	8	4.85	8	4.85	8
Hoisting engineers.....	Day	5.15	8	3.68	8	4.35	8	4.35	8
Drivers.....	Day	4.15	8	3.05	8	3.60	8	3.60	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	4.30	8	3.10	8	3.75	8	3.75	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	4.55	8	3.20	8	4.00	8	4.00	8
Labourers, underground.....	Day	3.90	8	2.84	8	3.35	8	3.35	8
Labourers, surface.....	Day	3.80	8½	2.84	8½	3.25	8½	3.25	8½
Machinists.....	Day	5.15	8½	3.68	8½	4.35	8½	4.35	8½
Carpenters.....	Day	4.60	8½	3.24	8½	4.00	8½	4.00	8½
Blacksmiths.....	Day	4.85	8½	3.44	8½	4.10	8½	4.10	8½
ALBERTA—(d)									
Contract miners.....	Day	9.57	8	*	.....	9.17	8	10.00	8
Machine miners (b).....	Day	8.02	8	*	.....	8.02	8	8.02	8
Hand miners (b).....	Day	7.50	8	*	.....	7.50	8	7.50	8
Hoisting engineers.....	Day	7.39	8	*	.....	7.39	8	7.39	8
Drivers.....	Day	7.21	8	*	.....	7.21	8	7.21	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	7.50	8	*	.....	7.50	8	7.50	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	6.89	8	*	.....	6.89	8	6.89	8
Labourers, underground.....	Day	6.89	8	*	.....	6.89	8	6.89	8
Labourers, surface.....	Day	6.58	8	*	.....	6.58	8	6.58	8
Machinists.....	Day	8.14	8	*	.....	8.14	8	8.14	8
Carpenters.....	Day	8.14	8	*	.....	8.14	8	8.14	8
Blacksmiths.....	Day	8.14	8	*	.....	8.14	8	8.14	8
VANCOUVER ISLAND (c)—									
Contract miners.....	Day	8.10	8	7.20	8	7.23	8	7.14	8
Machine miners (b).....	Day	5.77	8	5.41	8	5.48	8	5.42	8
Hand miners (b).....	Day	5.42	8	5.06	8	5.13	8	5.07	8
Hoisting engineers.....	Day	6.29	8	5.93	8	6.00	8	5.94	8
Drivers.....	Day	5.07	8	4.71	8	4.78	8	4.72	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	5.07-5.42	8	4.71-5.06	8	4.78-5.13	8	4.72-5.07	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	5.07	8	4.71	8	4.78	8	4.72	8
Labourers, underground.....	Day	5.07	8	4.71	8	4.78	8	4.72	8
Labourers, surface.....	Day	4.59	9	4.23	8	4.30	8	4.24	8
Machinists.....	Day	6.66	8	6.30	8	6.37	8	6.31	8
Carpenters.....	Day	5.94	8	5.58	8	5.65	8	5.59	8
Blacksmiths.....	Day	6.41	8	6.05	8	6.12	8	6.06	8

(a) Average earnings per day worked on contract. (b) Minimum rate per day when not working on contract, per ton, yard, etc. (c) No figure for Chinese employees included. (d) Including also three mines in Southeastern British Columbia. (e) Some engineers, pumpmen, firemen, etc., work seven days per week. * Strike.

TABLE VII.—INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1901-1923

(Rates in 1913=100)

Year	Build- ing Trades	Metal Trades	Print- ing Trades	Electric Rail- ways	Steam Rail- ways	Coal Mining	Average*	Com- mon Factory Labour	Miscel- laneous Factory Trades	Lum- bering
1901.....	60.3	68.6	60.0	64.0	70.8	82.8	67.8			
1902.....	64.2	70.2	61.6	68.0	73.6	83.8	70.2			
1903.....	67.4	73.3	62.6	71.1	76.7	85.3	72.7			
1904.....	69.7	75.9	66.1	73.1	78.6	85.1	74.8			
1905.....	73.0	78.6	68.5	73.5	78.9	86.3	76.5			
1906.....	76.9	79.8	72.2	75.7	80.2	87.4	78.7			
1907.....	80.2	82.4	78.4	81.4	85.5	93.6	83.6			
1908.....	81.5	84.7	80.5	81.8	86.7	94.8	85.0			
1909.....	83.1	86.2	83.4	81.1	86.7	95.1	85.9			
1910.....	86.9	88.8	87.8	85.7	91.2	94.2	89.1			
1911.....	90.2	91.0	91.6	88.1	96.4	97.5	92.5	94.9	95.4	93.3
1912.....	96.0	95.3	96.0	92.3	98.3	98.3	96.0	98.1	97.1	98.8
1913.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1914.....	100.8	100.5	102.4	101.0	101.7	101.9	101.4	101.0	103.2	94.7
1915.....	101.5	101.5	103.6	97.8	101.7	102.3	101.4	101.0	106.2	89.1
1916.....	102.4	106.9	105.8	102.2	104.9	111.7	105.7	110.4	115.1	109.5
1917.....	109.9	128.0	111.3	114.6	110.1	130.8	117.5	129.2	128.0	130.2
1918.....	125.9	155.2	123.7	142.9	133.2	157.8	139.8	152.3	146.8	150.5
1919.....	148.2	180.1	145.9	163.8	154.2	170.5	160.4	180.2	180.2	169.8
1920.....	180.9	209.4	184.0	194.2	186.6	197.7	192.1	215.3	216.8	202.7
1921.....	170.5	186.8	193.3	192.1	165.3	208.3	186.1	190.6	202.0	152.6
1922.....	162.5	173.7	192.3	184.4	155.1	197.8	176.8	183.0	189.1	158.7
1923.....	166.4	174.0	188.9	186.2	157.4	197.8	178.4	181.7	196.1	170.4

*Simple average of six preceding columns.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA

HON. JAMES MURDOCK, Minister of Labour

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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1920 TO 1924

THE present bulletin is the seventh in the series on Wages and Hours of Labour, the first having been issued as a supplement to the LABOUR GAZETTE for March, 1921, and giving figures as to wages and hours of labour in certain trades in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920, with index numbers by groups based on wages in 1913 as 100. Reports numbered two, three, four and six in the series continued this record with certain additions. Report No. 5 dealt with Hours of Labour in Canada and Other Countries. Report No. 3 contained also statistics of wages and hours in coal mining in Canada from 1900 to 1921 with index numbers for the three principal districts.

The main object of these reports is to show the changes in wage rates and in hours during the periods covered. In each report the figures given constitute as far as is possible a continuous record and in each instance throughout the report the figures are from the same source, continuity being thereby assured within reasonable limits. The figures in each report are not necessarily in continuation of those in previous reports as from year to year more sources of information are available.

In the building trades, metal trades, printing trades and in employment on electric street railways the figures are given for thirteen cities throughout Canada. Information is secured from union agreements and from reports of representative employers and of trade unions secured each year. These reports are supplemented by figures secured by officers of the Department and by correspondents of the LABOUR GAZETTE resident in each city. The statistics as to building trades show the prevailing rates of wages and hours of labour for eight classes of labour for the years 1920 to 1924 inclusive for the building season beginning in the spring of each year. In the metal trades the figures are for metal manufacturing industries and do not include wages in the metal trades on railways, in mining, construction, etc.

Wages in factories are shown by samples in the various industries. For common labour in factories, saw-milling, and lumbering these are given by localities. The figures are secured from reports from employers and from such union agreements as are available.

On steam railways, wages of employees on the regular staffs are fixed according to agreements between the several railways and the

organizations of railway employees, the principal railways paying the same rates to nearly all the principal classes. The figures published are taken from these agreements.

In coal mining, the wages in the principal districts are arranged by agreements between the coal mining operators and the employees, in some cases represented by unions and in others committees of employees. The figures published are taken from such agreements. In some of the mines in each district the wages of unorganized employees are somewhat lower than those in the agreement.

Index Numbers of Wage Rates

In Report No. 1 tables of index numbers were given in order to show the general trend of the movement in rates of wages. The first set of index numbers was for the rates of wages from 1901 to 1920 in the thirteen selected cities. For each series of rates, that is, for each trade or occupation in each locality, index numbers were calculated both from the hourly rates and from the weekly rates, and these index numbers were averaged for all localities, by groups, thus indicating the percentages of changes in weekly rates and in hourly rates. The year 1913 was taken as the base period, that is, the rate for 1913 in each case was taken as 100, so that the index numbers showed the percentages of changes from time to time prior to and since that date. An average was also made for all of the series in these tables, in order to indicate the general trend in wages in such trades as a whole. In making the average index numbers the simple arithmetical averages were taken. In Report No. 3 this table of index numbers for the thirteen cities was brought down to September, 1921.

In subsequent reports the table of index numbers of hourly rates only since 1901 have been reproduced, the figures since 1921 being calculated as follows. The wages for each trade in the various cities for the specified month in 1921 and 1922 were averaged and the percentage of change from 1921 to 1922 in the average for each trade was calculated. The average of the percentage changes for all the classes in each group was then taken, and the group index number of hourly wage rates for 1921 was decreased or increased according to the percentage of change from 1921 to 1922 calculated as above. The same method was used for the later years. The

index numbers therefore show approximately the movement of wage rates in each group for the past year as compared with the movement in previous years and show current levels as compared with levels in 1913. In Report No. 3 index numbers of daily rates in coal mining were given, calculated in the same manner as the index numbers in Report No. 1. The index number for the coal mining group since 1921 was calculated in the same manner as those of the other groups.

The index numbers calculated from sample rates of wages show to some extent the trend of wages for labour in factories, and for the lumbering industry as compared with the changes in the classes mentioned above.

Changes since 1920

The table of index numbers here given includes the figures referred to above for each group with yearly averages for all groups for which figures are available from 1901 to 1922.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LABOUR IN CANADA,
1901-1924
(Rates in 1913 = 100)

Year	Building Trades	Metal Trades	Printing Trades	Electric Railways	Steam Railways	Coal Mining	* Average	Common Factory Labour	Miscellaneous Factory Trades	Lumbering
1901.....	60.3	68.6	60.0	64.0	70.8	82.8	67.8			
1902.....	64.2	70.2	61.6	68.0	73.6	83.8	70.2			
1903.....	67.4	73.3	62.6	71.1	76.7	85.3	72.7			
1904.....	69.7	75.9	66.1	73.1	78.6	85.1	74.8			
1905.....	73.0	78.6	68.5	73.5	78.9	86.3	76.5			
1906.....	76.9	79.8	72.2	75.7	80.2	87.4	78.7			
1907.....	80.2	82.4	78.4	81.4	85.5	93.6	83.6			
1908.....	81.5	84.7	80.5	81.8	86.7	94.8	85.0			
1909.....	83.1	86.2	83.4	81.1	86.7	95.1	85.9			
1910.....	86.9	88.8	87.8	85.7	91.2	94.2	89.1			
1911.....	90.2	91.0	91.6	88.1	96.4	97.5	92.5	94.9	95.4	93.3
1912.....	96.0	95.3	96.0	92.3	98.3	98.3	96.0	98.1	97.1	98.8
1913.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1914.....	100.8	100.5	102.4	101.0	101.7	101.9	101.4	101.0	103.2	94.7
1915.....	101.5	101.5	103.6	97.8	101.7	102.3	101.4	101.0	106.2	89.1
1916.....	102.4	106.9	105.8	102.2	104.9	111.7	105.7	110.4	115.1	109.5
1917.....	109.9	128.0	111.3	114.6	110.1	130.8	117.5	129.2	128.0	130.2
1918.....	125.9	155.2	123.7	142.9	133.2	157.8	139.8	152.3	146.8	150.5
1919.....	148.2	180.1	145.9	163.3	154.2	170.5	160.4	180.2	180.2	169.8
1920.....	180.9	209.4	184.0	194.2	186.6	197.7	192.1	215.3	216.8	202.7
1921.....	170.5	186.8	193.3	192.1	165.3	208.3	186.1	190.6	202.0	152.6
1922.....	162.5	173.7	192.3	184.4	155.1	197.8	176.8	183.0	189.1	158.7
1923.....	166.4	174.0	188.9	186.2	157.4	197.8	178.4	181.7	196.1	170.4
1924.....	169.7	175.5	191.9	186.4	157.4	192.4	179.3	183.2	197.6	183.1

* Simple average of six preceding columns.

A table of index numbers of wages for factory trades, for common labour in factories, and for lumbering, calculated from the sample rates published was also given for the period 1911 to 1920 in Report No. 1. This was brought down to 1924 in the same manner as the other index numbers since 1921 were calculated.

The classes of labour for which rates were used for the calculation of the index number table for the period 1901 to 1924, are, in the main, skilled trades; and practically all of these, even the unskilled, are in most cities organized to a great extent in trade and labour unions. The statistics given in these tables, therefore, show wage rates and hours of labour in a number of organized occupations in certain cities at the two dates under review. They do not, however, indicate the changes in wages outside of industrial centres.

It will be seen that by 1920 wages had reached levels almost one hundred per cent higher than in 1913, in some groups the increase being over one hundred per cent while for the building trades and steam railways the increases were appreciably less, being only about eighty to eighty-five per cent. Since 1920 all groups have shown some decreases, although printing trades and coal mining were higher in 1921 than in 1920, declining somewhat thereafter. In 1924 slight increases in the averages appeared in all the groups except steam railways which was unchanged, and coal mining which declined.

In the building trades up to 1919 there were smaller increases than in any of the other groups, but in 1920 there were considerable increases. In 1921 decreases of 10c. per hour were general and in 1922 decreases of 5c. per hour were numerous. In 1923 and in 1924 while there were upward movements in the

averages it was due to increases in particular trades and in certain cities and not to an upward movement general for most of the trades and localities.

In the metal trades the increase in wage rates up to 1920 was greater than in most of the other groups, there being a good demand for labour in the manufacture of munitions. During the industrial activity in 1919 and 1920 further increases were made, but in 1921 and 1922 considerable decreases were made. In 1923 and 1924 some recovery was experienced.

In the printing trades up to 1920 increases were about the same as in the building trades, but in 1921 when many of the three or five year agreements between employers and the unions expired rates were advanced and hours were reduced in many cases. Since 1921 there have been some reductions but these were only in a few localities and in some cases were followed by increases later.

In electric railway service, rates had almost doubled by 1920 but declined slightly in 1921

and 1922 but recovered somewhat in 1923 and very slightly in 1924. Reductions in rates were general in 1921 and 1922.

In steam railway employment, increases were considerable in 1918, 1919 and 1920, but in 1921 decreases averaging about twelve per cent for all classes were made and in 1922 decreases for shop crafts, maintenance of way employees and for freight handlers, clerks, etc., were made averaging about ten per cent.

In coal mining the index number reached its peak in 1921, increases having been made in the closing weeks of 1920. In 1922 decreases were made in some districts and in other districts in 1923 and 1924.

In wages for common factory labour rates had more than doubled by 1920 but fell steeply in 1921, again in 1922 and slightly in 1923 but recovered a little in 1924. In miscellaneous factory trades the recovery began in 1923 but also appeared in 1924.

In lumbering considerable decreases appeared in 1921 with recoveries in each year thereafter.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) BUILDING

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto			
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week		
Bricklayers—	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$			
1920.....	.75	44	.75	48-50	.75	50	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44		
1921.....	.75	44	.90	44-48	.75	54	90-1.00	44-50	.90	44	1.00	44		
1922.....	.70	44	.90	44-48	.75	54	.90	44-50	.85	44	1.00	44		
1923.....	.90	44	.90	44-48	.90	54	1.00	44-50	1.00	44	1.00	44		
1924.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.90	54	1.00	44-50	1.10	44	1.25	44		
Carpenters—														
1920.....	.66	44-54	.60	48-54	.50	48-60	.67½	48	.85	44	.90	44		
1921.....	.66	44-54	.60	48-54	.52½	55	.60	44-55	.75	44	.90	44		
1922.....	.55	44-54	.50	48-54	.45	55	48-60	.50	.65	44-60	.70	44		
1923.....	.57	44	.50	48-54	.45	60	54-60	.60	.72½	44-60	.75	44		
1924.....	.57	44	.50	48-54	.45	60	54-60	.65	.75	44-60	.80	44		
Electrical Workers—														
1920.....	.70	44	.50	48	.50	65	.65	80	.80	44	.87½	44		
1921.....	.70	44	.52	48	.46	60	50-60	.55	.70	44-54	.80	44		
1922.....	.60	44	.50	48	.45	55	.54	.50	.65	.70	.80	44		
1923.....	.60	44	.50	48	.45	54	.60	.75	.70	.80	.80	44		
1924.....	.60	44	.50	48	.....	.....	.60	.75	.70	.80	.80	44
Painters—														
1920.....	.66	44	.75	44-48	.50	60	.65	50-54	.75	44	.75	44		
1921.....	.66	44	.75	44-48	.52	60	48-54	.55	.65	49½	.75	44		
1922.....	.57	44	.75	44-48	.42	60	.54	.55	.65	.50	.65	44		
1923.....	.57	44	.75	44	.40	60	48-54	.55	.65	44-55	.65	44		
1924.....	.57	44	.75	44	.43	60	48-54	.60	.70	44-50	.65	44		
Plasterers—														
1920.....	.75	44	.80	48	.70	54	.80	54	.85	44	1.00	44		
1921.....	.75	44	.90	44	.70	54	.80	54	.85	44	1.00	44		
1922.....	.75	44	.90	44	.70	54	.90	54	.85	44	1.00	44		
1923.....	.75	44	.90	44	.85	54	1.00	44	.85	44	1.25	44		
1924.....	.90	44	1.00	44	.85	54	1.00	44	.85	44	1.25	44		
Plumbers—														
1920.....	.70	44	.65	48	.50	60	54-60	.72	.75	44	.80	44		
1921.....	.70	44	.65	48	.50	54-60	.62½	.75	.80	44	.90	44		
1922.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45	60	48-60	.70	.75	44-50	.75	44		
1923.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45	60	50-54	.70	.85	44-50	.80	44		
1924.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45	65	50-54	.70	.80	44-50	.80	44		
Stonecutters—														
1920.....	.75	44	.75	48	.65	70	48-54	.75	44	.87½	1.00	44		
1921.....	.75	44	.80	48	.60	48	.75	80	.90	44	.90	44		
1922.....	.70	44	.80	48	.45	60	.75	44	.85	44	.90	44		
1923.....	.70	44	.80	48	.45	60	.75	44	.85	44	1.00	44		
1924.....	.64	44	.80	1.00	.45	60	.75	44	1.00	44	1.00	44		
Labourers—														
1920.....	.42½	55	48-54	.45	48-54	.45	54	.45	50	.60	44-50	.55	65	
1921.....	.40	45	54	.33½	35	54	54-60	.30	40	.50	44-50	.50	60	
1922.....	.30	40	44	.25	40	44-60	.30	45	54-60	.45	50	44-50	.45	60
1923.....	.30	35	44-60	.28	35	48-54	.30	45	48-60	.30	50	44-50	.40	65
1924.....	.30	35	44-60	.30	35	48-54	.35	45	48-60	.35	40	50-60	.45	50

(b) METAL

Blacksmiths—																			
1920.....	.72½	80	44-54	.50	65	50-54	.55	60	60	.55	80	45-60	.60	70	50	.60	81	48-50	
1921.....	.62½	72½	44-50	.50	65	44-50	.55	70	49½	60	.55	70	44-60	.58	75	50	.50	70	44-50
1922.....	.50	65	44-50	.45	65	44-54	.50	63	45-54	.50	70	44-60	.51	70	50	.50	65	44-50	
1923.....	.55	65	44-50	.45	65	44-54	.50	66	49½	60	.50	70	44-60	.51	70	50	.50	65	44-50
1924.....	.55	65	44-50	.45	65	44-54	.50	66	45-54	.52½	70	44-58	.51	70	50	.50	65	44-50	
Boilermakers—																			
1920.....	.72½	90	50-54	.60	75	54	.60	54	.80	47	.68	75	50	.78	88	44-48			
1921.....	.62½	75	50	.65	75	50	.....	.62½	90	42½	58	.60	75	50	.60	88	44-48	
1922.....	.50	60	44-50	.60	70	54	.40	65	49½	.55	63	47-58	.68	75	50	.60	75	44-48	
1923.....	.50	60	44-50	.60	70	54	.40	65	49½	.50	70	47-58	.61	75	50	.60	75	44-48	
1924.....	.50	60	44-50	.....	60	54	.40	65	49½	.50	70	47-58	.61	75	50	.60	75	44-48
Machinists—																			
1920.....	.72½	84½	44-54	.50	73	50-54	.50	60	60	.55	85	45-60	.50	77	50	.50	77	44-50	
1921.....	.62½	78	44-50	.50	67½	44-50	.50	60	49½	.54	.55	90	45-60	.50	65	50	.50	75	44-50
1922.....	.50	72½	44-50	.45	60	44-54	.50	55	49½	.54	.50	72½	44-60	.50	68	50	.50	70	44-50
1923.....	.55	75	44-50	.40	60	44-54	.50	60	49½	.60	.50	77½	44-60	.50	68	50	.50	70	44-50
1924.....	.45	65	44-50	.45	65	44-54	.50	60	49½	.60	.50	77½	44-58	.50	60	44-50	.50	70	44-50
Iron Moulders—																			
1920.....	.76½	.....	48	.50	60	48-54	.37½	58	48-60	.75	87½	45-60	.62	70	50	.70	80	48-50
1921.....	.62	70	48	.55	60	50	.37½	58	48-60	.65	75	40-50	.55	68	40-54	.60	75	48-50	
1922.....	.62	70	48	.45	55	48-54	.37½	57	49½	.60	75	48-50	.50	63	44-54	.55	75	48-50	
1923.....	.62	70	48	.50	60	48-54	.37½	57	60	.60	75	48-60	.50	63	50	.50	75	44-50	
1924.....	.62	70	48	.50	60	48-54	.37½	57	60	.60	75	40-50	.50	60	44-50	.50	75	44-50	
Sheet Metal Workers—																			
1920.....	.70	75	44-50	.60	48	.50	.55	54	.65	48	.75	48	.90	44	44	.....	44	
1921.....	.70	75	44	.60	47	.60	44	.60	.70	44	.75	44	.60	90	44-49½	.....	44	
1922.....	.60	65	44	.60	50½	.....	.....	.60	.65	44	.75	80	44	.60	75	44-50	44	
1923.....	.60	65	44	.50	50½	.....	.....	.60	.70	44	.75	85	44	.60	80	44-50	44	
1924.....	.60	65	48	.50	50½	.....	.....	.60	.70	44	.80	88	44	.60	80	44-50	44	

*Sheet metal workers engaged in building as well as in shops.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES

TRADES.

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1.02½	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.00	44
1.02½	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
.90½	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.10-1.15	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.06½	44	.87½	44
1.00	44	1.10	44	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.10	44	1.06½	44	1.00-1.00½	44
1.12½	44	1.10	44	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.00	44
.85	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.85	44	.87½-.90½	44	.75-.85	44
.75-.85	44	.90	44	.85	50-60	.90	44	.80-.85	44	.81½	44	.75-.82½	44
.75	44	.85	44	.75	44-60	.80	44	.75-.80	44	.81½	44	.62½-.75	44
.80	44	.85	44	.75	50-59	.80	44	.80	44	.81½	44	.62½-.75	44
.80	44	.85	44	.75	50-59	.80	44	.80	44	.81½-.87½	44	.75	44
.85	44	.85-.95	44	.90	44	.85-1.00	48	.85-.92	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
.75	44	.90	44	.90	49	.90	44	.95	44	.75-.90	44	1.00	44
.75	44	.77½-.85	44	.90	49	.85	44	.70-.90	44	.75-.90	44	.87½	44
.80	44	.77½-.85	44	1.00	49	.85	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87½	44
.80	44	.85	44	1.00	49	.85-.90	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87½-.93½	44
.67½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44	.75-.80	44-49	.85	44	.87½	44	.70-.78	44
.65-.75	44	.81	44	.82½-.85	44	.80	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.75	44
.62½-.65	44	.75	44	.75-.77½	44	.70-.80	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.62½	44
.65-.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.70-.80	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.65-.75	44
.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.70-.75	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.75	44
1.00	44	1.12½	44	1.20	44	1.25	44	.90	44	1.12½	44	.87½	44
.90	44	1.12½	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.12½	44	1.00	44
.90	44	1.00-1.07½	44	1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
1.12½	44	1.07½	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00-1.06½	44
1.12½	44	1.07½	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½-1.12½	44	1.00-1.06½	44
.85-.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44
.85-.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44	.87½-.90	44
.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	.95	44	.95	44	.90-1.00	44	.80-.90	44
.85	44	1.00	44	.90	44	.90-.95	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.80-.90	44
.85-.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.80-.90	44
.87½	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
.87½	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	.95	44	1.00	44	.87½	44	1.00	44
1.00	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.87½	44	1.00	44
1.00	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	1.10	44	1.00	44	.93½	44	1.00	44
.50-.60	44-50	.55-.60	50-60	.55	54	.60	44	.65-.70	44	.60-.65	44	.55	44
.50	50	.50-.55	50-60	.45-.50	50-60	.50-.60	44-54	.60	44	.50-.62½	44	.56½-.62½	44
.30-.40	50-60	.40-.50	50-60	.40-.45	50-60	.40-.60	44-60	.45-.55	44	.40-.56½	44-50	.44-.56½	44
.30-.40	50-60	.40-.50	50-60	.40-.45	50-60	.40-.55	44-55	.40-.50	44	.40-.56½	44	.50-.56½	44
.35-.40	50-60	.40-.50	50-60	.40-.45	50-60	.30-.50	44-55	.40-.50	44	.50-.56½	44	.50-.56½	44

TRADES.

.65-.80	48-55	.70-.80	50	.85	50	.80-.85	44	.70-.80	44-50	.75-.87½	44	.75-.90	44
.50-.70	45-59	.65-.82	44-50	.65½-.85	50-55	.85-.87½	44	.65-.85	44-50	.75-.85	44	.68-.75	44
.50-.70	48-59	.60-.80	50	.65½-.70	44-55	.77-.87½	44	.60-.85	44-59	.62½-.75	44	.62½	44
.50-.70	48-59	.60-.80	50	.65½-.70	44-55	.70-.80	44	.60-.85	44-59	.68½-.87½	44	.57-.66	44
.50-.70	48-59	.60-.80	50	.65½-.70	44-55	.70-.80	44	.60-.85	44-59	.68½-.87½	44	.57-.68	44
.53-.70	50	.65-.82	50	.....	.....	.85	44	.80-.85	44-50	.78-.92½	44	.77½-.90	44
.53-.70	50-59	.67½-.76½	50	.85-.92	48	.85	44	.80-.85	44-50	.75-.92½	44	.75-.87½	44
.42-.55	50-59	.57½-.74	50	.77½-.85	48	.77	44	.77½	44-50	.62½-.83	44	.62½-.68½	44
.45-.60	50-59	.50-.72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.68½-.88	44	.66-.75	44
.45-.59	50-59	.57½-.72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.68½-.88	44	.68	44
.65-.80	48-50	.60-.82	48-50	.90	50	.85	44	.70-1.00	44-50	.75-.95	44	.82½-.84½	44
.50-.65	45-50	.65-.85	44-50	.70-.90	50	.85	44	.65-1.00	44-50	.75-.85	44	.75-.78½	44
.40-.65	48-50	.60-.80	48-50	.75-.77	44	.77	44	.60-.95	44-59	.62½-.80	44	.62½-.75	44
.40-.65	48-50	.65-.80	48-50	.60-.75	44	.77	44	.60-.95	44-59	.67½-.80	44	.65-.75	44
.40-.65	48-50	.60-.80	48-50	.60-.75	44	.77	44	.60-.95	44-59	.68½-.80	44	.65-.75	44
.70-.85	48-50	.57½-.80	45	.78	50	.85	44	.70-.87½	44	.75-.90	44	.87	44
.50-.80	48-50	.61-.75	44-50	.78	50	.85	44	.75-.87½	44-50	.75-.85	44	.75	44
.58-.80	48-50	.55-.70	50	.75	44	.77	44	.75	44-54	.67½-.78½	44	.62½-.68½	44
.50-.80	45-48	.55-.70	50	.75	44	.70-.77	44	.75	44-54	.67½-.81½	44	.68	44
.50-.80	48-50	.55-.70	50	.75	44	.75-.77	44	.75	44-54	.71½-.81½	44	.68-.72	44
.85	44	.70-.90	44-50	.80	50	.95	44	.90-1.00	44	1.00	44	.87½	44
.80-.90	44	.65-.82½	44-48	.70-.85	44-49	.75-.90	44	.90-.95	44	.90	44	.87½	44
.80	44	.65-.80	44-50	.60-.85	48-49	.75-.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	.80	44
.80-.85	44	.55-.85	44-50	.80	44-49	.80-.85	44	.85-.90	44	1.00	44	.80	44
.80-.85	44	.60-.85	44-50	.80	44-49	.80-.85	44	.85-.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(c) PRINTING

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Compositors, Hand:</i>												
<i>News—</i>												
1920.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	23.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45½	38.00	48
1921.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	26.90	48	36.00	48	38.00	45½	38.00	48
1922.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	29.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45½	38.00	48
1923.....	32.90	48	30.00	48	29.00	48	38.00	48	41.00	46½	41.00	46½
1924.....	32.00	48	32.00	48	29.00	48	38.00	48	41.00	46½	41.00	46½
<i>Pressmen, Cylinder:</i>												
<i>Job—</i>												
1920.....	27.00	48	30.00	48	24.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	32.00	48
1921.....	28.00	48	27.50	44	24.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1922.....	28.00	48	30.00	44	25.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1923.....	28.00	48	30.00	44	25.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1924.....	28.00	48	30.00	44	27.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48

— (d) ELECTRIC

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Conductors and Motormen—</i>												
(Maximum rates)												
1920.....	.52	59	.55	54	.45	60	.55	60	.55	54	.60	48
1921.....	.52	63	.40	62	.45	60	.48	60	.55	54	.60	48
1922.....	.47	63	.40	62	.45	60	.48	60	.48	54	.60	48
1923.....	.45	63	.42	62	.45	60	.48	60	.48	54	.60	48
1924.....	.45	63	.44	62	.45	60	.51	60	.49	54	.60	48
<i>Linemen—</i>												
1920.....	.61½-.66½	50	.....	.....	.45	54	.....	.....	.54	54	.62-.68	48
1921.....	.61½-.66½	50	.28-.57	54	.45	54	.48	60	.54	54	.72-.78	44
1922.....	.56-.61½	50	.28-.57	54	.45	54	.48	60	.48	54	.72-.78	44
1923.....	.53-.58½	54	.28-.57	54	.45-.47	53½-60	.48	60	.48	54	.72-.78	44
1924.....	.50½-.58½	54	.33½-.67	54	.43-.45	60	.51	60	.49	54	.72-.78	44
<i>Shedmen—</i>												
1920.....	.42½-.50	60	.....	.....	.35-.53	60-77	.....	.....	.42-.54	54	.50-.55	44
1921.....	.40-.60	60	.35-.58	48-63	.35-.53	60-77	.31-.50	60-70	.42-.54	54	.54-.56	48
1922.....	.35-.65	60	.30-.58	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.31-.49	60-70	.30-.48	54	.54-.56	48
1923.....	.40-.62½	60	.30-.45	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.31-.49	60-70	.30-.48	54	.54-.56	48
1924.....	.40½-.42½	54	.35-.45	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.34-.52	60-70	.30-.49	54	.54-.56	48
<i>Electricians—</i>												
1920.....	.60	54	.....	.....	.43	54	.....	.....	.55-.57½	54	.55-.63	48
1921.....	.55	60	.45-.50	63	.48	54	.46-.57	50	.55-.57½	54	.55-.63	48
1922.....	.55	60	.45-.50	63	.48	53½	.46-.57	50	.50	54	.55-.63	48
1923.....	.53	60	.40-.50	63	.48	53½	.46-.57	50	.50	54	.55-.63	48
1924.....	.53	60	.40-.50	63	.45-.48	53½	.49-.60	50	.51	54	.55-.63	48
<i>Trackmen and Labourers—</i>												
1920.....	.35-.48	54	.....	.....	.35	60	.....	.....	.48	54	.54	48
1921.....	.36-.45	54	.30-.45	54-63	.35	60	.30	60	.48	54	.45-.59	48
1922.....	.30-.45	54	.30-.45	54-63	.33½-.40	53½-60	.30	60	.42	54	.45-.59	48
1923.....	.30-.43	54	.30-.35	54-63	.40	53½	.30	60	.42	54	.45-.59	48
1924.....	.30-.43	54	.30-.35	54-63	.40	53½	.33	60	.42	54	.45-.59	48

(a) Regina, one-man car operators, 10 cents extra per hour.

(b) Calgary, one-man car operators, 5 cents extra per hour.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Continued.

TRADES

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
34.00	48	46.00	46	37.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
35.00	48	48.00	46	47.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
35.00	48	43.70	46	44.00	48	41.62	45	41.62	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
38.00	48	42.32	46	44.00	48	40.50	45	40.50	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
38.00	48	42.32	46	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
31.00	48	44.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	45	42.00	44	40.50	48	39.00	48
35.00	48	44.00	44	42.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	48	39.60	44	40.35	44	40.70	44	39.60	44	40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44

STREET RAILWAYS

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina (a)		Calgary (b)		Edmonton (c)		Vancouver (d)		Victoria (d)	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.52	57	.60	50	.55	54	.67½	48	.68	54	.60	48	.60	48
.52	55-60	.60	50	.55	54	.67½	48	.68	54	.65	48	.65	48
.48	55-60	.56	50	.55	54	.62½	48	.66	54	.58½	48	.58½	48
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.62½	48	.65	54	.62	48	.62	48
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.62½	48	.65	54	.62	48	.62	48
.66	55	.92½	48	.76	54	.87½	48	.88	44	87½	44	.87½	44
.66	55	.92½	49	.76	54	.87½	44	.88	44	87½	44	.87½	44
.66	50	.89	48	.76	54	.84	44	.84	44	87½	44	.87½	44
.66	50	.89	48	.76	54	.84½	44	.84	44	87½	44	.87½	44
.66	50	.89	48	.76	54	.84½	44	.82	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
.48½-51½	55	.52-.53	48	.60	54	.72½	48	.72½	44	.59-.73	44-48	.59-.73	44-48
.48½-51½	55	.52-.53	48	.60	54	.72½	48	.65-.72½	44	.59-.73	44-48	.59-.73	44-48
.44½-47½	55	.52-.58	48	.60	54	.67½	48	.61-.68½	44	.55-.65	44-48	.55-.65	44-48
.44½-47½	55	.54-.58	48	.60	54	.67½	44	.58-.68	44	.55-.65	44-48	.55-.65	44-48
.44½-47½	55	.54-.58	44	.60	54	.67½	44	.53-.66½	44	.55-.65	44-48	.55-.65	44-48
.58	55	.80	48	.65	54	.87½	48	.88	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.58	55	.80	48	.65	54	.82½	48	.88	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.58	55	.80	48	.65	54	.80	48	.84	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.58	55	.80	48	.65	54	.84	44	.84	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.58	55	.80	48	.65	54	.84	44	.82	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
.45	60	.44-.50	48	.52	54	.60	48	.60-.62½	44	.54-.59	44	.54-.59	44
.40-.45	55	.44-.58	48	.50	54	.60-.62½	48	.60-.62½	44	.50-.55-.60	44	.55-.60	44
.40-.45	55-60	.40-.58	48	.50	54	.55-.62½	48	.54-.56½	44	.40-.49½-.54	44	.45-.54	44
.45	54	.40-.50	44-48	.50	54	.50-.60	44	.54	48	.40-.49½-.54	44	.45-.54	44
.45	54	.40-.50	44	.45-.50	54	.50-.60	44	.45-.52	44	.47-.51½-.56	44	.51½-.56	44

(c) Edmonton, one-man car operators.

(d) B.C. Electric Railway, one-man car operators, 6 cents extra per hour in 1922, 1923 and 1924.

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES

A. TEXTILES

Industry and occupation	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
COTTON MANUFACTURING										
<i>Carders—</i>										
No. 1.....	.32 $\frac{3}{4}$	9	.34	9	.34	9	.34	9	.34	9
No. 2.....	.35	10	.26 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.26 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	10
No. 3.....			.32	10	.32	10	.32	10	.32	10
No. 4.....			.36	10	.37	10	.40	10	.40	10
No. 5.....	.28 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.28 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.27	9	.27	9	.28	9
No. 6.....	.29	9	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.27	9	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.27	9
No. 7.....			.36	9	.24	10	.27	10	.27	10
<i>Mule Spinners—</i>										
No. 1.....	.41	9	.42	9	.44	9	.43 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.43 $\frac{1}{2}$	9
No. 2.....	.45 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.38 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.40	10	.41	10	.40	10
No. 3.....	.46	10	.36	10	.36	10	.41	10	.41	10
No. 4.....	.34	8	.45	9	.43	9	.41	9		
<i>Ring Spinners—</i>										
No. 1.....	.26	9	.25 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.25 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.25 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.25 $\frac{1}{2}$	9
No. 2.....	.30	10	.26 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	10
No. 3.....	.28	10	.21 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.22	10	.24 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.24 $\frac{1}{2}$	10
No. 4.....	.28	9	.24 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.24	9	.24	9	.24	9
<i>Warpers—</i>										
No. 1.....	.24	9	.21 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.21 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.21 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.21 $\frac{1}{2}$	9
No. 2.....	.34 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.27	10	.27	10	.30	10	.30	10
No. 3.....	.30	9	.27	9	.25	9	.27	9	.28	9
No. 4.....	.27	9	.26	9	.25 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.28	9	.28	9
No. 5.....	.44 $\frac{1}{2}$	8	.28 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.39	9	.39	9	.39	9
<i>Weavers—</i>										
No. 1.....	.43 $\frac{3}{4}$	9	.29*	9	.30 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.29 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.29 $\frac{1}{2}$	9
No. 2.....	.49 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.38 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.38	10	.39 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.38 $\frac{1}{2}$	10
No. 3.....	.32	10	.25	10	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.28	10	.28	10
No. 4.....	.38 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.22	9	.32	9	.31	9	.32	9
No. 5.....	.32 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.25 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.32	9	.32	9	.32	9
No. 6.....			.30	10	.26	10	.22	10	.23	10
<i>Loom Fixers—</i>										
No. 1.....	.56 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.49 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.49 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.49 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.49 $\frac{1}{2}$	9
No. 2.....	.56 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.49 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.48 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.48 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.51	10
No. 3.....	.44 $\frac{3}{4}$	10	.35 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.35 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.40	10	.40	10
No. 4.....	.55	9	.48	9	.48	9	.48	9	.48	9
No. 5.....	.55	9	.48	9	.48	9	.48	9	.48	9
No. 6.....	.55	8	.42 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.42 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.60 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.60	9
<i>Web Drawers—</i>										
No. 1.....			.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	9
No. 2.....	.32	10	.25 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.26	10
No. 3.....	.30 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.24	10	.24	10	.27	10	.27	10
No. 4.....	.36	9	.34 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.30	9	.30 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.30 $\frac{1}{2}$	9
No. 5.....	.30	9	.40 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.30	9	.31	9	.31	9
No. 6.....	.47	8	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.36	9	.38	9	.37	9
<i>Finishers—</i>										
No. 1.....	.37 $\frac{3}{4}$	9	.35	9	.36	9	.36	9	.36	9
No. 2.....	.36	10	.30	10	.30 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.32	10	.32 $\frac{1}{2}$	10
No. 3.....	.36 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.27	10	.22	10	.24 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.24 $\frac{1}{2}$	10
No. 4.....	.33	9	.32	9	.28	9	.28	9	.28	9
No. 5.....	.35	8	.40 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.40	9	.40	9
<i>Dye House Employees—</i>										
No. 1.....			.34 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.34 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.34 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.34 $\frac{1}{2}$	9
No. 2.....			.26	10	.26	10	.25 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	10
No. 3.....			.22	10	.22	10	.25 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.25 $\frac{1}{2}$	10
No. 4.....	.38 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.33	9	.33	9	.32	9
No. 5.....	.39	9	.40	9	.31	9	.31	9	.31	9
No. 6.....	.49 $\frac{1}{2}$	8	.41	9	.35	9	.40	9	.40	9

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

A. TEXTILES

Industry and occupation	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day
WOOLEN MANUFACTURING	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Woolsorters—</i>										
No. 1.....			.26	10	.22½	10	.22½	10	.22½	10
No. 2.....	.36	9	.37	9	.37	9	.38	9	.38	9
No. 3.....	.30	9	.32	9	.22½-.25	10	.22½-.25	10	.25	10
No. 4.....	.49	9	.45	9	.32	9	.32	9	.32	9
No. 5.....	.36½	10	.30	10	.30	10	.31½	10	.31½	10
No. 6.....	.30½	9	.28	9	.28	9	.28	9	.28	9
<i>Carders—</i>										
No. 1.....			.30	10	.22½	10	.22½	10	.22½	10
No. 2.....	.35	9	.38	9	.35	9	.35	9	.35	9
No. 3.....	.45	9	.24-.45	9	.24-.45	10	.25-.45	10	.21-.45	10
No. 4.....	.51	9	.46	9	.46	9	.40	9	.40	9
No. 5.....	.48	9	.44	9	.32-.42	9	.32-.42	9	.32-.42	9
No. 6.....	.36	10	.30	10	.30	10	.41½	10	.41½	10
No. 7.....	.33-.39	9	.39	9	.30½	9	.30½	9	.30½	9
<i>Spinners (Mule)—</i>										
No. 1.....	.18-.28	9	.18-.20	9	.18-.20	10	.15-.20	10	.20	10
No. 2.....	.46½	9	.42	9	.42	9	.33½	9	.33½	9
No. 3.....	.33	9	.30	9	.22-.40	9	.21-.44	9	.21-.44	9
No. 4.....	.28-.30½	9	.25-.28	9	.28-.30½	9	.28-.30½	9	.30½	9
<i>Spinners (Frame)—</i>										
No. 1.....	.16	9	.18	9	.18	9	.18	9	.18	9
No. 2.....	.28½	9	.26	9	.26	9	.33½	9	.33½	9
No. 3.....	.26-.32½	9	.24-.30½	9	.24-.50	9	.16-.50	9	.16-.34	9
No. 4.....	.30½	9	.28	9	.25	9	.25-.28	9	.28	9
<i>Weavers—</i>										
No. 1.....	*.24½	9	*.27½	9	*.27½	9	*.27½	9	*.27½	9
No. 2.....	.34	9	.30½	9	.30½	9	.30½	9	.30½	9
No. 3.....	.38	9	.35	9	.28-.48	9	.28-.50	9*	.30-.44	9
No. 4.....	*.33½	9	*.26	9	.24-.36	9	.24-.52	9	.27½-.50	9
No. 5.....	.22½-.28	9	.19½-.28	9	.16½	9	.16½	9	.16½	9
<i>Warpers—</i>										
No. 1.....			.17½	10	.12½	10	.15	10	.15	10
No. 2.....	.28	9	.16	9	.13	10	.22	10	.16½	10
No. 3.....	.28½	9	.26	9	.26	9	.26	9	.26	9
No. 4.....	.24	9	.22	9	.17-.30	9	.24-.48	9	.38	9
No. 5.....	.25	9	.20	9	.16½	9	.14½	9	.16½	9
<i>Winders—</i>										
No. 1.....	.26	9	.26	9	.27	9	.27	9	.27	9
No. 2.....	.13	9	.13½	9	.15	10	.11	10	.13	9
No. 3.....	.36	9	.32½	9	.32½	9	.32½	9	.32½	9
No. 4.....	.14-.21	9	.14-.20	9	.14½-.16½	9	.14-.16½	9	.16½	9
<i>Fullers—</i>										
No. 1.....	.38	9	.38	9	.37	9	.37	9	.....	.....
No. 2.....	.36½	10	.35	10	.35	10	.36	10	.36	10
No. 3.....	.30½	9	.25	9	.25	9	.25	9	.28	9
<i>Drawers—</i>										
No. 1.....			.27½	10	.22½	10	.22½	10	.22½	10
No. 2.....	.35	9	.30	9	.30	9	.30	9	.30	9
No. 3.....	.40	9	.36	9	.35	9	.35	9	.35	9
<i>Loomfixers—</i>										
No. 1.....			.35	10	.30	10	.30	10	.32½	10
No. 2.....	.50	9	.50	9	.50	9	.50	9	.50	9
No. 3.....			.40	9	.40	10	.40	10	.40	10
No. 4.....	.55	9	.50	9	.50	9	.40	9	.40	9
No. 5.....	.84	9	.68	9	.50	9	.50	9	.58	9
No. 6.....	.50	10	.50	10	.50	10	.36½	10	.37½	10
No. 7.....	.30½	9	.28	9	.28	9	.28	9	.28	9

* Piece work.

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

A. TEXTILES

Industry and occupation	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		%
	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING											
<i>Finishers—</i>											
No. 1.....			.30	10	.25	10	.25	10	.25	10	
No. 2.....	.40	9	.40	9	.40	10	.40	10	.35	10	
No. 3.....	.48½	9	.44½	9	.44½	9	.33½	9	.33½	9	
No. 4.....	.32	9	.33	9	.29-.37	9	.29-.37	9	.29-.37	9	
No. 5.....	.36	10	.30	10	.30	10	.31½	10	.31½	10	
<i>Dyehouse Employees—</i>											
No. 1.....			.30	9	.25	9	.25	9	.25	9	
No. 2.....	.49	9	.44½	9	.44½	9	.33½	9	.33½	9	
No. 3.....	.48	9	.44	9	.32-.42	9	.32-.42	9	.32	9	
No. 4.....	.30½	9	.30½	9	.30½	9	.30½	9	.30½	9	
<i>Dyers (Foreman)—</i>											
No. 1.....	\$2,000 yr	9	\$2,500 yr	9	\$48 wk	9	\$48 wk	9	\$48 wk	9	
No. 2.....	.92	9	.84	9	.77	9	.77	9	.77	9	
No. 3.....	.40	9	.45	9	.45	9	.45	9	.45	9	
KNITTING											
<i>Knitters—</i>											
No. 1.....			.24	9½	.20	9½	.20	9½	.20	9½	
No. 2.....			.36	10	.35	10	.35	10	.40	9	
No. 3.....	.19	10	.19	10	.20	10	.20-.22	9½	.20-.22	9½	
No. 4.....	.51	9	30½-.61	9	30½-.61	9	30½-.51	9	.26½-.51	9	
No. 5.....	.25	9	.25	10	.30	9	.30	9	.30	9	
No. 6.....	.27	8½	.36	10	.22-.37	9	.23	9	.23	9	
No. 7.....			.34½	9	.23-.32	9	.30	9	.31	9	
No. 8.....	.45	9	.45	9	.45	9	.45	9	.45	9	
No. 9.....			.40	8	.22-.57	8	.20-.57	8	.27-.50	8	
No. 10.....	.61	9	.61	9	.57½	9	.57½	9	.61	9	
No. 11.....			.32	9	.30	8	.30	8	.30	8	
No. 12.....			.54	8½	.54	8½	.30-.75	8½	.30-.75	8½	
<i>Carders—</i>											
No. 1.....			.36	9½	.33	9½	.33	9½	.33	9½	
No. 2.....			.31½	10	.31½	10	.31½	10	.31½	10	
No. 3.....	.40	10	.20	10	.25	10	.33	10	.26-.30	10	
No. 4.....	.39	9	.26	10	.32	9	.32	9	.32	9	
No. 5.....	.41	10	.38	10	.30-.34	10	.30-.38	10	.30-.38	10	
No. 6.....	.40	9	.40	9	.40	9	.40	9	.40	9	
No. 7.....			.40	9	.40	9	.40	9	.40	9	
<i>Spinners—</i>											
No. 1.....			.34½	10	.34½	10	.40	10	.37½-.40	9	
No. 2.....	.27-.40	10	.33½	10	.28-.30	10	.28-.33	10	.28-.33	10	
No. 3.....	.35	9	.28	10	.30	9	.30	9	.30	9	
No. 4.....	.48	10	.38	10	*.43	10	.24-.40	10	*.25-.49	10	
No. 5.....	.40	9	.40	9	.40	9	.40	9	.40	9	
No. 6.....			.50	9	.30	9	.35	9	.35	9	
No. 7.....	.28	9	.23	10	.19	9-10	.24	10	.24	9	
<i>Finishers—</i>											
No. 1.....			.26	9½	.20	9½	.20	9½	.20	9½	
No. 2.....			.18	10	.21	10	.21	10	.21	9	
No. 3.....	.16	10	.16	10	.16	10	*18-.30	10*	.18-.30	10	
No. 4.....	.24½	9	.28½	9	.24½-.33	9	.20-.30½	9	.20-.30½	9	
No. 5.....	.32	9	.24	10	.24	9	.24	9	.24	9	
No. 6.....			.20½	9	.20-.22	9	.25	9	.26	9	
No. 7.....	.51	9	.51	9	.47	9	.47	9	.51	9	
No. 8.....			.32	8	.34	9	.34-.36	9	.27½-.36	8	
No. 9.....			*.32	8½	.32	8½	.32	8½	.32	8½	

* Piece work.

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

A. TEXTILES

Industry and occupation	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day
KNITTING—<i>Con.</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Winders—</i>										
No. 1.....			.19	10	.19	10	.20	10	.20	9
No. 2.....	.18	10	.18	10	*.16	10	*.20	10	*.18-.25	10
No. 3.....			.26½	9	.26½	9	.26½	9	.26½	9
No. 4.....	.21	9	.19	10	*.20	9	.27	9		
No. 5.....			*.40				.35	9	*.30	9
No. 6.....			.20	9	*.23½	10	.24	9	.24	9
No. 7.....	.24	9	.24	9	.24	9	*.25	9	*.25	9
No. 8.....			.30	8	.34	8	.34	8	.34	8
No. 9.....	.45	9	.45	9	.41	9	.41	9	.45	9
No. 10.....			.32	8½	.32	8½	.40	8½	.32-.40	8½
<i>Folders—</i>										
No. 1.....			.18	10	.20	10	.20	9	.20	9
No. 2.....	.18	10	.18	10	.17	10	.18	10	.18	10
No. 3.....	.43	8½	*.26½				.27	9	.26	9
No. 4.....			.22½	9	.20½-.26	9	.28	9	.28	9
No. 5.....	.30	9	.30	9	*.28	9	*.28	9	*.28	9
No. 6.....			.36	8	.22-.36	8	.27½-.36	8	.36	8
<i>Fullers—</i>										
No. 1.....	.37	9	.32	10	.30	9	.33	9	.33	9
No. 2.....	.40	9	.40	9	.40	9	.40	9	.40	9
No. 3.....			.30	9	.30	9	.35	9		
No. 4.....	.50	9	.48	9	.35	9-10	.35	10	.40	9
<i>Fixers—</i>										
No. 1.....	.70	9	.64	10	.50	10	.80	9	.70	9
No. 2.....	.57	10	.45	10	.57	10	.52-.60	10	.38-.63	10
No. 3.....			.40	9	.40	9	.46	9	.43	9
No. 4.....	.46	9	.54	10	.42	9-10	.42	10	.52	9
No. 5.....			.50	8	.40-.80	8	.50-.57	8	.57	8
No. 6.....			.32	8½	.32	8½	.32	8½	.32	8½

*Piece work, average earnings.

B. CLOTHING MANUFACTURING

Industry and occupation	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
Cutters—	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	42.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 2.....			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 3.....	26.00-33.00	44	26.00-33.00	44	18.00-23.00	44	18.00-33.00	44	18.00-33.00	44
No. 4.....			40.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 5.....	39.00	44	39.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 6.....	45.00	40	40.00	40	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
Pressers—										
No. 1.....	•	•	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00-42.00	44
No. 2.....			37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 3.....	35.00	44	33.00	44	35.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 4.....			40.00	44	37.00	44	36.00	44	37.00	44
No. 5.....	30.00	44	30.00	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	27.50	44
No. 6.....	45.00	40	40.00	40	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 7.....			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	35.00-37.00	44

*Piece work.

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

B. CLOTHING MANUFACTURING

Industry and occupation	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
<i>Machine Operators—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	25.00-45.00	44	24.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	34.00	44
No. 2.....			45.00	44	39.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44
No. 3.....	22.00-44.00	44	22.00-44.00	44	10.00-45.00	44	10.00-45.00	44	10.00-45.00	44
No. 4.....			35.00-50.00	44	30.00-37.00	44	20.00-37.00	44	30.00-37.50	44
No. 5.....	25.00	44	25.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	22.50	44
No. 6.....					15.00-20.00	44	16.00-20.00	44	16.00-20.00	44
No. 7.....			35.00	44	32.00	44	*25.00-36.00	44*	14.00-40.00	44
<i>Trimmers—</i>										
No. 1.....	40.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 2.....			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 3.....	20.00-29.00	44	20.00-29.00	44	15.00-26.00	44	15.00-25.00	44	15.00-25.00	44
No. 4.....			37.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	33.00	44
No. 5.....	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 6.....	28.00	40	23.00	40	20.00-28.00	44	20.00-28.00	44	20.00-28.00	44
No. 7.....			22.00	44	25.00	44	*23.00	44*	18.00-37.00	44
<i>Sergers—</i>										
No. 1.....	26.00	44	18.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 2.....			23.00	44	29.50	44	29.50	44	25.00	44
No. 3.....	8.00	44	8.00	40	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44
No. 4.....			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	23.50	44
No. 5.....	33.00	44	23.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44
No. 6.....	31.00	40	26.00	40	23.50	44	23.50	44	23.50	44
No. 7.....			20.00	44	18.00	44	16.50	44	16.50	44
<i>Basters—</i>										
No. 1.....	25.00-38.00	44	35.00	44	25.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 2.....			35.00	44	33.00-37.00	44	33.00-37.00	44	29.00-40.00	44
No. 3.....	16.00	40	16.00	40	15.00-25.00	44	15.00-25.00	44	15.00-25.00	44
No. 4.....			35.00	44	32.00	44	28.00-32.00	44	28.00-30.00	44
No. 5.....	30.00	44	30.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44		
No. 6.....	38.00	40	33.00	40	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 7.....			35.00	44	32.00	44	29.30	44	29.30	44
<i>Finishers—</i>										
No. 1.....	17.00-24.00	44	24.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44
No. 2.....			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 3.....	13.00-18.00	40	12.00-18.00	40	12.00-18.00	44	12.00-18.00	44	12.00-18.00	44
No. 4.....			24.00	44	18.00-22.00	44	18.00-22.00	44	18.00-22.00	44
No. 5.....	23.00	44	23.00	44	18.50	44	18.50	44	18.50	44
No. 6.....	27.00	40	24.00	40	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 7.....			22.00	44	20.00	44	18.25	44	18.00	44
<i>Sleeve Makers—</i>										
No. 1.....	26.00	44	35.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44
No. 2.....			45.00	44	42.00	44	27.00	44	25.00	44
No. 3.....	15.00	40	15.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 4.....	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 5.....	26.00	40	25.00	40	22.50	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 6.....			18.00	44	16.00	44	15.50	44	15.50	44
<i>Button Hole Makers—</i>										
No. 1.....	34.00	44	38.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44
No. 2.....			45.00	44	42.00	44	*		*	
No. 3.....	31.00	40	31.00	40	31.68	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 4.....	32.00	44	32.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 5.....	32.00	40	29.00	40	26.50	44	26.50	44	26.50	44
No. 6.....			30.00	44	27.50	44	27.50	44		
<i>Button Sewers—</i>										
No. 1.....	24.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 2.....			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 3.....	13.00	40	13.00	40	13.64	44	13.50	44	13.50	44
No. 4.....			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 5.....	24.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 6.....	25.00	44	22.00	40	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 7.....			20.00	44	20.00	44	17.00	44	19.00	44
<i>Pocket Makers—</i>										
No. 1.....	42.00	44	42.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 2.....			45.00	44	42.00	44	2.00	44	42.00	44
No. 3.....	33.00	40	33.00	40	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 4.....	29.00	44	29.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44
No. 5.....	45.00	40	40.00	40	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 6.....			35.00	44	32.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44

*Piece work.

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

B. CLOTHING MANUFACTURING

Industry and occupation	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
<i>Collar Makers—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	23.50	44	30.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 2.....			40.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44
No. 3.....	32.00	40	32.00	40	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 4.....	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 5.....	28.00	40	25.00	40	22.50	44	22.50	44	15.00	44
No. 6.....			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44		
<i>Canvas Makers—</i>										
No. 1.....			23.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 2.....			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44
No. 3.....	15.00	40	15.00	40	15.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 4.....	16.00	44	16.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 5.....	21.50	40	20.00	44	18.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 6.....			15.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
(Shirts and Collars)										
<i>Cutters—</i>										
No. 1.....			18.34	52	27.50	52	25.00	56	30.00	56
No. 2.....	*24.00	52½	*20.27	52½	*19.48	52½	*21.81	52½	*16.32	52½
No. 3.....			22.00	49	22.00	49	22.00	49		
No. 4.....	24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	49
No. 5.....			26.00-35.00	50	26.00-36.00	50	23.00-36.00	42½	23.00-36.00	52½
No. 6.....			30.00-40.00	44	30.00-40.00	44	30.00-45.00	44	30.00-45.00	44
<i>Examiners—</i>										
No. 1.....			10.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	56	12.00	56
No. 2.....	*12.53	52½	*9.11	52½	*11.44	52½	*10.20	52½	*12.00	52½
No. 3.....			8.00	40	8.33	49	8.33	49		
No. 4.....			16.50	50	13.00	50	*11.03	52½		
No. 5.....	14.00	52	*14.00	52	16.00	52	16.00	52	16.00	49
No. 6.....			*15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00-16.00	44	14.00-15.00	44
<i>Machine Operators—</i>										
No. 1.....			*11.19	52	10.00	52	11.50	56	11.50	56
No. 2.....	*11.13	52½			*10.82	52½	*10.47	52½	*10.89	52½
No. 3.....	9.00-15.00	46½	*12.50	46½	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 4.....			*12.90	45	*13.40	50	*11.96	52½	*	*
No. 5.....	13.75	52	13.75	52	16.00	52	16.50	52	15.50	49
No. 6.....			7.00-14.00	50	9.00-14.00	48½	8.00-13.00	42½	7.00-15.00	45½

*Piece work.

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

C. MEAT PACKING

Industry and occupation	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Slaughterers—</i>										
No. 1.....	.58	50	.49	45	.41	50	.43	50	.40	50
No. 2.....	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 3.....	.55	55	.55	55	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 4.....	.55-.74½	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 5.....	.63	48	.62	48	.50½	48	.54	48	.55	48
No. 6.....	.76	48	.67	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48
No. 7.....	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 8.....			.45-.50	48	.40-.50	48	.40-.50	48	.35-.50	48
No. 9.....	.46	50	.44	50	.43-.50	50	.40-.53	50	.43-.50	50
No. 10.....			.63	49	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50
<i>Trimmers—</i>										
No. 1.....	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2.....	.57½	48	.44½	48	.41½	48	.42	48	.41½	48
No. 3.....	.55	47½	.45½	47½	.48	47½	.52	47½	.49	47½
No. 4.....	.56½	48			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 5.....	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 6.....	.42	55	.40	55	.35-.43	55	.35-.43	55	.35-.43	55
No. 7.....			.48¾	48	.35-.47½	48	.35-.47½	48	.35-.47½	48
No. 8.....	.55	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50		
No. 9.....	.32	60	.35	48	.30-.35	48	.35-.40	48	.35-.40	48
No. 10.....			.50	50	.42	50	.25-.44	50	.30-.44	48
<i>Curers—</i>										
No. 1.....			.42	48	.42	54	.42	48	.45	48
No. 2.....	.53	55	.52	55	.45-.48	55	.45-.50	55	.45-.50	55
No. 3.....	.54	50	.42	60	.42	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 4.....			.61	48	.61	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	.60	48	.54½	48	.47½	48	.51½	48	.51½	48
No. 6.....			.47½	60	.62½	60	.66½	60	.66½	60
No. 7.....			.40	60	.30-.35	55	.30-.35	55		
<i>Lard Makers—</i>										
No. 1.....			.45-.50	48	.37½-.40	54	.37½-.40	48	.37½-.40	48
No. 2.....	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 3.....	.37½	60	.35	50	.40	51	.34½	48	.40	48
No. 4.....			.45	50	.42	50	.50	50		
No. 5.....			.45	55	.37½	55	.37½	60	.37½	60
No. 6.....			.43	48	.40	48	.35-.40	48	.35-.40	48
No. 7.....	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 8.....	.48	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 9.....	.40	48	.32½	48	.33½	48	.37½	48	.34	48
No. 10.....	.51	48	.45½	48	.42	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 11.....	.53	50	.37	60	.37	60	.42	60	.42	60
No. 12.....	.52	50	.46	45	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50
No. 13.....			.42	47½	.42	47½	.40-.46	47½	.35-.46	47½
No. 14.....			.40	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

D. PULP AND PAPER MANUFACTURING

Industry and occupation	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Grinder Men—</i>										
No. 1.....	.40	72	.31½	72	.30	72	.30	72	.34	72
No. 2.....	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.43½	48	.43½	48
No. 3.....	.52	48	.42	48	.42	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 4.....	.62	50	.57	48	.45½	50	.48	48	.48	48
No. 5.....	.60	48	.54	48	.54	48	.55	48	.55	48
<i>Screen Men—</i>										
No. 1.....	.29	48	.29	48	.29	48	.29	48	.29	48
No. 2.....	.40	72	.30	72	.25	72	.25	72	.30	72
No. 3.....	.38	48	.34	48	.34	48	.37½	48	.37½	48
No. 4.....	.52	48	.42	48	.42	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 5.....	.59	48	.49	48	.49	48	.54	48	.54	48
<i>Beater Men—</i>										
No. 1.....	.55	48	.40½	48	.38½	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 2.....	.48	48	.36½	48	.36½	48	.49½	48	.55	48
No. 3.....	.54	48	.43	48	.38	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 4.....	.57	48	.52	48	.40	50	.42	48	.42	48
No. 5.....	.58	48	.47	48	.47	48	.52	48	.52	48
<i>Machine Tenders—</i>										
No. 1.....	1.14	48	.87	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 2.....	1.00	48	.87½	48	.87½	48	.97	48	1.00	48
No. 3.....	.93	49	.84	48	.84	48	.92	48	.92	48
No. 4.....	1.25	48	.98	48	1.03	48	1.18	48	1.18	48
No. 5.....	1.12	48	.88	48	.93	48	1.03	48	1.03	48
No. 6.....	.96	48	.90	48	.87	48	.93	48	.93	48
No. 7.....	1.00	48	1.07	48	1.05	48	1.25	48	1.25	48
No. 8.....	1.38	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.30	48	1.30	48
No. 9.....	1.24	48	1.13	48	1.13	48	1.18	48	1.18	48

E. CARRIAGE MANUFACTURING

Industry and occupation	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Body Makers—</i>										
No. 1.....	.50	55	.55	55	.47	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 2.....	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 3.....	.70	59	.70	50	.63	49	.63	50	.63	44
No. 4.....	.61	59	.67	50	.50	49	.50	50	.50	44
No. 5.....	.45	55	.36	49	.36	49	.36	50	.33	50
<i>Trimmers—</i>										
No. 1.....	.70	59	.65	50	.60	49	.60	50	.60	44
No. 2.....	.40	55	.40	49	.40	49	.32	50	.30	50
No. 3.....	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.55½	54
No. 4.....	.32½	60	.35	44	.28	45	.30	48	.30	48
No. 5.....	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

F. FURNITURE MANUFACTURING

Industry and occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Rip Sawyers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	3.33	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.25	55	3.25	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.52½	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.61	54	.60	55	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42	54	.43	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 7.....	Day	5.00	48	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.00	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 9.....	Day	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 10.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	2.75	60	3.00	55	2.50	60
<i>Band Sawyers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	60	3.00	55	3.00	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.43½	55	.41	55	.42	55	.45½	55	.45½	45
No. 3.....	Week	24.75	55	24.75	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	54	.45	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 6.....	Day	5.00	54	4.50	54	3.78	50	4.50	50	4.50	50
No. 7.....	Day	5.50	54	6.00	55	5.50	55	5.50	55	5.50	55
No. 8.....	Day	3.33	54	3.00	54	3.16	54	3.16	54	3.16	54
No. 9.....	Day	5.50	48	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	4.00	55
No. 10.....	Day	4.68	54	4.23	45	4.23	50	4.23	50	4.23	45
No. 11.....	Hour	.55	55	.50	55	.50	55	.52½	55	.52½	55
<i>Woodworkers (Machine)—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	4.25	55	4.25	55	4.00	60	4.00	55	4.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	45	3.50	45	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Week	15.60	60	18.60	60	16.50	55	16.85	55	16.85	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.30	55	.32½	55	.27	55	.25	55	.25	60
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	54	.30	55	.35	55	.40	55	.35	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.32½	55	.32½	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 7.....	Day	3.28	55	3.40	55	3.40	55	3.40	55	3.40	55
No. 8.....	Day	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.54	52	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	54	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 11.....	Day	3.25	55	4.50	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
<i>Finishers and Polishers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	3.33	54	2.83	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	45	3.00	45	2.75	54	2.75	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Week	15.00	60	17.40	60	15.60	55	15.50	55	15.50	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.37	50	.33	55	.35	55	.36	55	.35	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42	55	.40	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.44	54	.35	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	48	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.46	52	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.37½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.35	55
No. 10.....	Day	4.00	50	5.00	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.00	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	54	.40	50	.41	50	.40	50
No. 12.....	Day	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
<i>Cabinet Makers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	2.75	60	2.75	55	2.50	60
No. 2.....	Week	15.00	60	17.40	60	16.20	55	16.30	55	16.30	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.25	55	.22½	55	.25	55	.25	60
No. 4.....	Week	27.50	55	23.88	55	22.00	55	27.50	55	27.50	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	40	.40	45	.40	50	.40	45
No. 6.....	Hour	.53	54	.53	50	.45	50	.45	55	.45	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	55	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 8.....	Day	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.56	52	.54	50	.52	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 10.....	Day	5.50	48	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.50	55
No. 11.....	Day	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 12.....	Day	4.50	55	4.20	55	4.20	55	4.00	55	4.00	55

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

G. SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages.	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
<i>Bench Hands—</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	Hour.....			.30-.40	54	.30-.40	54	.30-.40	54	.30-.40	54
No. 2.....	Week.....	23.00	54	22.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	21.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour.....	.60	50	.60	50	.45-.60	50	.40-.65	50	.35-.65	44
No. 4.....	Hour.....	.60	50	.60	50	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 5.....	Month.....	89.50	59	83.25	55	74.00	55	74.00	55	74.00	55
No. 6.....	Hour.....	.60-.75	50	.60-.75	50	.50-.75	50	.70-.80	50	.70-.80	50
No. 7.....	Hour.....	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.75	44
No. 8.....	Hour.....	.66	44	.70	44	.60	44	.60	44	.67	44
<i>Machine Hands—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour.....			.35-.50	54	.35	54	.40-.50	54	.40-.50	54
No. 2.....	Week.....	23.00-26.00	54	23.00-26.00	54	19.00-25.00	54	18.00-25.00	54	18.00-25.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour.....	.50-.55	50	.55-.60	50	.40-.60	50	.35-.65	50	.35-.60	44
No. 4.....	Hour.....	.60-.63	50	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	44
No. 5.....	Month.....	*90.70	59	86.00	55	73.50	55	73.50	55	73.50	55
No. 6.....	Hour.....	.50-.70	50	.50-.70	50	.40-.70	50	.50-.75	50	.50-.75	50
No. 7.....	Hour.....	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 8.....	Hour.....			.70	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
<i>Planer Hands—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour.....			.40	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 2.....	Week.....	23.00	54	25.00	54	17.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour.....	.55	50	.55	50	.50-.55	50	.55	50	.55	44
No. 4.....	Hour.....	.52	50	.52	44	.52	50	.52	50	.52	50
No. 5.....	Hour.....			.50	59	.50	59	.55	59	.65	59
<i>Matcher Hands—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour.....			.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
No. 2.....	Week.....	25.00	54	25.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	18.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour.....			.65	50	.55	50	.65	50	.65	44
No. 4.....	Hour.....	.42	50	.42	44	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 5.....	Hour.....	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.60-.70	50	.60-.70	50
<i>Cabinet Makers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour.....			.50	54	.50	54	.35-.50	54	.35-.50	54
No. 2.....	Week.....			25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour.....	.60	50	.60	50	.40-.60	50	40.65	50		
No. 4.....	Hour.....	.65	50	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 5.....	Hour.....	.50-.75	50	.50-.75	50	.50-.75	50	.75-.85	50	.75-.85	50

H. RUBBER MANUFACTURING

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
<i>Compounders—</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	Week.....			18.25	45	23.65	50	20.40	50	18.00	45
No. 2.....	Hour.....			.30	50	.28½	54	.25-.30	54	.25-.30	45
No. 3.....	Hour.....			.40*	55	.40*	55	.42½*	55	.41*	55
No. 4.....	Hour.....			.66	50	.56	50	.56	50	.43-.44	50
<i>Callender Men—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week.....			20.25	45	24.70*	50	21.83*	50	20.25	46
No. 2.....	Hour.....	.85	45	.70	45	.75	45	.75	45	.75*	45
No. 3.....	Hour.....			.45*	55	.45*	55	.45*	55	.43*	55
No. 4.....	Hour.....			.60	44	.50	44	.45	44	.55-.60	44
No. 5.....	Hour.....			.78	50	.64	50	.64	50	.54-.60	50
<i>Tire Builders—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour.....	.60	44	.50½	49½	.50½	49½	.56	49½	.68	40
No. 2.....	Hour.....	.82½	45	.65	45	.70	45	.75	45	.75*	45
No. 3.....	Hour.....			.45*	55	.45*	55	.45*	55	.42½*	55
No. 4.....	Hour.....			.70	44	.65	44	.85	44	.85	44
No. 5.....	Hour.....			.78*	50	.64	50	.64*	50	.47-.51*	50
<i>Tube Makers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour.....	.29½	44	.27	49½	.25	49½	.38½	49½	.38	40
No. 2.....	Hour.....	.80	45	.60	45	.60	45	.65*	45	.65*	45
No. 3.....	Hour.....			.70	44	.65	44	.50	44	.60	44
<i>Heel Makers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week.....			33.00*	45	37.25*	50	21.00*	50	26.35*	59
No. 2.....	Hour.....			.25*	55	.25*	55	.30*	55	.26*	55
<i>Last Makers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week.....			20.70	45	23.10	50	22.40	50	20.10	45
No. 2.....	Hour.....			.28½	50	.29	54	.26-.29	54	.26	55

*Piece work.

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

I. BOOT AND SHOE MANUFACTURING

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Cutters—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour.....	.44	51	.40	54	.40	51	.40	54	.40	54
No. 2.....	Week.....			20.00	48	22.00	48	17.00	48	12.50	48
No. 3.....	Day.....	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50				
No. 4.....	Week.....	25.00	55	30.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55
No. 5.....	Week.....			15.00	58	15.00	58	15.00	58	15.00	58
No. 6.....	Hour.....	.72	48	.65	48	.55	48	.585	48	.655	48
<i>Lasters—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week.....			26.00	48	23.00	48	18.00	48	20.00	48
No. 2.....	Day.....	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50				
No. 3.....	Week.....	23.50	54	21.50	51	21.50	51	21.00	54	21.00	54
No. 4.....	Week.....	16.00	55	13.70	55	13.15	55	20.00	55	19.90	55
No. 5.....	Week.....	28.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49
No. 6.....	Week.....	25.00	59	30.00	59	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55
<i>Stitchers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week.....			14.00	48	10.50	48	10.00	48	13.00	48
No. 2.....	Week.....			13.25	48	13.65	48	13.95	48	12.35	48
No. 3.....	Day.....	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50				
No. 4.....	Week.....	16.00	49	16.00	49	14.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49
No. 5.....	Week.....	12.50	54	12.50	54	12.50	51	12.50	54	12.50	51
No. 6.....	Week.....	10.45	55	13.26	55	13.20	55	14.00	55	11.80	55
<i>Machine Operators—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week.....			20.50	48	22.20	48	22.70	48	13.25	48
No. 2.....	Week.....	15.00	55	15.40	55	12.50	55	10.00	55	10.00	55
No. 3.....	Day.....	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50				
No. 4.....	Week.....	18.00	59	18.00	59	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55
No. 5.....	Day.....	2.50	50	3.00	50	2.75	50	2.80	50	2.25	50
No. 6.....	Week.....			13.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48

J. HARNESS MAKING AND SADDLERY

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Harness Makers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week.....			22.65	44	25.10	54	24.85	54	25.10	54
No. 2.....	Day.....	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54
No. 3.....	Week.....			22.50	50	22.50	50	23.00	50	23.00	50
No. 4.....	Hour.....	.60	54	.50	54	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 5.....	Hour.....			.52	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 6.....	Week.....	27.50	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55
<i>Saddle Makers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day.....	5.00	54	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54
No. 2.....	Day.....	4.10	60	3.34	48	2.50	48	2.50	60	2.50	48
No. 3.....	Week.....	27.50	50	22.50	50	20.50	50	23.00	50	23.00	50
No. 4.....	Hour.....	.75	54	.65	54	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 5.....	Hour.....			.45	54	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50

K. TOBACCO PREPARATION

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
TOBACCO											
<i>Strippers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week.....			9.94	50	12.21	50	15.00	50	10.00	50
No. 2.....	Week.....	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	45	10.00	44
No. 3.....	Week.....			8.90	45	11.45	45	10.10	45	8.05	45
No. 4.....	Week.....			8.00	55	8.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURING

Occupation	1921		1922		1923		1924	
	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day
	\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Assemblers—</i>								
No. 1.....			.62½	8½	.62½	8½	.62½	8
No. 2.....	.40	9	.45	8	.45	9		
No. 3.....			.75	8½	.75	8½	.75	8
No. 4.....	.60	8	.48	9½	.50	9	.60	9
No. 5.....			.50	8	.50	9½	.50	9½
No. 6.....	.45	9	.42½	9	.42½	9		
No. 7.....	.45	9	.65	8½	.65	8½		
No. 8.....			.35	8	.35	9		
No. 9.....	.30	9	.86	8½	.86	8½		
No. 10.....			.50	9	.55	9	.55	8
No. 11.....	.55	9	.49	9½	.49	9½	.50	9½
No. 12.....			.71	9	.84	9	1.02	9
No. 13.....	.58	9	.60	9	.50	9		
No. 14.....			.40	9	.35	9	.40	9
No. 15.....			.55	9	.60	9	.60	8
No. 16.....	.60	9						
<i>Inspectors—</i>								
No. 1.....			.62½	8½	.75	8½	.75	8½
No. 2.....			.60	9½	.57	9½	.60	9½
No. 3.....			.63	8½	.65	8½	.65	8½
No. 4.....	.71	9	.79	9	.90	9		
No. 5.....			.69	8½	.55	8½	.55	8½
No. 6.....					.90	9	.90	8
<i>Painters—</i>								
No. 1.....			.75	8½	.75	8½	.75	8½
No. 2.....	.60	8	.63	9	.60	8	.60	9
No. 3.....	.62	9	.60	9	.50	9		
No. 4.....			.80	8½	.80	8½	.80	8½
No. 5.....	.60	9	.55	9	.60	9		
No. 6.....	.55	9	.40	9	.45	9		
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>								
No. 1.....	.61½	10	.65	9	.75	10		
No. 2.....			.70	10	.70	10	.75	10
No. 3.....	.45	8	.35	9	.35	9	.40	9
No. 4.....			.70	9	.80	9	.80	9
No. 5.....	.86	9	.70	9	.75	9		
<i>Trimmers—</i>								
No. 1.....			.40	9	.46	9	.48	9
No. 2.....	.50	8	.60	9	.60	9	.50-.60	9
No. 3.....			.47	9½	.52	9½	.57½	9½
No. 4.....	.45	9	.43	9	.50	9		
<i>Bench Hands (Woodworkers)—</i>								
No. 1.....	.56	9	.60	9	.60	9	.60	9
No. 2.....	.65	9	.65	9	.70	9	.70	9
No. 3.....	.80	10	.70	10	.80	10		
No. 4.....			.61	9	.67	9	.63	9
No. 5.....	.70	10	.65	10	.70	10		
<i>Toolmakers—</i>								
No. 1.....	.65	8	.55	9	.60	9	.55	9
No. 2.....			.75	9	.90	9	1.00	9
No. 3.....			.72	9	.90	9	.85	9
No. 4.....	.75	9	.70	9	.75	9		
No. 5.....	.60	9	.60	9	.80	9	.80	9
No. 6.....	.70	9	.70	9	.70	9	.70	9
No. 7.....	.70	10	.75	10	.85	10	.90	10
<i>Polishers and Buffers—</i>								
No. 1.....			.94	9	.93	9	.90	9
No. 2.....					.54	9	.50	9
No. 3.....			.69	9	.68	9	.77	9
No. 4.....	.70	9	.70	9	.70	9	.70	9
No. 5.....	.40	9	.40	9	.40	9	.40	9
<i>Millwrights—</i>								
No. 1.....			.75	8½	.75	8	.75	8
No. 2.....	.55	8½	.55	10	.78	10	.78	10
No. 3.....	.65	9	.57½	9	.65	9		
No. 4.....	.90	9	.80	9	.75	9		
No. 5.....	.85	10	.85	10	.70	10	.75	10
No. 6.....	.65	9	.60	9	.65	9	.65	9
<i>Enamellers—</i>								
No. 1.....	.60	8	.60	9	.60	9	.60	9
No. 2.....			.45	9	.47	9	.58	9
No. 3.....					.52	9½	.50	9½
No. 4.....	.48	9	.45	9	.65	9		
No. 5.....	.50	9	.40	9	.50	9	.50	9

TABLE III.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES

Locality	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1, Halifax.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.32½	50	.28	50	.35	50
No. 2, Halifax.....	"	.42½	50	.37½	50	.27½	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 3, Sydney.....	"	.45 - .50	54	.45 - .50	54	.42 - .50	54	.44	54	.44	54
No. 4, Sydney.....	"	.35	54	.35	54	.33	54	.34	54	.33 - .43	44-48
<i>New Brunswick—</i>											
No. 5, Moncton.....	Week	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60
No. 6, St. John.....	"	20.00	54	20.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54
<i>Quebec—</i>											
No. 7, Montreal.....	Hour	.32½ - .48	49½	.32½ - .50	49½	.36 - .40	49½	.36 - .40	49½	.36 - .40	49½
No. 8, Montreal.....	"	.43½	54	.43½	54	.35 - .42½	54	.36 - .45	54	.36 - .45	54
No. 9, Montreal.....	Week	22.00	55	20.00	55	18.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55
No. 10, Montreal.....	Hour	.43½	48	.30	48	.30	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 11, Montreal.....	Week	18.00-19.00	49½	16.50-18.00	49½	16.50-18.00	49½	16.00-17.50	49½	16.00-18.50	49½
No. 12, Quebec.....	Hour	.39	54	.30	48	.30	48	.30	54	.30	54
No. 13, Quebec.....	Week	18.75	49½	18.85	49½	18.85	49½	18.00	49½	19.00	49½
No. 14, Sherbrooke..	Hour	.40	50	.36	35	.32	44	.27 - .30	50	.35	50
No. 15, Sherbrooke..	"	.40	50	.30 - .32	50	.30 - .32	50	.25 - .30	50	.30	50
No. 16, Three Rivers.....	"	.42	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54
No. 17, Three Rivers.....	"	.45	60	.32 - .34	54	.30 - .32	54	.33	54	.33	54
<i>Ontario—</i>											
No. 18, Brantford....	Hour	.45 - .50	49	.44	48	.35	48	.35	48	.36	48
No. 19, Brantford....	"	.45 - .50	49	.40 - .50	44	.35 - .40	44	.35 - .40	44	.35 - .40	44
No. 20, Brantford....	"	.45 - .50	50	.40	50	.40	50	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 21, Hamilton.....	"	.50 - .62	50	.45 - .57	50	.40 - .57	50	.40 - .57	50	.40 - .46	50
No. 22, Hamilton.....	"	.45	50	.34	50	.28 - .30	45	.30 - .32	50	.30 - .32	50
No. 23, Hamilton.....	"	.40 - .50	48	.32 - .40	48	.32 - .40	48	.35 - .46	48	.35 - .50	48
No. 24, Hamilton.....	"	.47½	55	.41	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 25, Hamilton.....	"	.43	50	.39	50	.33	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 26, London.....	"	.42½ - .47½	50	.35	44	.35	44	.35	44	.34	44
No. 27, London.....	"	.35	44	.30	44	.30	44	.30	49½	.30	54
No. 28, Mount Forest.....	"	.37½	55	.30 - .32	49	.25 - .35	49	.30 - .33	50	.31 - .33	50
No. 29, Ottawa.....	"	.30 - .38	50	.30 - .36	50	.30 - .36	50	.33 - .36	50	.33 - .36	50
No. 30, Toronto.....	"	.45 - .60	50	.30 - .40	50	.30 - .35	50	.30 - .35	50	.35 - .40	50
No. 31, Toronto.....	"	.60	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 32, Toronto.....	Week	20.25-23.75	44	15.35-23.75	48	16.80-23.75	48	17.75-24.00	48	16.80-25.00	48
<i>Manitoba—</i>											
No. 33, Brandon....	Week	17.00	60	17.00	48	17.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48
No. 34, Winnipeg....	Hour	.50 - .55½	50	.44½ - .55	50	.35 - .49	50	.35 - .49	50	.35 - .49	50
No. 35, Winnipeg....	"	.50	54	.40 - .45	50	.36 - .40	50	.35 - .40	50	.35 - .40	50
No. 36, Winnipeg....	Week	25.00-31.00	50	25.00-30.00	50-54	22.50-30.00	54	22.50-30.00	54	22.50-30.00	54
No. 37, Winnipeg....	Hour	.45	55	.35	55	.25	50	.27½	50	.27½ - .35	55
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>											
No. 38, Regina.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 39, Saskatoon..	"	.40	60	.40	60	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59
<i>Alberta—</i>											
No. 40, Calgary....	Week	32.40	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	21.60	48	21.60	48
No. 41, Edmonton..	Hour	.45 - .50	44	.40 - .45	44	.40 - .45	44	.45	44	.45	44
<i>British Columbia—</i>											
No. 42, Vancouver..	Day	4.75	44	4.20	44	3.78	44	4.00	44	4.00	44
No. 43, Vancouver..	"	4.25	44	4.00	44	3.50-4.32	44	3.36-4.80	44	3.36-4.80	44
No. 44, Vancouver..	Hour	.60½	44	.52½	38½	.47½	44	.47½ - .50	44	.47½ - .50	44
No. 45, Vancouver..	Day	4.50	50	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	55	2.50	55
No. 46, Vancouver..	"	4.50	50	3.60-4.05	50	2.50-4.50	50	3.00-5.50	50	3.00-5.50	50
No. 47, Victoria....	"	4.55-5.70	44	4.00-4.50	44	3.50-4.00	44	3.68-4.24	44	3.76-4.00	44
No. 48, Victoria....	Hour	.45	44	.40	44-54	.35 - .40	50	.35 - .40	44-54	.35 - .40	44-54

TABLE IV.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING AND SAWMILLING

A. IN SAWMILLS

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
<i>Band Sawyers—</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	Hour	.78	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	59	.80	59
No. 2.....	"	.80	54	.72	54	.72	54	.80	54	.80	54
No. 3.....	"	.80	60	.80	60	.80	60	.90	60	.90	60
No. 4.....	"	.87	60	.90	60	.70	60	.90	60	.90	60
No. 5.....	"	1.00	60	.80	60	.80	60	.80	60	.80	60
No. 6.....	"	.90	50	.90	50	1.10	50	1.12	50	1.12	50
<i>Edgers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour	.55½	54	.42	59	.42	59	.37½	59	.32 - .40	59
No. 2.....	"	.55½	54	.47½	54	.42½	54	.42½	54	.45	54
No. 3.....	"	.47½	60	.47½	60	.45	60	.55½	60	.55	60
No. 4.....	"	.58	60	.45	60	.35	60	.47½	60	.47½	60
No. 5.....	"	.60	60	.50	60	.40 - .45	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 6.....	"	.40	54	.40	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54
<i>Millers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour	.39 - .42	54	.35	54	.35	59	.26 - .30	59	.25 - .27½	59
No. 2.....	"	.50	54	.42½	54	.37½	54	.37½	54	.50	54
No. 3.....	"	.54	60	.40	60	.27½	60	.35	60	.35	60
No. 4.....	"	.50 - .70	60	.45 - .50	60	.40 - .42½	60	.45 - .47½	60	.45 - .47½	60
No. 5.....	"	.55½	54	.33	54	.29	54	.37	54	.34	54
No. 6.....	"	.35	55	.35	55	.30	55	.35	55	.35 - .40	55

B. IN BUSH

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
<i>Choppers and Fallers</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	Month	65.00-75.00	60	26.00-30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00-35.00	60	45.00-50.00	60
No. 2.....	"	75.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
No. 3.....	"	70.00-75.00	60	26.00-32.00	48-60	30.00-32.00	48-60	35.00-40.00	48-60	40.00-45.00	48-60
No. 4.....	"	75.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60
No. 5.....	"	50.00-70.00	60	50.00-70.00	60	20.00-30.00	60	35.00	60	35.00-40.00	60
No. 6.....	"	75.00	60	45.00	60	26.00	60	35.00	60	45.00	60
No. 7.....	Day	7.25	54	6.20	54	5.00-5.30	54	5.75-6.00	48	5.75-6.00	48
<i>Sawyers and Buckers</i>											
No. 1.....	Month	50.00-65.00	60	26.00-30.00	60	26.00	60	26.00-30.00	60	30.00-40.00	60
No. 2.....	"	65.00-70.00	60	26.00-32.00	60	26.00-32.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60
No. 3.....	"	70.00-75.00	60	26.00-32.00	48-60	26.00-30.00	48-60	30.00-35.00	48-60	37.00-42.00	48-60
No. 4.....	"	68.00	60	30.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60
No. 5.....	"	50.00-70.00	60	50.00-70.00	60	20.00-30.00	60	35.00	60	35.00-40.00	60
No. 6.....	"	60.00	60	45.00	60	26.00	60	35.00	60	45.00	60
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	48	5.40	54	4.85	54	5.00	48	5.00	48

*When wages are paid by the month board is supplied.

TABLE V.—*RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF EMPLOYEES ON STEAM RAILWAYS

Occupation	Unit	September, 1920		September, 1921		September, 1922		September, 1923		September, 1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Conductors, passenger.....	100 miles	4.67	†	4.27	†	4.27	†	4.27	†	4.27	†
Conductors, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	6.44	†	5.80	†	5.80	†	5.80	†	5.80	†
Brakemen, passenger.....	100 miles	3.33	†	2.93	†	2.93	†	2.93	†	2.93	†
Brakemen, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	5.12	†	4.48	†	4.48	†	4.48	†	4.48	†
Baggage-men, passenger.....	100 miles	3.44	†	3.04	†	3.04	†	3.04	†	3.04	†
Engineers, passenger.....	100 miles	6.48	†	6.00	†	6.00	†	6.00	†	6.00	†
Engineers, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	7.28	†	6.64	†	6.64	†	6.64	†	6.64	†
Firemen, passenger.....	100 miles	4.06	†	4.48	†	4.48	†	4.48	†	4.48	†
Firemen, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	5.52	†	4.88	†	4.88	†	4.88	†	4.88	†
Despatchers.....	Month	247.00—	48	230.00—	48	230.00—	48	230.00—	48	230.00—	48
		255.00		238.00		238.00		238.00		238.00	
Telegraphers.....	Month	130.00—	48	117.00—	48	117.00—	48	117.00—	48	117.00—	48
		141.00		128.00		128.00		128.00		128.00	
Maintenance of Way—											
Foremen on line.....	Day	5.30	48	4.50	48	4.26	48	4.40	48	4.40	48
Sectionmen on line.....	Day	3.88	48	3.20	48	2.80	48	3.04	48	3.04	48
Car and Shop Trades—											
Blacksmiths.....	Hour	.85	44	.77	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
Boilermakers.....	Hour	.85	44	.77	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
Machinists.....	Hour	.85	44	.77	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
Moulders.....	Hour	.85	44	.77	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
Carpenters, freight.....	Hour	.80	44	.72	44	.63	44	.63	44	.63	44
Painters, freight.....	Hour	.80	44	.72	44	.63	44	.63	44	.63	44
Repairers, freight.....	Hour	.80	44	.72	44	.63	44	.63	44	.63	44
Cleaners.....	Hour	.50	44	.42	44	.37	44	.38	44	.38	44

* Rates for running trades and despatchers and telegraphers in British Columbia are slightly higher than above. Where ranges are shown for despatchers and telegraphers, the lower rate is that paid east of Fort William, and the higher rate is that paid west of Fort William to British Columbia.

† Basis of 20 miles per hour. † Basis of 12½ miles per hour.

TABLE VI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING

A. COAL

Occupation	Unit	September, 1920		September, 1921		April, 1922		September, 1922		September, 1923		September, 1924	
		Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day
\$													
Nova Scotia—				\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Contract miners (a)	Day	6.55 d	8	7.22	8	.....	8	5.94	8	6.84	8	7.25	8
Hand miners (b)...	Day	4.50	8	5.05	8	4.00	8	3.60	8	4.30	8	4.60	8
Hoisting engineers	Day	4.60	8	5.15	8	3.68	8	4.35	8	4.35	8	4.60	8
Drivers.....	Day	3.60	8	4.15	8	3.05	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.90	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	3.60	8	4.30	8	3.10	8	3.75	8	3.75	8	4.05	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	4.00	8	4.55	8	3.20	8	4.00	8	4.00	8	4.30	8
Labourers, under-ground.....	Day	3.35	8	3.90	8	2.84	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.65	8
Labourers, surface.	Day	3.25	8½	3.80	8½	2.84	8½	3.25	8½	3.25	8½	3.50	8½
Machinists.....	Day	4.60	8½	5.15	8½	3.68	8½	4.35	8½	4.35	8½	4.60	8½
Carpenters.....	Day	4.05	8½	4.60	8½	3.24	8½	4.00	8½	4.00	8½	4.25	8½
Blacksmiths.....	Day	4.30	8½	4.85	8½	3.44	8½	4.10	8½	4.10	8½	4.35	8½
Alberta—(d)													
Contract miners...	Day	10.63	8	9.57	8	•	.....	9.17	8	10.00	8	8.33	8
Machine miners (b)	Day	7.01	8	8.02	8	•	.....	8.02	8	8.02	8	7.02	8
Hand miners (b)...	Day	6.35	8	7.50	8	•	.....	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8
Hoisting engineers.	Day	7.05	8	7.39	8	•	.....	7.39	8	7.39	8	6.47	8
Drivers.....	Day	5.98	8	7.21	8	•	.....	7.21	8	7.21	8	6.31	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	6.35	8	7.50	8	•	.....	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	5.58	8	6.89	8	•	.....	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03	8
Labourers, under-ground.....	Day	5.58	8	6.89	8	•	.....	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03	8
Labourers, surface.	Day	5.18	8	6.58	8	•	.....	6.58	8	6.58	8	5.76	8
Machinists.....	Day	7.16	8	8.14	8	•	.....	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8
Carpenters.....	Day	7.16	8	8.14	8	•	.....	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8
Blacksmiths.....	Day	7.16	8	8.14	8	•	.....	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8
Vancouver Island—(c)													
Contract miners...	Day	8.70 d	8	8.10	8	7.20	8	7.23	8	7.14	8	7.09	8
Machine miners (b)	Day	6.64	8	5.77	8	5.41	8	5.48	8	5.42	8	5.37	8
Hand miners (b)...	Day	6.29	8	5.42	8	5.06	8	5.13	8	5.07	8	5.02	8
Hoisting engineers.	Day	7.16	8	6.29	8	5.93	8	6.00	8	5.94	8	5.89	8
Drivers.....	Day	5.94	8	5.07	8	4.71	8	4.78	8	4.72	8	4.67	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	5.94-6.29	8	5.07-5.42	8	4.71-5.06	8	4.78-5.13	8	4.72-5.07	8	5.02	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	5.94	8	5.07	8	4.71	8	4.78	8	4.72	8	4.67	8
Labourers, under-ground.....	Day	5.94	8	5.07	8	4.71	8	4.78	8	4.72	8	4.67	8
Labourers, surface.	Day	5.46	8	4.59	8	4.23	8	4.30	8	4.24	8	4.19	8
Machinists.....	Day	7.53	8	6.66	8	6.30	8	6.37	8	6.31	8	6.26	8
Carpenters.....	Day	6.81	8	5.94	8	5.58	8	5.65	8	5.59	8	5.54	8
Blacksmiths.....	Day	7.28	8	6.41	8	6.05	8	6.12	8	6.06	8	6.01	8

(a) Average earnings per day worked on contract. (b) Minimum rate per day when not working on contract, per ton, yard, etc. (c) No figure for Chinese employees included. (d) Including also three mines in Southeastern British Columbia. (e) Some engineers, pumpmen, firemen, etc., work seven days per week. * Strike.

TABLE VI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING—Con.

B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, etc.)

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
NOVA SCOTIA											
\$											
\$											
\$											
\$											
\$											
Surface Labour—											
Hoistmen—											
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day			3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day			3.25	48	3.25	48	3.00	48	3.00	48
Compressormen—											
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54
No. 2.....	Day			3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day			3.25	48	3.25	48	3.00	48	3.00	48
Millmen—											
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 2.....	Day			3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day			3.00	48			3.00	48	3.00	48
Blacksmiths—											
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54				
No. 2.....	Day			3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day			3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
Labourers—											
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54
No. 2.....	Day			2.25	54	2.25	48	2.25	48	2.25	54
No. 3.....	Day			2.50	48	2.25	48	2.25-2.50	48	2.25-2.50	48
Underground Labour—											
Machinemen—											
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	54	3.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 2.....	Day			3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day			3.50	48	3.30	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
Timbermen—											
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day			3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day			3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
Muckers and Shovellers—											
No. 1.....	Day			2.50	54	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day			2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48
Trammers—											
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day			2.50	54	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	54
No. 3.....	Day			2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48
ONTARIO											
Surface Labour—											
Hoistmen—											
No. 1.....	Day			4.50	54	4.50	54	5.00	54	4.75-5.00	48-54
No. 2.....	Day	4.50-5.25	48			3.75-4.50	48	3.75-4.50	48	3.75-4.50	60
No. 3.....	Day	3.50-4.50	56	3.75-5.50	56	4.50-5.00	54	4.50-5.00	54	4.50-5.00	54
No. 4.....	Day	5.00-5.25	54	4.25-4.50	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 5.....	Day	5.25	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	48-54
No. 6.....	Hour	.60-.62	54	.55-.57	54	.50-.53	54	.49-.53	54	.49-.53	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.78	48	.56	48			.59	56	.66	56
No. 8.....	Hour	.69	56	.69	56	.63	56	.63	56	.63	56
No. 9.....	Day	5.44	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48
No. 10.....	Day	6.00	60	6.00	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60
Compressormen—											
No. 1.....	Hour	.66	48	.56	56			.56	56	.59	56
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	56	.65	56	.59	56	.59	48	.59	48
No. 3.....	Day	5.44	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	60	6.00	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60
Millmen—											
No. 1.....	Day			4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.75-5.25	56			4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.22	56	4.42	56	4.13	56	4.56	56	4.00-4.75	56
No. 4.....	Hour	.56-.62	56	.51-.57	56	.46-.52	56	.46-.52	56	.46-.53	56
No. 5.....	Hour	.62	56	.62	56	.59	56	.56-.59	56	.56-.59	56
No. 6.....	Day	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 8.....	Day	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	54
Blacksmiths—											
No. 1.....	Day			5.50	54	5.50	54	5.75-6.00	54	5.75-6.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	4.75-5.75	54			4.00-5.00	54	4.00-5.00	54	5.25	54
No. 3.....	Day			4.25-5.75	54	4.25-5.50	54	4.25-5.50	54	5.25-5.50	54
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	54	4.75-5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54
No. 5.....	Day	6.00	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.57-.60	54	.52-.55	54	.47-.50	54	.47-.50	54	.47-.50	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.69	48	.59	48			.51	54	.58	54
No. 8.....	Hour	.68	56	.68	56	.67	56	.67	48	.67	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.44	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48
No. 10.....	Day	5.50	54	5.50	54	5.50	54	6.00	54	6.00	54
No. 11.....	Day	6.50	54	6.50	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.50	54

TABLE VI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING—*Con.*

B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, etc.)

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
ONTARIO— <i>Con.</i>											
<i>Labourers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	4.50	54	.....	.....	3.50	54	3.50-3.75	64	3.50	54
No. 2.....	Day	3.25	48	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	54	3.50-3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
No. 4.....	Day	4.50	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Hour	.53	56	.44	56	.39	56	.39	56	.39	56
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	54	.38	60	.....	.....	.35	54	.34	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.53	56	.53	56	.56	56	.53	56	.53	56
No. 8.....	Day	4.24	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48
No. 9.....	Day	4.00	54	4.00	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54
No. 10.....	Day	4.25	54	4.25	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
<i>Underground Labour—</i>											
<i>Machinemen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	48	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 4.....	Day	5.25	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.66	48	.56	48	.....	.....	.53	48	.59	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.66	48	.66	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.28	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
<i>Timbermen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	48	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 4.....	Day	5.25	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.62½	48	.57½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.69	48	.59	48	.50	48	.53	48	.59	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.66	48	.66	48	.66	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.28	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 10.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
<i>Muckers and Shovelers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.75	48	3.75	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.50	48	.....	.....	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 3.....	Day	3.25	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 4.....	Day	4.50	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.56	48	.51	48	.46½	48	.46½	48	.46½	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.59	52	.59	52	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 7.....	Day	4.72	48	4.72	48	4.24	48	4.24	48	4.24	48
No. 8.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 9.....	Day	.....	.....	4.75	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
<i>Trammers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	4.50	48	.....	.....	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 2.....	Day	3.25	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.59	48	.50	48	.....	.....	.53	48	.53	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.59	52	.59	52	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 6.....	Day	4.72	48	4.72	48	4.24	48	4.24	48	4.24	48
BRITISH COLUMBIA											
<i>Compressormen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	5.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 2.....	Day	6.50	48	5.25	56	5.00	56	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	5.25	48	4.75	52	4.85	52	4.75	56	5.05	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.50	48	5.00	48	4.50	48	5.00	48	5.25	48
<i>Hoistmen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.25	56	4.25	56	5.25	56	5.00	56
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.50	56	4.00	56	4.75	56	5.75	56	5.25	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.75	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	5.25	48	5.05	56
No. 5.....	Day	5.10	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
<i>Milmen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	56	5.00	56	5.50	56	5.00	56
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.25	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.40	56	4.50	56
No. 5.....	Day	6.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	5.00	56	5.05	56
No. 6.....	Day	4.85	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.60	48	4.80	48
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	5.00	56	5.50	56	6.00	56	5.50	56
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	6.75	56	6.75	56	6.75	56	6.75	56
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	6.00	56	5.50	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
No. 4.....	Day	6.50	48	5.25	56	4.75	56	5.75	56	4.75	56
No. 5.....	Day	6.67	56	4.75	56	5.50	56	6.00	56	5.50	56
No. 6.....	Day	5.75	48	4.75	48	4.25	48	4.75	48	5.05	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.50	48	5.00	48	4.50	48	5.00	48	5.30	48

TABLE VI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING—*Concluded.*
B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, etc.)

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Labourers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day			3.50	56	4.00	56	4.50	56	4.00	56
No. 2.....	Day			4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.50	48	3.75	56	3.75	56	4.10	56	4.00	56
No. 5.....	Day	4.75	56	3.15	56	3.30	56	4.00	56	3.30	56
No. 6.....	Day	4.25	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	4.05	48
<i>Machinemen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day			4.00	56	4.00	56	5.00	56	4.50	56
No. 2.....	Day			5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	48	4.75	56	4.75	56	5.25	56	4.75	56
No. 5.....	Day	6.00	56	4.00	56	4.25	56	5.25	56	4.75	56
No. 6.....	Day	5.00	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	52
No. 7.....	Day	5.10	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	48
<i>Timbermen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day			5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 2.....	Day	5.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	6.50	48	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.75	56	5.25	56
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	56	4.00	56	4.25	56	5.25	56	4.75	56
No. 5.....	Day	5.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.80	56
No. 6.....	Day	5.10	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	48
<i>Muckers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day			3.50	56	3.50	56	4.50	56	5.00	56
No. 2.....	Day			5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.50	48	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.75	56	4.25	56
No. 5.....	Day	5.50	56	3.70	56	3.85	56	4.75	56	5.00	52
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	52	5.00	52	4.30	52
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	3.50	48			4.30	48
No. 8.....	Day	4.60	48	4.00	48	3.50	48	4.00	48		
<i>Trammers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	4.50	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	56	3.75	56
No. 2.....	Day	5.50	48	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.75	56	4.50	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.10	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	48

ADDENDUM ON WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1914-1923

AVERAGE WAGES OF FARM HELP IN CANADA AS ESTIMATED BY CROP CORRESPONDENTS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS*

Provinces	Males per month in summer season			Females per month in summer season			Males per year	Females per year
	Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages and board	Wages and board
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....1914	22	14	36	8	11	19	323	189
1915	22	15	37	9	11	20	341	200
1916	26	17	43	9	13	22	397	228
1917	45	19	64	19	15	34	611	364
1918	49	21	70	21	17	38	681	416
1919	54	24	78	24	19	43	764	465
1920	60	26	86	27	20	47	821	492
1921	45	22	67	24	18	42	669	449
1922	38	21	59	22	17	39	594	418
1923	40	21	61	22	17	39	611	422
Prince Edward Island.....1914	15	10	25	5	8	13	221	136
1915	17	10	27	6	9	15	238	137
1916	18	13	31	9	9	18	301	167
1917	26	14	40	13	10	23	407	254
1918	31	15	46	14	11	25	469	289
1919	33	18	51	15	13	28	504	318
1920	42	18	60	18	14	32	572	372
1921	29	16	45	15	12	27	460	287
1922	26	14	40	15	12	27	415	295
1923	28	15	43	16	12	28	472	309
Nova Scotia.....1914	20	11	31	7	8	15	301	155
1915	21	12	33	8	8	16	310	169
1916	23	16	39	8	11	19	365	195
1917	37	17	54	14	12	26	543	296
1918	41	19	60	16	14	30	590	326
1919	47	22	69	18	16	34	628	346
1920	49	24	73	21	17	38	735	408
1921	36	20	56	17	14	31	592	352
1922	31	19	50	16	13	29	536	327
1923	36	20	56	18	14	32	555	340

ADDENDUM ON WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1914-1923—*Concluded*AVERAGE WAGES OF FARM HELP IN CANADA AS ESTIMATED BY CROP CORRESPONDENTS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS*—*Concluded*

Provinces	Males per month in summer season			Females per month in summer season			Males per year	Females per year
	Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages and board	Wages and board
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>New Brunswick</i>.....1914	21	11	32	7	8	15	302	165
1915	20	14	34	8	8	16	308	153
1916	22	14	36	7	10	17	328	164
1917	39	18	57	15	13	28	572	306
1918	49	20	69	17	14	31	725	335
1919	56	23	79	20	15	35	804	401
1920	56	23	79	19	16	35	785	391
1921	35	19	54	17	14	31	575	332
1922	34	19	53	17	15	32	520	317
1923	41	18	59	18	14	32	615	364
<i>Quebec</i>.....1914	21	13	34	7	9	16	296	152
1915	20	13	33	6	10	16	301	159
1916	25	16	41	9	11	20	371	196
1917	42	17	59	17	12	29	523	287
1918	45	20	65	20	13	33	575	317
1919	53	23	76	22	15	37	695	372
1920	62	24	86	24	16	40	767	407
1921	39	19	58	18	14	32	559	335
1922	35	18	53	17	12	29	510	306
1923	40	19	59	19	13	32	559	334
<i>Ontario</i>.....1914	19	13	32	7	10	17	297	172
1915	18	13	31	6	11	17	304	179
1916	23	16	39	19	13	32	360	206
1917	41	18	59	18	14	32	561	344
1918	42	20	62	19	16	35	607	382
1919	48	22	70	22	19	40	691	431
1920	52	23	75	25	19	44	736	470
1921	40	20	60	22	16	38	609	418
1922	37	20	57	21	16	37	569	397
1923	38	21	59	22	17	39	597	427
<i>Manitoba</i>.....1914	24	15	39	9	13	22	364	226
1915	30	15	45	14	13	27	390	245
1916	30	18	48	12	15	27	454	283
1917	47	21	68	23	17	40	689	452
1918	55	23	78	26	19	45	791	494
1919	63	26	89	32	20	52	889	557
1920	70	28	98	34	24	58	975	559
1921	53	26	79	28	22	50	798	552
1922	40	23	63	24	19	43	640	471
1923	40	22	62	23	19	42	631	459
<i>Saskatchewan</i>.....1914	24	17	41	9	14	23	366	235
1915	25	17	42	10	14	24	386	241
1916	31	18	49	11	15	26	434	278
1917	50	23	73	23	18	41	734	470
1918	61	25	86	29	20	49	849	545
1919	66	28	94	32	23	55	912	598
1920	72	30	102	35	25	60	1,003	653
1921	54	26	80	29	29	51	795	556
1922	40	24	64	25	21	46	673	502
1923	42	23	65	24	20	44	652	484
<i>Alberta</i>.....1914	24	16	40	10	14	24	365	236
1915	27	17	44	10	14	24	404	253
1916	32	20	52	13	16	29	501	299
1917	53	23	76	25	19	44	784	476
1918	60	26	86	28	22	50	863	569
1919	67	28	95	34	24	58	976	648
1920	76	31	107	36	26	62	1,038	638
1921	52	26	78	31	23	54	746	566
1922	41	23	64	24	21	45	628	482
1923	46	24	70	27	21	48	704	506
<i>British Columbia</i>.....1914	27	21	48	13	18	31	460	324
1915	30	19	49	15	16	31	463	287
1916	28	22	50	11	13	29	543	325
1917	53	25	78	27	21	48	803	481
1918	61	28	89	34	23	57	903	589
1919	65	31	96	37	27	64	1,065	715
1920	64	31	95	36	27	63	1,033	742
1921	52	27	79	31	23	54	855	613
1922	47	28	75	30	24	54	849	636
1923	50	26	76	30	23	53	775	640

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DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA

HON. JAMES MURDOCK, Minister of Labour

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

REPORT NO. 8

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA

1920 to 1924

(Supplementary to Report No. 7)

Reprinted from THE LABOUR GAZETTE
APRIL, 1925



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RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CERTAIN TRADES AND OCCUPATIONS IN CANADA, 1920-1924

THE accompanying tables of wages and hours of labour are supplementary to the information given in the bulletin entitled "Wages and Hours of Labour in Canada, 1920-1924" issued with the January, 1925, number of the LABOUR GAZETTE which contained information on this subject applicable to various classes of trades and occupations as follows:—building trades, metal trades, printing, electric railway operation, electric light and power production, the manufacture of textiles, clothing, packed meats, pulp and paper, carriages, furniture, sash and doors, rubber, boots and shoes, harness and saddlery, and tobacco, also lumbering and saw milling, steam railways and mining. The bulletin referred to is No. 7 of a series of reports dealing with wages and hours of labour in Canada which has been issued by the Department of Labour containing wage rates and hours back to 1901 in certain cities throughout Canada. Apart from the wage rates and hours these bulletins contain index numbers for the different years applicable to the various industrial groups to which the reports relate.

The main object of these reports is to show the changes in wage rates and in hours during the periods covered. In each report the figures given constitute as far as is possible a continuous record and in each instance throughout the report the figures are from the same source, continuity being thereby assured within reasonable limits. Information is secured from representative employers, from labour organizations and from industrial agreements each year.

Since the compilation of the material for Report No. 7 tables have been compiled covering a number of other branches of industry and the different occupations involved therein. The information obtained for these additional compilations is presented herewith; the returns in question relate to establishments and occupations as follows: flour mills, bakeries and confectionery, breweries, distilleries, tanneries, cartage and other local transportation, grain elevators, longshoremen, laundries, telephones, electric power, and civic labourers, policemen and firemen. In most instances wages are shown by samples for the various industries.

TABLE I—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN
FLOUR MILLS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Millers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week...	20 00	60	20 00	60	20 00	60	20 00	60	20 00	60
No. 2.....	Week...	26 00	60	30 00	60	30 00	60	30 00	60	30 00	60
No. 3.....	Week...	21 00	60	21 00	60	21 00	60	21 00	60	25 00	60
No. 4.....	Week...	22 00	60	25 00	60	25 00	60	25 00	60	25 00	60
No. 5.....	Hour...	50	66	54	66	54	66	54	66	54	66
No. 6.....	Week...	28 00	60	28 00	60	28 00	60	28 00	60	28 00	60
No. 7.....	Week...	30 00	60	30 00	60	25 00	60	25 00	60	25 00	60
No. 8.....	Week...	26 00	59	27 00	59	27 00	59	27 00	59	27 00	59
No. 9.....	Day...	5 25	48	5 25	48	5 25	48	5 25	48	5 25	48
No. 10.....	Week...	27 00	60	27 00	60	25 00	60	25 00	60	24 00	60
No. 11.....	Week...	34 65	60	40 00	60	40 00	60	42 00	60	42 00	60
No. 12.....	Week...	31 70	48	31 70	48	31 70	48	30 60	60	30 60	60
No. 13.....	Week...	25 00	66	28 80	66	26 40	66	26 40	66	26 40	66
No. 14.....	Day...	5 00	48	5 00	48	5 00	48	5 00	48	5 00	48
No. 15.....	Week...	37 50	60	37 50	60	37 50	60	37 50	60	37 50	60
No. 16.....	Hour...	72½	48	65	48	65	48	65	48	65	48
No. 17.....	Day...	5 00	59	6 00	59	6 00	59	6 00	59	6 00	59
No. 18.....	Week...	39 60	48	31 20	48	31 20	48	31 20	48	31 20	48
No. 19.....	Month...	175 00	54	185 00	54	185 00	54	185 00	54	185 00	54
No. 20.....	Hour...	63½	48	65	48	65	48	65	48	65	48
No. 21.....	Hour...	62½	48	62½	48	62½	48	62½	48	62½	48
No. 22.....	Month...	125 00	60	100 00	60	85 00	60	90 00	60	100 00	60
No. 23.....	Day...	5 00	48	4 55	49½	4 55	48	4 25	48	4 50	48
No. 24.....	Month...	125 00	50	120 00	50	120 00	50	120 00	50	120 00	50
<i>Bakers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week...	18 50	60	19 50	60	19 50	60	19 50	60	19 50	60
No. 2.....	Hour...	70	60	65½	60	65½	60	65½	60	65½	60
No. 3.....	Hour...	60	60	60	60	64	60	64	60	64	60
No. 4.....	Hour...	60	48	60	48	60	48	60	48	60	48
No. 5.....	Hour...	59	48	55	60	55	60	55	60	55	60
No. 6.....	Hour...	45	60	40	60	36	60	40	60	40	60
No. 7.....	Week...	19 50	60	21 00	60	19 50	60	19 50	60	25 00	60
No. 8.....	Hour...	65	60	55	60	55	60	55	60	50	60

TABLE I—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN FLOUR MILLS—*Concluded*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Bolters—Con.</i>											
No. 9.....	Week...	27 00	60	27 00	60	27 00	60	27 00	60	27 00	60
No. 10.....	Week...	20 00	48	28 00	48	28 00	48	28 00	48	28 00	48
No. 11.....	Day.....	4 00	48	4 00	48	4 00	48	4 00	48	4 00	48
No. 12.....	Hour....	67½	48	63	48	63	48	63	48	63	48
No. 13.....	Day.....	4 25	59	5 25	59	4 00	59	4 50	59	4 50	59
No. 14.....	Hour....	52	48	52	48	52	48	52	48	52	48
No. 15.....	Day.....	5 40	48	5 04	48	5 04	48	5 04	48	5 04	48
No. 16.....	Month...	100 00	60	125 00	60	125 00	60	125 00	60	125 00	60
<i>Packers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week...	16 00	60	16 00	60	16 00	60	16 00	60	16 00	60
No. 2.....	Hour....	50	60	50	60	45	60	45	60	45	60
No. 3.....	Hour....	45	60	45	60	45	60	45	60	45	60
No. 4.....	Hour....	42½	60	42½	60	42½	60	42½	60	42½	60
No. 5.....	Day.....	3 00	60	3 00	60	3 00	60	3 00	60	3 00	60
No. 6.....	Hour....	48	66	50	66	50	66	50	66	50	66
No. 7.....	Week...	23 00	60	23 00	60	23 00	60	23 00	60	23 00	60
No. 8.....	Hour....	42½	48	42½	48	42½	60	42½	60	42½	60
No. 9.....	Day.....	4 25	48	4 25	48	4 25	48	4 25	48	4 25	48
No. 10.....	Week...	24 00	60	24 00	60	22 50	60	22 50	60	18 00	60
No. 11.....	Hour....	55	60	45	60	45	60	45	60	40	60
No. 12.....	Week...	27 00	60	27 00	60	21 00	60	24 00	60	24 00	60
No. 13.....	Week...	24 00	48	28 00	48	26 00	60	26 00	48	26 00	48
No. 14.....	Day.....	4 25	48	4 25	54	4 25	54	4 25	54	4 25	54
No. 15.....	Hour....	58	48	45	48	45	48	45	48	45	48
No. 16.....	Hour....	62½	48	55	48	50	48	50	48	50	50
No. 17.....	Hour....	42½	60	47½	60	35	60	41	60	41	60
No. 18.....	Week...	34 80	48	26 40	48	24 00	48	24 00	48	24 00	48
No. 19.....	Hour....	53	48	53	48	53	48	53	48	53	48
No. 20.....	Day.....	4 00	49½	3 50	49½	3 45	49½	4 00	48	4 25	49½
<i>Grinders—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour....	60	60	56	60	48	60	48	60	50	60
No. 2.....	Hour....	65½	48	65½	48	65½	48	65½	48	65½	48
No. 3.....	Hour....	56½	48	56½	48	56½	48	56½	48	56½	48
No. 4.....	Hour....	60	48	60	48	60	48	60	48	60	48
No. 5.....	Hour....	65½	48	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
No. 6.....	Hour....	55	60	50	60	45	60	45	60	42	60
No. 7.....	Hour....	70	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
No. 8.....	Hour....	67½	48	63	48	63	48	63	48	63	48
No. 9.....	Day.....	5 90	48	5 75	48	5 75	48	5 75	48	6 00	48
No. 10.....	Day.....	5 40	48	5 04	48	5 04	48	5 04	48	5 04	48
<i>Purifiers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour....	45	60	45	60	47½	60	47½	60	47½	60
No. 2.....	Hour....	50	48	50	60	50	60	50	60	50	60
No. 3.....	Hour....	45	60	40	60	40	60	40	60	37½	60
No. 4.....	Hour....	56	48	50	48	50	48	50	48	50	48
No. 5.....	Day.....	4 50	48	4 00	48	4 00	48	4 00	48	4 00	48

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN DISTILLERIES

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Coopers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week...	30 00	56	30 00	56	30 00	56	30 00	56	30 00	56
No. 2.....	Week...			25 00	50	22 27	50	22 00	50	35 00	50
<i>Mashmen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day.....	3 50	60	3 50	60	3 50	60	3 50	60	3 50	60
No. 2.....	Week...	24 00	56	24 00	56	24 00	56	24 00	56	21 00	56
No. 3.....	Week...	31 82	50	30 00	50	31 80	50	30 60	50	33 42	50
<i>Spirit Runners—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day.....	3 50	60	3 50	60	3 50	60	3 50	60	3 50	60
No. 2.....	Week...	29 00	56	29 00	56	29 00	56	29 00	56	25 00	56
No. 3.....	Week...	30 00	50	30 00	50	28 41	50	27 58	50	32 75	50
<i>Yeastmen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day.....	3 50	60	3 50	60	3 50	60	3 50	60	3 50	60
No. 2.....	Week...	30 00	56	30 00	56	30 00	56	30 00	56	25 00	56
No. 3.....	Week...	30 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50	36 00	50

TABLE III.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN BAKERIES AND CONFECTIONERY ESTABLISHMENTS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Mixers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week.....	38 00	48	36 00	48	36 00	48	36 00	48	36 00	48
No. 2.....	Week.....	28 00	48	28 00	50	26 00	56	26 00	56	26 00	56
No. 3.....	Week.....	35 00	54	33 00	48	26 00	48	26 00	48	26 00	48
No. 4.....	Week.....	33 00	50	33 00	54	30 00	54	30 00	54	30 00	54
No. 5.....	Week.....	32 00	50	35 00	50	32 00	50	35 00	50	32 00	50
No. 6.....	Week.....	33 00	50	33 00	50	30 00	50	32 00	50	30 00	50
No. 7.....	Week.....	41 00	48	35 50	48	34 50	48	34 50	48	34 50	48
No. 8.....	Week.....	36 00	48	35 00	48	33 00	48	33 00	48	33 00	48
No. 10.....	Week.....	27 00	50	29 00	50	27 00	50	27 00	50	27 00	50
<i>Bench Workers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week.....	38 00	48	36 00	48	36 00	48	36 00	48	36 00	48
No. 2.....	Week.....	25 00	54	23 00	54	23 00	54	23 00	54	23 00	54
No. 3.....	Week.....	30 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50
No. 4.....	Week.....	30 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50
No. 5.....	Week.....	30 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50
No. 6.....	Week.....	35 00	48	29 50	48	30 50	48	30 50	48	30 50	48
No. 7.....	Week.....	32 00	48	33 00	48	31 00	48	31 00	48	31 00	48
No. 8.....	Week.....	33 00	48	33 00	48	30 00	48	30 50	48	30 00	48
No. 9.....	Week.....	34 00	48	33 00	48	33 00	48	31 00	48	31 00	48
No. 10.....	Week.....	30 00	54	28 00	54	28 00	54	28 00	54	28 00	54
No. 11.....	Week.....	26 00	54	25 00	54	24 00	54	23 00	54	23 00	54
No. 12.....	Week.....	27 00	55	27 00	55	27 00	55	27 00	55	27 00	55
No. 13.....	Week.....	25 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50
No. 14.....	Week.....	30 00	50	28 00	50	26 00	50	28 00	50	28 00	50
No. 15.....	Week.....	30 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50
No. 16.....	Week.....	30 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50
<i>Oven Tenders—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week.....	36 00	48	35 00	48	36 00	48	36 00	48	36 00	48
No. 2.....	Week.....	30 00	54	28 00	54	27 00	54	27 00	54	27 00	54
No. 3.....	Week.....	24 00	50	32 20	50	28 00	50	28 00	50	28 00	50
No. 4.....	Week.....	32 00	50	32 00	50	36 00	50	36 00	50	36 00	50
No. 5.....	Week.....	33 00	50	33 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50
No. 6.....	Week.....	33 00	50	33 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50
No. 7.....	Week.....	33 00	50	33 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50
No. 8.....	Week.....	33 00	50	33 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50
No. 9.....	Week.....	33 00	48	32 50	48	33 50	48	33 50	48	33 50	48
No. 10.....	Week.....	37 00	48	33 00	48	33 00	48	33 00	48	33 00	48
<i>Machine Operators—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week.....	30 00	54	27 00	54	25 00	54	25 00	54	25 00	54
No. 2.....	Week.....	28 00	50	26 00	50	28 00	50	28 00	50	28 00	50
No. 3.....	Week.....	30 00	50	30 00	50	27 00	50	27 00	50	27 00	50
No. 4.....	Week.....	25 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50	26 00	50	26 00	50
<i>Spongers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day.....	3 50	55	3 50	55	3 50	55	3 50	55	3 50	55
No. 2.....	Week.....	28 00	50	33 00	50	28 00	50	28 00	50	28 00	50
No. 3.....	Week.....	32 00	50	32 00	50	35 00	50	35 00	50	35 00	50
No. 4.....	Week.....	23 00	47	23 00	47	23 00	47	23 00	47	23 00	47
No. 5.....	Week.....	26 00	40½	26 35	49½	26 75	49½	26 00	49½	26 00	49½
No. 6.....	Week.....	36 00	48	35 00	48	35 00	48	33 00	48	33 00	48
No. 7.....	Week.....	25 00	48	31 00	48	30 00	48	30 00	48	32 00	48
<i>Delivery Employees—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week.....	20 00	54	20 00	54	20 00	54	20 00	54	20 00	54
No. 2.....	Week.....	25 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50
No. 3.....	Week.....	21 00	54	22 00	54	21 00	54	24 00	54	23 00	54
No. 4.....	Week.....	23 00	60	23 00	60	23 00	60	23 00	60	23 00	60
No. 5.....	Week.....	23 00	57	23 00	56	22 50	54	23 00	54	23 00	54
No. 6.....	Week.....	26 00	60	24 00	50	24 00	50	24 00	50	24 00	50
No. 7.....	Week.....	24 00	48	24 00	48	24 00	48	28 00	48	28 00	48
No. 8.....	Week.....	32 00	50	28 00	50	26 00	50	27 00	50	26 75	50
No. 9.....	Week.....	27 00	50	27 00	50	22 00	50	22 00	50	24 00	50
No. 10.....	Week.....	29 00	60	29 00	60	27 00	60	27 00	60	26 00	60
No. 11.....	Week.....	26 00	44	26 00	48	24 00	48	24 00	48	24 00	44
No. 12.....	Week.....	28 00	48	28 00	48	26 00	50	26 00	50	26 00	50
No. 13.....	Week.....	33 00	48	26 50	48	26 50	48	26 50	44	26 50	48
No. 14.....	Week.....	30 00	48	26 00	48	26 00	44	26 00	44	26 00	44
No. 15.....	Week.....	32 00	48	25 50	48	25 50	44	25 50	48	25 50	48
No. 16.....	Week.....	30 00	48	27 00	48	27 00	48	25 00	48	25 00	48
No. 17.....	Week.....	32 00	54	28 50	54	26 50	54	26 50	54	26 50	54

*Plus commission.

TABLE III.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY ESTABLISHMENTS—*Concluded*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
<i>Biscuit Mixers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week	\$ 18 00	59	\$ 18 00	59	\$ 18 00	59	\$ 18 00	59	\$ 18 00	59
No. 2.....	Day	5 00	55	5 00	55	5 00	55	5 00	55	5 00	55
No. 3.....	Week	27 50	55	27 00	55	22 00	55	25 85	55	25 85	55
No. 4.....	Week	17 00	47½	17 00	47½	17 00	47½	17 00	47½	17 00	47½
No. 5.....	Week	25 00	47	25 00	47	25 00	47	25 00	47	25 00	47
No. 6.....	Week	20 00	44	20 00	44	20 00	44	20 00	44	22 00	44
No. 7.....	Hour	47½	44	50	44	52½	44	52½	44	52½	44
No. 8.....	Week	20 00	50	20 00	50	19 00	55	18 00	55	20 00	55
No. 9.....	Week	26 00	49½	29 00	49½	27 00	49½	26 00	49½	26 00	49½
No. 10.....	Week	20 00	48	20 00	48	20 00	48	20 00	48	20 00	48
No. 11.....	Week	24 20	44	19 75	44	21 00	44	24 00	44	24 00	44
No. 12.....	Week	22 00	47½	22 00	47½	30 00	47½	30 00	47½	30 00	47½
<i>Oven Tenders—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week	18 00	59	18 00	59	19 00	59	19 00	59	19 00	59
No. 2.....	Day	3 50	55	3 50	55	3 50	55	3 50	55	3 50	55
No. 3.....	Week	18 00	53½	18 00	49½	15 50	49½	15 50	49½	15 50	49½
No. 4.....	Hour	64	44	61½	44	64	44	64	44	64	44
No. 5.....	Week	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	24 00	44
No. 6.....	Week	23 00	47	23 00	47	23 00	47	23 00	47	23 00	47
No. 7.....	Week	20 00	50	20 00	50	19 00	55	19 00	55	19 00	55
No. 8.....	Week	27 00	49½	26 35	49½	25 00	49½	25 00	49½	27 00	49½
No. 9.....	Week	22 00	48	22 00	48	20 00	48	20 00	48	20 00	48
No. 10.....	Week	25 00	48	25 00	48	24 00	48	24 00	48	24 00	48
No. 11.....	Week	30 00	48	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44
No. 12.....	Week	22 00	47½	22 00	47½	22 00	47½	22 00	47½	22 00	47½
<i>Biscuit Packers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week	9 00	59	9 00	59	8 40	59	7 20	59	7 20	59
No. 2.....	Week	8 10	55	8 10	55	8 10	55	8 10	55	8 10	55
No. 3.....	Week	9 00	50	9 00	50	9 00	50	9 00	50	9 00	50
No. 4.....	Week	9 25	44	11 25	45	11 25	45	11 70	45	11 70	45
No. 5.....	Week	16 00	44	15 75	45	15 75	45	15 75	45	15 75	45
No. 6.....	Hour	28	46½	26	46½	26	49½	23	49½	27	49½
No. 7.....	Hour	34	44	37½	44	37½	44	37½	44	37½	44
No. 8.....	Week	12 50	45½	12 50	45½	12 50	45½	12 50	45½	12 50	45½
No. 9.....	Week	11 00	46½	13 00	46½	10 00	46½	10 00	46½	11 00	46½
No. 10.....	Week	12 00	48	12 00	48	12 00	48	12 00	48	12 50	48
No. 11.....	Week	14 00	48	14 00	48	14 00	48	14 00	48	15 00	48
No. 12.....	Week	10 00	47½	10 00	47½	10 00	47½	14 00	47½	14 00	47½
<i>Candy Makers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week	20 00	54	19 00	54	19 00	54	19 00	49½	19 00	49½
No. 2.....	Week	25 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50
No. 3.....	Week	20 00	56	20 00	56	25 00	56	25 00	56	25 00	56
<i>Candy Makers—con.—</i>											
No. 4.....	Week	25 00	56	30 00	56	28 00	56	28 00	56	28 00	56
No. 5.....	Week	24 00	56	25 00	56	26 00	56	26 00	56	26 00	56
No. 6.....	Week	24 00	55	19 00	55	21 00	55	22 50	55	22 50	55
No. 7.....	Week			27 00	46½	27 00	46½	23 00	46½	23 00	46½
No. 8.....	Week	20 56	46½	19 12	46½	13 16	46½	18 57	46½	18 92	46½
No. 9.....	Hour	60	50	64	50	64	50	64	50	64	50
No. 10.....	Week	25 90	46½	25 00	46½	23 00	46½	22 70	46½	22 70	46½
No. 11.....	Week	16 00	49	16 00	49	17 00	49	17 00	49	17 00	49
No. 12.....	Week			25 00	44	25 00	44	25 00	44		
No. 13.....	Week	20 00	48	20 00	48	20 00	48	20 00	48	20 00	48
No. 14.....	Week	20 00	44	25 00	44	25 00	44	25 00	44	25 00	44
<i>Chocolate Dippers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week	10 00	51	9 50	51	9 50	51	12 00	49½	12 00	49½
No. 2.....	Week	13 00	50	14 00	50	14 00	50	14 00	50	14 00	50
No. 3.....	Week	12 00	50	14 00	50	14 00	50	14 00	50	14 00	50
No. 4.....	Week	15 00	50	15 00	50	15 00	50	15 00	50	15 00	50
No. 5.....	Week	13 00	55	12 00	55	12 00	55	13 00	55	13 00	55
No. 6.....	Week	12 00	48	12 00	48	15 00	48	15 00	48	17 00	48
No. 7.....	Week			16 00	46½	15 00	46½	16 00	46½	16 00	46½
No. 8.....	Week	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44
No. 9.....	Week	13 88	46½	13 33	46½	12 30	46½	12 90	46½	13 10	46½
No. 10.....	Hour	36	44	31½	44	31½	44	31½	44	28½	44
No. 11.....	Week	18 30	46½	17 10	46½	16 95	46½	16 70	46½	17 50	46½
No. 12.....	Week	15 00	49	15 00	49	15 00	49	15 00	49	15 00	49
No. 13.....	Week			23 00	44	23 00	44	20 00	44		
No. 14.....	Week	16 00	48	16 00	48	16 00	48	16 00	48	16 00	48
No. 15.....	Week	18 00	40	16 00	40	16 00	40	16 00	40	18 00	40
<i>Packers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week	9 00	51	11 50	51	8 00	51	10 00	49½	8 00	49½
No. 2.....	Week	12 00	50	12 00	50	12 00	50	12 00	50	12 00	50
No. 3.....	Week	10 00	50	11 00	50	11 00	50	11 00	50	11 00	50
No. 4.....	Week	11 00	50	12 00	50	12 00	50	12 00	50	12 00	50
No. 5.....	Week	8 00	50	8 00	50	8 00	50	8 00	50	8 00	50
No. 6.....	Week	10 00	55	6 00	55	6 00	55	11 25	55	11 25	55
No. 7.....	Week			11 00	46½	12 00	46½	12 00	46½	11 00	46½
No. 8.....	Week			13 00	46½	13 00	46½	13 00	46½	14 00	46½
No. 9.....	Week	11 67	46½	11 41	46½	12 33	46½	12 50	46½	12 80	46½
No. 10.....	Hour	31½	44	28½	44	31½	44	28½	44	28½	44
No. 11.....	Hour	20½		18	44	18	44	18	44	18	44
No. 12.....	Week	14 20	46½	13 20	46½	13 30	46½	13 35	46½	13 35	46½
No. 13.....	Week	12 00	49	12 00	49	12 00	49	12 00	49	12 00	49
No. 14.....	Week	14 00	48	14 00	48	14 00	48	14 00	48	14 00	48

TABLE IV.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN BREWERIES

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Brewers—											
No. 1.....	Day.....	7 00	55	7 00	55	8 33	55	10 00	55	10 00	55
No. 2.....	Week.....	30 00	59	30 00	59	30 00	59	30 00	58	40 00	58
No. 3.....	".....	49 80	60	52 00	60	52 00	60	56 00	60	58 75	60
No. 4.....	Month.....	250 00	59	250 00	50	250 00	50	250 00	50	250 00	50
No. 5.....	".....	210 00	60	250 00	45	250 00	54	250 00	54	265 00	54
No. 6.....	".....	200 00	50	200 00	50	200 00	50	208 00	50	300 00	50
No. 7.....	Week.....	47 00	50	60 00	50	65 00	50	65 00	50	65 00	50
No. 8.....	Year.....	1,500 00	54	2,500 00	54	2,500 00	54	2,500 00	54	2,000 00	54
No. 9.....	Month.....	312 50	60	312 50	60	312 50	60	375 00	60	583 32	60
No. 10.....	".....	225 00	60	225 00	60	225 00	55	225 00	49	250 00	44
No. 11.....	Week.....	75 00	60	75 00	60	75 00	60	75 00	60	75 00	60
No. 12.....	".....	76 92	48	83 33	70	83 33	70	83 33	70	104 16	70
No. 13.....	".....	66 66	48	66 66	48	60 00	45-50	60 00	45-50	60 00	45-50
Bottlers (Machine)—											
No. 1.....	Week.....	18 00	59	16 00	59	16 00	59	18 00	58	18 00	58
No. 2.....	Hour.....	47½	60	47	60	42	55	42	55	44	55
No. 3.....	".....	32	56	33	56	33	56	33	56	34	56
No. 4.....	".....	40-45	60	45-50	45	45	54	35-40	54	30-40	54
No. 5.....	Week.....	26 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50
No. 6.....	".....	20 00	50	20 00	50	17 60	44	17 60	44	17 60	44
No. 7.....	Day.....	5 00	54	5 00	54	5 00	54	5 00	54	5 00	54
No. 8.....	Hour.....	35	60	40	44	40	55	40	49	40	55
No. 9.....	Week.....	24 50	53	22 00	53	22 00	53	22 00	53	25 00	53
No. 10.....	".....	42 48	48	30 00	48	30 00	48	30 00	48	30 00	48
No. 11.....	Day.....	5 65	48	5 65	48	5 15	48	5 15	48	5 15	48
No. 12.....	Week.....	27 00-30 00	48	30 00	48	30 00	48	30 00	48	27 00	48
No. 13.....	".....	28 00	50	28 00	50	28 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50
Bottlers (Others)—											
No. 1.....	Week.....	20 00	52	20 00	50	20 00	50	20 00	50	20 00	50
No. 2.....	".....	13 09	59	18 00	59	20 00	59	16 00	58	18 00	58
No. 3.....	Hour.....	35	80	35	60	48	55	48	55	48	55
No. 4.....	Week.....	24 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50
No. 5.....	".....			21 00	44	21 00	45	21 00	45	21 00	45
No. 6.....	Hour.....			45	50	45	50	45	50	45	50
No. 7.....	Day.....	4 50	60	5 00	60	5 50	60	5 00	60	5 50	60
No. 8.....	Hour.....	44	50	44	60	45	60	45	50	45	50
No. 9.....	".....			40	44	40	55	40	49	40	55
No. 10.....	Week.....			22 00	53	20 00	53	22 00	53	22 00	53
No. 11.....	".....	24 30	54	21 60	54	21 60	54	21 60	54	23 00	55
No. 12.....	".....			24 00	43	25 00	48	25 00	48	25 00	48
No. 13.....	".....	25 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50	23 00	50	23 00	50
Cellarmen—											
No. 1.....	Week.....	20 00	50	20 00	50	23 00	50	24 00	50	25 00	50
No. 2.....	".....	20 00	59	21 00	59	21 00	59	20 00	53	21 00	58
No. 3.....	Hour.....	37	60	37	60	37	60	37	55	38	55
No. 4.....	Week.....	27 00	59	27 00	59	21 00	55	21 00	55	21 00	55
No. 5.....	Hour.....	56	50	49	50	49	50	49	50	49	50
No. 6.....	Day.....	5 83	54	5 27	54	5 65	54	5 65	54	5 00	54
No. 7.....	Hour.....	40	60	40	44	40	55	40	49	40	55
No. 8.....	Week.....	26 00	53	24 50	53	22 00	53	25 00	53	22 00	53
No. 9.....	".....	27 00	54	30 00	51	30 00	54	27 00	54	27 00	55
No. 10.....	".....	48 89	48	36 00	48	36 00	48	39 00	48	39 00	48
No. 11.....	Day.....	6 00	48	6 25	48	5 75	48	5 75	48	5 75	48
No. 12.....	Week.....	28 50	48	28 50	48	28 50	48	28 50	48	28 50	48
No. 13.....	".....	29 00	50	29 00	50	29 00	50	26 10	50	26 10	50
Coopers—											
No. 1.....	Week.....	21 50	50	21 50	50	21 50	50	21 50	50	21 50	50
No. 2.....	".....	21 50	59	30 00	59	30 00	59	30 00	54	25 00	58
No. 3.....	Hour.....	38	60	38	60	38	60	55	55	55	55
No. 4.....	Week.....	20 00	60	20 00	60	20 00	60	20 00	60	20 00	60
No. 5.....	".....	40 00	59	38 00	59	27 00	55	27 00	55	27 00	55
No. 6.....	".....	32 00	50	31 00	50	31 00	50	31 00	50	30 00	50
No. 7.....	".....	25 00	44	26 00	44	26 00	45	26 00	45	26 00	45
No. 8.....	Hour.....			61	50	61	50	61	50	61	50
No. 9.....	".....	35	60	40	44	40	55	40	49	40	55
No. 10.....	Week.....	25 65	54	27 00	54	27 00	54	27 00	54	27 50	55
No. 11.....	".....	28 00	44	28 00	44	28 00	44	25 00	44	26 40	44
No. 12.....	".....	48 80	48	36 00	48	36 00	48	36 00	48	36 00	48
No. 13.....	Day.....	6 00	48	6 50	48	6 00	48	6 00	48	6 00	48
Kettlemen—											
No. 1.....	Hour.....	36	60	36	60	41	70	41	70	42	70
No. 2.....	Week.....	25 00	60	25 00	60	23 00	60	23 00	60	24 00	60
No. 3.....	".....	22 00	59	22 00	59	18 00	55	21 00	55	30 00	55
No. 4.....	".....	24 00	44	24 00	44	24 00	45	24 00	45	24 00	45
No. 5.....	".....	20 00	50	20 00	50	22 00	50	22 00	50	20 00	50
No. 6.....	Hour.....			42	50	42	50	42	50	49	50
No. 7.....	Week.....	30 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50

TABLE V.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN BREWERIES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
<i>Kettlemen—Con</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 8.....	Hour...	.56	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50
No. 9.....	Day.....	5 83	54	6 20	54	6 20	54	6 20	54	5 00	54
No. 10.....	Week.....	27 50	53	27 50	53	27 50	53	30 00	53	30 00	53
No. 11.....	".....	27 00	54	30 00	54	25 00	54	25 00	50	30 25	65
No. 12.....	".....	28 00	44	23 00	44	23 00	44	25 00	44	23 85	44
No. 13.....	".....	31 00	50	31 00	50	31 00	50	30 00	50	30 00	50
<i>Wash-house Men—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week...	20 00	50	20 00	50	18 00	50	19 00	50	20 00	50
No. 2.....	Hour.....	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	55	.35	55
No. 3.....	".....	.35	56	.35	56	.35	56	.35	56	.36	56
No. 4.....	Week.....	15 00	60	18 00	60	18 00	60	17 00	60	17 00	60
No. 5.....	".....	20 00	59	15 00	59	13 50	55	15 00	55	18 00	55
No. 6.....	".....	26 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50
No. 7.....	".....	24 00	44	23 00	44	23 00	45	24 00	45	24 00	45
No. 8.....	Hour.....	.56	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50
No. 9.....	Day.....	5 00	54	5 30	54	5 80	54	5 80	54	5 00	54
No. 10.....	Week.....	22 00	53	22 00	53	20 00	53	22 00	53	22 00	53
No. 11.....	".....	24 30	54	23 00	54	25 00	54	27 00	54	27 00	54
No. 12.....	Hour.....	.61½	50	.61½	50	.61½	50	.61½	50	.62	50
No. 13.....	Week.....	29 00	50	29 00	50	29 00	50	26 10	50	26 10	50

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN GRAIN ELEVATORS.

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
<i>Labourers—</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	Hour...	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 2.....	".....	.60	60	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 3.....	".....	.62½	60	.52½	60	.52½	60	.52½	60	.52½	60
No. 4.....	".....	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 5.....	".....	.60	60	.50	60	.50	65	.50	65	.50	75
No. 6.....	".....	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 7.....	".....	.45	60	.42½	60	.37	60	.37	60	.37	60
No. 8.....	".....	.50	54	.55	60	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 9.....	".....	.50	55	.55	50	.50	45	.50	50	.50	50
No. 10.....	".....	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 11.....	".....	.57½	44	.57½	44	.55	44	.50	44	.50	44
<i>Millwrights—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour...	.70	60	.62	60	.58	60	.62	60	.66	60
No. 2.....	".....	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.53½	54	.50	54
No. 3.....	Week...	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60
No. 4.....	Month..	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60
No. 5.....	".....	200.00	56	200.00	56	209.09	56	175.00	56	175.00	56
No. 6.....	".....	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60
No. 7.....	Hour.....	.65	60	.67	60	.62	60	.62	60	.62	60
No. 8.....	".....	.65	54	.65	60	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 9.....	Month..	140.00	55	165.00	50	165.00	45	165.00	45	165.00	45
<i>Weighmen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour...	.62	60	.56	60	.53	60	.55	60	.60	60
No. 2.....	".....	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.51	54
No. 3.....	Week...	48.75	60	48.75	54	48.75	54	48.75	54	48.75	54
No. 4.....	Hour.....	.55	60	.52½	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60
No. 5.....	".....	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	60	.60	60
No. 6.....	Month..	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56
No. 7.....	".....	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60
No. 8.....	Hour...	.50	60	.52	60	.47	60	.47	60	.47	60
<i>Winchmen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour...	.55	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 2.....	Month..	150.00	60	150.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60
No. 3.....	".....	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56
No. 4.....	".....	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60
No. 5.....	".....	130.00	55	150.00	50	150.00	50	150.00	45	150.00	50

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TANNERIES

Occupation.	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Fleshers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week			18-00	50	19-00	50	19-00	50	19-00	50
No. 2.....	Day	4-18	55	3-63	55	3-50	55	3-45	55	3-45	55
No. 3.....	"	4-00	60	4-00	60	3-60	60	3-60	60	3-60	60
No. 4.....	"	5-00	50	3-78	50	3-78	50	3-78	50	3-78	50
No. 5.....	"	3-78	51	3-24	54	3-24	54	3-60	54	3-80	54
No. 6.....	"	4-75	51	3-75	51	3-75	51	3-50	51	3-50	51
<i>Bark Grinders—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week			19-00	50	15-00	50	17-50	50	17-50	50
No. 2.....	Day	3-00	60	3-00	60	2-70	60	2-70	60	2-70	60
No. 3.....	"	3-60	54	3-00	54	3-00	54	3-30	54	3-00	54
No. 4.....	"	3-50	51	3-00	51	3-00	54	3-00	51	3-00	51
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½
<i>Liquormen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week			18-00	50	17-50	50	13-50	50	13-50	50
No. 2.....	Day	4-18	55	3-63	55	3-20	55	3-20	55	3-20	55
No. 3.....	"	3-00	60	3-00	60	2-70	60	2-70	60	2-70	60
No. 4.....	"	4-05	50	3-42	50	3-42	50	3-42	50	3-42	50
No. 5.....	"	3-78	54	3-42	54	3-24	54	3-60	54	3-24	54
No. 6.....	"	4-00	51	3-00	51	3-00	54	3-00	51	3-00	51
<i>Scarrers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week			21-00	50	19-00	50	17-50	50	17-50	50
No. 2.....	Day	3-00	60	3-00	60	2-70	60	2-70	60	2-70	60
<i>Curriers or Stuffers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week			24-00	50	19-00-25-00	50	20-00	50	20-00	50
No. 2.....	Day	4-25	54			4-00	54	4-25	54	3-82	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	46½	.45-50	46½	.43-45	46½	.43-45	46½	.43-45	46½
<i>Softeners—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week			19-00	50			20-00	50	20-00	50
No. 2.....	Day	4-73	55	4-55	55	4-50	55	4-80	55	4-80	55
No. 3.....	"	3-50	60	3-50	60	3-15	60	3-15	60	3-15	60
No. 4.....	"	4-00	54	3-60	54	3-60	54	3-75	54	3-37	54
No. 5.....	"	4-00	54	4-00	51	4-00	51	4-00	51	4-00	51
<i>Seasoners—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	3-27	55	3-27	55	2-70	55	3-00	55	3-00	55
No. 2.....	"	3-00	60	3-00	60	2-70	60	2-70	60	2-70	60
No. 3.....	"	5-00	50	2-88	50	2-88	50	5-00	50	5-00	50
No. 4.....	"	4-00	54	4-00	51	4-00	51	4-00	51	4-00	51
<i>Soakers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	4-18	55	3-63	55	3-27	55	3-45	55	3-45	55
No. 2.....	"	3-00	60	3-00	60	2-70	60	2-70	60	2-70	60
No. 3.....	"	4-50-4-95	50	3-42	50	3-42	50	3-42	50	3-42	50
No. 4.....	"	3-60	54	3-24	54	3-00	54	3-30	54	3-00	54
No. 5.....	"	4-50	51	3-00	51	3-00	54	3-50	51	3-50	51
<i>Rippers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	3-00	60	3-00	60	2-70	60	2-70	60	2-70	60
No. 2.....	"	4-50	50	3-42	50	3-42	50	3-42	50	3-42	50
No. 3.....	"	3-78	54	3-24	54	3-00	54	3-30	54	3-24	54
No. 4.....	"	4-50	51	3-50	51	3-50	54	3-50	51	3-50	51
<i>Splitters—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	7-00	60	4-00-5-00	60	3-60-4-50	60	3-60-4-50	60	2-48-2-85	60
No. 2.....	"	4-05-5-00	50	3-42-4-95	50	3-42-4-50	50	4-05-4-50	50	3-42-4-50	50
No. 3.....	"	4-50	51	4-00	51	4-00	54	4-00	51	4-00	51
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½
No. 5.....	Week			30-00	50	25-00	50	25-00	50	25-00	50
<i>Beamers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day			3-00-3-25	48	2-50-3-00	48	3-00-3-50	48	3-00-3-50	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.58	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.45-50	46½	.45-50	46½
No. 4.....	Day	3-75	51	3-75	51	3-50	51	3-00	51	3-00	51
<i>Blackers and colourers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	3-00	60	3-00	60	2-70	60	2-70	60	2-70	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 3.....	Day	4-05	50	3-42	50	2-88	50	2-88	50	2-88	50
No. 4.....	"	3-60	54	3-24	54	3-00	54	3-60	54	3-24	54
No. 5.....	"	4-00	51	4-00	51	4-50	51	5-00	51	5-00	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½

TABLE VIII.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Electricians—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	60	.60	54	.55	54	.55	54	.52	54
No. 2.....	"	.45	52½	.45	52½	.45½	53½	.46½	53½	.47½	60
No. 3.....	"	.60	60	.45	60	.40	60	.50	48	.50	60
No. 4.....	"	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54
No. 5.....	"	.70	48	.67	48	.62	48	.65	50	.65	48
No. 6.....	"	.68-.78	49½	.68-.78	49½	.65-.74	49½	.70-.80	49½	.70-.80	49½
No. 7.....	Month	185-00	54	185-00	54	185-00	54	185-00	54	185-00	54
No. 8.....	"	150-00	54	150-00	54	150-00	54	170-00	54	170-00	54
No. 9.....	Hour	.80	50	.80	50	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44
No. 10.....	"	.85½	44	.85½	44	.85½	44	.90	41	.85½	44
No. 11.....	Month	161-30	44	161-30	44	145-17	44	145-17	44	145-17	44
<i>Groundmen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour	.56½	57	.51½	50	.47	50	.45	60	.45	60
No. 2.....	"	.45	54	.45	54	.45	48	.44	48	.40	48
No. 3.....	"	.55	55	.40	55	.35	55	.35	55	.45	55
No. 4.....	"	.50	49½	.50	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½
No. 5.....	"	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
No. 6.....	"	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.50	44	.50	44
No. 7.....	"	.60	49½	.62	49½	.50	60	.55	60	.55	60
No. 8.....	"	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 9.....	"	.59½	47	.59½	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47
<i>Linemen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour	.66½	50	.66½	50	.61½	50	.58½	54	.58½	54
No. 2.....	"	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54
No. 3.....	"	.70	48	.54½	48	.52	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 4.....	"	.55	60	.50	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 5.....	"	.65	54	.65	54	.65	48	.65	48	.60	48
No. 6.....	"	.80	49½	.80	49½	.72	49½	.72	49½	.77	49½
No. 7.....	"	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 8.....	"	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54
No. 9.....	"	.65	54	.65	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54
No. 10.....	"	.70	49½	.72	49½	.62	60	.67	60	.67	60
No. 11.....	"	.42½	54	.42½	54	.42½	54	.45	54	.50	54
No. 12.....	"	.92½	44	.92½	44	.89	44	.89	44	.89	44
No. 13.....	"	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 14.....	"	.85	44	.85	44	.78½	44	.78½	44	.78½	44
<i>Switchboard Operators—</i>											
No. 1.....	Month	130-00	48	135-00	48	120-00	48	127-00	48	110-00	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.52½	56	.52½	56	.50	56	.57	56	.57	56
No. 3.....	Month	140-00	56	135-00	56	130-00	56	117-00	56	117-00	56
No. 4.....	"	135-00	54	130-00	54	130-00	54	135-00	54	135-00	54
No. 5.....	"	115-00	72	115-00	72	115-00	49½	115-00	49½	115-00	49½
No. 6.....	"	100-00	70	100-00	70	100-00	70	100-00	70	100-00	70
No. 7.....	Week	34-00	48	30-00	56	28-50	56	35-00	52	35-00	52
No. 8.....	Hour	.70	56	.70	56	.65	56	.70	56	.70	56
No. 9.....	Month	200-00	49½	200-00	49½	200-00	49½	205-00	49½	205-00	49½
No. 10.....	"	132-00	56	132-00	56	132-00	56	132-00	56	132-00	56
No. 11.....	Hour	.75	56	.75	56	.75	56	.80	56	.80	56
No. 12.....	Month	152-50	48	152-50	48	148-80	48	144-45	48	149-45	48

TABLE IX.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR LONGSHOREMEN (GENERAL CARGO)

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per day	Wages	Hours per day	Wages	Hours per day	Wages	Hours per day	Wages	Hours per day
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Charlottetown..	Hour...	.60	9	.60	9	.60	9	.60	9	.70	9
Halifax.....	"	.65	9-10*	.65	9-10*	.55	9-10*	.55	9-10*	.65	9-10*
St. John.....	"	.70	9	.70	9	.55	9	.55	9	.65	9
Quebec.....	"	.65	9	.65	9	.60	9	.65	9	.65	9
Montreal.....	"	.70	10	.60	10	.50	10	.50	10	.62	10
Pt. Edward.....	"	.40	10	.35	10	.30	10	.40	10	.35	10
Port McNicoll..	"	.55	10	.40	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10
Fort William...	"	.46	10	.43	10	.35	10	.40	10	.40	10
Vancouver.....	"	.90	8	.90	8	.80	8	.80	8	.90	8
Victoria.....	"	.90	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8
Prince Rupert...	"	.90	8	.90	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8

* Hours of labour per day: Winter, 9; Summer, 10.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
<i>Checkers and Markers—</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	Week...	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 2.....	"			9.50	47	10.00	47	9.50	45	9.50	45
No. 3.....	"	10.00-11.00	48	10.00-11.00	48	10.00-11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48
No. 4.....	"	9.00	54	9.00	54	9.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54
No. 5.....	"	20.00	60	22.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55
No. 6.....	"	20.00	52	12.00-30.00	52	12.00-30.00	50	15.00-35.00	50	13.00-35.00	50
No. 7.....	"	7.00	54	7.00	55	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54
No. 8.....	"	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½
No. 9.....	"	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½
No. 10.....	"	13.00	60	13.00	49	11.92	40	11.92	42½	11.25	38
No. 11.....	"			11.04	48	11.00	48	11.05	48	11.05	48
No. 12.....	"	18.00	54	16.00	48	12.96	48	13.50	45	13.50	48
No. 13.....	"	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	10.00-15.00	50	11.00-20.00	50
No. 14.....	"	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.00	49½	12.00-14.00	49½	12.00-14.00	49½
No. 15.....	"	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45
No. 16.....	"	14.50	48	15.00	48	16.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 17.....	"	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 18.....	"	16.00	48½	14.00-16.00	48½	14.00-16.00	48½	14.00-16.00	48	16.00	48
No. 19.....	"	15.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 20.....	"	15.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	46	17.00	46	17.00	46
No. 21.....	"	15.00-18.00	48	15.00-18.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 22.....	"	13.50-26.00	46	14.00-27.00	48	14.00-27.00	48	14.00-27.00	48	14.00-27.00	48
No. 23.....	"	13.30-18.00	46	13.30-18.95	46	14.40-17.30	46	14.00-15.25	46	14.50-15.05	46
No. 24.....	"	13.50	48	13.50	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 25.....	"	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 26.....	"	17.30	45	17.00	46	14.00	45½	14.00	46	14.00	46
<i>Menders—</i>											
No. 1.....	"	10.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48
No. 2.....	"			12.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55
No. 3.....	"			18.00	52	18.00	52	16.00	50	16.00	50
No. 4.....	"	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½
No. 5.....	"	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½
No. 6.....	"			12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	45	12.00	48
No. 7.....	"	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 8.....	"	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 9.....	"	13.50	50	13.50	50	13.50	50	15.00	48	12.50	48
No. 10.....	"	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 11.....	"			15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 12.....	"	9.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	12.00	48	13.50	48
No. 13.....	"	12.00	45	13.00	46	14.00	45½	14.00	46	14.00	46
<i>Washers—</i>											
No. 1.....	"	21.50	48	22.00	48	22.00	48	22.50	48	24.00	48
No. 2.....	"			21.70	47	23.00	47	21.00	43	21.00	43
No. 3.....	"	22.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48
No. 4.....	"	20.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
No. 5.....	"	20.00	60	20.00	55	20.00-22.00	55	18.50-22.00	55	18.50-22.00	55
No. 6.....	"	30.00	55	40.00	52	24.00-40.00	52	24.00	50	18.00	50
No. 7.....	"	25.00	54	25.00	55	23.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 8.....	"	26.00-31.00	49½	20.00-31.00	49½	26.00-31.00	40	26.00-31.00	40	26.00-31.00	40
No. 9.....	"	26.00	47½	26.00	47½	26.00	47½	26.00	47½	26.00	47½
No. 10.....	"	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	26.00	46½
No. 11.....	"	26.00	60	25.00	49½	25.00	40	26.00	42½	24.87	38
No. 12.....	"			25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 13.....	"	23.00	54	26.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	48
No. 14.....	"	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00-30.00	50	22.00-30.00	50
No. 15.....	"	21.00	49½	21.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	21.00	49½
No. 16.....	"	20.00-25.00	45	20.00-25.00	45	25.00-30.00	45	20.00-30.00	45	20.00-30.00	48
No. 17.....	"	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	25.00	48
No. 17.....	"	28.00	48	28.00	48	23.00	48	22.00	48	22.00	48
No. 18.....	"	25.00	48½	17.00-30.00	48½	17.00-30.00	48½	17.00-30.00	48	18.00-23.00	48
No. 19.....	"	32.50	50	30.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 20.....	"	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	46	27.50	46	27.50	46
No. 21.....	"	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48
No. 22.....	"	25.00-27.00	48	25.00-27.00	48	25.00-27.00	48	25.00-27.00	48	25.00-27.00	48
No. 23.....	"	20.50	46	20.45	46	23.95	46	25.00	46	23.75	46
No. 24.....	"	22.00	48	22.00	48	23.70	48	23.70	48	23.35	48
No. 25.....	"	22.00	48	22.50	48	22.50	48	22.50	48	23.00	48
No. 26.....	"	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 27.....	"	23.23	45	21.50	46	25.00	45½	26.00	46	24.00	46
<i>Starchers—</i>											
No. 1.....	"	8.50	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.50	48	7.50	48
No. 2.....	"			10.00	47	10.00	47	9.00	43	9.00	43
No. 3.....	"	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 4.....	"	13.00	60	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55
No. 5.....	"	18.00	55	15.00-18.00	52	15.00-18.00	52	15.00-18.00	50	15.00-18.00	50
No. 6.....	"	10.00	54	10.00	55	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54
No. 7.....	"	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½
No. 8.....	"	14.00	41½	13.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½
No. 9.....	"			11.50	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.05	48

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Starchers—Con.</i>											
No. 10.....	"	15.00	54	12.00	48	12.00	48	11.25	45	12.00	48
No. 11.....	"	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50
No. 12.....	"	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	11.50	49½	10.50	49½	12.00	49½
No. 13.....	"	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48
No. 14.....	"	16.00	48	17.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 15.....	"	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 16.....	"	10.50	50	10.50	50	11.50	50	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 17.....	"	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46
No. 18.....	"	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48
No. 19.....	"	14.00	46	14.50	46	14.50	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 20.....	"	14.00	46	14.10	46	15.40	46	13.50	46	14.80	46
No. 21.....	"	13.50	48	13.50	48	14.25	48	14.25	48	14.25	48
No. 22.....	"	13.50	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 23.....	"	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 24.....	"	15.00	45	15.00	46	13.00	45½	13.00	46	12.00	46
<i>Ironers' hand—</i>											
No. 1.....	"	9.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	10.00	48
No. 2.....	"			9.70	47	9.00	47	9.50	43	9.50	43
No. 3.....	"	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 4.....	"	9.00-10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	8.50	54
No. 5.....	"	12.00	60	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 6.....	"	18.00	55	12.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 7.....	"	7.00	54	7.00	55	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54
No. 8.....	"	16.00	47½	16.00	47½	16.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½
No. 9.....	"	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½
No. 10.....	"	13.00	60	13.50	49	12.38	40	11.00	42½	10.00	38
No. 11.....	"			10.00	48	13.00	48	11.05	48	11.05	48
No. 12.....	"	14.00	54	14.00	48	12.00	48	11.25	45	12.00	48
No. 13.....	"	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	12.00-15.00	50	12.00-15.00	50
No. 14.....	"	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	12.50	49½	11.50	49½	11.00-12.00	49½
No. 15.....	"	12.00	45	12.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48
No. 16.....	"	15.00	48	15.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 17.....	"	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 18.....	"	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 19.....	"	9.75	50	9.75	50	9.75	50	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 20.....	"	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46
No. 21.....	"	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 22.....	"	15.00	46	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48
No. 23.....	"	17.25	46	17.45	46	14.90	46	13.00	46	13.40	46
No. 24.....	"	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 25.....	"	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 26.....	"	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 27.....	"	14.00	45	13.00	46	12.00	45½	12.00	46	12.00	46
<i>Mangle Room</i>											
<i>Workers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week...	7.50	48	8.00	48	7.00	48	7.75	48	7.75	48
No. 2.....	"			8.43	47	8.43	47	8.00	43	8.00	45
No. 3.....	"	7.50-9.00	54	7.50-9.00	54	7.50-9.00	54	7.50-9.00	54	7.50-9.00	54
No. 4.....	"	10.00-18.00	60	10.00-18.00	55	10.00-18.00	55	10.00-18.00	55	10.00-18.00	55
No. 5.....	"			12.00-16.00	52	12.00-18.00	52	14.00	50	14.00	50
No. 6.....	"	6.50	54	6.00	55	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54
No. 7.....	"	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½
No. 8.....	"	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½
No. 9.....	"			10.00	48	9.00	48	8.15	48	8.15	48
No. 10.....	"			11.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 11.....	"	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	10.00-13.00	50	10.00-13.00	50
No. 12.....	"	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	11.50	49½	10.00	48	10.50-11.00	49½
No. 13.....	"	12.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48
No. 14.....	"			14.50	48	14.50	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 15.....	"	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48
No. 16.....	"	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 17.....	"	13.45	44	13.45	44	13.45	46	13.45	46	13.45	46
No. 18.....	"	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 19.....	"	13.50	46	13.50	48	13.50	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 20.....	"	13.50	46	13.75	46	13.90	46	14.65	46	13.55	46
No. 21.....	"	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 22.....	"	14.05	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 23.....	"	12.15	45	11.90	46	12.00	45½	12.00	46	12.00	46

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES—*Concluded*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Shirt and collar finishers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week...	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	7.00-8.25	48
No. 2.....	"			9.00	47	9.00	47	9.00	43	9.00	43
No. 3.....	"	9.00-9.50	54	9.00-9.50	54	9.00-9.50	54	9.00-10.00	54	8.00-10.00	54
No. 4.....	"	20.00	60	15.00-20.00	55	15.00-20.00	55	15.00-20.00	55	12.00-20.00	55
No. 5.....	"	25.00	45	25.00	45	25.00	45	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 6.....	"	7.00	54	7.00	55	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54
No. 7.....	"	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½
No. 8.....	"	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½
No. 9.....	"			12.00	49	11.00	40	11.00	42½	11.00	38
No. 10.....	"			11.00	48	11.00	48	11.05	48	11.05	48
No. 11.....	"			10.00	54	12.40	48	14.40	48	13.00	45
No. 12.....	"	12.00-14.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50
No. 13.....	"	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.50	49½	11.00	49½	12.00	49½
No. 14.....	"	12.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45
No. 15.....	"	14.00	48	14.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	12.00	48
No. 16.....	"	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 17.....	"	16.00	48½	16.00	48½	16.00	48½	16.00	48	16.00	48
No. 18.....	"	11.00	50	11.50	50	10.00	50	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 19.....	"	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46
No. 20.....	"	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	43
No. 21.....	"	14.25	46	14.35	46	13.65	46	13.50	46	14.00	46
No. 22.....	"	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 23.....	"	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 24.....	"	12.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 25.....	"	14.00	45	14.00	46	14.00	45½	14.00	46	13.00	46
<i>Sorters—</i>											
No. 1.....	"	9.50	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	9.00	48	9.50	48
No. 2.....	"			9.50	47	10.00	47	9.50	43	9.50	45
No. 3.....	"	23.00	60	15.00	55	22.00	60	15.00	60	15.00	60
No. 4.....	"			22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	50	22.00	50
No. 5.....	"	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40
No. 6.....	"			14.00	48	14.00	48	16.00	48	13.00	45
No. 7.....	"			12.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50
No. 8.....	"	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.00	49½	10.00	49½	10.00-12.00	49
No. 9.....	"	12.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48
No. 10.....	"	14.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 11.....	"	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 12.....	"	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00-16.00	48½	12.50-16.00	48	12.50-16.00	48
No. 13.....	"	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	48	13.00	48
No. 14.....	"	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	45	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 15.....	"	17.00	46	17.00	48	17.00	48	17.00	48	18.00	48
No. 16.....	"	15.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48
<i>Drivers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week...	22.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	22.00	48
No. 2.....	"	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 3.....	"	16.00-18.00	54	16.00-18.00	54	16.00-18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 4.....	"	35.00	60	30.00	52	20.00	60	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 5.....	"	17.00	54	17.00	55	13.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 6.....	"	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	40	25.00	40	25.00	40
No. 7.....	"	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½
No. 8.....	"	25.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½
No. 9.....	"			25.00	40	25.00	40	25.00	42½	30.00	38
No. 10.....	"			22.50	48	22.30	48	22.30	48	15.00	48
No. 11.....	"			25.00	50	27.00	48	24.00	45	24.00	48
No. 12.....	"	30.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	22.00-25.00	50	24.00-35.00	50
No. 13.....	"	23.60	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	30.00	49½	30.00	49½
No. 14.....	"	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	48
No. 15.....	"	27.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	25.00	48
No. 16.....	"	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 17.....	"	25.00-40.00	48½	25.00-40.00	48½	25.00-40.00	48½	25.00-40.00	48	25.00-40.00	48
No. 18.....	"	*24.00	60	*24.00	60	*23.00	60	*13.00	54	*20.00	54
No. 19.....	"	30.00	46	30.00	44	30.00	46	30.00	46	30.00	46
No. 20.....	"	26.00-30.00	54	26.00-30.00	54	26.00-30.00	54	26.00-30.00	54	27.00-30.00	54
No. 21.....	"	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48
No. 22.....	"	30.00	46	31.05	46	30.95	46	30.20	46	32.40	46
No. 23.....	"	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 24.....	"	26.00	48	26.85	48	26.85	48	26.50	48	26.50	48
No. 25.....	"	24.40	45	24.40	46	28.00	46	27.00	46	27.00	46

*Plus 5% on all collections.

TABLE XI.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CARTAGE, ETC.

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
<i>Motor Truck Drivers—</i>											
Fredericton.....	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
Moncton.....	"	22.00-24.00	50-53	22.00-24.00	50-53	20.00-24.00	50-53	20.00-24.00	50-53	20.00-24.00	50-53
St. John.....	"	25.00	54	25.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
Montreal.....	"	18.00-30.00	48-63	18-00-33.00	48-63	18.00-26-25	48-63	18-00-27.00	48-63	18.00-27.00	48-63
Sherbrooke.....	"	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
Hamilton.....	"	18.00-27.00	45-60	20-00-28.00	45-60	20.00-28.00	45-60	20.00-30.00	45-60	23.00-28.80	45-60
London.....	"	20.00-30.00	44-60	20.00-30.00	44-60	20.00-30.00	44-60	20.00-30.00	44-60	20.00-30.00	44-60
Ottawa.....	Day.....	3.60-4.50	53-54	3.60-4.00	53-54	3.60-4.00	53-54	3.60-4.00	53-54	3.60-4.00	53-54
Port Arthur.....	Month.....	105-113.00	50-55	113-115.00	50-55	113-115.00	50-55	113-115.00	50-55	110-115	50-55
Sault Ste. Marie.....	Week.....	20.00-24.00	51-60	20.00-24.00	54-60	20.00-24.00	54-60	20.00-24.00	54-60	20.00-24.00	54-60
Toronto.....	"	20.00-29.00	.....	20.00-29.00	.....	20.00-29.00	.....	20.00-29.00	.....	20.00-	.....
Windsor.....	Day.....	2.85-5.25	48-55	4.35-5.00	48-55	4.10-5.00	48-55	4.35-5.00	48-55	4.50-5.00	48-55
Winnipeg.....	Week.....	.....	.....	22.50-27.50	45-50	18.00-27.50	45-50	18.00-26.00	45-50	18.00-25.00	.....
Moose Jaw.....	Month.....	95.00-100.00	46½-50	95.00-115.00	46½-50	90.00-115.00	46½-50	90.00-115.00	46½-50	95.00-115.00	46½-50
Regina.....	Week.....	23.00-25.00	48	23.00-25.00	48	23.00-24.00	48	23.00-24.00	48	23.00-25.00	48
Saskatoon.....	"	25.00-27.50	54-60	25.00-27.50	54-60	25.00-27.50	54-60	25.00-27.50	54-60	24.00-27.50	54-60
Calgary.....	"	22.50-27.50	46-54	22.50-27.50	46-54	20.75-25.50	46-54	20.00-25.50	46-54	20.00-25.50	46-54
Edmonton.....	"	21.00-23.00	48	22.00-23.00	48	20.00-20.75	48	19.75-20.00	48	19.75-20.00	48
New Westminster.....	"	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54
Vancouver.....	"	24.50-30.00	48-54	24.50-27.00	48-54	24.50-27.00	48-54	24.50-27.00	48-54	24.00-27.00	48-54
Victoria.....	"	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56
<i>Teamsters—Horse-drawn vehicles—</i>											
Halifax.....	Week.....	25.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60
Moncton.....	"	21.00-27.00	50-60	21.00-27.00	50-60	18.00-25.00	50-60	18.00-25.00	50-60	18.00-25.00	50-60
St. John.....	"	23.00	54	23.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
Montreal.....	"	18.00-22.50	48-60	18.00-24.00	48-60	18.00-24.00	48-60	18.00-24.00	48-60	18.00-24.00	48-60
Sherbrooke.....	"	20.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55
Hamilton.....	"	26.00	54	26.00	54	24.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
London.....	"	19.50-22.00	50-55	19.00-22.00	50-55	18.00-22.00	50-55	18.00-22.00	50-55	18.00-21.00	50-55
Ottawa.....	Month.....	85.00	48	85.00	48	80.00	48	80.00	48	80.00	48
Port Arthur.....	Week.....	19.00	54	19.00	54	19.00	54	17.00	54	18.00	54
Sault Ste. Marie.....	Hour.....	.80	50	.90	50	.90	50	.90	50	.90	50
Toronto.....	Week.....	20.00-21.00	54-70	20.00-24.50	54-70	20.00-24.50	54-70	20.00-24.50	54-70	20.00-24.50	54-70
Windsor.....	"	24.00-28.00	49½-60	23.00-27-25	49½-60	21.00-27-64	49½-60	21.00-27-52	49½-60	21.00-27.00	49½-60
Winnipeg.....	Day.....	3.60-4.50	48-55	4.00-4.28	48-55	4.17-4.50	48-55	4.16-4.50	48-55	4.35-4.50	48-54
Moose Jaw.....	Month.....	135.00	54	135.00	54	115.00	54	115.00	54	.....	.....
Regina.....	Day.....	3.70	50	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.75	48
Saskatoon.....	Hour.....	.50	50	.50	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50
Calgary.....	Week.....	4.50	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
Edmonton.....	"	24.00-27.50	54	24.00-27.50	54	24.00-25.50	54	24.00-25.50	54	24.00-25.50	54
New Westminster.....	"	27.50	50	24.75	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50
Vancouver.....	"	30.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54
Victoria.....	Day.....	22.00-27.00	44-54	22.00-27.00	44-54	22.00-27.00	44-54	22.00-27.00	44-54	22.00-27.00	44-54
.....	"	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
<i>Drivers—(Single horse-drawn vehicles)</i>											
Halifax.....	Week.....	18.00-22.00	48-53	18.50-22.00	48-53	18.50-22.00	48-53	18.50-22.00	48-53	18.50-22.00	48-53
Fredericton.....	"	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
Moncton.....	"	18.00-23.00	50	18.00-23.00	50	18.00-21.00	50	20.40-21.00	50	20.40	50
St. John.....	"	21.00	54	21.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
Montreal.....	"	19.00-21.00	54-63	17.00-22.00	54-63	15.00-22.00	54-63	17.00-22.00	54-63	17.00-22.00	54-63
Hamilton.....	"	24.00	54	24.00	54	22.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54
London.....	"	20.00-21.00	55-56	19.00-21.00	55-56	18.00-23.00	55-56	18.00-23.00	55-56	18.00-21.00	55-56
Toronto.....	"	18.00-27.00	48-55	18.00-25.00	48-55	18.00-26.00	48-55	18.00-26.00	48-55	18.00-26.00	48-55
Ottawa.....	Day.....	3.50-4.00	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51
Moose Jaw.....	Month.....	100.00	46½	115.00	46½	115.00	46½	115.00	46½	115.00	46½
Regina.....	Hour.....	.50	50	.50	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50
<i>Chauffeurs (Taxi):</i>											
St. John.....	Week.....	25.00	70	25.00	70	25.00	70	25.00	70	25.00	70
Hamilton.....	"	14.00-17.00	63-70	14.00-21.00	63-70	15.00-19.00	63-70	15.00-20.00	63-70	15.00-20.00	63-70
London.....	"	20.00-23.00	70	20.00-23.00	70	20.00-23.00	70	20.00-23.00	70	20.00-23.00	70
Toronto.....	"	18.00	84	17.00-18.00	70-84	17.00-20.00	70-84	17.00-20.00	70-84	17.00-20.00	70-84
Moose Jaw.....	"	25.00	.....	25.00	.....	22.50	.....	21.00	.....	21.00	.....
Saskatoon.....	Month.....	85.00	84	85.00	84	85.00	84	85.00	84	85.00	84
Vancouver.....	Week.....	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60

TABLE XII.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR TELEPHONE EMPLOYEES*

Industry and Occupation		1921		1922		1923		1924	
Sample	Unit	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Operators—</i>									
No. 1.....	Week...	8.88	52	9.13	52	9.36	52	9.88	52
No. 2.....	Month...	61.00	54	47.00	54	46.00	54	45.00	54
No. 3.....	Week...	9.50-11.50	48	9.50-15.50	48	9.50-15.50	48	9.50-15.50	48
No. 4.....	Week...	13.50-19.00	48	12.00-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48
No. 5.....	Week...	10.50-16.50	48	10.50-16.50	48	10.50-16.50	48	10.50-16.50	48
No. 6.....	Week...	13.00-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48
No. 7.....	Week...	10.50-16.50	48	11.00-16.50	48	10.00-16.50	48	11.00-16.50	48
No. 8.....	Month...	40.00-67.00	50	40.00-67.50	50	40.00-67.50	50	45.00-70.00	50
No. 9.....	Week...	13.50-19.00	48	13.00-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48
No. 10.....	Week...	20.00-21.25	48	19.37-20.62	48	19.37-20.62	48	19.37-20.62	48
No. 11.....	Month...	62.50-95.00	39	57.50-90.00	39	52.50-95.00	39	52.50-85.00	39
<i>Installers—</i>									
No. 1.....	Hour...	.31½	55	.31½	55	.37	55	.37	55
No. 2.....	Day...	3.34-4.09	54	3.38-4.09	54	4.41-6.21	54	4.32-5.22	54
No. 3.....	Hour...	.60-.68	50	.55-.63	50	.63-.70	50	.63-.70	50
No. 4.....	Hour...	.60-.85	44	.55-.80	44	.55-.80	44	.55-.83	44
No. 5.....	Hour...	.60-.68	50	.63	50	.63-.70	50	.63-.70	50
No. 6.....	Hour...	.75-.85	50	.62-.80	50	.62-.80	50	.55-.80	50
No. 7.....	Hour...	.60-.75	50	.55-.70	50	.55-.75	50	.55-.78	50
No. 8.....	Hour...	.70-.80	49½	.66-.72	49½	.66-.72	49½	.77	49½
No. 9.....	Hour...	.50-.75	50	.63-.70	50	.63-.70	50	.63-.73	50
No. 10.....	Hour...	.92½	44	.87	44	.87	44	.87	44
No. 11.....	Hour...	.75-.80	44	.69-.80	44	.77	44	.77	44
<i>Linemen—</i>									
No. 1.....	Hour...	.42½	55	.42½	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 2.....	Day...	3.69-4.45	54	3.74-4.50	54	2.84-3.46	54	2.88-3.87	54
No. 3.....	Hour...	.64	50	.54	50	.43-.57	50	.57	50
No. 4.....	Hour...	.57-.77	44	.54-.67	44	.48-.67	44	.48-.70	44
No. 5.....	Hour...	.57-.67	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62-.67	50
No. 6.....	Hour...	.60-.80	50	.65-.75	50	.55-.75	50	.55-.75	50
No. 7.....	Hour...	.55-.70	50	.50-.65	50	.57-.65	50	.65-.68	50
No. 8.....	Hour...	.70-.80	49½	.66-.72	49½	.66-.72	49½	.77	49½
No. 9.....	Hour...	.62-.70	50	.57-.65	50	.57-.65	50	.57-.68	50
No. 10.....	Hour...	.85	44	.74-.89	44	.74-.89	44	.80	44
No. 11.....	Hour...	.85	44	.78½	44	.77	44	.77	44
<i>Repairmen—</i>									
No. 1.....	Hour...	.42	55	.42	55	.37	55	.37	55
No. 2.....	Day...	3.60	54	3.60	54	4.10	54	3.95	54
No. 3.....	Hour...	.75-.80	44	.70-.75	44	.70	44	.62-.83	44
No. 4.....	Hour...	.83-.85	44	.75-.80	44	.80	44	.83	44
No. 5.....	Hour...	.70	50	.65	50	.65	50	.68	50
No. 6.....	Hour...			.94	44	.94	44	.87	44
No. 7.....	Hour...	.75	44	.58-.69	44	.68-.77	44	.68-.77	44
<i>Cablemen—</i>									
No. 1.....	Hour...	.48½	55	.48½	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 2.....	Day...	4.00-4.59	54	5.00-5.59	54	3.96-4.86	54	4.59	54
No. 3.....	Hour...	.70-.75	50	.70	50	.65-.80	50	.65-.83	44
No. 4.....	Hour...	.67-.75	50	.65-.70	50	.65-.70	50	.65-.73	50
No. 5.....	Hour...	.80-.85	50	.73-.80	50	.75-.80	50	.75-.83	50
No. 6.....	Hour...	.62-.75	50	.63-.70	50	.57-.70	50	.65-.73	50
No. 7.....	Hour...	.85	49½	.77	49½	.77	49½	.82	49½
No. 8.....	Hour...	.70-.75	50	.65-.70	54	.65-.70	54	.65-.73	50
No. 9.....	Hour...	.83-.98	44-48	.79½-.94½	44-48	.70½-.94½	44-48	.79½-.94½	44
No. 10.....	Hour...	.92	44	.84	44	.83	44	.83	44

* Localities are numbered from East to West.

TABLE XIII.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES

Locality	Unit	LABOURERS									
		1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>											
Sydney.....	Hour	.35 - .42	54	.35 - .42	52	.35 - .42	54	.35 - .42	54	.35 - .42	54
Amherst.....	"	.40	48	.30 - .38	48	.30 - .33½	54	.32½	54	.32½	48
Halifax.....	"	.40	54	.30	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
Truro.....	"	.30	54	.33½	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54
<i>New Brunswick—</i>											
Moncton.....	"	.40	54	.45	54	.45	52	.45	52	.40	52
St. John.....	"	.39	54	.39	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54
Fredericton.....	"	.40	54	.35	54	.25	54	.25 - .30	54	.80	54
<i>Quebec—</i>											
Quebec.....	Hour	.33	60	.35	60	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
Three Rivers.....	"	.40	60	.40	60	.30	60	.30	60	.40	60
Sherbrooke.....	"	.40	60	.25 - .30	60	.25 - .30	60	.25 - .30	60	.30	60
Sorel.....	"	.35	60	.30	60	.30	60	.25	60	.25	60
Montreal.....	"	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60
Liull.....	"	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54
<i>Ontario—</i>											
Ottawa.....	Hour	.58	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
Brockville.....	"	.50	54	.40	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
Kingston.....	"	.40	54	.40 - .45	48	.35	54	.35	54	.35 - .40	54
Belleville.....	"	.45 - .50	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
Peterborough.....	"	.40 - .55	48	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
Orillia.....	"	.30	54	.30	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
Toronto.....	"	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
Niagara Falls.....	"	.60	54	.40	54	.40	50	.40 - .50	50	.45 - .60	50
St. Catharines.....	"	.55	54	.37	54	.37	54	.37	54	.37	54
Hamilton.....	"	.55	55	.55 - .60	44-48	.50 - .55	44-48	.50 - .55	44-48	.50 - .55	48
Cuelph.....	"	.40	54	.40	54	.35	54	.35	48	.35	48
Kitchener.....	"	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
Woodstock.....	"	.27½ - .45	54	.40	54	.40	54	.35	54	.35	54
Stratford.....	"	.45	54	.45	54	.40	54	.45	54	.45	54
London.....	"	.50	60	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
St. Thomas.....	"	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
Chatham.....	"	.50	55	.40	55	.35 - .40	50	.40	50	.40	50
Windor.....	"	.40 - .55	54	.55	55	.40 - .60	54	.40 - .60	54	.50 - .60	54
Sarnia.....	"	.55 - .60	48	.55 - .60	48	.55 - .60	48	.55 - .60	48	.55 - .60	48
Owen Sound.....	"	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54
North Bay.....	"	.44½	54	.44½	54	.35	60	.35	60	.40	60
Cobalt.....	Day	4.75	50-54	4.25	50-54	3.00-3.75	54	3.00-3.75	54	3.75	54
Sault Ste. Marie.....	Hour	.37½ - .50	48	.45	48	.40	54	.40 - .45	54	.45 - .50	54
Port Arthur.....	"	.49 - .57½	48	.46	52	.44 - .52	48	.44 - .52	48	.46 - .52	48
Port William.....	"	.40 - .53	50	.43½ - .50	50	.35 - .45	48	.35 - .45	48	.35 - .45	52½
<i>Manitola—</i>											
Winnipeg.....	Hour	.60	54	.50 - .60	54	.47½ - .52	54	.42½ - .52	54	.42½ - .52	54
Brandon.....	"	.40	60	.40	60	.35	59	.30 - .41½	59	.35 - .41½	59
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>											
Regina.....	Hour	.50 - .55	60	.45 - .50	60	.52½	60	.45 - .47½	60	.40	55-60
Saskatoon.....	"	.50 - .52½	55	.50 - .52½	55	.45 - .52½	55	.40 - .52½	55	.40	50
Moose Jaw.....	"	.53	50	.53	50	.47½	50	.40	50	.40	50
<i>Alberta—</i>											
Medicine Hat.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.45 - .61	44	.45 - .61	44	.45 - .60	44
Edmonton.....	"	.60	44	.60	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
Calgary.....	"	.48 - .52	44	.48 - .52	44	.54 - .57	44	.54	44	.54	48
<i>British Columbia—</i>											
Fernie.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	3.50	48	3.50-3.75	48	4.00	48
Nelson.....	"	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.00-4.25	48	4.00-4.25	48	4.00-4.25	48
Trail.....	"	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.60-3.75	48	3.85-4.00	48	4.00	48
New Westminster.....	"	4.60	44	4.00	44	4.60	44	4.60	44	4.60	44
Vancouver.....	Hour	.54½ - .60½	48	.54½ - .60½	44	.54½ - .60½	44	.37½ - .65½	44	.37½ - .65½	44
Victoria.....	"	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.46½ - .50	44	.46½ - .50	44
Nanaimo.....	Day	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44
Prince Rupert.....	Hour	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.57½	44	.50 - .57½	44

TABLE XIII.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES—Continued

Locality	Unit	FIREMEN (Maximum)									
		1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>											
Sydney.....	Year	1,220 00	.....	1,220 00	.....	1,220 00	.....	1,220 00	.....	1,360 00	.....
Amherst.....	"	1,100 00	.....	1,100 00	.....	1,100 00	.....	1,100 00	.....	1,100 00	.....
Halifax.....	"	1,258 40	.....	1,404 00	.....	1,404 00	.....	1,404 00	.....	1,404 00	.....
Truro.....	"	1,080 00†	.....	1,080 00†	.....	1,080 00†	.....	1,080 00†	.....	1,080 00†	.....
<i>New Brunswick—</i>											
St. John.....	"	1,320 00	.....	1,320 00*	.....	1,260 00*	.....	1,260 00*	.....	1,320 00*	.....
		1,320 00	.....	1,440 00	.....	1,380 00	.....	1,380 00	.....	1,440 00	.....
<i>Quebec—</i>											
Quebec.....	Year	1,180 00*	.....	1,157 00*	.....	1,170 00*	.....	1,170 00*	.....	1,170 00*	.....
		1,246 00	.....	1,261 00	.....	1,274 00	.....	1,274 00	.....	1,378 00	.....
Three Rivers.....	"	1,456 00	.....	1,456 00	.....	1,380 00	.....	1,456 00	.....	1,456 00	.....
Sherbrooke.....	"	1,200 00	.....	1,404 00	.....	1,352 00	.....	1,352 00	.....	1,300 00	.....
Sorel.....	"	1,200 00	.....	1,200 00	.....	1,200 00	.....	1,200 00	.....	1,200 00	.....
Montreal.....	"	1,464 00	.....	1,700 00	.....	1,700 00	.....	1,700 00	.....	1,700 00	.....
Hull.....	"	1,150 00	.....	1,150 00	.....	1,150 00	.....	1,150 00	.....	1,200 00	.....
<i>Ontario—</i>											
Ottawa.....	Year	1,500 00	.....	1,500 00	.....	1,500 00	.....	1,500 00	.....	1,500 00	.....
Brockville.....	"	1,000 00	.....	1,100 00	.....	1,100 00	.....	1,100 00	.....	1,100 00	.....
Kingston.....	"	1,095 00	.....	1,140 62	.....	1,140 62	.....	1,140 62	.....	1,140 62	.....
Belleville.....	"	1,200 00	.....	1,200 00	.....	1,200 00	.....	1,200 00	.....	1,200 00	.....
Peterborough.....	"	1,350 00	.....	1,350 00	.....	1,350 00	.....	1,350 00	.....	1,350 00	.....
Toronto.....	"	1,812 00	.....	1,812 00	.....	1,812 00	.....	1,812 00	.....	1,812 00	.....
Niagara Falls.....	"	1,500 00	.....	1,500 00	.....	1,500 00	.....	1,500 00	.....	1,500 00	.....
St. Catharines.....	"	1,314 00	.....	1,314 00	.....	1,314 00	.....	1,314 00	.....	1,368 75	.....
Hamilton.....	"	1,617 00	.....	1,617 00	.....	1,617 00	.....	1,617 00	.....	1,617 00	.....
Guelph.....	"	1,000 00	.....	1,000 00	.....	1,080 00	.....	1,080 00	.....	1,200 00	.....
Kitchener.....	"	1,060 00	.....	1,260 00	.....	1,320 00	.....	1,350 00	.....	1,350 00	.....
Woodstock.....	"	1,423 50	.....	1,423 50	.....	1,423 50	.....	1,423 50	.....	1,423 50	.....
Stratford.....	"	1,380 00	.....	1,380 00	.....	1,380 00	.....	1,380 00	.....	1,380 00	.....
London.....	"	1,704 55	.....	1,704 55	.....	1,704 55	.....	1,704 55	.....	1,704 55	.....
St. Thomas.....	"	1,200 00	.....	1,200 00	.....	1,260 00	.....	1,260 00	.....	1,380 00	.....
Chatham.....	"	1,300 00	.....	1,300 00	.....	1,300 00	.....	1,300 00	.....	1,300 00	.....
Windsor.....	"	1,728 00	.....	1,848 00	.....	1,848 00	.....	1,848 00	.....	1,848 00	.....
Sarnia.....	"	1,380 00	.....	1,380 00	.....	1,380 00	.....	1,380 00	.....	1,380 00	.....
Owen Sound.....	"	1,100 00	.....	1,100 00	.....	1,100 00	.....	1,100 00	.....	1,100 00	.....
North Bay.....	"	1,300 00	.....	1,300 00	.....	1,200 00	.....	1,200 00	.....	1,320 00	.....
Cobalt.....	"	1,500 00	.....	1,500 00	.....	1,440 00	.....	1,440 00	.....	1,440 00	.....
Sault Ste. Marie.....	"	1,440 00	.....	1,440 00	.....	1,260 00	.....	1,260 00	.....	1,380 00	.....
Port Arthur.....	"	1,440 00	.....	1,440 00	.....	1,380 00	.....	1,440 00	.....	1,440 00	.....
Fort William.....	"	1,438 80	.....	1,438 80	.....	1,438 80	.....	1,438 80	.....	1,489 20	.....
<i>Manitoba—</i>											
Winnipeg.....	Year	1,740 00	.....	1,740 00	.....	1,656 00	.....	1,656 00	.....	1,656 00	.....
Brandon.....	"	1,500 00	.....	1,500 00	.....	1,312 50	.....	1,312 50	.....	1,312 50	.....
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>											
Regina.....	Year	1,500 00	.....	1,500 00	.....	1,500 00	.....	1,500 00	.....	1,500 00	.....
Saskatoon.....	"	1,680 00	.....	1,680 00	.....	1,680 00	.....	1,650 00	.....	1,650 00	.....
Moose Jaw.....	"	1,500 00	.....	1,500 00	.....	1,440 00	.....	1,476 00	.....	1,476 00	.....
<i>Alberta—</i>											
Medicine Hat.....	Year	1,320 00	.....	1,320 00	.....	1,320 00	.....	1,320 00	.....	1,320 00	.....
Edmonton.....	"	1,680 00	.....	1,680 00	.....	1,620 00	.....	1,620 00	.....	1,620 00	.....
Calgary.....	"	1,680 00	.....	1,680 00	.....	1,680 00	.....	1,620 00	.....	1,620 00	.....
Lethbridge.....	"	1,798 80	.....	1,798 80	.....	1,620 00	.....	1,620 00	.....	1,620 00	.....
<i>British Columbia—</i>											
Nelson.....	"	1,500 00	.....	1,500 00	.....	1,500 00	.....	1,500 00	.....	1,500 00	.....
Trail.....	"	†	.....	†	.....	†	.....	†	.....	†	.....
New Westminster.....	"	1,230 00	.....	1,350 00	.....	1,350 00	.....	1,350 00	.....	1,350 00	.....
Vancouver.....	"	1,800 00	.....	1,800 00	.....	1,800 00	.....	1,800 00	.....	1,800 00	.....
Victoria.....	"	1,584 00	.....	1,584 00	.....	1,584 00	.....	1,473 00	.....	1,473 00	.....
Prince Rupert.....	"	1,848 00	.....	1,848 00	.....	1,848 00	.....	1,800 00	.....	1,800 00	.....

*Higher rate motor drivers. †Rent, light and fuel in addition. ‡On call. †Volunteer.

TABLE XIII.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES—*Concluded*

Locality	Unit	POLICEMEN (Maximum)									
		1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>											
Sydney.....	Year	1,380 00		1,380 00		1,380 00		1,380 00		1,380 00	
Amherst.....	"		*		*		*	1,286 00		1,296 00	
Halifax.....	"	1,300 00		1,400 00		1,400 00		1,400 00	*	1,330 00	*
Truro.....	"	1,128 00	84	1,128 00	84	1,176 00	84	1,250 00	84	1,250 00	84
<i>New Brunswick—</i>											
Moncton.....	Year	1,460 00	56	1,500 00	56	1,500 00	56	1,500 00	56	1,500 00	56
St. John.....	"	1,440 00	54	1,440 00	63	1,380 00	63	1,380 00	63	1,440 00	63
Fredericton.....	"	1,200 00	84	1,200 00	77	1,200 00	77	1,200 00	77	1,200 00	77
<i>Quebec—</i>											
Quebec.....	Year	1,118 00	84	1,150 00	84	1,150 00	84	1,170 00	84	1,222 00	84
Three Rivers.....	"	1,275 00		1,460 00		1,375 92		1,370 70		1,460 00	77
Sorel.....	"	1,404 00		1,404 00		1,352 00		1,352 00		1,300 00	
Sherbrooke.....	"	1,000 00		1,200 00		1,092 00		1,092 00		1,040 00	
Montreal.....	"	1,464 00		1,700 00		1,700 00		1,700 00		1,700 00	
Hull.....	"	1,200 00		1,200 00		1,200 00		1,200 00		1,200 00	
<i>Ontario—</i>											
Ottawa.....	Year	1,630 00	48	1,630 00	48	1,725 00	48	1,725 00	48	1,725 00	48
Brockville.....	"	1,095 00	84	1,095 00	84	1,095 00	84	1,095 00	84	1,095 00	84
Kingsville.....	"	1,200 00	60	1,200 00	60	1,200 00	60	1,300 00	60	1,200 00	60
Belleville.....	"	1,400 00		1,400 00		1,300 00	70	1,400 00	70	1,400 00	70
Peterborough.....	"	1,400 00	54	1,400 00	54	1,400 00	50	1,400 00	54	1,400 00	60
Orillia.....	"			1,200 00		1,200 00		1,200 00		1,200 00	84
Toronto.....	"	1,950 00	48	1,950 00	48	1,950 00	48	1,950 00	48	1,950 00	48
Niagara Falls.....	"	1,550 00	60	1,627 50	60	1,627 50	60	1,627 50	60	1,627 50	60
St. Catharines.....	"	1,733 75	60	1,733 75	60	1,733 75	60	1,733 75	60	1,733 75	60
Hamilton.....	"	1,617 00	48	1,617 00	48	1,617 00	48	1,617 00	48	1,617 00	48
Guelph.....	"	1,200 00	48	1,200 00	56	1,200 00	65	1,300 00	56	1,400 00	56
Kitchener.....	"	1,200 00	60	1,400 00	60	1,400 00	60	1,400 00	60	1,400 00	60
Woodstock.....	"	1,200 00	63	1,200 00	63	1,200 00	63	1,200 00	63	1,200 00	63
Stratford.....	"	1,380 00	48	1,380 00	48	1,380 00	48	1,380 00	48	1,380 00	48
London.....	"	1,761 55	48	1,761 55	48	1,761 55	55	1,761 55	48	1,761 55	48
St. Thomas.....	"			1,680 00	60	1,680 00	60	1,680 00	60	1,680 00	60
Chatham.....	"	1,344 00	66	1,344 00	66	1,344 00	66	1,344 00	66	1,344 00	66
Windsor.....	"	1,932 00		1,932 00	48	1,932 00	48	1,932 00	48	1,932 00	48
Owen Sound.....	"	1,440 00	54	1,440 00	54	1,440 00	54	1,440 00	54	1,440 00	54
Sarnia.....	"	1,300 00	63	1,500 00	63	1,550 00	63	1,550 00	63	1,550 00	63
North Bay.....	"	1,008 00	63	1,008 00	63	1,320 00	63	1,320 00	63	1,320 00	63
Sault Ste. Marie.....	"	1,320 00	60	1,800 00	70	1,680 00	70	1,680 00	70	1,800 00	70
Port Arthur.....	"	1,620 00	63	1,620 00	63	1,680 00	60	1,680 00	60	1,680 00	60
Fort William.....	"			1,669 80	63	1,669 80	63	1,669 80	63	1,669 80	63
<i>Manitoba—</i>											
Winnipeg.....	Year	1,860 00	48	1,860 00	48	1,776 00	48	1,776 00	48	1,776 00	48
Brandon.....	"	1,500 00	48	1,500 00	48	1,260 00	48	1,260 00	48	1,260 00	48
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>											
Regina.....	Year	1,680 00	48	1,740 00	48	1,740 00	48	1,740 00	48	1,740 00	48
Saskatoon.....	"	1,680 00	51	1,680 00	51	1,680 00	48	1,680 00	48	1,680 00	48
Moose Jaw.....	"	1,800 00	56	1,800 00	56	1,800 00	56	1,800 00	56	1,800 00	70
<i>Alberta—</i>											
Medicine Hat.....	Year	1,434 00	48	1,508 00	48	1,500 00	48	1,500 00	48	1,500 00	48
Edmonton.....	"	1,740 00	48	1,740 00	48	1,680 00	48	1,680 00	48	1,680 00	48
Calgary.....	"	1,680 00	48	1,680 00	48	1,680 00	48	1,680 00	48	1,680 00	48
Lethbridge.....	"	1,608 00	56	1,788 00	56	1,563 84	56	1,563 84	56	1,563 84	56
<i>British Columbia—</i>											
Fernie.....	Year	1,440 00	84	1,680 00	84	1,680 00	84	1,680 00	84	1,800 00	84
Nelson.....	"	1,500 00	56	1,500 00	56	1,500 00	56	1,620 00	56	1,620 00	56
Trail.....	"	1,500 00	63	1,500 00	63	1,500 00	63	1,500 00	63	1,500 00	63
New Westminster.....	"	1,500 00	54	1,500 00	54	1,500 00	54	1,500 00	54	1,500 00	54
Vancouver.....	"	1,800 00	48	1,800 00	48	1,800 00	48	1,800 00	48	1,800 00	48
Victoria.....	"	1,620 00	48	1,710 00	48	1,620 00	48	1,620 00	48	1,620 00	48
Nanaimo.....	"	1,690 00	56	1,690 00	56	1,690 00	56	1,690 00	56	1,690 00	56

*Eight hour day with one day off in turn

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA

HON. J. H. KING, Acting Minister of Labour

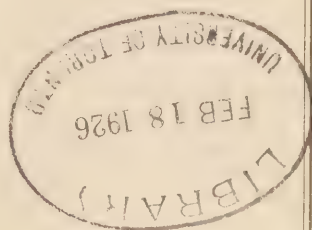
WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

REPORT NO. 9

WAGES AND HOURS OF
LABOUR IN CANADA

1920 to 1925

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE
JANUARY, 1926



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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1920 TO 1925

THE present bulletin is the ninth in the series on Wages and Hours of Labour, the first having been issued as a supplement to the LABOUR GAZETTE for March, 1921, and giving figures as to wages and hours of labour in certain trades in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920, with index numbers by groups based on wages in 1913 as 100. Reports numbered two, three, four and six in the series continued this record with certain additions. Report No. 5 dealt with Hours of Labour in Canada and Other Countries. Report No. 3 contained also statistics of wages and hours in coal mining in Canada from 1900 to 1921 with index numbers for the three principal districts and Report No. 7 covered the years 1920 to 1924 and included figures for agriculture from 1914 to 1923. Report No. 8 gave additional statistics for factories, etc., for 1920 to 1924.

The main object of these reports is to show the changes in wage rates and in hours during the periods covered. In each report the figures given constitute as far as is possible a continuous record and in each instance throughout the report the figures are from the same source, continuity being thereby assured within reasonable limits. The figures in each report are not necessarily in continuation of those in previous reports as from year to year more sources of information are available.

In the building trades, metal trades, printing trades and in employment on electric street railways the figures are given for thirteen cities throughout Canada. Information is secured from union agreements and from reports of representative employers and of trade unions secured each year. These reports are supplemented by figures secured by officers of the Department and by correspondents of the LABOUR GAZETTE resident in each city. The statistics as to building trades show the prevailing rates of wages and hours of labour for eight classes of labour for the years 1920 to 1925 inclusive for the building season beginning in the spring of each year. In the metal trades the figures are for metal manufacturing industries and do not include wages in the metal trades on railways, in mining, construction, etc.

Wages in manufacturing and various other industries are shown by samples. For common labour in factories, these are given by localities. The figures are secured from reports from employers and from such union agreements as are available.

On steam railways, wages of employees on the regular staffs are fixed according to agreements between the several railways and the organizations of railway employees, the principal railways paying the same rates to nearly all the principal classes. The figures published are taken from these agreements.

In coal mining, the wages in the principal districts are arranged by agreements between the coal mining operators and the employees, in some cases represented by unions and in others committees of employees. The figures published are taken from such agreements. In some of the mines in each district the wages of unorganized employees are somewhat lower than those in the agreement. In metal mining the rates of wages and hours of labour are shown as samples for mines in the various parts of Canada.

For civic employees wages of policemen, firemen and labourers are included and shown by localities. For laundries, grain elevators, telephones, and electric current production and transmission the figures are given by samples, as for factory labour.

Index Numbers of Wage Rates

In Report No. 1 tables of index numbers were given in order to show the general trend of the movement in rates of wages. The first set of index numbers was for the rates of wages from 1901 to 1920 in the thirteen selected cities. For each series of rates, that is, for each trade or occupation in each locality, index numbers were calculated both from the hourly rates and from the weekly rates, and these index numbers were averaged for all localities, by groups, thus indicating the percentages of changes in weekly rates and in hourly rates. The year 1913 was taken as the base period, that is, the rate for 1913 in each case was taken as 100, so that the index numbers showed the percentages of changes from time to time prior to and since that date. An average was also made for all of the series in these tables, in order to indicate the general trend in wages in such trades as a whole. In making the average index numbers the simple arithmetical averages were taken. In Report No. 3 this table of index numbers for the thirteen cities was brought down to September, 1921.

In subsequent reports the table of index numbers of hourly rates only since 1901 have

been reproduced, the figures since 1921 being calculated by ascertaining the average increase or decrease per cent in the figures for each group each year from the figures for the preceding year and adjusting the group index number accordingly. The index numbers therefore show approximately the movement of wage rates in each group for the past year as compared with the movement in previous years and show current levels as compared with levels in 1913. In Report No. 3 index numbers of daily rates in coal mining were given, calculated in the same manner as the index numbers in Report No. 1. The index number for the coal mining group since 1921 was calculated in the same manner as those of the other groups.

labour unions. The statistics given in these tables, therefore, show wage rates and hours of labour in a number of organized occupations in certain cities at the dates under review. They do not, however, indicate the changes in wages outside of industrial centres.

The index numbers calculated from sample rates of wages show to some extent the trend of wages for labour in factories, and for the lumbering industry as compared with the changes in the classes mentioned above.

Changes since 1920

The table of index numbers here given includes the figures referred to above for each group with yearly averages for all groups for which figures are available from 1901 to 1925.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LABOUR IN CANADA
1901-1925

(Rates in 1913 = 100)

Year	Building Trades	Metal Trades	Printing Trades	Electric Railways	Steam Railways	Coal Mining	* Average	Common Factory Labour	Miscellaneous Factory Trades	Logging and Saw-milling
1901.....	60.3	68.6	60.0	64.0	70.8	82.8	67.8			
1902.....	64.2	70.2	61.6	68.0	73.6	83.8	70.2			
1903.....	67.4	73.3	62.6	71.1	76.7	85.3	72.7			
1904.....	69.7	75.9	66.1	73.1	78.6	85.1	74.8			
1905.....	73.0	78.6	68.5	73.5	78.9	86.3	76.5			
1906.....										
1908.....	76.9	79.8	72.2	75.7	80.2	87.4	78.7			
1907.....	80.2	82.4	78.4	81.4	85.5	93.6	83.6			
1908.....	81.5	84.7	80.5	81.8	86.7	94.8	85.0			
1909.....	83.1	86.2	83.4	81.1	86.7	95.1	85.9			
1910.....	86.9	88.8	87.8	85.7	91.2	94.2	89.1			
1911.....	90.2	91.0	91.6	88.1	96.4	97.5	92.5	94.9	95.4	93.3
1912.....	96.0	95.3	96.0	92.3	98.3	98.3	96.0	98.1	97.1	98.8
1913.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1914.....	100.8	100.5	102.4	101.0	101.7	101.9	101.4	101.0	103.2	94.7
1915.....	101.5	101.5	103.6	97.8	101.7	102.3	101.4	101.0	106.2	89.1
1916.....	102.4	106.9	105.8	102.2	10.9	111.7	105.7	110.4	115.1	109.5
1917.....	109.9	128.0	111.3	114.6	110.1	130.8	117.5	129.2	128.0	130.2
1918.....	125.9	155.2	123.7	142.9	133.2	157.8	139.8	152.3	146.8	150.5
1919.....	148.2	180.1	145.9	163.3	164.2	170.5	160.4	180.2	180.2	169.8
1920.....	180.9	209.4	184.0	194.2	186.6	197.7	192.1	215.3	216.8	202.7
1921.....	170.5	186.8	193.3	192.1	165.3	208.3	186.1	190.6	202.0	152.6
1922.....	162.5	173.7	192.3	184.4	165.1	197.8	176.8	183.0	189.1	158.7
1923.....	166.4	174.0	188.9	186.2	157.4	197.8	178.4	181.7	196.1	170.4
1924.....	169.7	175.5	191.9	186.4	157.4	192.4	179.3	183.2	197.6	183.1
1925.....	170.4	175.4	192.8	187.8	157.4	165.1	174.8	186.3	195.5	178.7

*Simple average of six preceding columns.

A table of index numbers of wages for factory trades, for common labour in factories, and for lumbering, calculated from the sample rates published was also given for the period 1911 to 1920 in Report No. 1. This was brought down to 1924 in the same manner as the other index numbers since 1921 were calculated.

The classes of labour for which rates were used for the calculation of the index number table for the period 1901 to 1925, are, in the main, skilled trades; and practically all of these, even the unskilled, are in most cities organized to a great extent in trade and

It will be seen that by 1920 wages had reached levels almost one hundred per cent higher than in 1913, in some groups the increase being over one hundred per cent while for the building trades and steam railways the increases were appreciably less, being only about eighty to eighty-five per cent. Since 1920 all groups have shown some decreases, although printing trades and coal mining were higher in 1921 than in 1920, declining somewhat thereafter, the decreases in coal mining in 1925 being comparatively steep and tending to reduce the average for all groups.

In the building trades up to 1919 there were smaller increases than in any of the other groups, but in 1920 there were considerable increases. In 1921 decreases of 10c. per hour were general and in 1922 decreases of 5c. per hour were numerous. In 1923, 1924 and in 1925 while there were upward movements in the averages it was due to increases in particular trades and in certain cities and not to an upward movement general for most of the trades and localities.

In the metal trades the increase in wage rates up to 1920 was greater than in most of the other groups, there being a good demand for labour in the manufacture of munitions. During the industrial activity in 1919 and 1920 further increases were made, but in 1921 and 1922 considerable decreases were made. In 1923 and 1924 some recovery was experienced, but in 1925 there was practically no change.

In the printing trades up to 1920 increases were about the same as in the building trades, but in 1921 when many of the three or five year agreements between employers and the unions expired rates were advanced and hours were reduced in many cases. Since 1921 there have been some reductions but these were only in a few localities and in some cases were followed by increases later.

In electric railway service, rates had almost doubled by 1920 but declined slightly in 1921

and 1922 but recovered somewhat in 1923 and very slightly in 1924 and 1925. Reductions in rates were general in 1921 and 1922.

In steam railway employment, wage increases were considerable in 1918, 1919 and 1920, but in 1921 decreases averaging about twelve per cent for all classes were made and in 1922 decreases for shop crafts, maintenance of way employees and for freight handlers, clerks, etc., were made averaging about ten per cent.

In coal mining the index number reached its peak in 1921, increases having been made in the closing weeks of 1920. In 1922 decreases were made in some districts and in other districts in 1923 and 1924. In 1925 decreases occurred in the three principal districts, being especially steep in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia (as in 1924) where no decreases occurred until 1924.

In wages for common factory labour rates had more than doubled by 1920 but fell steeply in 1921, again in 1922 and slightly in 1923 but recovered a little in 1924 and in 1925. In miscellaneous factory trades the recovery began in 1923 but also appeared in 1924, a decrease appearing in 1925 in the average.

In lumbering considerable decreases appeared in 1921 with recoveries in each year thereafter until 1925 when reductions again occurred.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) BUILDING

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Bricklayers—</i>												
1920.....	.75	44	.75	48	.75	50	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
1921.....	.75	44	.90	44-48	.75	54	.90-1.00	44-50	.90	44	1.00	44
1922.....	.75	44	.90	44-48	.75	54	.90	44-50	.85	44	1.00	44
1923.....	.90	44	.90	44-48	.90	54	1.00	44-50	1.00	44	1.00	44
1924.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.90	54	1.00	44-50	1.10	44	1.25	44
1925.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.90-1.00	54	1.00	44-50	1.10	44	1.12½	44
<i>Carpenters—</i>												
1920.....	.66	44-54	.60	48-54	.50	48-60	.67½	48	.85	44	.90	44
1921.....	.66	44-54	.60	48-54	.52½	55	.60	44-55	.75	44	.90	44
1922.....	.57	44-54	.50	48-54	.45	55	.48-60	.50	.65	44-60	.70	44
1923.....	.57	44	.50	48-54	.45	60	.54-60	.60	.72½	44-60	.75	44
1924.....	.57	44	.50	48-54	.45	60	.54-60	.65	.75	44-60	.75	44
1925.....	.57	44	.50	48-54	.45	55	.54-60	.65	.75	44-60	.80	44
<i>Electrical Workers—</i>												
1920.....	.70	44	.50	48	.50	54	.65	54	.80	44	.87½	44
1921.....	.70	44	.52	48	.46	50-60	.55	54	.80	44	.87½	44
1922.....	.60	44	.50	48	.45	54	.50	44-54	.70	44	.80	44
1923.....	.60	44	.50	48	.45	54	.60	44-50	.70	44	.80	44
1924.....	.60	44	.50	48	.45	54	.60	44-50	.70	44	.80	44
1925.....	.60	44	.50	44-48	.45	55	.54-47	.60	.70	44-46½	.70	44
<i>Painters—</i>												
1920.....	.66	44	.75	44-48	.50	54	.65	50-54	.75	44	.75	44
1921.....	.66	44	.75	44-48	.52	48-54	.55	49½	.65	44	.75	44
1922.....	.57	44	.75	44-48	.42	60	.54	.55	.65	50	.65	44
1923.....	.57	44	.75	44	.40	48-54	.55	44-55	.65	44	.65	44
1924.....	.57	44	.75	44	.42	48-54	.60	44-50	.65	44	.65	44
1925.....	.57	44	.75	44	.42	48-54	.60	44-49½	.65	44	.65	44
<i>Plasterers—</i>												
1920.....	.75	44	.80	48	.70	54	.80	54	.85	44	1.00	44
1921.....	.75	44	.90	44	.70	54	.80	54	.85	44	1.00	44
1922.....	.75	44	.90	44	.70	54	.90	54	.85	44	1.00	44
1923.....	.75	44	.90	44	.85	54	1.00	44	.85	44	1.25	44
1924.....	.90	44	1.00	44	.85	54	1.00	44	.85	44	1.25	44
1925.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.85	54	1.00	44	.85	44	1.25	44
<i>Plumbers—</i>												
1920.....	.70	44	.65	48	.50	54-60	.72	44	.80	44	.90	44
1921.....	.70	44	.65	48	.50	54-60	.62½	44-60	.80	44	.90	44
1922.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45	48-60	.70	44-50	.75	44	.90	44
1923.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45	50-54	.70	44-50	.80	44	.90	44
1924.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45	50-54	.70	44-50	.80	44	1.00	44
1925.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45	54-57	.70	44-49½	.85	44	1.00	44
<i>Stonecutters—</i>												
1920.....	.75	44	.80	48	.65	48-54	.75	44	.87½	44	1.00	44
1921.....	.75	44	.80	48	.60	48	.75	44-49½	.90	44	.90	44
1922.....	.70	44	.80	48	.45	60	.54	.75	.85	44	.90	44
1923.....	.70	44	.80	48	.45	60	.54	.75	.85	44	1.00	44
1924.....	.75	44	.80	48	.45	60	.75	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
1925.....	.75	44	.80	48	.45	60	.75	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
<i>Labourers—</i>												
1920.....	.42½	55	.45	48-54	.45	54	.45	50	.60	44-50	.55	65
1921.....	.40	45	.54	33½	.54	54	.30	44-60	.50	44-50	.50	60
1922.....	.30	40	.25	44-60	.30	45	.25	44-60	.45	44-50	.45	60
1923.....	.30	35	.28	35	.30	45	.30	50	.45	44-50	.40	65
1924.....	.30	35	.30	35	.35	45	.35	44-50	.45	44-50	.40	65
1925.....	.30	35	.30	45	.35	45	.30	44-50	.45	44-54	.35	65

(b) METAL

<i>Blacksmiths—</i>												
1920.....	.72½	80	.60	50-54	.55	60	.55	45-60	.60	50	.60	48-50
1921.....	.62½	72½	.60	44-50	.55	70	.49½	44-60	.58	75	.50	44-50
1922.....	.50	65	.55	44-54	.50	63	.45	44-60	.51	70	.50	44-50
1923.....	.55	65	.55	44-54	.50	66	.49½	44-60	.51	70	.50	44-50
1924.....	.55	65	.55	44-54	.50	66	.45	44-58	.51	70	.50	44-50
1925.....	.55	65	.55	44-54	.50	60	.45	44-58	.51	65	.50	44-50
<i>Boilermakers—</i>												
1920.....	.72½	90	.60	54	.60	54	.80	47	.68	75	.50	44-48
1921.....	.62½	75	.50	54	.40	65	.62½	42½	.60	75	.50	44-48
1922.....	.50	60	.60	70	.40	65	.55	47-58	.68	75	.50	44-48
1923.....	.55	60	.60	70	.40	65	.49½	47-58	.61	75	.50	44-48
1924.....	.55	60	.60	70	.40	65	.49½	47-58	.61	75	.50	44-48
1925.....	.55	60	.60	70	.40	75	.49½	47-58	.61	75	.50	44-48
<i>Machinists—</i>												
1920.....	.72½	84½	.50	50-54	.50	60	.55	45-60	.50	77	.50	44-50
1921.....	.62½	78	.50	44-50	.50	60	.55	45-60	.50	65	.50	44-50
1922.....	.50	72½	.45	44-54	.50	55	.49½	44-60	.50	68	.50	44-54
1923.....	.55	75	.40	44-54	.50	60	.49½	44-60	.50	68	.50	44-54
1924.....	.65	65	.45	44-54	.50	60	.49½	44-58	.50	65	.50	44-54
1925.....	.65	65	.45	44-54	.50	60	.50	44-58	.50	65	.50	44-54

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES

TRADES

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1.02½	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.00	44
1.02½	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
.90½	44	1.10-1.15	44	1.15	44	1.10-1.15	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.06½	44	.87½	44
1.00	44	1.10	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.10	44	1.06½	44	1.00-1.06½	44
1.12½	44	1.10-1.25	44	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.00-1.12½	44
1.12½	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	44
.85	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.85	44	.87½-.90½	44	.75-.85	44
.75-.85	44	.90	44	.85	50-60	.90	44	.80-.85	44	.81	44	.75-.82½	44
.75	44	.85	44	.75	44-60	.80	44	.75-.80	44	.81	44	.62½-.75	44
.80	44	.85	44	.75	50-59	.80	44	.80	44	.81	44	.62½-.75	44
.80	44	.85	44	.75	50-59	.80	44	.80	44	.81	44	.75	44
.80	44	.85	44	.75	44-59	.80	44	.80	44	.87½	44	.75	44
.85	44	.85-.95	44	.90	44	.85-1.00	48	.85-.92	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
.75	44	.90	44	.90	49	.90	44	.95	44	.75-.90	44	1.00	44
.75	44	.77½-.85	44	.90	49	.85	44	.70-.90	44	.75-.90	44	.87½	44
.75	44	.77½-.85	44	1.00	49	.85	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87½	44
.75	44	.85	44	1.00	49	.85	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87½	44
.75	44	.85	44	1.00	49	.85	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87½	44
.65-.67½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44	.75-.80	44-49	.85	44	.87½	44	.70	44
.65-.75	44	.81	44	.82½-.85	44	.80	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.70	44
.62½-.65	44	.75	44	.75-.77½	44	.70-.80	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.62½	44
.65-.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.70-.80	44-49½	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.62½	44
.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.70-.75	44-49½	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.62½	44
.70	44	.75	44	.70-.75	44	.70	44-49½	.70-.80	44	.81½	44	.70	44
1.00	44	1.12½	44	1.20	44	1.25	44	.80	44	1-12½	44	.87½	44
.90	44	1.05-1.12	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.12½	44	1.00	44
.90	44	1.00-1.07½	44	1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
1.12½	44	1.07½	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00-1.06½	44
1.12½	44	1.07½	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½-1.12½	44	1.00-1.06½	44
1.12½	44	1.07½	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.12½	40	1.00	44
.85-.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44
.85-.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44	.87½-.90	44
.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	.95	44	.95	44	.90-1.00	44	.80-.90	44
.85	44	.91-1.00	44	.90	44	.90-.95	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.80-.90	44
.85-.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.80-.90	44
.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	40-44	.80	44
.87½	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
.87½	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	.95	44	1.00	44	.87½	44	1.00	44
1.00	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	.87½	44	1.00	44
1.00	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.00	44	.93½	40	1.00	44
1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
.50-.60	44-50	.55-.60	50-60	.55	54	.60	44	.65-.70	44	.60-.65	44	.55	44
.50	50	.50-.55	50-60	.45-.50	50-60	.50-.60	44-54	.60	44	.50-.62½	44	.56½-.62½	44
.30-.40	50-60	.40-.50	50-60	.40-.45	50.60	.40-.60	44-60	.45-.55	44	.40-.56½	44-50	.44-.56½	44
.30-.40	50-60	.40-.50	50-60	.40-.45	50-60	.40-.55	44-55	.40-.50	44	.45-.56½	44	.50-.56½	44
.35-.40	50-60	.40-.50	50-60	.40-.45	44-60	.30-.50	44-55	.40-.60	44	.45-.56½	44	.50-.56½	44
.35-.40	50-60	.35-.50	50-60	.35-.45	44-60	.30-.50	44-60	.45-.50	44	.45-.56½	44	.50-.56½	44

TRADES.

.65-.80	48-55	.70-.80	50	.85	50	.80-.85	44	.70-.80	44-50	.75-.87½	44	.75-.90	44
.50-.70	48-59	.65-.82	44-50	.65½-.85	50-55	.85-.87½	44	.65-.85	44-50	.75-.85	44	.68-.75	44
.50-.70	48-59	.60-.80	50	.65½-.70	44-55	.77-.87½	44	.60-.85	44-59	.62½-.75	44	.62½	44
.50-.70	48-59	.60-.80	50	.65½-.70	44-55	.70-.80	44	.60-.85	44-59	.68½-.87½	44	.57-.68	44
.50-.70	48-59	.60-.80	50	.65½-.70	44-55	.70-.80	44	.60-.85	44-59	.68½-.87½	44	.57-.68	44
.50-.70	48-59	.60-.80	44-50	.60	44	.70-.80	44	.60-.85	44-54	.71½-.87½	44	.57-.68	44
.53-.70	50	.65-.82	50	.....	.....	.....	44	.80-.85	44-50	.78-.92½	44	.77½-.90	44
.53-.70	50-59	.67½-.76½	50	.85-.92	48	.85	44	.80-.85	44-50	.75-.92½	44	.75-.87½	44
.43-.55	50-59	.57½-.74	50	.77½-.85	48	.77	44	.77½	44-50	.62½-.83	44	.62½-.68½	44
.45-.60	50-59	.50-.72	50	.....	.....	.....	44	.....	.....	.68½-.88	44	.66-.75	44
.45-.59	50-59	.57½-.72	50	.....	.....	.....	44	.....	.....	.68½-.88	44	.68-.75	44
.45-.60	50-59	.60-.72	50	.....	.....	.....	44	.....	.....	.71½-.88	44	.68-.75	44
.65-.80	48-50	.60-.82	48-50	.90	50	.85	44	.70-1.00	44-50	.75-.95	44	.82½-.84½	44
.50-.65	45-50	.65-.85	44-50	.70-.90	50	.85	44	.65-1.00	44-50	.75-.85	44	.75-.78½	44
.40-.65	48-50	.60-.80	48-50	.75-.77½	44	.77	44	.60-.95	44-59	.62½-.80	44	.62½-.75	44
.40-.65	48-50	.65-.80	48-50	.60-.75	44	.77	44	.60-.95	44-59	.67½-.80	44	.65-.75	44
.40-.65	48-50	.60-.80	48-50	.60-.75	44	.77	44	.60-.95	44-59	.68½-.81½	44	.65-.75	44
.40-.65	44-50	.60-.80	44-50	.60	44	.77	44	.60-.95	44-54	.71½-.81½	44	.65-.75	44

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(b) METAL

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Iron Moulders—</i>												
1920.....	.76½	48	.50 - .60	48-54	.37½ - .58	48-60	.75 - .87½	45-60	.62 - .70	50	.70 - .80	48-50
1921.....	.62 - .70	48	.55 - .60	50	.37½ - .58	48-60	.65 - .75	40-50	.55 - .68	40-54	.60 - .75	48-50
1922.....	.62 - .70	48	.45 - .55	48-54	.37½ - .57	49½-60	.60 - .75	48-50	.50 - .63	44-54	.55 - .75	48-54
1923.....	.62 - .70	48	.50 - .60	48-54	.37½ - .57	60	.60 - .75	48-60	.50 - .63	50	.50 - .75	44-54
1924.....	.62 - .70	48	.50 - .60	48-54	.37½ - .57	60	.60 - .75	40-50	.50 - .60	44-50	.50 - .75	44-54
1925.....	.62 - .70	48	.50 - .55	48-54	.37½ - .67	60	.60 - .75	40-50	.50 - .60	50	.50 - .70	45-54
<i>*Sheet Metal Workers—</i>												
1920.....	.70 - .75	44-50	.60	48	.50 - .55	54	.65	48	.75	48	.90	44
1921.....	.70 - .75	44	.60	47	.45 - .60	44-55	.50 - .70	44	.75	44	.60 - .90	44-49½
1922.....	.60 - .65	44	.60	48-50½	.45 - .51	55	.60 - .65	44	.75 - .80	44	.55 - .75	44-50
1923.....	.60 - .65	44	.50 - .60	48-50½	.45 - .55	55	.60 - .70	44	.75 - .85	44	.50 - .80	44-50
1924.....	.60 - .65	44	.50 - .60	48-50½	.45 - .55	55	.60 - .70	44	.80 - .88	44	.50 - .80	44-50
1925.....	.60 - .65	44	.50 - .60	48-49½	.45 - .55	55	.50 - .70	44	.80 - .88	44	.50 - .80	44-50

(c) PRINTING-

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Compositors, Machine and Hand, News—</i>												
1920.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	23.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45½	38.00	48
1921.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	26.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45½	38.00	48
1922.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	29.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45½	38.00	48
1923.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	29.00	48	38.00	48	41.00	46½	41.00	46½
1924.....	32.00	48	32.00	48	29.00	48	38.00	48	41.00	46½	41.00	46½
1925.....	32.00	48	32.00	48	29.00	48	38.00	48	41.00	46½	41.50	46½
<i>Compositors, Machine and Hand, Job—</i>												
1920.....	30.00	44	30.00	48	26.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	48	35.20-36.00	48
1921.....	30.00	44	27.50	44	26.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
1922.....	30.00	44	27.50	44	29.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
1923.....	30.00	44	27.50	44	29.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
1924.....	30.00	44	30.80	44	29.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
1925.....	30.00	44	30.80	44	29.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
<i>Pressmen, Web, News—</i>												
1920.....	27.00	48	32.00	48	24.00	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1921.....	28.00	48	32.00	48	24.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	37.00	48
1922.....	28.00	48	32.00	48	25.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	48	40.00	48
1923.....	28.00	48	33.00	48	25.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	48	40.00	48
1924.....	28.00	48	35.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	39.00	48	40.00	48
1925.....	28.00	48	35.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
<i>Pressmen, Cylinder—Job—</i>												
1920.....	30.00	48	30.00	48	24.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	48	32.00	48
1921.....	30.00	48	27.50	44	24.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1922.....	30.00	48	30.00	44	25.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1923.....	30.00	48	30.00	44	25.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1924.....	30.00	48	30.80	44	27.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1925.....	30.00	48	30.80	44	27.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
<i>Bookbinders—</i>												
1920.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	24.50	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	34.10	48
1921.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	26.00	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1922.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	26.00	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1923.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	26.50	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1924.....	35.00	48	30.00	44	26.50	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1925.....	35.00	48	30.00	44	26.50	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
<i>Bindery Girls—</i>												
1920.....	10.00	48	11.00	48	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.50	48
1921.....	10.00	48	11.00	48	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1922.....	10.00	48	11.00	48	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1923.....	10.00	48	11.00	48	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1924.....	10.00	48	11.00	44	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1925.....	10.00	48	11.00	44	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48

*Sheet metal workers engaged in building construction as well as in shops.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Continued

TRADES.

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Hours per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.70-.85	48-50	.57½-.80	45	.78	50	.85	44	.70-.87½	44	.75-.90	44	.87	44
.50-.80	48-50	.61-.75	44-50	.78	50	.85	44	.75-.87½	44-50	.75-.85	44	.75	44
.58-.80	48-50	.55-.70	50	.75	44	.77	44	.75	44-54	.67½-.78½	44	.62½-.68½	44
.50-.80	45-48	.55-.70	50	.75	44	.70-.77	44	.75	44-54	.67½-.81½	44	.68	44
.50-.80	48-50	.55-.70	50	.75	44	.75-.77	44	.75	44-54	.71½-.81½	44	.68-.72	44
50-.80	45-48	.55-.70	50	.65	44	.75-.77	44	.75	44-54	.71½-.81½	44	.68-.72	44
.85	44-48	.70-.90	44-50	.80	50	.95	44	.90-1.00	44	1.00	44	.87½	44
.50-.90	44-48	.65-.82½	44-48	.70-.85	44-49	.75-.90	44	.90-.95	44	.90	44	.87½	44
45-.80	44-48	.65-.80	44-50	.60-.85	48-49	.75-.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	.80	44
40-.85	44-48	.55-.85	44-50	.80	44-49	.80-.85	44	.85-.90	44	1.00	44	.80	44
40-.85	44-48	.60-.85	44-50	.80	44-49	.80-.85	44	.85-.90	44	1.00	44	.85-.90	44
40-.85	44-48	.60-.80	44-50	.80	49	.80-.85	44	.90-.95	44	1.00	44	.85-.90	44

TRADES

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
34.00	48	46.00	46	37.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
33.00	48	48.00	46	47.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
36.00	47	43.70	46	44.00	48	41.62	45	41.62	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
36.00	47	42.32	46	44.00	48	40.50	45	40.50	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
36.00	47	42.32	46	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
40.00	47	42.32	46	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
34.00	48	44.00	48	43.12	48	45.00	45	41.28	48	40.50	48	40.50	48
35.00	44-48	44.00	44	40.35	44	44.00	44	42.65	44	39.60-40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	40.70	44	37.40	44	39.60-40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	39.60-40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	44.00	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	44.00	44
34.00	48	41.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	48	40.50	48
36.00	48	44.00	48	45.80	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	48	40.50	48
37.50	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	41.62½	45	41.62½	45	40.50	48	40.50	48
37.50	48	42.00	48	44.00	48	41.50	45	41.62½	45	45.00	48	40.50	48
37.50	48	42.00	48	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	48	45.00	48
39.00	48	42.00	48	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	48	45.00	48
34.00	48	44.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	45	42.00	44	40.50	48	39.00	48
35.00	48	44.00	44	42.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	40.50	44-48	39.00	44
35.00	48	39.60	44	40.35	44	40.70	44	39.60	44	40.50	44-48	39.00	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	40.50	44-48	39.00	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
34.00	48	39.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	45	41.28	44	39.00	48	39.00	48
35.00	48	36.00	48	42.00	44	44.00	44	42.00	44	39.60	44-48	39.00	44
36.00	48	36.00	48	40.35	44	40.70	44	37.40	44	39.60	44-48	39.00	44
36.00	48	36.00	48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	39.00	44
36.00	48	36.00	48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	48	36.00	48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
12.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	21.00	48	21.00	45	17.60	44	19.50	48	19.50	48
12.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	20.00	44	21.00	44	18.00	44	19.80	44-48	19.80	44
12.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	19.00	44	19.50	44	18.00	44	19.80	44-48	19.80	44
12.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	19.80	44
12.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	21.00	44
12.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	21.00	44

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

— (d) ELECTRIC

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa (b)		Toronto	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
<i>Conductors and Motor-</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>men—</i>												
(Maximum rates)												
1920.....	.52	59	.55	54	.45	60	.55	60	.55	54	.60	48
1921.....	.52	63	.40	62	.45	60	.48	60	.55	54	.60	48
1922.....	.47	63	.40	62	.45	60	.48	60	.48	54	.60	48
1923.....	.45	63	.42	62	.45	60	.48	60	.48	54	.60	48
1924.....	.45	63	.44	62	.45	60	.51	60	.49	54	.60	48
1925.....	.45	63	.44	62	.45	60	.51	60	.50	54	.60	48
<i>Linemen—</i>												
1920.....	.61½-.66½	50			.45	54			.54	54	.62-.68	48
1921.....	.61½-.66½	50	.28-.57	54	.45	54	.48	60	.54	54	.72-.78	44
1922.....	.56-.61½	50	.28-.57	54	.45	53½	.48	60	.48	54	.72-.78	44
1923.....	.53-.58½	54	.28-.57	51	.45-.47	53½-60	.48	60	.48	54	.72-.78	44
1924.....	.50½-.58½	54	.34-.57	51	.43-.45	60	.51	60	.49	54	.72-.78	44
1925.....	.50½-.58½	54	.34-.57	51	.43-.45	60	.51	60	.50	54	.72-.78	44
<i>Shedmen—</i>												
1920.....	.42½-.50	60			.35-.53	60-77			.42-.54	54	.50-.55	44
1921.....	.40-.60	60	.35-.58	48-63	.35-.53	60-77	.31-.50	60-70	.42-.54	54	.54-.56	48
1922.....	.35-.55	60	.30-.58	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.31-.49	60-70	.30-.48	54	.54-.56	48
1923.....	.40-.52½	60	.30-.45	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.31-.49	60-70	.30-.48	54	.54-.56	48
1924.....	.40½-.47½	54	.35-.55	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.34-.52	60-70	.31-.49	54	.54-.56	48
1925.....	.40-.50	54	.30-.55	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.34-.52	60-70	.32-.50	54	.54-.56	48
<i>Electricians—</i>												
1920.....	.60	54			.43	54			.55-.57½	51	.50-.55	48
1921.....	.55	60	.45-.50	63	.48	54	.46-.57	50	.55-.57½	54	.55-.60	48
1922.....	.55	60	.45-.50	63	.48	53½	.46-.57	50	.50	54	.55-.60	44
1923.....	.51-.53	63	.40-.50	63	.48	53½	.46-.57	50	.50	54	.55-.60	44
1924.....	.53	63	.40-.50	63	.45-.48	53½	.49-.60	50	.51	54	.55-.60	44
1925.....	.51½-.56	63	.40-.45	48-54	.45-.48	53½	.49-.60	50	.52	54	.55-.60	44
<i>Trackmen and Labourers</i>												
1920.....	.35-.48	54			.35	60			.48	54	.54	48
1921.....	.36-.45	51	.30	51-63	.35	60	.30	60	.48	54	.45-.51	48
1922.....	.30-.45	51	.30	51-63	.33½-.40	53½-60	.30	60	.42	54	.45-.59	48
1923.....	.30-.45	51	.30	51-63	.40	53½	.30	60	.42	54	.45-.59	48
1924.....	.30-.43	54	.30	54-63	.40	53½	.33	60	.43	54	.45-.59	48
1925.....	.30-.43	54	.30	54-63	.35	53½	.33	60	.44	54	.45-.59	48

(a) Regina, one-man car operators, 10 cents extra per hour.

(b) Calgary and Ottawa, one-man car operators, 5 cents extra per hour.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES

STREET RAILWAY-

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina (a)		Calgary (b)		Edmonton (c)		Vancouver (d)		Victoria (d)	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.52	57	.60	50	.55	54	.67½	48	.68	54	.60	48	.60	48
.52	55-60	.60	50	.55	54	.67½	48	.68	54	.65	48	.65	48
.48	55-60	.56	50	.55	54	.62½	48	.66	54	.58½	48	.58½	48
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.62½	48	.65	54	.62	48	.62	48
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.62½	48	.65	54	.62	48	.62	48
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.60½	48	.65	54	.62	48	.62	48
.66	55	.92½	48	.79	54	.87½	48	.88	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.66	55	.92½	49	.79	54	.87½	44	.88	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.66	50	.89	48	.79	54	.84	44	.84	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.66	50	.89	48	.79	54	.84½	44	.84	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.66	50	.89-91	48	.79	54	.84½	44	.82	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
.66	50	.89-91	44	.79	54	.84½	44	.82	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
.48½-51½	55	.52-60	50	.60	54	.72½	48	.72½	44	.59-73	44-48	.59-73	44-48
.48½-51½	55	.52-60	50	.60	54	.72½	48	.65-72½	44	.59-73	44-48	.59-73	44-48
.44½-47½	55	.52-56	48	.60	54	.67½	48	.61-68½	44	.55-65	44-48	.55-65	44-48
.44½-47½	55	.50½-58	44	.60	54	.67½	44	.58-68	44	.55-65	44-48	.55-65	44-48
.44½-47½	55	.50½-58	44	.60	54	.67½	44	.53-66½	44	.55-65	44-48	.55-65	44-48
.44½-47½	55	.50½-58	40	.60	54	.65½	44	.53-66½	44	.55-65	44-48	.55-65	44-48
.58	55	.64	48	.65	54	.87½	48	.88	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.58	55	.64	48	.65	54	.82½	48	.88	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.58	55	.64	48	.65	54	.80	48	.84	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.58	55	.60-64	48	.65	54	.84	44	.84	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.58	55	.60-64	48	.65	54	.84	44	.82	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
.58	55	.61-62	40	.65	54	.84½	44	.80	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
.45	60	.44-50	48	.52	54	.60	48	.60-62½	44	.54-59	44	.54-59	44
.40-45	55	.44-58	48	.50	54	.60-62½	48	.60-62½	44	.50-55-60	44	.55-60	44
.40-45	55-60	.40-58	48	.50	54	.55-62½	48	.54-56½	44	.40-49½-54	44	.45-54	44
.45	54	.40-50	44-48	.50	54	.50-60	44	.54	48	.40-49½-54	44	.45-54	44
.45	54	.40-50	44	.45-50	54	.50-60	44	.45-52	44	.47-51½-56	44	.51½-56	44
.45	54	.40-50	44	.45-50	54	.52½-57½	44	.50-52	44	.47-51½-56	44	.51½-56	44

(c) Edmonton, one-man car operators.

(d) B.C. Electric Railway, one-man car operators, 6 cents extra per hour in 1922, 1923, 1924 and 1925.

TABLE II.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES.

(a) POLICEMEN (Maximum per year)

Locality	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Sydney.....	1,380 00	84	1,380 00	84	1,380 00	84	1,380 00	84	1,380 00	84	1,380 00	84
Amherst.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,296 00	77	1,296 00	77	1,296 00	77
Halifax.....	1,300 00	*	1,400 00	*	1,400 00	*	1,400 00	*	1,330 00	*	1,330 00	*
Truro.....	1,128 00	84	1,128 00	84	1,176 00	84	1,250 00	84	1,250 00	84	1,250 00	84
Yarmouth.....	960 00	77	960 00	77	960 00	77	960 00	77	960 00	77	960 00	77
<i>New Brunswick—</i>												
Moncton.....	1,460 00	56	1,500 00	56	1,500 00	56	1,500 00	56	1,500 00	56	1,500 00	56
St. John.....	1,440 00	54	1,440 00	63	1,380 00	63	1,380 00	63	1,440 00	63	1,440 00	63
Fredericton.....	1,200 00	84	1,200 00	77	1,200 00	77	1,200 00	77	1,200 00	77	1,200 00	77
Campbellton.....	1,300 00	84	1,300 00	84	1,300 00	84	1,300 00	84	1,300 00	84	1,300 00	84
<i>Quebec—</i>												
Quebec.....	1,118 00	84	1,150 00	84	1,150 00	84	1,170 00	84	1,222 00	84	1,222 00	84
Three Rivers.....	1,275 00	.....	1,460 00	.....	1,375 92	.....	1,370 70	.....	1,460 00	77	1,460 00	77
Sherbrooke.....	1,404 00	.....	1,404 00	.....	1,352 00	.....	1,352 00	.....	1,300 00	.....	1,300 00	.....
Sorel.....	1,000 00	.....	1,200 00	.....	1,092 00	.....	1,092 00	.....	1,040 00	.....	1,040 00	.....
St. Hyacinthe.....	800 00	.....	900 00	.....	900 00	.....	900 00	.....	900 00	.....	900 00	.....
Montreal.....	1,464 00	.....	1,700 00	.....	1,700 00	.....	1,700 00	.....	1,700 00	.....	1,700 00	.....
Westmount.....	1,700 00	78	1,700 00	78	1,700 00	78	1,700 00	78	1,700 00	78	1,700 00	78
Hull.....	1,200 00	84	1,200 00	84	1,200 00	84	1,200 00	84	1,200 00	84	1,200 00	84
<i>Ontario—</i>												
Ottawa.....	1,630 00	48	1,630 00	48	1,725 00	48	1,725 00	48	1,725 00	48	1,725 00	48
Brockville.....	1,095 00	84	1,095 00	84	1,095 00	84	1,095 00	84	1,095 00	84	1,149 75	84
Kingston.....	1,200 00	60	1,200 00	60	1,200 00	60	1,300 00	60	1,200 00	60	1,300 00	60
Belleville.....	1,400 00	.....	1,400 00	.....	1,300 00	70	1,400 00	70	1,400 00	70	1,400 00	70
Peterborough.....	1,400 00	54	1,400 00	54	1,400 00	50	1,400 00	54	1,400 00	60	1,400 00	60
Orillia.....	.....	.....	1,200 00	.....	1,200 00	.....	1,200 00	.....	1,200 00	84	1,200 00	84
Toronto.....	1,950 00	48	1,950 00	48	1,950 00	48	1,950 00	48	1,950 00	48	1,950 00	48
Niagara Falls.....	1,550 00	60	1,627 50	60	1,627 50	60	1,627 50	60	1,627 50	60	1,627 50	60
St. Catharines.....	1,733 75	60	1,733 75	60	1,733 75	60	1,733 75	60	1,733 75	60	1,733 75	60
Hamilton.....	1,617 00	48	1,617 00	48	1,617 00	48	1,617 00	48	1,617 00	48	1,617 00	48
Galt.....	1,200 00	63	1,250 00	63	1,250 00	63	1,250 00	63	1,250 00	63	1,300 00	63
Guelph.....	1,200 00	63	1,200 00	56	1,200 00	65	1,300 00	56	1,400 00	56	1,400 00	60
Kitchener.....	1,200 00	60	1,400 00	60	1,400 00	60	1,400 00	60	1,400 00	60	1,400 00	60
Woodstock.....	1,200 00	63	1,200 00	63	1,200 00	63	1,200 00	63	1,200 00	63	1,200 00	63
Stratford.....	1,380 00	48	1,380 00	48	1,380 00	48	1,380 00	48	1,380 00	48	1,480 00	48
London.....	1,761 55	48	1,761 55	48	1,761 55	55	1,761 55	48	1,761 55	48	1,761 55	48
St. Thomas.....	.....	.....	1,680 00	60	1,680 00	60	1,680 00	60	1,680 00	60	1,680 00	60
Chatham.....	1,344 00	66	1,344 00	66	1,344 00	66	1,344 00	66	1,344 00	66	1,344 00	66
Windsor.....	1,932 00	48	1,932 00	48	1,932 00	48	1,932 00	48	1,932 00	48	1,932 00	48
Sarnia.....	1,440 00	54	1,440 00	54	1,440 00	54	1,440 00	54	1,440 00	54	1,440 00	54
Owen Sound.....	1,300 00	63	1,500 00	63	1,550 00	63	1,550 00	63	1,550 00	63	1,550 00	63
North Bay.....	1,000 00	63	1,000 00	63	1,320 00	63	1,320 00	63	1,320 00	63	1,320 00	63
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1,320 00	60	1,800 00	70	1,680 00	70	1,680 00	70	1,800 00	70	1,800 00	70
Port Arthur.....	1,620 00	63	1,620 00	63	1,680 00	60	1,680 00	60	1,680 00	60	1,680 00	60
Fort William.....	.....	.....	1,669 80	63	1,669 80	63	1,669 80	83	1,669 80	63	1,669 80	63
<i>Manitoba—</i>												
Winnipeg.....	1,560 00	48	1,860 00	48	1,776 00	48	1,776 00	48	1,776 00	48	1,776 00	48
Brandon.....	1,500 00	48	1,500 00	48	1,260 00	48	1,260 00	48	1,260 00	48	1,260 00	48
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>												
Regina.....	1,680 00	48	1,740 00	48	1,740 00	48	1,740 00	48	1,740 00	48	1,740 00	48
Saskatoon.....	1,680 00	51	1,680 00	51	1,680 00	48	1,680 00	48	1,680 00	48	1,680 00	48
Moose Jaw.....	1,800 00	56	1,800 00	56	1,800 00	56	1,800 00	56	1,800 00	70	1,800 00	70
Prince Albert.....	1,500 00	48	1,500 00	48	1,500 00	48	1,500 00	48	1,620 00	48	1,620 00	48
<i>Alberta—</i>												
Medicine Hat.....	1,434 00	48	1,508 00	48	1,500 00	48	1,500 00	48	1,500 00	48	1,500 00	48
Edmonton.....	1,740 00	48	1,740 00	48	1,680 00	48	1,680 00	48	1,680 00	48	1,680 00	48
Calgary.....	1,680 00	48	1,680 00	48	1,680 00	48	1,680 00	48	1,680 00	48	1,680 00	48
Lethbridge.....	1,608 00	56	1,788 00	56	1,563 84	56	1,563 84	56	1,563 84	56	1,563 84	56
<i>British Columbia—</i>												
Fort Erie.....	1,440 00	81	1,680 00	84	1,680 00	84	1,680 00	84	1,800 00	84	1,800 00	84
Nelson.....	1,500 00	56	1,580 00	56	1,500 00	56	1,620 00	56	1,620 00	56	1,620 00	56
Trail.....	1,500 00	63	1,500 00	63	1,500 00	63	1,500 00	63	1,500 00	63	1,820 00	54
New Westminster.....	1,500 00	54	1,500 00	54	1,500 00	54	1,500 00	54	1,500 00	54	1,620 00	54
Vancouver.....	1,800 00	48	1,800 00	48	1,800 00	48	1,800 00	48	1,800 00	48	1,800 00	48
Victoria.....	1,620 00	48	1,710 00	48	1,620 00	48	1,620 00	48	1,620 00	48	1,620 00	48
Nanaimo.....	1,690 00	56	1,690 00	56	1,690 00	56	1,690 00	56	1,690 00	56	1,690 00	56
Prince Rupert.....	1,800 00	48	1,800 00	48	1,800 00	48	1,800 00	48	1,800 00	48	1,800 00	48

*Eight hour day with one day off in turn.

TABLE II—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES—Continued

(b) FIREMEN (Maximum per year)

Locality	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
	Wages	Hours	Wages	Hours	Wages	Hours	Wages	Hours	Wages	Hours	Wages	Hours
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Nova Scotia—												
Sydney.....	1,220 00	b	1,220 00	b	1,220 00	b	1,220 00	b	1,360 00	b	1,360 00	b
Amherst.....	1,100 00	e	1,100 00	e	1,100 00	e	1,100 00	e	1,100 00	e	1,100 00	e
Halifax.....	1,258 40	f	1,404 00	f	1,404 00	f	1,404 00	f	1,404 00	f	1,404 00	f
Truro.....	1,080 00§	h	1,080 00§	h	1,080 00§	h	1,080 00§	h	1,080 00§	h	1,080 00§	h
New Brunswick—												
St. John.....	1,320 00	c	1,320 00	c	1,260 00	c	1,260 00	c	1,320 00	c	1,320 00	c
Moncton.....	250 00†		250 00†		250 00†		250 00†		250 00†		250 00§	
Quebec—												
Quebec.....	1,180 00*	g	1,157 00*	g	1,170 00*	g	1,170 00*	g	1,122 00*	g	1,122 00	g
Three Rivers.....	1,246 00	g	1,261 00	g	1,274 00	g	1,274 00	g	1,378 00	g	1,378 00	g
Sherbrooke.....	1,456 00	a	1,456 00	a	1,380 00	a	1,456 00	a	1,456 00	a	1,456 00	a
Sorel.....	1,200 00	c	1,404 00	c	1,352 00	c	1,352 00	c	1,300 00	c	1,300 00	c
Montreal.....	1,200 00	h	1,200 00	h	1,200 00	h	1,200 00	h	1,200 00	h	1,200 00	h
Hull.....	1,464 00	a	1,700 00	a	1,700 00	a	1,700 00	a	1,700 00	a	1,700 00	a
	1,150 00	a	1,150 00	a	1,150 00	a	1,150 00	a	1,200 00	a	1,200 00	a
Ontario—												
Ottawa.....	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,600 00	a
Brockville.....	1,000 00	a	1,100 00	a	1,100 00	a	1,100 00	a	1,100 00	a	1,200 00	a
Kingston.....	1,095 00	a	1,140 62	a	1,140 62	a	1,140 62	a	1,140 62	a	1,140 62	a
Belleville.....	1,200 00	a	1,200 00	a	1,200 00	a	1,200 00	a	1,200 00	a	1,200 00	a
Peterborough.....	1,350 00	a	1,350 00	a	1,350 00	a	1,350 00	a	1,350 00	a	1,350 00	a
Toronto.....	1,812 00	a	1,812 00	a	1,812 00	a	1,812 00	a	1,812 00	a	1,812 00	a
Niagara Falls.....	1,500 00	e	1,500 00	e	1,500 00	e	1,500 00	e	1,500 00	e	1,500 00	e
St. Catharines.....	1,314 00	a	1,314 00	a	1,314 00	a	1,314 00	a	1,368 75	a	1,368 75	a
Hamilton.....	1,617 00	a	1,617 00	a	1,617 00	a	1,617 00	a	1,617 00	a	1,617 00	a
Brantford.....	1,551 25	a	1,642 50	a	1,642 50	a	1,551 25	a	1,551 25	a	1,551 25	a
Galt.....	300 00†	a	300 00†	a	1,000 00	a	1,000 00	a	1,000 00	a	1,000 00	a
Guelph.....	1,000 00	a	1,000 00	a	1,080 00	a	1,080 00	a	1,200 00	a	1,200 00	a
Kitchener.....	1,060 00	a	1,260 00	a	1,320 00	a	1,350 00	a	1,350 00	a	1,350 00	a
Woodstock.....	1,423 50	h	1,423 50	h	1,423 50	h	1,423 50	h	1,423 50	h	1,423 50	h
Stratford.....	1,380 00	a	1,380 00	a	1,380 00	a	1,380 00	a	1,380 00	a	1,500 00	a
London.....	1,704 55	a	1,704 55	a	1,704 55	a	1,704 55	a	1,704 55	a	1,704 55	a
St. Thomas.....	1,300 00	a	1,200 00	a	1,260 00	a	1,260 00	a	1,380 00	a	1,380 00	a
Chatham.....	1,300 00	a	1,300 00	a	1,300 00	a	1,300 00	a	1,300 00	a	1,300 00	a
Windsor.....	1,728 00	a	1,848 00	a	1,848 00	a	1,848 00	a	1,848 00	a	1,848 00	a
Sarnia.....	1,380 00	a	1,380 00	a	1,380 00	a	1,380 00	a	1,380 00	a	1,380 00	a
Owen Sound.....	1,100 00	a	1,100 00	a	1,100 00	a	1,100 00	a	1,100 00	a	1,100 00	a
North Bay.....	1,300 00	a	1,300 00	a	1,200 00	a	1,200 00	a	1,320 00	a	1,500 00	a
Cobalt.....	1,440 00	h	1,500 00	h	1,440 00	h	1,440 00	h	1,440 00	h	1,440 00	h
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,260 00	a	1,260 00	a	1,380 00	a	1,380 00	a
Port Arthur.....	1,440 00	a	1,440 00	a	1,380 00	a	1,440 00	a	1,440 00	a	1,440 00	a
Fort William.....			1,438 80	a	1,438 00	a	1,438 80	a	1,489 20	a	1,489 20	a
Manitoba—												
Winnipeg.....	1,740 00	a	1,740 00	a	1,656 00	a	1,656 00	a	1,656 00	a	1,656 00	a
Brandon.....	1,500 00	f	1,500 00	f	1,312 50	f	1,312 50	f	1,312 50	f	1,312 50	f
Saskatchewan—												
Regina.....	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a
Saskatoon.....	1,680 00	a	1,680 00	a	1,680 00	a	1,650 00	a	1,650 00	a	1,650 00	a
Moose Jaw.....	1,500 00	d	1,500 00	d	1,440 00	d	1,476 00	d	1,476 00	d	1,476 00	d
Alberta—												
Medicine Hat.....			1,320 00	a	1,320 00	a	1,320 00	a	1,320 00	a	1,380 00	a
Edmonton.....	1,680 00	a	1,680 00	a	1,620 00	a	1,620 00	a	1,620 00	a	1,620 00	a
Calgary.....	1,680 00	a	1,680 00	a	1,680 00	a	1,620 00	a	1,620 00	a	1,620 00	a
Lethbridge.....	1,798 80	a	1,798 80	a	1,620 00	a	1,620 00	a	1,620 00	a	1,620 00	a
British Columbia—												
Fernie.....	1,200 00	h	1,500 00	h	900 00	h	900 00	h	900 00	h	900 00	h
Nelson.....	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a
Trail.....	†		†		†		†		†		†	
New Westmins- ter.....	1,230 00	a	1,350 00	a	1,350 00	a	1,350 00	a	1,350 00	a	1,410 00	a
Vancouver.....	1,800 00	a	1,800 00	a	1,800 00	a	1,800 00	a	1,800 00	a	1,800 00	a
Victoria.....	1,584 00	a	1,584 00	a	1,584 00	a	1,473 00	a	1,473 00	a	1,473 00	a
Prince Rupert.....	1,848 00	a	1,848 00	a	1,848 00	a	1,800 00	a	1,800 00	a	1,800 00	a

*Higher rate motor drivers. \$Rent, light and fuel in addition. †On call. ‡Volunteer.

a Double Platoon; average 12 hours day, shifts 10 hours day, 14 hours night or 11 hours day, 13 hours night, 12 hours day, 12 hours night.

b Continuous duty, hours off for meals, one day off in 10.

c Continuous duty, hours off for meals, one day off in 7.

d Continuous duty, hours off for meals, one day off in 3.

e Call brigade, one permanent man on duty continuously.

f Continuous duty, hours off for meals, one day off in 5.

g Two squads, 24 hours on and 24 hours off.

h Continuous duty, except hours for meals.

TABLE II—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES—*Concluded*

(c) LABOURERS

Locality	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Sydney.....	Hour	.35 - .42	54	.35 - .42	52	.35 - .42	54	.35 - .42	54	.35 - .42	54	.35 - .42	54
Amherst.....	Hour	.40	48	.30 - .38	48	.30 - .33½	54	.32½	54	.32½	48	.32½	48
Halifax.....	Hour	.40	54	.30	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
Truro.....	Hour	.30	54	.33½	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54
Yarmouth.....	Day			2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
<i>New Brunswick—</i>													
Moncton.....	Hour	.40	54	.45	54	.45	52	.45	52	.40	52	.40	52
St. John.....	Hour	.39	54	.39	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54
Fredericton.....	Hour	.40	54	.35	54	.25	54	.25 - .30	54	.25 - .30	54	.25	54
Campbellton.....	Day	3.50-4.00	54	3.50-4.00	54	3.50-4.00	54	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
Bathurst.....	Day	2.50		2.50		2.50		2.50		2.50		2.50	
<i>Quebec—</i>													
Quebec.....	Hour	.33	60	.35	60	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
Three Rivers.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.30	60	.30	60	.40	60	.40	54
Sherbrooke.....	Hour	.40	60	.25 - .30	60	.25 - .30	60	.25 - .30	60	.30	60	.30	60
Sorel.....	Hour	.35	60	.30	60	.30	60	.25	60	.25	60	.30	60
St. Hyacinthe.....	Hour	.32½ - .35	60	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60
Lachine.....	Hour	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60
Montreal.....	Hour	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60
Westmount.....	Hour	.40	60	.35	60	.40	40	.35	60	.35	60	.30	60
Hull.....	Hour	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.40	54
<i>Ontario—</i>													
Ottawa.....	Hour	.58	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
Brookville.....	Hour	.50	54	.40	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
Kingston.....	Hour	.40	54	.40 - .45	48	.35	54	.35	54	.35 - .40	54	.35 - .40	54
Belleville.....	Hour	.45 - .50	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
Peterborough.....	Hour	.40 - .55	48	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
Orillia.....	Hour	.30	54	.30	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.40	54
Toronto.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
Niagara Falls.....	Hour	.50	54	.40	54	.40	50	.40 - .50	50	.45 - .60	50	.45 - .60	50
St. Catharines.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
Hamilton.....	Hour	.55	55	.55 - .60	44-48	.50 - .55	44-48	.50 - .55	44-48	.50 - .55	48	.50 - .55	48
Brantford.....	Hour	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	50
Galt.....	Hour	.40	55	.40	54	.35	54	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
Guelph.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	54	.35	54	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
Kitchener.....	Hour			.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
Woodstock.....	Hour	.27½ - .45	54	.40	54	.40	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
Stratford.....	Hour			.45	54	.40	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54
London.....	Hour	.50	60	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
St. Thomas.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
Chatham.....	Hour	.50	55	.40	55	.35 - .40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
Windsor.....	Hour	.40 - .55	54	.55	55	.40 - .60	54	.40 - .60	54	.50 - .60	54	.50 - .55	54
Sarnia.....	Hour	.55 - .60	48	.55 - .60	48	.55 - .60	48	.55 - .60	48	.55 - .60	48	.55 - .60	48
Owen Sound.....	Hour			.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54
North Bay.....	Hour	.44½	54	.44½	54	.35	60	.35	60	.40	60	.40	60
Cobalt.....	Day	4.75	50-54	4.25	50-54	3.00-3.75	54	3.00-3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
Sault Ste. Marie.....	Hour	.37½ - .50	48	.45	48	.40	54	.40 - .45	54	.40 - .50	54	.40 - .50	48
Port Arthur.....	Hour			.49 - .57½	48	.46 - .52	48	.44 - .52	48	.46 - .52	48	.46 - .52	48
Fort William.....	Hour			.40 - .53	50	.43½ - .50	50	.35 - .45	48	.35 - .45	52½	.35 - .54	52½
<i>Manitoba—</i>													
Winnipeg.....	Hour	.60	54	.50 - .60	54	.47½ - .52	54	.42½ - .52	54	.42½ - .52	54	.42½ - .50	54
Brandon.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.35	59	.30 - .41½	59	.35 - .41½	59	.35 - .41½	59
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>													
Regina.....	Hour	.50 - .55	60	.45 - .50	60	.52½	60	.45 - .47½	60	.40	55-60	.40	55-60
Saskatoon.....	Hour	.50 - .52½	55	.50 - .52½	55	.45 - .52½	55	.40 - .52½	55	.42½ - .52½	55	.42½ - .52½	55
Moose Jaw.....	Hour	.53	50	.53	50	.47½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
<i>Alberta—</i>													
Medicine Hat.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
Edmonton.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.45 - .61	44	.45 - .61	44	.45 - .60	44	.50	48
Calgary.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44			.50	44	.60	44	.62½	48
Lethbridge.....	Hour	.48 - .52	44	.48 - .52	44	.54 - .57		.54	54	.54	48	.54	48
<i>British Columbia—</i>													
Fernie.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	3.50	48	3.50-3.75	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
Nelson.....	Day			4.50	48	4.00-4.25	48	4.00-4.25	48	4.00-4.25	48	4.00-4.25	48
Trail.....	Day			4.00	48	3.60-3.75	48	3.85-4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
New Westmins- ter.....	Day	4.60	44	4.60	44	4.60	44	4.60	44	4.60	44	4.60	44
Vancouver.....	Hour	.54½ - .60½	48	.54½ - .60½	44	.54½ - .60½	44	.37½ - .65½	44	.37½ - .65½	44	.37½ - .65½	48
Victoria.....	Hour	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.46½ - .50	44	.46½ - .50	44	.50	44
Nanaimo.....	Day	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44
Prince Rupert.....	Hour	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.57½	44	.50 - .57½	44	.50 - .57½	44

TABLE III.—•RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF EMPLOYEES ON STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, ETC.

(a) STEAM RAILWAYS.

Occupation	Unit	September, 1920		September, 1921		September, 1922		September, 1923		September, 1924		September, 1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Conductors, passenger.....	100 miles	4.67	†	4.27	†	4.27	†	4.27	†	4.27	†	4.27	†
Conductors, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	6.44	†	5.80	‡	5.80	‡	5.80	‡	5.80	‡	5.80	‡
Brakemen, passenger	100 miles	3.33	†	2.93	†	2.93	†	2.93	†	2.93	†	2.93	†
Brakemen, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	5.12	‡	4.48	‡	4.48	‡	4.48	‡	4.48	‡	4.48	‡
Baggagemen, passenger.....	100 miles	3.44	†	3.04	†	3.04	†	3.04	†	3.04	†	3.04	†
Engineers, passenger.	100 miles	6.48	†	6.00	†	6.00	†	6.00	†	6.00	†	6.00	†
Engineers, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	7.28	‡	6.64	‡	6.64	‡	6.64	‡	6.64	‡	6.64	‡
Firemen, passenger..	100 miles	4.96	†	4.48	†	4.48	†	4.84	†	4.48	†	4.48	†
Firemen, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	5.52	‡	4.88	‡	4.88	‡	4.88	‡	4.88	‡	4.88	‡
Despatchers.....	Month	247.00-255.00	48	230.00-238.00	48	230.00-238.00	48	230.00-238.00	48	230.00-238.00	48	230.00-238.00	48
Telegraphers.....	Month	130.00-141.00	48	117.00-128.00	48	117.00-128.00	48	117.00-128.00	48	117.00-128.00	48	117.00-128.00	48
<i>Maintenance of Way—</i>													
Foremen on line...	Day	5.30	48	4.50	48	4.26	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48
Sectionmen on line	Day	3.88	48	3.20	48	2.80	48	3.04	48	3.04	48	3.04	48
<i>Car and Shop Trades—</i>													
Blacksmiths.....	Hour	.85	44	.77	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
Boilermakers.....	Hour	.85	44	.77	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
Machinists.....	Hour	.85	44	.77	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
Moulders.....	Hour	.85	44	.77	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
Carpenters, freight	Hour	.80	44	.72	44	.63	44	.63	44	.63	44	.63	44
Painters, freight...	Hour	.80	44	.72	44	.63	44	.63	44	.63	44	.63	44
Repairers, freight..	Hour	.80	44	.72	44	.63	44	.63	44	.63	44	.63	44
Cleaners.....	Hour	.50	44	.42	44	.37	44	.38	44	.38	44	.38	44

*Rates for running trades and despatchers and telegraphers in British Columbia are slightly higher than above. Where ranges are shown for despatchers and telegraphers, the lower rate is that paid east of Fort William, and the higher rate is that paid west of Fort William to British Columbia.

†Basis of 20 miles per hour. ‡Basis of 12½ miles per hour.

(b) LONGSHOREMEN (GENERAL CARGO)

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per day	Wages	Hours per day	Wages	Hours per day	Wages	Hours per day	Wages	Hours per day	Wages	Hours per day
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Charlottetown.....	Hour	.60	9	.60	9	.60	9	.60	9	.70	9	.65	9
Halifax.....	Hour	.65	9-10*	.65	9-10*	.55	9-10*	.55	9-10*	.65	9-10*	.65	9
St. John.....	Hour	.55	9	.70	9	.55	9	.55	9	.65	9	.65	9
Quebec.....	Hour	.65	9	.65	9	.60	9	.65	9	.65	9	.65	9
Montreal.....	Hour	.70	10	.60	10	.50	10	.50	10	.62	10	.62	10
Pt. Edward.....	Hour	.40	10	.35	10	.35	10	.40	10	.35	10	.35	10
Port McNicoll.....	Hour	.55	10	.40	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10
Fort William.....	Hour	.46	10	.43	10	.35	10	.40	10	.40	10	.40	10
Vancouver.....	Hour	.90	8	.90	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8
Victoria.....	Hour	.90	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8
Prince Rupert.....	Hour	.90	8	.90	8	.90	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8

* Hours of labour per day: Winter, 9; Summer, 10.

TABLE III.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR ON STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, ETC.—*Con.*
(c) CARTAGE, ETC.

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Motor Truck Drivers—													
Fredericton.....	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
Moncton.....	Week	22.00—24.00	50-53	22.00—24.00	50-53	20.00—24.00	50-53	20.00—24.00	50-53	20.00—24.00	50-53	20.00—24.00	50-53
St. John.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
Montreal.....	Week	18.00—30.00	48-63	18.00—33.00	48-63	18.00—26.25	48-63	18.00—27.00	48-63	18.00—27.00	48-63	20.00—27.00	48-63
Sherbrooke.....	Week	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
Hamilton.....	Week	18.00—27.00	45-60	20.00—28.00	45-60	20.00—28.00	45-60	20.00—30.00	45-60	23.00—28.80	45-60	22.00—25.00	46-60
London.....	Week	20.00—30.00	44-60	20.00—30.00	44-60	20.00—30.00	44-60	20.00—30.00	44-60	20.00—30.00	44-60	20.00—25.00	44-56
Ottawa.....	Day	3.60-4.50	53-54	3.60-4.00	53-54	3.60-4.00	53-54	3.60-4.00	53-54	3.60-4.00	53-54	3.00-4.00	54
Port Arthur.....	Month	105.00—113.00	50-55	113.00—115.00	50-55	113.00—115.00	50-55	113.00—115.00	50-55	110.00—115.00	50-55	95.00—110.00	50-55
Toronto.....	Week	20.00—30.00	48-56	20.00—28.00	48-56	20.00—26.00	48-56	20.00—26.00	48-56	20.00—26.00	48-56	20.00—26.00	48-60
Windsor.....	Day	2.85-5.25	48-55	4.35-5.00	48-55	4.10-5.00	48-55	4.35-5.00	48-55	4.50-5.00	48-55	4.40-4.50	54-55
Winnipeg.....	Week	22.50—27.50	45-50	22.50—27.50	45-50	18.00—27.50	45-50	18.00—26.00	45-50	18.00—25.00	45-50	20.25—25.00	45-60
Moose Jaw.....	Month	95.00—100.00	46-50	95.00—115.00	46-50	90.00—115.00	46-50	90.00—115.00	46-50	95.00—115.00	46-50	95.00—115.00	46-50
Regina.....	Week	23.00—25.00	48	23.00—25.00	48	23.00—24.00	48	23.00—24.00	48	23.00—25.00	48	23.00—25.00	48
Saskatoon.....	Week	25.00—27.50	54-60	25.00—27.50	54-60	25.00—27.50	54-60	25.00—27.50	54-60	24.00—27.50	54-60	24.00—27.50	54-60
Calgary.....	Week	22.50—27.50	46-54	22.50—27.50	46-54	20.75—25.50	46-54	20.00—25.50	46-54	20.00—25.50	46-54	20.00—25.50	45-57
Edmonton.....	Week	21.00—25.50	48-51	22.00—23.00	48-51	20.00—22.67	48-51	19.75—22.67	48-51	19.75—22.67	48-51	20.00—25.50	48-51
New Westminster...	Week	28.50—33.00	54	25.50—30.00	54	25.50—30.00	54	27.00—30.00	54	27.00—30.00	54	27.00—30.00	54
Vancouver.....	Week	24.50—30.00	48-54	24.50—30.00	48-54	24.50—30.00	48-54	24.50—30.00	48-54	24.00—30.00	48-54	24.00—30.00	44-54
Victoria.....	Week	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56
Teamsters—													
Horse-drawn vehicles—													
Halifax.....	Week	25.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60
Moncton.....	Week	21.00—27.00	50-60	21.00—27.00	50-60	18.00—25.00	50-60	18.00—25.00	50-60	18.00—25.00	50-60	18.00—25.00	50-60
St. John.....	Week	23.00	54	23.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
Montreal.....	Week	18.00—22.50	48-60	18.00—24.00	48-60	18.00—24.00	48-60	18.00—24.00	48-60	18.00—24.00	48-60	18.00—24.00	48-63
Sherbrooke.....	Week	20.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55
Hamilton.....	Week	26.00	54	26.00	54	24.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	24.00	54
London.....	Week	19.50—22.00	50-55	19.00—22.00	50-55	18.00—22.00	50-55	18.00—22.00	50-55	18.00—21.00	50-55	17.00—20.00	50-55
Ottawa.....	Week	19.00—20.25	54	19.00—20.25	54	18.50—19.00	54	17.00—18.50	54	18.00—18.50	54	18.00	54
Port Arthur.....	Month	80.00	50	90.00	50	90.00	50	90.00	50	90.00	50	90.00	50
Toronto.....	Week	24.00—28.00	49-60	23.00—27.25	49-60	21.00—27.64	49-60	21.00—27.52	49-60	21.00—27.00	49-60	20.00—26.00	48-60
Windsor.....	Day	3.60-4.50	48-55	4.00-4.25	48-55	4.17-4.50	48-55	4.16-4.50	48-55	4.35-4.50	48-54	4.15-4.50	54-55
Winnipeg.....	Week	26.46	50	26.46	50	23.45	50	23.45	50	23.45	50	23.45	50
Moose Jaw.....	Week	3.70	50	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.75	48	3.50	48
Regina.....	Hour	.50	50-54	.50	50-54	.40-50	45-50	.40-50	50-54	.40-50	50-54	.40-50	50-54
Saskatoon.....	Day	4.50	50-60	4.00	50-60	4.00	50-60	4.00	50-60	4.00	50-60	4.00	50-60
Calgary.....	Week	24.00—27.50	54	24.00—27.50	54	24.00—25.50	54	24.00—25.50	54	24.00—25.50	54	21.00—25.50	52-57
Edmonton.....	Week	27.50	50	24.75	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	19.75—22.65	48-51
New Westminster...	Week	30.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54
Vancouver.....	Week	22.00—30.00	44-54	22.00—30.00	44-54	22.00—30.00	44-54	22.00—30.00	44-54	22.00—30.00	44-54	24.00—30.00	44-54
Drivers—													
(Single horse-drawn vehicles)—													
Halifax.....	Week	18.00—22.00	48-53	18.50—22.00	48-53	18.50—22.00	48-53	18.50—22.00	48-53	18.50—22.00	48-53	18.50—22.00	48-53
Fredericton.....	Week	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
Moncton.....	Week	18.00—23.00	50	18.00—23.00	50	18.00—21.00	50	20.40—21.00	50	20.40—21.00	50	20.40—21.00	54
St. John.....	Week	21.00	54	21.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
Montreal.....	Week	19.00—21.00	54-63	17.00—22.00	54-63	15.00—22.00	54-63	17.00—22.00	54-63	17.00—22.00	54-63	17.00—22.00	57-63
Hamilton.....	Week	24.00	54	24.00	54	22.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	22.00	54
London.....	Week	20.00—21.00	55-56	19.00—21.00	55-56	18.00—23.00	55-56	18.00—23.00	55-56	18.00—21.00	55-56	18.00—21.00	54-56
Toronto.....	Week	18.00—27.00	48-55	18.00—25.00	48-55	18.00—26.00	48-55	18.00—26.00	48-55	18.00—26.00	48-55	18.00—26.00	48-54
Ottawa.....	Day	3.50-4.00	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54
Moose Jaw.....	Month	100.00	46-50	115.00	46-50	115.00	46-50	115.00	46-50	115.00	46-50	115.00	46-50
Regina.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50

TABLE III.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR ON STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, ETC.—*Con.*

(d) GRAIN ELEVATORS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Labourers—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	60	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	58	.50	65	.50	65	.50	75	.50	58
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.45	60	.42½	60	.37	60	.37	60	.37	60	.37	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	54	.55	60	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.50	55	.55	50	.50	45	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 10.....	Hour	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 11.....	Hour	.57½	44	.57½	44	.55	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	48
Millwrights—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	60	.62	60	.58	60	.62	60	.66	60	.66	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.53½	54	.50	54	.43	60
No. 3.....	Week	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60
No. 4.....	Month	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	200.00	56	200.00	56	200.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56
No. 6.....	Month	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.65	60	.67	60	.62	60	.62	60	.62	60	.62	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.65	54	.65	60	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.74½	48
No. 9.....	Month	140.00	55	165.00	50	165.00	45	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60
Weighmen—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.62	60	.56	60	.53	60	.55	60	.60	60	.60	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.51	54	.46	60
No. 3.....	Week	48.75	60	48.75	54	48.75	54	48.75	54	48.75	54	48.75	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	60	.52½	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60
No. 6.....	Month	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56
No. 7.....	Month	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	60	.52	60	.47	60	.47	60	.47	60	.47	60
Winchmen—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.55	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 2.....	Month	150.00	60	150.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60
No. 3.....	Month	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56
No. 4.....	Month	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	130.00	55	150.00	50	150.00	50	150.00	60	150.00	60	150.00	60

TABLE IV.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Electricians—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	48	.70	48	.60	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	52½	.45	52½	.45½	53½	.46½	53½	.47½	60	.45½	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	60	.45	60	.40	60	.50	48	.50	60	.50	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.70	48	.67	48	.62	48	.65	50	.65	48	.65	48
No. 5.....	Week	30.77	50	30.77	50	30.77	50	30.77	50	34.61	50	34.61	54
No. 6.....	Month	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	190.00	54
No. 7.....	Month	150.00	54	150.00	54	150.00	54	170.00	54	170.00	54	170.00	54
No. 8.....	Hour	.85½	44	.85½	44	.85½	44	.90	44	.85½	44	.85½	44
No. 9.....	Month	161.30	44	161.30	44	145.17	44	145.17	44	145.17	44	145.17	44
Groundmen—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.55	55	.40	55	.35	55	.35	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	49½	.50	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.48	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.50	44	.50	55	.50	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.59½	47	.59½	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47
Linemen—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.66½	50	.66½	50	.61½	50	.58½	54	.58½	54	.58½	54
No. 2.....	Hour	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.70	48	.54½	48	.52	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	60	.50	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 5.....	Hour	.65	54	.65	54	.65	48	.65	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.80	55	.80	55	.72	55	.72	55	.77	55	.77	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 8.....	Month	140.00	54	140.00	54	140.00	54	155.00	54	155.00	54	160.00	54
No. 9.....	Hour	.80	49½	.80	49½	.72	49½	.72	49½	.77	49½	.77	49½
No. 10.....	Week	26.25	50	26.25	50	26.25	50	26.25	50	29.00	50	29.00	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.42½	54	.42½	54	.42½	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 12.....	Hour	.92½	44	.92½	44	.89	44	.89	44	.89	44	.89	44
No. 13.....	Hour	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.78½	44	.78½	44	.78½	44	.78½	44

TABLE IV.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION—*Concluded*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
<i>Switchboard Operators—</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	Week	25.92	72	25.92	72	25.92	72	25.20	72	25.20	72	30.00	56
No. 2.....	Hour	.52½	56	.52½	56	.50	56	.57	56	.57	56	.58½	56
No. 3.....	Month	140.00	56	135.00	56	130.00	56	117.00	56	117.00	56	124.80	56
No. 4.....	Month	135.00	54	130.00	54	130.00	54	135.00	54	135.00	53½	145.00	53½
No. 5.....	Month	115.00	72	115.00	72	115.00	49½	115.00	49½	125.00	49½	125.00	49½
No. 6.....	Month	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70
No. 7.....	Week	34.00	48	30.00	56	28.50	56	35.00	52	35.00	52	30.00	56
No. 8.....	Month	132.00	49½	132.00	49½	132.00	49½	132.00	49½	137.00	49½	137.00	49½
No. 9.....	Month	95.00	56	95.00	56	95.00	56	100.00	56	100.00	56	125.00	56
No. 10.....	Month	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56
No. 11.....	Month	120.00	56	120.00	56	120.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56
No. 12.....	Month	152.50	48	152.50	48	148.80	48	144.45	48	149.45	48	149.45	48

TABLE V.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR TELEPHONE EMPLOYEES

Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
<i>Operators—</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	Week	8.88	52	9.13	52	9.36	52	9.88	52	7.00-14.50	48
No. 2.....	Month	61.00	54	47.00	54	46.00	54	45.00	54	45.00	54
No. 3.....	Week	9.50-14.50	48	9.50-15.50	48	9.50-15.50	48	9.50-15.50	48	9.50-15.50	48
No. 4.....	Week	13.50-19.00	48	12.00-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48
No. 5.....	Week	10.50-16.50	48	10.50-16.50	48	10.50-16.50	48	10.50-16.50	48	10.50-16.50	48
No. 6.....	Week	13.00-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48
No. 7.....	Week	10.50-16.50	48	11.00-16.50	48	10.00-16.50	48	11.00-16.50	48	11.00-16.50	48
No. 8.....	Month	40.00-67.00	50	40.00-67.50	50	40.00-67.50	50	45.00-70.00	50	45.00-70.00	50
No. 9.....	Week	13.50-19.00	48	13.00-19.00	48	13.00-19.00	48	13.00-19.00	48	13.00-19.00	48
No. 10.....	Month	57.50-80.00	48	55.00-77.50	48	55.00-77.50	48	55.00-77.50	48	55.00-77.50	48
No. 11.....	Month	62.50-95.00	39	57.50-90.00	39	52.50-85.00	39	52.50-85.00	42	52.50-85.00	42
<i>Installers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour	.31½	55	.31½	55	.37	55	.37	55	.41	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.34-4.09	54	3.38-4.09	54	4.41-6.21	54	4.32-5.22	54	4.32-5.22	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.60-.68	50	.55-.63	50	.63-.70	50	.63-.70	50	.70	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.60-.85	44	.55-.80	44	.55-.80	44	.55-.83	44	.55-.83	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.60-.68	50	.63	50	.68-.70	50	.63-.70	50	.63-.70	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.75-.85	44	.62-.80	44	.62-.80	44	.50-.80	44	.55-.80	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.60-.75	50	.55-.70	50	.55-.70	50	.55-.78	50	.63-.78	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.70-.80	49½	.66-.72	49½	.66-.72	49½	.63-.73	50	.63-.71	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.50-.75	50	.63-.70	50	.63-.70	50	.63-.73	50	.63-.71	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.92½	44	.87	44	.87	44	.87	44	.87	44
No. 11.....	Hour	.75-.80	44	.69-.80	44	.77	44	.77	44	.72	44
<i>Linemen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour	.42½	55	.42½	55	.40	55	.40	55	.56	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.69-4.45	54	3.74-4.50	54	2.84-3.46	54	2.88-3.87	54	2.88-3.87	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.64	50	.54	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.57-.77	44	.54-.67	44	.48-.67	44	.48-.70	44	.48-.70	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.57-.67	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62-.65	50	.65	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.60-.80	44	.65-.75	44	.55-.75	44	.55-.78	44	.55-.78	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.55-.70	50	.50-.65	50	.57-.65	50	.65-.68	50	.65-.68	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.70-.80	49½	.66-.72	49½	.66-.72	49½	.67-.77	49½	.77	49½
No. 9.....	Hour	.55-.70	50	.57-.65	50	.57-.65	50	.57-.68	50	.57-.68	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.85	44	.74-.89	44	.74-.89	44	.89	44	.89	44
No. 11.....	Hour	.85	44	.78½	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44
<i>Repairmen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour	.42	55	.42	55	.37	55	.37	55	.37	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.60	54	3.60	54	4.10	54	3.95	54	3.95	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.75-.80	44	.70-.75	44	.70	44	.62-.83	44	.55-.83	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.83-.85	44	.75-.80	44	.80	44	.83	44	.83	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.70	50	.65	50	.65	50	.68	50	.68	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.94	44	.94	44	.87	44	.87	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.75	44	.58-.69	44	.68-.77	44	.68-.77	44	.77	44
<i>Cable men—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour	.48½	55	.48½	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 2.....	Day	4.00-4.59	54	5.00-5.59	54	3.96-4.86	54	3.51-4.59	54	3.51-4.59	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.70-.75	50	.70	50	.65-.80	50	.65-.83	44	.62-.83	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.67-.75	50	.65-.70	50	.65-.70	50	.65-.73	50	.65-.73	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.80-.85	44	.75-.80	44	.75-.80	44	.75-.83	44	.75-.83	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.62-.75	50	.65-.70	50	.57-.70	50	.65-.73	50	.65-.73	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.85	49½	.77	49½	.77	49½	.82	49½	.77	49½
No. 8.....	Hour	.70-.75	50	.65-.70	54	.65-.73	50	.65-.73	50	.60-.73	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.83-.98	48	.79½-.94½	44-48	.79½-.94½	44-48	.79½-.94½	44	.79½-.94½	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.92	44	.84	44	.83	44	.83	44	.83	44

*and board.

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Checkers and markers—</i>													
No. 1	Week	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.50	48
No. 2	Week			9.50	47	10.00	47	9.50	45	9.50	45	10.50	47
No. 3	Week	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48
No. 4	Week	9.00	54	9.00	54	9.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54
No. 5	Week	20.00	60	22.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55
No. 6	Week	20.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	50	15.00	50	18.00	50	22.00	50
No. 7	Week	7.00	54	7.00	55	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54
No. 8	Week	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	13.00	47½
No. 9	Week	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½
No. 10	Week	13.00	60	13.00	49	11.92	40	11.92	42½	11.25	38	13.50	49
No. 11	Week			11.04	48	11.00	48	11.05	48	11.05	48	11.05	48
No. 12	Week	18.00	54	16.00	48	12.96	48	13.50	45	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 13	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50
No. 14	Week	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 15	Week	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 16	Week	14.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 17	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 18	Week	16.00	48½	16.00	48½	16.00	48½	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48
No. 19	Week	15.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 20	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	15.00	46	15.00	46	15.50	46
No. 21	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 22	Week	13.50	46	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 23	Week	13.30	46	13.30	46	14.40	46	14.00	46	14.50	46	14.30	46
No. 24	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	13.50	48
No. 25	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 26	Week	17.30	45	17.00	46	14.00	45½	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	50
<i>Menders—</i>													
No. 1	Week	10.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48
No. 2	Week			12.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55
No. 3	Week			18.00	52	18.00	52	16.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	48
No. 4	Week	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½
No. 5	Week	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½
No. 6	Week			12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	45	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 7	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 8	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 9	Week	13.50	50	13.50	50	13.50	50	15.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 10	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 11	Week			15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 12	Week	9.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	12.00	48	13.50	48	12.00	48
No. 13	Week	12.00	45	13.00	46	14.00	45½	14.00	46	12.00	46	12.00	50
No. 14	Week	15.00	48	15.00	46	15.00	46	15.00	45	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 15	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
<i>Washers—</i>													
No. 1	Week	21.50	48	22.00	48	22.00	48	22.50	48	24.00	48	24.00	48
No. 2	Week			21.70	47	23.00	47	21.00	43	21.00	43	21.00	43
No. 3	Week	22.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48
No. 4	Week	20.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
No. 5	Week	20.00	60	20.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 6	Week	30.00	55	40.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50
No. 7	Week	25.00	54	25.00	52	23.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 8	Week	31.00	49½	31.00	49½	31.00	40	31.00	40	31.00	40	31.00	40
No. 9	Week	26.00	47½	26.00	47½	26.00	47½	26.00	47½	26.00	47½	24.00	47½
No. 10	Week	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	26.00	46½	26.00	46½
No. 11	Week	26.00	60	25.00	49½	25.00	40	26.00	49½	24.87	38	26.00	49
No. 12	Week			25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 13	Week	23.00	54	26.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 14	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 15	Week	21.00	49½	11.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	21.00	49½	21.00	49½
No. 16	Week	25.00	45	25.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 17	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	45	25.00	48	26.00	48
No. 18	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	23.00	48	22.00	48	22.00	48	23.00	48
No. 19	Week	25.00	48½	30.00	48½	30.00	48½	23.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48
No. 20	Week	32.50	50	30.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	48	25.00	54	20.00	54
No. 21	Week	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	46	27.50	46	27.50	46	27.50	46
No. 22	Week	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 23	Week	27.00	46	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 24	Week	20.50	46	20.45	46	23.95	46	25.00	46	23.75	46	24.00	48
No. 25	Week	22.00	48	22.00	48	23.70	48	23.70	48	25.35	48	26.75	48
No. 26	Week	26.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.50	48	32.50	48	32.50	48
No. 27	Week	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	28.00	48
No. 28	Week	23.23	45	21.50	46	25.00	45½	26.00	46	24.00	46	24.00	50
<i>Starchers—</i>													
No. 1	Week	8.50	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.50	48	7.50	48	8.50	48
No. 2	Week			10.00	47	10.00	47	9.00	43	9.00	43	9.00	43
No. 3	Week	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 4	Week	13.00	60	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55
No. 5	Week	18.00	55	18.00	52	18.00	52	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50
No. 6	Week	10.00	51	10.00	55	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54
No. 7	Week	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½
No. 8	Week	14.00	41½	13.00	46½	14.00	46½	11.00	46½	14.00	46½	13.00	46½
No. 9	Week			11.50	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.05	48	11.05	48

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Starchers—Con.													
No. 10	Week	15.00	54	12.00	48	12.00	48	11.25	45	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 11	Week	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50	15.00	50
No. 12	Week	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	11.50	49½	10.50	49½	12.00	49½	12.50	49½
No. 13	Week	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	10.00	48
No. 14	Week	16.00	48	17.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 15	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 16	Week	10.50	50	10.50	50	11.50	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 17	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46
No. 18	Week	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48
No. 19	Week	14.00	46	14.50	46	14.50	48	14.50	48	14.50	48	14.50	48
No. 20	Week	14.00	46	14.10	46	15.40	46	13.50	46	14.80	46	13.50	46
No. 21	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	14.25	48	14.25	48	14.25	48	14.25	48
No. 22	Week	13.50	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 23	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	15.00	48
No. 24	Week	15.00	45	15.00	46	13.00	45½	13.00	46	12.00	46	12.00	50
Ironers (hand)—													
No. 1	Week	9.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	10.00	48	10.50	48
No. 2	Week			9.70	47	9.00	47	9.50	43	9.50	43	9.00	43
No. 3	Week	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 4	Week	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	8.50	54	8.50	54
No. 5	Week	12.00	60	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 6	Week	18.00	55	12.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	50	15.00	50	18.00	50
No. 7	Week	7.00	54	7.00	55	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54
No. 8	Week	16.00	47½	16.00	47½	16.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½
No. 9	Week	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½
No. 10	Week	13.00	60	13.50	49	12.38	40	11.00	42½	10.00	38	12.00	49
No. 11	Week			10.00	48	13.00	48	11.05	48	11.05	48	11.05	48
No. 12	Week	14.00	54	14.00	48	12.00	48	11.25	45	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 13	Week	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 14	Week	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	12.50	49½	11.50	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	50
No. 15	Week	12.00	45	12.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	13.00	48
No. 16	Week	15.00	48	15.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 17	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.00	48
No. 18	Week	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 19	Week	9.75	50	9.75	50	9.75	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 20	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46
No. 21	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 22	Week	15.00	46	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	21.00	48
No. 23	Week	17.25	46	17.45	46	14.90	46	13.00	46	13.40	46	13.50	46
No. 24	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 25	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 26	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 27	Week	14.00	45	13.00	46	12.00	45½	12.00	46	12.00	46	12.00	50
Mangle room Workers—													
No. 1	Week	7.50	48	8.00	48	7.00	48	7.75	48	7.75	48	7.75	48
No. 2	Week			8.43	47	8.43	47	8.00	43	8.00	45	8.50	43
No. 3	Week	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.50	54
No. 4	Week	18.00	60	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 5	Week			12.00—	52	12.00—	52	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50
No. 6	Week	6.50	54	6.00	55	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54
No. 7	Week	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½
No. 8	Week	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½
No. 9	Week			10.00	48	9.00	48	8.15	48	8.15	48	8.15	48
No. 10	Week			11.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 11	Week	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	49
No. 12	Week	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	11.50	49½	10.00	48	11.00	49½	12.00	48
No. 13	Week	12.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	13.00	48
No. 14	Week			14.50	48	14.50	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 15	Week	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.50	48
No. 16	Week	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	46
No. 17	Week	13.45	44	13.45	44	13.45	46	13.45	46	13.45	46	13.50	46
No. 18	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 19	Week	13.50	46	13.50	48	13.50	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 20	Week	13.50	46	13.75	46	13.90	46	14.65	46	13.55	46	13.55	46
No. 21	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 22	Week	14.05	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	46	12.00	50
No. 23	Week	12.15	45	11.90	46	12.00	45½	12.00	46	12.00	46	12.50	48
No. 24	Week	13.50	48	13.50	46	13.50	46	13.50	45	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 25	Week	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	40	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 26	Week	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 27	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES—*Concluded*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Shirt and Collar finishers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.25	48	8.50	48
No. 2.....	Week	9.00	47	9.00	47	9.00	47	9.00	43	9.00	43	9.00	43
No. 3.....	Week	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54
No. 4.....	Week	25.00	45	25.00	45	25.00	45	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	7.00	54	7.00	55	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54
No. 6.....	Week	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½
No. 7.....	Week	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	12.00	49	11.00	40	11.00	42½	11.00	38	12.00	49
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.05	48	11.05	48	11.05	48
No. 10.....	Week	.....	.....	10.00	54	12.40	48	14.40	45	14.40	48	14.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50	14.00	50
No. 12.....	Week	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.50	49½	11.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.50	49
No. 13.....	Week	12.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	13.00	48
No. 14.....	Week	14.00	48	14.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	12.50	48	13.00	48
No. 15.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.00	48
No. 16.....	Week	11.00	50	11.50	50	10.00	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 17.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	15.00	46
No. 18.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.50	48	15.00	48
No. 19.....	Week	14.25	46	14.35	46	13.65	46	13.50	46	14.00	46	14.50	46
No. 20.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 21.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 22.....	Week	12.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 23.....	Week	14.00	45	14.00	46	14.00	45½	14.00	46	13.00	46	13.00	50
No. 24.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	46	14.00	45½	14.00	45	14.00	48	15.00	48
No. 25.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
<i>Sorters—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	9.50	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	9.00	48	9.50	48	9.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	9.50	47	10.00	47	9.50	43	9.50	45	10.50	47
No. 3.....	Week	23.00	60	15.00	55	22.00	60	15.00	60	15.00	60	15.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	14.00	48	14.00	48	16.00	45	13.00	48	14.00	48
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	12.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50
No. 8.....	Week	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49	14.00	49½
No. 9.....	Week	12.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	13.00	48
No. 10.....	Week	14.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 12.....	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48
No. 13.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 14.....	Week	17.00	46	17.00	48	17.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 15.....	Week	15.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48
No. 16.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	20.00	46	15.00	45	15.00	48	15.00	48
<i>Drivers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	22.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	22.00	48	23.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 3.....	Week	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 4.....	Week	35.00	60	20.00	52	20.00	60	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	17.00	54	17.00	55	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 6.....	Week	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	40	25.00	40	25.00	40	25.00	40
No. 7.....	Week	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½
No. 8.....	Week	25.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	49	25.00	40	25.00	42½	25.00	38	25.00	49
No. 10.....	Week	.....	.....	22.50	48	22.30	48	22.30	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	50	27.00	48	24.00	45	24.00	48	25.00	48
No. 12.....	Week	30.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	20.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 13.....	Week	23.00	49	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½
No. 14.....	Week	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	48	25.00	48
No. 15.....	Week	27.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 16.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 17.....	Week	25.00	48½	25.00	48½	25.00	48½	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 18.....	Week	24.00	60	24.00	60	23.00	60	13.00	54	20.00	54	25.00	48
No. 19.....	Week	30.00	46	30.00	44	30.00	46	30.00	46	30.00	46	30.00	46
No. 20.....	Week	26.60	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	27.00	54	26.00	48
No. 21.....	Week	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48
No. 22.....	Week	30.00	46	31.05	46	30.95	46	30.20	46	32.40	46	31.00	48
No. 23.....	Week	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 24.....	Week	26.00	48	26.85	48	26.85	48	26.50	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 25.....	Week	24.40	45	24.40	46	28.00	46	27.00	46	27.00	46	27.00	50
No. 26.....	Week	24.00	48	24.00	46	24.00	46	24.00	45	24.00	48	24.00	48
No. 27.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	24.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING AND SAWMILLING

A. IN SAWMILLS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Band Sawyers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day			7.00	54	5.85	54	6.97	59	6.85	59	6.85	59
No. 2.....	Hour	.80	54	.72	54	.72	54	.80	54	.80	54	.80	54
No. 3.....	"	.80	60	.80	60	.80	60	.90	60	.90	60	.80-.90	60
No. 4.....	"	.87	60	.90	60	.70	60	.90	60	.90	60	.90	60
No. 5.....	"	1.00	60	.80	60	.80	60	.80	60	.80	60	.90	60
No. 6.....	"	.90	50	.90	50	1.10	50	1.12	50	1.12	50	1.07	48
<i>Edgers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.49	54	.49	54	.40	60	.45	60	.50	59	.42½	59
No. 2.....	"	.55½	54	.47½	54	.42½	54	.42½	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 3.....	"	.47½	60	.47½	60	.45	60	.55½	60	.55	60	.55	60
No. 4.....	"	.58	60	.45	60	.35	60	.47½	60	.47½	60	.45	60
No. 5.....	"	.60	60	.50	60	.40-.45	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 6.....	"	.40	54	.40	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	48
<i>Pilers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.42½	54	.42½	54	.30	60	.20½	60	.28½	60	.27½	60
No. 2.....	"	.50	54	.42½	54	.37½	54	.37½	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 3.....	"	.54	60	.40	60	.27½	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60
No. 4.....	"	.50-.70	60	.45-.50	60	.40-.42½	60	.45-.47½	60	.45-.47½	60	.50	60
No. 5.....	"	.55½	54	.33	54	.29	54	.37	54	.34	54	.34-.37	48
No. 6.....	"	.35	55	.35	55	.30	55	.35	55	.35-.40	55	.40	48

B. IN Bush*

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Choppers and Fallers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Month	65.00-	60	26.00-	60	30.00	60	30.00-	60	45.00-	60	30.00-	60
	"	75.00		30.00				35.00		50.00		40.00	
No. 2.....	"	75.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
No. 3.....	"	70.00-	60	26.00-	48-60	30.00-	48-60	35.00-	48-60	40.00-	48-60	30.00-	60
	"	75.00		32.00		32.00		40.00		45.00		35.00	
No. 4.....	"	75.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60	30.00	60
No. 5.....	"	50.00-	60	50.00-	60	20.00-	60	35.00	60	35.00-	60	26.00-	60
	"	70.00		70.00		30.00				40.00		35.00	
No. 6.....	"	75.00	60	45.00	60	25.00	60	35.00	60	45.00	60	38.40	60
No. 7.....	Day	7.25	54	6.20	54	5.00-5.30	54	5.75-6.00	48	5.75-6.00	48	5.04	48
<i>Sawyers and Buckers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Month	50.00-	60	26.00-	60	26.00	60	26.00-	60	30.00-	60	26.00-	60
	"	65.00		30.00				30.00		40.00		35.00	
No. 2.....	"	65.00-	60	26.00-	60	28.00-	60	32.00	60	32.00	60	30.00	60
	"	70.00		32.00									
No. 3.....	"	70.00	60	26.00-	48-60	26.00-	48-60	30.00-	48-60	37.00-	48-60	28.00-	60
	"	75.00		32.00		30.00		35.00		42.00		33.00	
No. 4.....	"	68.00	60	30.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60	30.00	60
No. 5.....	"	50.00-	60	50.00-	60	20.00-	60	35.00	60	35.00-	60	26.00-	60
	"	70.00		70.00		30.00				40.00		38.00	
No. 6.....	"	60.00	60	45.00	60	26.00	60	35.00	60	45.00	60	36.40	60
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	48	5.40	54	4.85	54	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.72	48

*When wages are paid by the month board is supplied.

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF EMPLOYEES IN MINING

A. COAL

Occupation	Unit	September, 1920		September, 1921		April, 1922		September, 1922		September, 1923		November, 1924		September, 1925	
		Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Contract miners. (a).	Day	6 55	8	7.22	8	.....	8	5.94	8	6.84	8	.....	8	.....	.....
Hand miners (b).	Day	4.50	8	5.05	8	4.00	8	4.85	8	4.85	8	4.60	8	4.30	8
Hoisting engineers	Day	4.60	8	5.15	8	3.68	8	4.35	8	4.35	8	4.60	8	4.35	8
Drivers.....	Day	3.60	8	4.15	8	3.05	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.90	8	3.60	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	3.60	8	4.30	8	3.10	8	3.75	8	3.75	8	4.05	8	3.75	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	4.00	8	4.55	8	3.20	8	4.00	8	4.00	8	4.30	8	4.00	8
Labourers, under- ground.	Day	3.35	8	3.90	8	2.84	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.65	8	3.35	8
Labourers, sur- face.	Day	3.25	8½	3.80	8½	2.84	8½	3.25	8½	3.25	8½	3.50	8½	3.25	8½
Machinists.....	Day	4.60	8½	5.15	8½	3.68	8½	4.35	8½	4.35	8½	4.60	8½	4.35	8½
Carpenters.....	Day	4.05	8½	4.60	8½	3.24	8½	4.00	8½	4.00	8½	4.25	8½	4.00	8½
Blacksmiths....	Day	4.30	8½	4.85	8½	3.44	8½	4.10	8½	4.10	8½	4.35	8½	4.10	8½
<i>Alberta—(d)</i>															
Contract miners.	Day	10.63	8	9.57	8	*	.....	9.17	8	10.00	8	8.33†	8	7.06†	8
Machine miners (b).	Day	7.01	8	8.02	8	*	.....	8.02	8	8.02	8	7.02	8	5.65-7.00	8
Hand miners (b).	Day	6.35	8	7.50	8	*	.....	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8	5.00-5.40	8
Hoisting engineers	Day	7.05	8	7.39	8	*	.....	7.39	8	7.39	8	6.47	8	5.50-6.00	8
Drivers.....	Day	5.98	8	7.21	8	*	.....	7.21	8	7.21	8	6.31	8	4.70-4.90	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	6.35	8	7.50	8	*	.....	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8	5.20-5.40	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	5.58	8	6.89	8	*	.....	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03	8	4.25-4.75	8
Labourers, under- ground.	Day	5.58	8	6.89	8	*	.....	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03	8	4.25-4.45	8
Labourers, sur- face.	Day	5.18	8	6.58	8	*	.....	6.58	8	6.58	8	5.76	8	4.00-4.20	8
Machinists.....	Day	7.16	8	8.14	8	*	.....	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	4.70-5.50	8
Carpenters.....	Day	7.16	8	8.14	8	*	.....	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	5.30-5.50	8
Blacksmiths....	Day	7.16	8	8.14	8	*	.....	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	5.30-5.50	8
<i>Vancouver Island (c)</i>															
Contract miners	Day	8.70	8	8.10	8	7.20	8	7.23	8	7.14	8	7.09†	.....	6.49†	.....
Machine miners (b).	Day	6.57	8	5.69	8	5.52	8	5.48	8	5.46	8	5.34	8	4.81	8
Hand miners (b).	Day	6.30	8	5.42	8	5.22	8	5.16	8	5.13	8	5.05	8	4.52	8
Hoisting engineers	Day	7.03	8	6.23	8	6.12	8	6.06	8	6.04	8	5.92	8	5.39	8
Drivers.....	Day	5.78	8	4.89	8	4.69	8	4.65	8	4.64	8	4.58	8	4.13	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	6.11	8	5.23	8	5.02	8	4.97	8	4.95	8	4.87	8	4.35	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	5.60	8	4.65	8	4.52	8	4.47	8	4.47	8	4.38	8	3.96	8
Labourers, under- ground.	Day	5.59	8	4.71	8	4.49	8	4.44	8	4.43	8	4.36	8	3.97	8
Labourers, sur- face.	Day	5.39	8	4.54	8	4.30	8	4.26	8	4.23	8	4.11	8	3.76	8
Machinists.....	Day	7.16	8	6.29	8	6.09	8	6.03	8	6.01	8	5.95	8	5.40	8
Carpenters.....	Day	6.59	8	5.69	8	5.50	8	5.45	8	5.43	8	5.37	8	4.83	8
Blacksmiths....	Day	6.86	8	6.05	8	5.79	8	5.75	8	5.72	8	5.64	8	5.11	8

(a) Average earnings per day worked on contract. (b) Minimum rate per day when not working on contract, per ton, yard, etc. (c) No figure for Chinese employees included. (d) Including also three mines in Southeastern British Columbia. (e) Some engineers, pumpmen, firemen, etc., work seven days per week. *Strike. †Estimated.

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING—*Con.*

B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, Copper, etc.)

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
NOVA SCOTIA													
Surface Labour—													
Hoistmen—													
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day			3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day			3.25	48	3.25	48	3.00	48	3.00	48		
Compressormen—													
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54
No. 2.....	Day			3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day			3.25	48	3.25	48	3.00	48	3.00	48		
Millmen—													
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 2.....	Day			3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day			3.00	48			3.00	48	3.00	48		
Blacksmiths—													
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54					4.00	54
No. 2.....	Day			3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day			3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48		
Labourers—													
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54
No. 2.....	Day			2.25	54	2.25	48	2.25	48	2.25	54	2.25	54
No. 3.....	Day			2.50	48	2.25	48	2.25	48	2.25	48		
Underground Labour—													
Machinemmen—													
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	54	3.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 2.....	Day			3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day			3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48		
Timbermen—													
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	3.00	54
No. 2.....	Day			3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day			3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48		
Muckers and shovellers—													
No. 1.....	Day			2.50	54	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day			2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48		
Trammers—													
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day			2.50	54	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 3.....	Day			2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48		
ONTARIO													
Surface Labour—													
Hoistmen—													
No. 1.....	Day			4.50	54	4.50	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	48			4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	63	4.50	63
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	56	3.75	56	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54
No. 4.....	Day	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 5.....	Day	5.25	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	54	.55	54	.53	54	.53	54	.53	54	.40	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.78	48	.56	48			.59	56	.66	56	.66	56
No. 8.....	Hour	.69	56	.69	56	.63	56	.63	56	.68	56	.68	56
No. 9.....	Day	5.44	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48
No. 10.....	Day	6.00	60	6.00	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60
Compressormen—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.66	48	.56	56			.56	56	.59	56	.59	56
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	56	.65	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.44	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	60	.60	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	54
Millmen—													
No. 1.....	Day			4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.75	56			4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.22	56	4.42	56	4.13	56	4.56	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 4.....	Hour	.56	56	.51	56	.52	56	.52	56	.53	56	.53	56
No. 5.....	Hour	.62	56	.62	56	.59	56	.56	56	.56	56	.56	56
No. 6.....	Day	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.50	56
No. 8.....	Day	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.25	56	4.25	54	4.25	48	4.25	48
Blacksmiths—													
No. 1.....	Day			5.50	54	5.50	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54
No. 2.....	Day	5.75	54			5.00	54	5.00	54	5.25	54	5.25	54
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	54			5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54
No. 5.....	Day	6.00	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.57	54	.52	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.69	48	.59	48			.51	54	.58	54	.58	54
No. 8.....	Hour	.68	56	.68	56	.67	56	.67	48	.67	48	.67	54
No. 9.....	Day	5.44	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48
No. 10.....	Day	5.50	54	5.50	54	5.50	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54
No. 11.....	Day	6.50	54	6.50	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.50	54	5.40	54

TABLE VIII—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING—Con.

B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, Copper, etc.)

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
ONTARIO—Con.													
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Labourers—													
No. 1.....	Day	4.50	54	.....	.....	3.50	54	3.50	64	3.50	54	3.50	54
No. 2.....	Day	3.25	48	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
No. 4.....	Day	4.50	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.47	54	.42	54	.34	48	.34	54	.34	54	.34	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	54	.38	60	.....	.....	.35	54	.34	60	.34	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.59	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 8.....	Day	4.24	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48
No. 9.....	Day	4.00	54	4.00	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54
No. 10.....	Day	4.25	54	4.25	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
Underground Labour—													
Machinemen—													
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	48	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 4.....	Day	5.25	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.66	48	.56	48	.....	.....	.53	48	.59	48	.59	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.66	48	.66	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.28	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
Timbermen—													
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	48	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 4.....	Day	5.25	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.62½	48	.57½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.69	48	.59	48	.50	48	.53	48	.59	48	.59	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.66	48	.66	48	.66	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.28	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 10.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
Muckers and Shovelers—													
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.75	48	3.75	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.50	48	.....	.....	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 3.....	Day	3.25	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 4.....	Day	4.50	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.56	48	.51	48	.46½	48	.46½	48	.46½	48	.46½	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.59	52	.59	52	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 7.....	Day	4.72	48	4.72	48	4.24	48	4.24	48	4.24	48	4.24	48
No. 8.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 9.....	Day	.....	.....	4.75	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
Trammers—													
No. 1.....	Day	4.50	48	.....	.....	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 2.....	Day	3.25	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.59	48	.50	48	.....	.....	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.59	52	.59	52	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 6.....	Day	4.72	48	4.72	48	4.24	48	4.24	48	4.24	48	4.24	48
BRITISH COLUMBIA													
Surface Labour—													
Compressormen—													
No. 1.....	Day	5.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	48	4.75	52	4.85	52	4.75	56	5.05	56	5.35	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.50	48	5.00	48	4.50	48	5.00	48	5.30	48	5.80	48
Hoistmen—													
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.25	56	4.25	56	5.25	56	5.00	56	4.50	56
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.50	56	4.00	56	4.75	56	5.75	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.75	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	5.25	48	5.55	56	6.05	56
No. 5.....	Day	5.10	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	48	5.30	48
No. 6.....	Day	6.50	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.75	56	5.25	56	5.20	56
Millmen—													
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	56	5.00	56	5.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.25	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.40	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 5.....	Day	6.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	5.00	56	5.05	56	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Day	4.85	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.60	48	4.80	48	5.30	48
Blacksmiths—													
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	5.00	56	5.50	56	6.00	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	6.00	56	5.50	56	5.25	56	5.55	56	5.25	56
No. 3.....	Day	6.50	48	5.25	56	4.75	56	5.75	56	4.75	56	5.25	56
No. 4.....	Day	6.67	56	4.75	56	5.50	56	6.00	56	5.75	56	5.75	56
No. 5.....	Day	5.75	48	4.75	48	4.25	48	4.75	48	5.05	48	5.55	48
No. 6.....	Day	5.50	48	5.00	48	4.50	48	5.00	48	5.30	48	5.80	48

TABLE VIII—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING—*Concluded.*

B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, etc.)

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Con.													
<i>Underground Labour—</i>													
<i>Labourers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.50	56	4.00	56	4.50	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.50	48	3.75	56	3.75	56	4.10	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 5.....	Day	4.75	56	3.15	56	3.30	56	4.00	56	3.60	56	3.60	56
No. 6.....	Day	4.25	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	4.05	48	4.55	48
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	3.35	48	3.85	48	4.15	48	4.68	48
<i>Machinemen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	56	4.00	56	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	5.00	56
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	48	4.75	56	4.75	56	5.25	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 5.....	Day	6.00	56	4.00	56	4.25	56	5.25	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 6.....	Day	5.00	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	52	5.30	52
No. 7.....	Day	5.10	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	48	5.30	48
<i>Timbermen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 2.....	Day	5.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	6.50	48	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.75	56	5.25	56	4.25	56
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	56	4.00	56	4.25	56	5.25	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 5.....	Day	5.00	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	4.50	48	4.80	56	5.30	52
No. 6.....	Day	5.10	48	5.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	48	5.30	48
<i>Muckers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.50	56	3.50	56	4.50	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.50	48	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.75	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 5.....	Day	5.50	56	3.70	56	3.85	56	4.75	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.00	56	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	3.50	48	.....	.....	4.30	52	4.80	52
No. 8.....	Day	4.60	48	4.00	48	3.50	48	4.00	48	4.30	48	4.80	48

TABLE IX—SAMPLE OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES

Locality	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
Nova Scotia—													
No. 1, Halifax.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.32½	50	.28	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 2, Halifax.....	Hour	.42½	50	.37½	50	.27½	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 3, Sydney.....	Hour	.45-.50	54	.45-.50	54	.42-.50	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	52½
No. 4, Sydney.....	Hour	.35	54	.35	54	.33	54	.34	54	.33-.43	44-48	.33-.43	48
New Brunswick—													
No. 5, St. Stephen.....	Week	20.50	50	18.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	50	15.00	50
No. 6, St. John.....	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54
Quebec—													
No. 7, Montreal.....	Hour	.32½-.48	49½	.32½-.50	49½	.36-.40	49½	.36-.40	49½	.36-.40	49½	.36-.40	49½
No. 8, Montreal.....	Hour	.43½	54	.43½	54	.35-.42½	54	.36-.45	54	.36-.45	54	.36-.45	54
No. 9, Montreal.....	Week	22.00	55	20.00	55	18.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55	18.00	55
No. 10, Montreal.....	Hour	.43½	48	.30	48	.30	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 11, Montreal.....	Week	18.00-.49½	49½	16.50-.49½	49½	16.50-.49½	49½	16.00-.49½	49½	16.00-.49½	49½	16.00-.49½	49½
		19.00		18.00		18.00		17.50		18.50		18.50	
No. 12, Quebec.....	Hour	.39	54	.30	48	.30	48	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54
No. 13, Quebec.....	Week	18.75	49½	18.85	49½	18.85	49½	18.00	49½	19.00	49½	17.50	49½
No. 14, Sherbrooke.....	Hour	.40	50	.36	35	.32	44	.27-.30	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 15, Sherbrooke.....	Hour	.40	50	.30-.32	50	.30-.32	50	.25-.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 16, Three Rivers.....	Hour	.42	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54
No. 17, Three Rivers.....	Hour	.45	60	.32-.34	54	.30-.32	54	.33	54	.33	54	.30	48
Ontario—													
No. 18, Brantford.....	Hour	.45-.50	49	.44	48	.35	48	.35	48	.36	48	.36	48
No. 19, Brantford.....	Hour	.45-.50	49	.40-.50	44	.35-.40	44	.35-.40	44	.35-.40	44	.35-.40	44
No. 20, Brantford.....	Hour	.38	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 21, Hamilton.....	Hour	.50-.62	50	.45-.57	50	.40-.57	50	.40-.57	50	.40-.46	50	.42-.46	50
No. 22, Hamilton.....	Hour	.45	50	.34	50	.28-.30	45	.30-.32	50	.30-.32	50	.30-.32	50
No. 23, Hamilton.....	Hour	.40-.50	48	.32-.40	48	.32-.40	48	.35-.46	48	.35-.50	48	.35-.50	48
No. 24, Hamilton.....	Hour	.47½	55	.41	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 25, Hamilton.....	Hour	.43	50	.39	50	.33	50	.35	50	.35-.38	50	.35-.38	50
No. 26, London.....	Hour	.42½-.47½	50	.35	44	.35	44	.35	44	.34	44	.35	44
No. 27, London.....	Hour	.35	44	.30	44	.30	44	.30	49½	.30	54	.30	44
No. 28, Mount Forest.....	Hour	.37½	55	.30-.32	49	.25-.35	49	.30-.33	50	.31-.33	50	.30-.35	50
No. 29, Ottawa.....	Hour	.30-.38	50	.30-.36	50	.30-.36	50	.33-.36	50	.33-.36	50	.33-.36	50
No. 30, Toronto.....	Hour	.45-.50	50	.30-.40	50	.30-.35	50	.30-.35	50	.35-.40	50	.35-.40	50
No. 31, Toronto.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 32, Toronto.....	Week	20.25-23.75	44	15.35-23.75	48	16.80-23.75	48	17.75-24.00	48	16.80-25.00	48	17.30-25.00	48
Manitoba—													
No. 33, Brandon.....	Week	17.00	60	17.00	48	17.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	24.00	48
No. 34, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.50-.55½	50	.44½-.55	50	.35-.49	50	.35-.49	50	.35-.45	50	.35-.40	50
No. 35, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.50	54	.40-.45	50	.36-.40	50	.35-.40	50	.35-.40	50	.35-.40	50
No. 36, Winnipeg.....	Week	25.00-31.00	50	25.00-30.00	50-54	22.50-30.00	54	22.50-30.00	54	22.50-30.00	54	20.00-32.00	54
No. 37, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.45	55	.35	55	.25	50	.27½	50	.27½-.35	55	.27½-.35	55
Saskatchewan—													
No. 38, Regina.....	Hour	.37½	50	.45	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 39, Saskatoon.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59
Alberta—													
No. 40, Calgary.....	Week	32.40	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48
No. 41, Edmonton.....	Hour	.45-.50	44	.40-.45	44	.40-.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44
British Columbia—													
No. 42, Vancouver.....	Day	4.75	44	4.20	44	3.78	44	4.00	44	4.00	44	4.00	44
No. 43, Vancouver.....	Day	4.25	44	4.00	44	3.50-4.32	44	3.36-4.80	44	3.36-4.80	44	3.36-5.20	44
No. 44, Vancouver.....	Hour	.60½	44	.52½	38½	.47½	44	.47½-.50	44	.47½-.50	44	.50	44
No. 45, Vancouver.....	Day	4.50	50	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	55	2.50	55	2.34	48
No. 46, Vancouver.....	Day	4.50	50	3.60-4.05	50	2.50-4.50	50	3.00-5.50	50	3.00-5.50	50	2.40-3.20	48
No. 47, Victoria.....	Day	4.55-5.70	44	4.00-4.50	44	3.50-4.00	44	3.68-4.24	44	3.76-4.00	44	3.76-4.00	44
No. 48, Victoria.....	Hour	.45	44	.40	44-54	.35-.40	50	.35-.40	44-54	.35-.40	44-54	.30-.40	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
COTTON MANUFACTURING													
<i>Carders—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week			19.80	55	22.35	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.32½	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.35	50	.26	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.25	50	.28	50
No. 4.....	Week			16.65	55	14.15	55	17.05	55	18.00	55	20.00	55
No. 5.....	Week			17.50	55	17.50	55	17.50	55	17.00	55	17.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	16.09	55			12.75	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55
No. 7.....	Week	14.50	50	13.66	50	13.50	50	13.85	50	14.50	50	14.00	50
No. 8.....	Week	14.25	50	14.20	50	13.15	50	13.60	50	13.50	50	13.50	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.28½	50	.28½	50	.27	50	.27	50	.28	50	.25	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.49½	50	.42	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.36	50
<i>Spinners—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week			16.50	55	15.00	55	16.15	55	16.15	55	22.00	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.41	50	.42	50	.44	50	.43½	50	.43½	50	.43½	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.26	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.45½	50	.38½	50	.40	50	.41	50	.39½	50	.39½	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.30½	50	.26½	50	.27½	50	.28½	50	.28	50	.28	50
No. 6.....	Week			11.50	55	11.80	55	11.70	55	13.10	55	13.40	55
No. 7.....	Week			15.00	55	14.25	55	16.75	55	15.35	55	15.90	55
No. 8.....	Week			13.50	55	11.00	55	11.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55
No. 9.....	Week	25.35	55	19.85	55	20.00	55	22.50	55	22.50	55	22.50	55
No. 10.....	Week	15.52	55	11.97	55	12.00	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55
No. 11.....	Week	11.00	50	11.00	50	10.05	50	12.50	50	11.00	50	11.50	50
No. 12.....	Week	14.00	50	12.37	50	11.95	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 13.....	Hour			.22½	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23	50
<i>Warpers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week			20.90	55	21.35	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.24	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.28½	50	.23	50	.27	50	.26	50	.21	50	.27	50
No. 4.....	Week			12.83	55	12.65	55	12.75	55	13.50	55	15.60	55
No. 5.....	Week			14.00	55	12.00	55	15.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	18.86	55	14.75	55	14.80	55	16.65	55	16.65	55	16.65	55
No. 7.....	Week	13.68	50	13.00	50	12.75	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	13.50	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.30	50	.27	50	.25½	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50
No. 9.....	Week	13.75	50	12.75	50	11.15	50	11.30	50	12.75	50	12.50	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.44½	50	.28½	50	.39	50	.39	50	.39	50	.44	50
<i>Weavers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week			20.35	55	16.50	55	18.90	55	18.90	55	20.65	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.42½	50	.29	50	.30½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.49½	50	.38½	50	.38	50	.39½	50	.39	50	.36	50
No. 4.....	Week			15.75	55	15.50	55	12.25	55	12.65	55	15.35	55
No. 5.....	Week			21.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	17.52	55	13.72	55	13.75	55	15.45	55	15.45	55	15.45	55
No. 7.....	Week	16.22	50	12.75	50	15.85	50	16.10	50	16.00	50	16.00	50
No. 8.....	Week	16.70	50	12.50	50	14.20	50	15.05	50	14.70	50	17.05	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.38½	50	.22	50	.32	50	.31	50	.32	50	.30	50
<i>Loomfixers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week			27.00	55	27.00	55	28.60	55	28.60	55	28.60	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.56½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.57	50	.49½	50	.49	50	.48½	50	.51	50	.51	50
No. 4.....	Week			28.40	55	26.50	55	27.15	55	27.15	55	27.15	55
No. 5.....	Week			27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	24.69	55	19.34	55	19.50	55	21.95	55	21.95	55	21.95	55
No. 7.....	Week	27.50	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 8.....	Week	27.50	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.55	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.55	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
<i>Drawers in—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week			10.17	55	11.82	55	12.10	55	12.10	55	12.10	55
No. 2.....	Hour			.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.32	50	.25	50	.25	50	.27	50	.27	50	.26	50
No. 4.....	Week			11.88	55	11.95	55	9.50	55	8.70	55	8.50	55
No. 5.....	Week	16.87	55	13.22	55	13.25	55	14.70	55	14.70	55	14.70	55
No. 6.....	Week	15.00	50	20.25	50	14.95	50	15.45	50	15.45	50	13.50	55
No. 7.....	Week	14.75	50	12.25	50	15.60	50	15.05	50	14.75	50	13.15	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.36	50	.34	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.47	50	.37½	50	.36	50	.38	50	.37	50	.39	50
<i>Finishers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.37½	50	.35	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.35½	50	.30	50	.30½	50	.32	50	.32½	50	.33	50
No. 3.....	Week	20.19	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55
No. 4.....	Week			16.00	50	13.95	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.25	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.33	50	.32	50	.28	50	.28	50	.27½	50	.27½	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.35	50	.24½	50	.21	50	.21	50	.21	50	.23	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.35	50	.40½	50	.37½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
COTTON MANUFACTURING—Con.													
Dye-house Employees—													
No. 1.....	Hour			.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.26	50	.26	50	.25½	50	.27	50	.33	50
No. 3.....	Week			12.25	55	12.50	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	19.60	50	20.00	50	15.50	50	15.60	50	15.50	50	14.80	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.38	50	.38	50	.32	50	.33	50	.32	50	.33	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.49½	50	.40½	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING													
Wool Sorters—													
No. 1.....	Day			2.40	55	2.25	55	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½
No. 2.....	Week			15.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	10.00	55	12.00	55
No. 3.....	Week			21.56	55	21.56	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.36	50	.37	50	.37	55	.38	50	.38	50	.36	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.36½	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 6.....	Day	2.70	50	2.88	50	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55
No. 7.....	Hour			.45	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 8.....	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
No. 9.....	Day	2.75	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
Carders—													
No. 1.....	Day			3.00	55	2.25	55	2.25	55	2.25	55	2.25	55
No. 2.....	Week			18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 3.....	Week			11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55
No. 4.....	Week			16.50	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	12.00	55	10.00	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.35	50	.38	50	.35	50	.35	55	.35	50	.32	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.33½	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 7.....	Day	3.90	50	3.50	50	3.65	50	3.65	50	3.40	50	3.40	50
No. 8.....	Day	5.00	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55
No. 9.....	Day	5.00	55	4.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 10.....	Week	20.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	47½	18.00	47½	15.00	47½	15.00	47½
No. 11.....	Week	33.00	48	30.00	48	25.00	47½	25.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½
No. 12.....	Week	30.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	20.00	55
No. 13.....	Day	3.50	54	3.00	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54
No. 14.....	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
No. 15.....	Hour			.44	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.38	50	.44	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50
Spinners—													
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	2.25	55	2.25	55	2.25	55	2.25	55
No. 2.....	Week			20.70	55	20.70	55	21.50	55	21.50	55	21.50	55
No. 3.....	Week			19.70	55	19.70	55	12.10	55	12.10	55	12.10	55
No. 4.....	Week			16.50	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	10.00	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.16	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.17	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.31	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 7.....	Week	21.45	50	20.35	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	19.50	50
No. 9.....	Day	3.00	50	2.50	50	2.50	50	2.50	50	2.50	50	2.50	50
No. 10.....	Week	20.00	48	24.00	48	20.00	47½	18.00	47½	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 11.....	Week	38.00	48	35.00	48	30.00	47½	30.00	47½	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 12.....	Week	22.00	55	22.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	20.00	55
No. 13.....	Day	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54
No. 14.....	Day	4.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
No. 15.....	Hour	.33	50	.30	50	.22	50	.21	50	.21	50	.21	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.32½	50	.30½	50	.32	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 17.....	Day	4.18	50	3.77	50	3.77	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
No. 18.....	Day	2.59	50	2.33	50	2.33	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
Weavers—													
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55
No. 2.....	Week	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 3.....	Week			13.50	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	18.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55
No. 5.....	Week	18.00	55	14.24	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	13.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	18.00	55	14.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55
No. 7.....	Week	19.00	50	17.50	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 8.....	Week	30.00	50	27.50	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50
No. 9.....	Week	13.50	47½	13.50	47½	13.00	47½	14.00	47½	13.00	50	13.00	50
No. 10.....	Week			15.40	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	20.00	50
No. 11.....	Week			15.40	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	25.00	50
No. 12.....	Week			15.40	50	10.00	50	9.00	50	10.00	50	14.00	50
No. 13.....	Day	2.75	55	1.75	55	2.00	55	2.50	55	2.25	55	2.25	55
No. 14.....	Day	3.07	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50
No. 15.....	Week	36.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	47½	24.00	47½	22.00	47½	20.00	47½
Warpers—													
No. 1.....	Day			1.75	55	1.25	55	1.50	55	1.50	58½	1.50	58½
No. 2.....	Week			10.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55
No. 3.....	Week			16.50	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.50	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.38	50

* Mostly piecework.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF HOURS AND WAGES OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING—Con.													
Warpers—Con.													
No. 5.....	Week	12.60	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	11.40	47½	11.40	47½
No. 6.....	Hour			.45	50	.36	50	.36	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 7.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.24	50	.24	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.24	50	.22	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.36	50
No. 10.....	Day	3.10	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.25	55	3.25	55	3.25	55
No. 11.....	Day	2.85	55	2.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
No. 12.....	Day	2.25	54	1.75	54	1.50	54	1.80	54	1.50	54	1.50	54
No. 13.....	Day	2.59	50	2.34	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50
Loomfixers—													
No. 1.....	Day			3.50	55	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.25	50	3.25	50
No. 2.....	Week			20.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 3.....	Week			25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.45	50
No. 5.....	Week	25.00	50	24.75	50	24.10	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	24.40	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.84	50	.68	50	.50	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 7.....	Day	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	3.65	55	3.75	55	4.00	55
No. 8.....	Day	3.55	55	4.00	55	3.00	55	3.65	55	3.75	55	4.00	55
No. 9.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 10.....	Day	4.98	50	4.48	50	4.48	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50
Drawers-in—													
No. 1.....	Day			2.75	55	2.25	55	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½
No. 2.....	Week			10.00	55	8.00	55	8.00	55	8.00	55	8.00	55
No. 3.....	Week			17.00	55	17.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.35	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.34	50
No. 5.....	Week	12.40	47½	12.40	47½	11.15	47½	11.15	47½	11.15	47½	12.00	47½
No. 6.....	Hour			.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50
No. 7.....	Week	15.00	48	16.00	48	15.00	47½	19.00	47½	17.00	47½	14.00	47½
No. 8.....	Day	2.20	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	1.85	55	1.85	55
No. 9.....	Day	3.60	50	3.34	50	3.24	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50
Fullers—													
No. 1.....	Week			17.38	55	17.38	55	19.50	55	19.50	55	19.50	55
No. 2.....	Week			16.50	55	16.50	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 3.....	Day	2.75	54	2.25	54	2.25	54	2.25	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 4.....	Day	3.65	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.65	55	3.65	55	3.65	55
No. 5.....	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
Winders—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.26	50	.26	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.22	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.22½	50	.20½	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50
No. 3.....	Week	12.00	55	12.00	55	11.00	55	11.00	55	11.00	55	10.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	12.00	55	12.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 5.....	Day	1.25	55	1.25	55	1.50	55	1.50	55	1.50	55	1.75	55
No. 6.....	Day	1.75	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54
No. 7.....	Day	3.25	50	2.93	50	2.93	50	2.90	50	2.90	50	2.90	50
Finishers—													
No. 1.....	Day			3.00	55	2.50	55	2.50	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½
No. 2.....	Week			16.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.25	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.32	50	.33	50	.37	50	.37	50	.37	50	.32	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.32	50	.33	50	.29	50	.29	50	.29	50	.28	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.36	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 7.....	Week	18.00	50	18.00	55½	17.85	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	17.00	50
No. 8.....	Week	12.10	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 9.....	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
No. 10.....	Week	20.00	48	18.00	48	15.00	47½	25.00	47½	20.00	55	20.00	55
No. 11.....	Day	4.35	50	4.00	50	4.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
Dyehouse Help—													
No. 1.....	Day			3.00	55	2.50	55	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½
No. 2.....	Week			27.50	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	12.00	55	13.00	55
No. 3.....	Week			18.30	55	18.30	55	18.50	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 4.....	Day	4.25	50	3.95	50	3.30	50	3.53	50	3.05	50	3.05	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.33½	50	.27½	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 6.....	Day	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.50	55	2.50	55
No. 7.....	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
No. 8.....	Week	20.00	48	20.00	48	19.00	47½	22.00	55	20.00	47½	19.00	47½
No. 9.....	Day	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54
No. 10.....	Day	4.40	50	4.00	50	4.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
Dyehouse Foremen—													
No. 1.....	Week	30.00	50	44.00	55	47.50	55	70.00	50	42.00	50	60.00	50
No. 2.....	Week			70.00	50	70.00	50	70.00	50	70.00	50	65.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	38.50	50	48.00	50	48.00	50	48.00	50	48.00	50	52.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	33.00	55	27.50	50	27.50	50	34.50	50	34.50	50	34.50	50
No. 5.....	Week	63.00	48	80.00	48	100.00	47½	75.00	47½	70.00	47½	70.00	47½
No. 6.....	Hour	.92	50	.84	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
KNITTING		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Knitters—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour			.24	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52
No. 2.....	Hour			.36	60	.35	60	.35	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 3.....	Hour			.21	60	.21	60	.22½	49½	.22½	49½	.22	49½
No. 4.....	Hour	.19	55	.19	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55
No. 5.....	Hour			.17	55	.21	55	.21	55	.21	55	.16	55
No. 6.....	Hour			.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.25	50	.25	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.18	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.25	50	.25	50	.18	50	.19	50	.19	50	.18	50
No. 9.....	Week			16.50	49	16.39	49	16.59	49	17.60	49	15.35	49
No. 10.....	Week	25.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	16.00	49	15.00	49
No. 11.....	Week	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49
No. 12.....	Week			20.00	40	20.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44
No. 13.....	Hour			.32	49½	.30½	49½	.33½	49½	.33½	49½	.33½	49½
No. 14.....	Week	22.50	50	22.50	49½	21.96	49	22.46	49½	22.46	49½	19.80	49½
No. 15.....	Hour	.32	50	.32	55	.22	55	.22	55	.22	50	.35	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.20	55	.22	55	.22	55	.20	55
No. 17.....	Week			14.00	48	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 18.....	Hour	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.20	55	.21	55
No. 19.....	Week	13.57	49½	11.40	49½	13.40	49½	13.70	49½	15.59	49½	14.35	49½
No. 20.....	Hour			.36½	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23	50	.24	50
No. 21.....	Hour			.34½	50	.32	50	.30	50	.31	50	.30	50
No. 22.....	Week	31.00	50	27.00	50	28.00	49	28.00	49	27.00	49	28.42	49
No. 23.....	Week			10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44
No. 24.....	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 25.....	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 26.....	Week			40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 27.....	Week			13.00	45	13.98	45	14.26	45	14.25	45	14.00	45
No. 28.....	Week	17.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	13.50	44	13.50	44
No. 29.....	Week			17.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44
No. 30.....	Week			17.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	18.00	44
No. 31.....	Week	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½
<i>Carders—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour			.36	52	.33	52	.33	52	.33	52	.33	52
No. 2.....	Hour			.31½	60	.31½	60	.31½	55	.31½	49½	.32	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.40	55	.20	55	.25	55	.35	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.25	55	.22	55	.22	55	.22½	55	.22½	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.39	50	.36	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.27	50
No. 6.....	Week	20.00	50	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½
No. 7.....	Hour	.23	50	.26	55	.26	55	.26	55	.26	55	.27	55
No. 8.....	Hour			.23½	50	.23½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55
No. 9.....	Week	23.32	44	22.18	44	22.18	44	22.18	44	19.98	44	19.98	44
No. 10.....	Week	22.00	44	19.80	44	19.80	44	19.80	44	18.90	44	18.90	44
<i>Spinners—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour			.34½	60	.34½	60	.40	55	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	55	.33½	55	.30	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.30	55	.22½	55	.25	55	.27½	55	.27½	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.33½	55	.34	55	.30	55	.30	55	.35	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.35	50	.28	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.27	50
No. 6.....	Week	20.00	50	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½
No. 7.....	Hour	.31½	50	.32½	55	.19	55	.24	55	.24	55	.24	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.21½	50	.21½	55	.22	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 9.....	Week	33.30	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 10.....	Week	17.98	44	16.18	44	16.18	44	16.18	44	14.58	44	14.88	44
No. 11.....	Week	15.98	44	14.38	44	14.42	44	14.40	44	12.96	44	13.00	44
<i>Finishers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour			.26	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52
No. 2.....	Hour	.16	55	.16	55	.16	55	.18	55	.18	55	.18	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.18	60	.21	60	.21	49½	.21	49½	.22	49½
No. 4.....	Hour			.16	55	.17½	55	.18	55	.18	55	.18	55
No. 5.....	Week			13.00	49	13.15	49	8.98	49	8.40	49	9.60	49
No. 6.....	Week	14.00	49	14.00	49	12.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49
No. 7.....	Week	14.00	49	14.00	49	16.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	17.00	49
No. 8.....	Hour	.32	50	.24	55	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.20	50
No. 9.....	Week			14.35	49½	12.85	49½	12.44	49½	12.87	49½	12.87	49½
No. 10.....	Hour			.22	50	.22	50	.23	55	.23	55	.23	55
No. 11.....	Hour			.20½	50	.20	55	.25	50	.23	50	.26	50
No. 12.....	Week			13.76	49½	12.80	49½	13.11	49½	15.50	49½	15.20	49½
No. 13.....	Week			21.10	49½	18.17	49½	20.58	49½	21.63	49½	23.26	49½
No. 14.....	Week			11.00	45	11.25	45	11.00	45	11.75	45	12.00	45
No. 15.....	Week			14.75	45	16.37	45	13.00	45	16.20	45	15.25	45
No. 16.....	Week			14.30	44	13.50	44	12.65	44	12.90	44	13.70	44
No. 17.....	Week			15.50	44	15.10	44	13.20	44	13.75	44	15.05	44
No. 18.....	Week			17.80	44	25.30	44	16.25	44	15.30	44	16.10	44
No. 19.....	Week	12.60	45	11.25	45	9.90	45	13.72	40	13.72	49	13.72	40
No. 20.....	Week			14.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 21.....	Week			14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44
No. 22.....	Week			15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
KNITTING—Con.													
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Fizers—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	50	.64	55	.50	50	.80	50	.70	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.46	50	.54	55	.42	55	.42	50	.42	50	.47	50
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	55	5.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.52	49½	.49	50	.46	50	.48	50	.48	50
No. 5.....	Week	30.00	49½	32.00	49½	29.00	49½	36.00	49½	36.00	49½	36.00	49½
No. 6.....	Week	23.00	44	20.70	44	19.80	44	18.00	44	14.83	44	14.83	44
No. 7.....	Week	30.00	44	26.50	44	25.74	44	25.00	44	24.30	44	24.30	44
No. 8.....	Week	41.90	44	33.60	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	31.50	44	31.50	44
No. 9.....	Week			22.00	44	18.00	44	22.00	44	25.00	44	30.00	44
No. 10.....	Week			15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½
Fullers—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.37	50	.32	50	.33	50	.33	50	.33	50	.30	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	50	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.40	50	.40	50
No. 3.....	Week	20.00	50	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½
Folders—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.18	55	.18	55	.17	55	.18	55	.18	55	.18	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.18	60	.20	60	.20	60	.20	49½	.20	49½	.21	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.28	50	.20	55	.20	55	.22	55	.24	55	.25½	55
No. 4.....	Day	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.00	55
No. 5.....	Week	15.00	50	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 6.....	Hour			.22½	50	.28	50	.22	50	.28	50	.30	50
No. 7.....	Hour			.22½	50	.22	50	.22	50	.22	50	.20	50
No. 8.....	Week			16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
Winders—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.18	55	.18	55	.16	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55
No. 2.....	Hour			.19	60	.20	60	.20	49½	.20	49½	.20	49
No. 3.....	Week			8.00	49	13.71	49	12.82	49	12.82	49	14.01	49
No. 4.....	Week			13.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49	11.00	49	11.00	49
No. 5.....	Week			10.00	40	11.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44	13.25	44
No. 6.....	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½
No. 7.....	Hour	.20	50	.20	50	.22	50	.20	50	.24	50	.20	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.20	50	.20	50	.22	50	.24	50	.24	50	.25	50
No. 9.....	Week			12.95	49½	13.82	49½	13.12	49½	13.50	49½	14.40	49½
No. 10.....	Week			10.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	11.00	50
No. 11.....	Week			12.00	45	11.00	45	12.50	45	12.00	45	10.50	45
No. 12.....	Week	16.30	44	14.70	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	12.60	44	13.00	44
No. 13.....	Week			13.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
CLOTHING MANUFACTURING—													
Cutters—													
No. 1.....	Week	42.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			15.00	47	15.00	50	25.00	50	30.00	50	35.00	50
No. 5.....	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44
No. 6.....	Week			20.30	44	33.00	44	46.00	44	23.72	44	29.00	44
No. 7.....	Week			26.40	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 8.....	Week			33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 9.....	Week			30.00	52	33.00	52	33.00	52	33.00	52	33.00	52
No. 10.....	Week			34.00	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44
No. 11.....	Week			24.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½
No. 12.....	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 13.....	Week	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 14.....	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 15.....	Week	39.00	44	39.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 16.....	Week	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 17.....	Week			38.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44
No. 18.....	Week	16.00	44	19.00	44	24.00	44	35.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 19.....	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 20.....	Week			40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
Pressers—													
No. 1.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	29.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			14.00	47	14.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	12.00	50
No. 5.....	Week			36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	40.00	44
No. 6.....	Week			21.00	44	21.00	44	23.00	44	25.00	44	28.00	44
No. 7.....	Week			42.07	44	25.25	44	29.69	44	36.73	44	27.00	44
No. 8.....	Week	35.20	44	35.20	44	35.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 9.....	Week			34.00	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44
No. 10.....	Week			27.00	44	24.30	44	24.30	44	26.00	44	25.00	44
No. 11.....	Week			18.00	46½	18.00	46½	18.00	46½	17.00	46½	18.00	46½
No. 12.....	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 13.....	Week	14.00	44	14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44
No. 14.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	36.00	44
No. 15.....	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	38.00	44	37.00	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY WORK—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
CLOTHING MANUFACTURING—Con.													
<i>Pressers—Con.</i>													
No. 16.....	Week	30.00	44	30.00	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	27.50	44
No. 17.....	Week	40.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 18.....	Week	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 19.....	Week	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 20.....	Week	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 21.....	Week	37.00	44	37.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 22.....	Week			33.00	44	33.00	44	30.00	44	32.50	44	32.50	44
<i>Machine operators—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week			24.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	34.00	44	29.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			45.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 3.....	Week					22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	34.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 5.....	Week			10.00	47	11.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50
No. 6.....	Week			19.00	47	19.00	50	20.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50
No. 7.....	Week			39.40	44	46.70	44	59.90	44	49.98	44	34.38	44
No. 8.....	Week			22.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44
No. 9.....	Week			44.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 10.....	Week			34.00	44	36.90	44	36.90	44	36.90	44	36.90	44
No. 11.....	Week			25.00	44	22.00	44	21.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 12.....	Week			14.00	46½	14.00	46½	13.00	44	13.50	44	13.50	44
No. 13.....	Week			45.00	44	35.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 14.....	Week			25.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44
No. 15.....	Week			35.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 16.....	Week			35.00	44	18.00	44	13.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 17.....	Week			14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 18.....	Week			44.00	44	44.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 19.....	Week			26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 20.....	Week			30.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
<i>Trimmers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			35.00	44	25.00	44	24.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	26.00	44	28.00	44
No. 5.....	Week			20.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	25.00	44	28.00	44
No. 6.....	Week			19.80	44	19.80	44	15.40	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 7.....	Week			28.60	44	26.40	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 8.....	Week			38.00	44	37.00	44	38.00	44	33.00	44	38.00	44
No. 9.....	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.25	44	37.00	44	32.00	44
No. 10.....	Week			13.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44			13.90	44
No. 11.....	Week			36.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44			25.62	44
No. 12.....	Week			27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 13.....	Week			25.00	44	28.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	32.00	44
No. 14.....	Week			28.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	21.00	44	22.00	44
No. 15.....	Week			38.00	44	33.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44
<i>Sergers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week			23.00	44	29.50	44	29.50	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			8.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			27.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	23.50	44	23.50	44
No. 4.....	Week			20.00	44	20.00	44	16.50	44	16.50	44	16.50	44
No. 5.....	Week			23.00	44	23.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44
No. 6.....	Week			24.50	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	22.50	44	22.00	44
No. 7.....	Week			31.00	44	26.00	44	23.50	44	23.50	44	25.00	44
<i>Basters—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week			35.00	44	25.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	23.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			16.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	33.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			24.00	44	23.00	44	22.50	44	23.50	44	23.50	44
No. 5.....	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 6.....	Week			40.00	44	35.00	44	29.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44
No. 7.....	Week			40.00	44	35.00	44	29.30	44	29.30	44	28.50	44
No. 8.....	Week			30.00	44	33.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 9.....	Week					27.00	44	27.01	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 10.....	Week			32.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
<i>Fellers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week			20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	16.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			43.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			18.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	14.50	44	14.50	44
No. 4.....	Week			22.00	44	20.00	44	13.50	44	13.50	44	15.00	44
<i>Under Basters—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week			38.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	25.00	44	20.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			30.00	44	24.20	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			41.00	44	41.00	44	41.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 5.....	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 6.....	Week			28.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 7.....	Week			36.00	44	25.50	44	25.50	44	25.50	44	25.50	44
No. 9.....	Week			36.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
CLOTHING MANUFACTURING—Con.													
<i>Buttonhole Makers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	34.00	44	38.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44		44
No. 2.....	Week			12.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44
No. 3.....	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			31.00	44	31.68	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	32.00	40	29.00	40	26.50	44	26.50	44	26.50	44	26.50	44
No. 6.....	Week	32.00	44	29.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 7.....	Week			32.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 8.....	Week			35.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
<i>Button Sewers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	24.00	44	20.00	44	12.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	16.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	27.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	25.00	40	22.00	40	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	17.00	44	19.00	44	17.00	44
No. 8.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	14.00	44
No. 9.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
<i>Sleeve Makers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	26.00	44	35.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44		
No. 2.....	Week			45.00	44	42.00	44	24.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	28.00	44	25.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44
No. 5.....	Week	26.00	44	25.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 6.....	Week			25.00	44	22.50	44	25.00	44	27.50	44	22.50	44
No. 7.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
<i>Pocket Makers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	42.00	44	42.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	35.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			45.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			42.00	44	39.00	44	41.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	33.00	44	33.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	29.00	44	26.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44
No. 7.....	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	32.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44
No. 8.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 9.....	Week	29.00	44	29.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 10.....	Week	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44		
<i>Collar Makers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	23.50	44	30.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44		
No. 2.....	Week			40.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			32.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	28.00	44	25.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	15.00	44	18.00	44
No. 5.....	Week			36.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 6.....	Week			20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
<i>Canvas Makers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			22.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	23.00	44	20.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 6.....	Week			20.00	44	11.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44	15.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	16.00	44	16.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
<i>Finishers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	16.00	44
No. 2.....	Week	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	21.00	44	20.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	27.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 8.....	Week			22.00	44	20.00	44	18.25	44	20.00	44	18.00	44
No. 9.....	Week			23.00	44	18.50	44	18.50	44	18.50	44	18.50	44
No. 10.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 11.....	Week			24.00	46	21.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 12.....	Week	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 13.....	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 14.....	Week			18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
SHIRT MANUFACTURING													
<i>Cutters—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	52	18.34	52	27.50	52	25.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56
No. 2.....	Week	23.95	52½	20.27	52½	19.48	52½	21.81	52½	16.32	52½	22.19	52½
No. 3.....	Week	25.00	48	25.00	46½	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49
No. 4.....	Hour		52	50	52	50	52	42½	52	42½	52	42½	52
No. 5.....	Hour		70	50	70	50	70	42½	70	42½	70	42½	70
No. 6.....	Week		24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00
No. 7.....	Week		35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00
No. 8.....	Week		41.00	44	41.00	44	41.00	44	41.00	44	41.00	44	42.00
No. 9.....	Week		37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	30.00
<i>Examiners—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	56	12.00	56	12.00	56	12.00	56
No. 2.....	Week	12.53	52½	9.11	52½	11.44	52½	11.03	52½	12.00	52½	11.71	52½
No. 3.....	Week	14.00	52½	14.00	52	16.00	52	16.00	52	16.00	49	16.00	49
No. 4.....	Hour		22	48½	24	48½	36	42½	24	45½	24	45½	24
No. 5.....	Hour		27	48½	29	48½	39	42½	39	45½	39	45½	39
No. 6.....	Week		18.00	44	16.79	44	17.33	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00
No. 7.....	Week		22.00	44	16.79	44	17.33	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00
No. 8.....	Week		17.60	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00
<i>Machine Operators—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	12.00	52	11.19	52	11.00	52	11.50	56	11.50	56	11.50	56
No. 2.....	Week	11.13	52½	6.85	52½	10.82	52½	11.96	52½	10.89	52½	11.40	52½
No. 3.....	Week	18.30	52½	15.18	52½	17.95	52½	19.30	52½	18.68	52½	21.09	52½
No. 4.....	Week	9.00	48	10.00	46½	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 5.....	Week	13.75	52	13.75	52	16.00	52	16.00	52	15.50	49	15.50	49
No. 6.....	Hour		22	50	23	42½	25	42½	25	42½	25	42½	25
No. 7.....	Hour		28	50	30	42½	35	42½	35	45½	35	45½	35
No. 8.....	Week		16.50	44	17.00	44	16.52	44	18.16	44	16.02	44	16.02
FLOUR MILLS													
<i>Millers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	26.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60
No. 2.....	Week	21.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60
No. 3.....	Week	22.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60
No. 4.....	Hour	50	66	54	66	54	66	54	66	54	66	54	66
No. 5.....	Week	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60
No. 6.....	Week	30.00	60	30.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60
No. 7.....	Week	26.00	59	27.00	59	27.00	59	27.00	59	27.00	59	30.00	59
No. 8.....	Week	34.65	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	42.00	60	42.00	60	42.00	60
No. 9.....	Week	31.70	48	31.70	48	31.70	48	30.60	60	30.60	60	30.15	60
No. 10.....	Week	25.00	66	28.80	66	26.40	66	26.40	66	26.40	66	29.70	66
No. 11.....	Day	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.75	48
No. 12.....	Week	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60
No. 13.....	Hour	72½	48	65	48	65	48	65	48	65	48	65	48
No. 14.....	Day	5.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59
No. 15.....	Week	39.60	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48
No. 16.....	Month	175.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54
No. 17.....	Hour	68½	48	65	48	65	48	65	48	65	48	65	48
No. 18.....	Hour	62½	48	62½	48	62½	48	62½	48	62½	48	65	48
No. 19.....	Month	125.00	60	100.00	60	85.00	60	60.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60
No. 20.....	Day	5.00	48	4.55	49½	4.55	48	4.25	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 21.....	Month	125.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50
<i>Bollers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	18.50	60	19.50	60	19.50	60	19.50	60	19.50	60	19.50	60
No. 2.....	Hour	70	60	65½	60	65½	60	65½	60	65½	60	65½	60
No. 3.....	Hour	60	60	60	60	60	60	64	60	64	60	64	60
No. 4.....	Hour	50	48	60	48	64	48	60	48	60	48	60	48
No. 5.....	Hour	45	48	55	60	55	60	55	60	55	60	55	60
No. 6.....	Hour	45	60	40	60	36	60	40	60	40	60	40	60
No. 7.....	Hour	65	48	55	60	55	60	55	60	50	64	50	60
No. 8.....	Week	27.00	60	27.00	60	27.00	60	27.00	60	27.00	60	22.50	60
No. 9.....	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.75	48
No. 10.....	Hour	67½	48	63	48	63	48	63	48	63	48	63	48
No. 11.....	Day	4.25	59	5.25	59	4.00	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59
No. 12.....	Hour	52	48	52	48	52	48	52	48	52	48	52	48
No. 13.....	Day	5.40	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48
No. 14.....	Month	100.00	60	125.00	60	125.00	60	125.00	60	125.00	60	125.00	60
<i>Packers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	16.00	60	16.00	60	16.00	60	16.00	60	16.00	60	16.00	60
No. 2.....	Hour	50	60	50	60	45	60	45	60	45	60	45	58
No. 3.....	Hour	45	60	45	60	45	60	45	60	45	60	45	60
No. 4.....	Hour	42½	60	42½	60	42½	60	42½	60	42½	60	42½	60
No. 5.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 6.....	Hour	48	66	50	66	50	66	50	66	50	66	50	66
No. 7.....	Week	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60
No. 8.....	Hour	42½	48	42½	48	42½	60	42½	60	42½	60	42½	60
No. 9.....	Week	24.00	60	24.00	60	22.50	60	22.50	60	18.00	60	18.00	60

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
FLOUR MILLS—Con.													
Packers—Con.													
No. 10.....	Hour	.55	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 11.....	Week	27.00	60	27.00	60	21.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	60	21.60	60
No. 12.....	Week	24.00	48	28.00	48	26.00	60	26.00	48	26.00	48	24.00	54
No. 13.....	Day	4.25	48	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.00	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.58	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 15.....	Hour	.62½	48	.55	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	50	.50	60
No. 16.....	Hour	.42½	60	.47½	60	.35	60	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60
No. 17.....	Week	34.80	48	26.40	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	27.00	54
No. 18.....	Hour	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.50	48
No. 19.....	Day	4.00	49½	3.50	49½	3.45	49½	4.00	48	4.25	49½	4.25	48
Grinders—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	60	.56	60	.48	60	.48	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.65½	48	.65½	48	.65½	48	.65½	48	.65½	48	.65½	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.55	60	.50	60	.45	60	.45	60	.42	60	.42	60
No. 6.....	Hour	.70	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.67½	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.90	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.40	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48
Purifiers—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.47½	60	.47½	60	.47½	60	.47½	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	48	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.45	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.37½	60	.37½	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.56	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
BREAD AND CAKE MANUFACTURING													
Mizers—													
No. 1.....	Week	38.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 2.....	Week			26.00	56	26.00	56	26.00	56	26.00	56	27.50	56
No. 3.....	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	35.00	54	32.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50		
No. 6.....	Week	32.00	50	35.00	50	32.00	50	32.00	50	32.00	50	32.50	50
No. 7.....	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 8.....	Week	41.00	48	35.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48
No. 9.....	Week	36.00	48	35.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
No. 10.....	Week	27.00	50	29.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
Bench Workers—													
No. 1.....	Week	38.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 2.....	Week			25.00	56	25.00	56	23.00	56	23.00	56	23.00	56
No. 3.....	Week	25.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54
No. 4.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50		
No. 5.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	25.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	35.00	48	29.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48
No. 8.....	Week	32.00	48	30.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48
No. 9.....	Week	33.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.50	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 10.....	Week	34.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	30.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54
No. 12.....	Week	26.00	54	25.00	54	24.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54
No. 13.....	Week	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55		
No. 14.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	54
No. 15.....	Week	30.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	54
No. 16.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	40	30.00	50
Oven Tenders—													
No. 1.....	Week	36.00	48	35.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 2.....	Week			25.00	56	23.00	56	23.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56
No. 3.....	Week	30.00	54	28.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54
No. 4.....	Week	24.00	50	32.20	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	32.00	50	32.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50		
No. 6.....	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	32.00	50	33.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 8.....	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 9.....	Week	38.00	48	32.50	48	33.50	48	33.50	48	33.50	50	33.50	50
No. 10.....	Week	37.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
Machine Operators—													
No. 1.....	Week			28.00	48	28.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	28.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	30.00	54	27.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 3.....	Week	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50		
No. 4.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50		

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
BREAD AND CAKE MANUFACTURING—Con.													
Spongers—													
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 2.....	Week	28.00	50	33.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	32.00	50	32.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47
No. 5.....	Week	26.00	49½	26.35	49½	26.75	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½
No. 6.....	Week	36.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
No. 7.....	Week	35.00	48	31.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48
Delivery Employees—													
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	56	20.00	56	20.00	56	20.00	56	20.00	56
No. 3.....	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 4.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	21.00	54	22.00	54	21.00	54	24.00	54	23.00	54	21.00	54
No. 6.....	Week	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60
No. 7.....	Week	23.00	57	23.00	56	22.50	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54
No. 8.....	Week	26.00	60	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 9.....	Week	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	35.00	48
No. 10.....	Week	32.95	50	28.90	50	26.00	50	27.00	50	26.75	50	27.45	50
No. 11.....	Week	27.00	50	27.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	24.00	50	25.00	50
No. 12.....	Week	29.00	60	29.00	60	27.00	60	27.00	60	26.00	60	27.00	60
No. 13.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	50	20.00	50	22.00	54
No. 14.....	Week	26.00	44	26.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 15.....	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50
No. 16.....	Week	33.00	48	26.50	48	26.50	48	26.50	54	26.50	48	26.50	48
No. 17.....	Week	30.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44
No. 18.....	Week	32.00	48	25.50	48	25.50	44	25.50	48	25.50	48	25.50	48
No. 19.....	Week	30.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	27.00	48
No. 20.....	Week	32.00	54	28.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	27.50	48
BISCUIT MANUFACTURING													
Biscuit Mixers—													
No. 1.....	Week	18.00	59	18.00	59	18.00	59	18.00	59	18.00	59	18.00	59
No. 2.....	Day	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55
No. 3.....	Week	27.50	55	27.00	55	22.00	55	25.85	55	25.85	55	31.35	55
No. 4.....	Week	17.00	47½	17.00	47½	17.00	47½	17.00	47½	17.00	47½	17.00	47½
No. 5.....	Week	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47
No. 6.....	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 7.....	Hour	47½	44	56	44	52½	44	52½	44	52½	44	56½	44
No. 8.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	19.00	55	18.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55
No. 9.....	Week	26.00	49½	29.00	49½	27.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½
No. 10.....	Week	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	24.20	44	19.75	44	21.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	30.00	44
No. 12.....	Week	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	30.00	47½	30.00	47½	30.00	47½	31.00	49
No. 13.....	Hour	.23	46½	.20	46½	.23½	49½	.23½	49½	.23½	49½	.23½	49½
Open Tenders—													
No. 1.....	Week	18.00	59	18.00	59	19.00	59	19.00	59	19.00	59	19.00	59
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 3.....	Week	18.00	53½	18.00	49½	15.50	49½	15.50	49½	15.50	49½	15.50	49½
No. 4.....	Hour	.64	44	.61½	44	.64	44	.64	44	.64	44	.64	44
No. 5.....	Week	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47
No. 7.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55
No. 8.....	Week	27.00	49½	26.35	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	27.00	49½	25.00	49½
No. 9.....	Week	22.00	48	22.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48
No. 10.....	Week	25.00	48	25.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	44
No. 11.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	27.00	44
No. 12.....	Week	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	49
Biscuit Packers—													
No. 1.....	Week	9.00	59	9.00	59	8.40	59	7.20	59	7.20	59	7.20	59
No. 2.....	Week	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	55
No. 3.....	Week	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	9.25	44	11.25	45	11.25	45	11.70	45	11.70	45	11.70	45
No. 5.....	Week	16.00	44	15.75	45	15.75	45	15.75	45	15.75	45	15.75	45
No. 6.....	Hour	.28	46½	.26	46½	.26	49½	.26	49½	.27	49½	.27	49½
No. 7.....	Hour	.34	44	.37½	44	.37½	44	.37½	44	.37½	44	.37½	44
No. 8.....	Week	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½
No. 9.....	Week	11.00	46½	13.00	46½	10.00	46½	10.00	46½	11.00	46½	12.00	46½
No. 10.....	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.50	48	12.00	44
No. 11.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	44
No. 12.....	Week	10.00	47½	10.00	47½	10.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	49

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
CANDY MANUFACTURING													
Candy Makers—													
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	54	19.00	54	19.00	54	19.00	49½	19.00	49½	22.00	49½
No. 2.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	20.00	56	20.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	25.00	56	30.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	24.00	56	25.00	56	26.00	56	26.00	56	26.00	56	26.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	24.00	55	19.00	55	21.00	55	22.50	55	22.50	55	25.00	55
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	27.00	46½	27.00	46½	23.00	46½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½
No. 8.....	Week	20.56	46½	19.12	46½	18.16	46½	18.57	46½	18.92	46½	20.50	46½
No. 9.....	Hour	60	50	64	50	64	50	64	50	64	50	64	50
No. 10.....	Week	25.90	46½	25.00	46½	23.00	46½	22.70	46½	22.70	46½	.....	.....
No. 11.....	Week	16.00	49	16.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49
No. 12.....	Week	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	.....	.....
No. 13.....	Week	20.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
Chocolate Dippers—													
No. 1.....	Week	10.00	51	9.50	51	9.50	51	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½
No. 2.....	Week	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	40	14.00	50	14.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	12.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	13.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	17.00	48	18.00	54
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	16.00	46½	15.00	46½	16.00	46½	16.00	46½	16.00	46½
No. 8.....	Week	15.00	44	14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 9.....	Week	13.88	46½	13.33	46½	12.30	46½	12.90	46½	13.10	46½	16.00	46½
No. 10.....	Hour	36	44	31½	44	31½	44	31½	44	28½	44	28½	44
No. 11.....	Week	18.30	46½	17.10	46½	16.95	46½	16.70	46½	17.50	46½	.....	.....
No. 12.....	Week	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49
No. 13.....	Week	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	14.00	48
No. 14.....	Week	18.00	40	16.00	40	16.00	40	16.00	40	18.00	40	18.00	40
Packers—													
No. 1.....	Week	9.00	51	11.50	51	8.00	51	10.00	49½	8.00	49½	8.00	49½
No. 2.....	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	10.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	8.00	50	8.00	50	8.00	50	8.00	50	8.00	50	8.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	10.00	55	6.00	55	6.00	55	11.25	55	11.25	55	11.50	55
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	11.00	46½	12.00	46½	12.00	46½	11.00	46½	11.00	46½
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½
No. 9.....	Week	11.67	46½	11.41	46½	12.33	46½	12.50	46½	12.80	46½	14.00	46½
No. 10.....	Hour	31½	44	28½	44	31½	44	28½	44	28½	44	28½	44
No. 11.....	Hour	20½	44	18	44	18	44	18	44	18	44	18.00	44
No. 12.....	Week	14.20	46½	13.20	46½	13.30	46½	13.35	46½	13.35	46½	.....	.....
No. 13.....	Week	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 14.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
MEAT PACKING													
Slaughtermen—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.58	50	.49	45	.41	50	.43	50	.40	50	.42	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	55	.55	55	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	40
No. 5.....	Hour	.63	48	.62	48	.50½	48	.54	48	.55	48	.57	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.76	48	.67	50	.62	50	.62	55	.62	44	.62	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.46	50	.44	50	.50	50	.53	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.63	49	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.76	47½	.50	47½	.48	47½	.55	47½	.55	47½	.55	47½
Trimmers—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.57½	45	.44½	48	.41½	45	.42	55	.41½	44	.41½	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	47½	.45½	47½	.48	47½	.52	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½
No. 4.....	Hour	.56½	48	.....	.....	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.42	55	.40	55	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.45	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.48½	48	.47½	48	.47½	48	.47½	48	.48	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.32	60	.35	48	.35	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.42	50	.44	50	.46	50	.46	50
Curers—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42	48	.42	54	.42	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.53	55	.52	55	.48	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.54	50	.42	60	.42	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.61	48	.61	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	48	.54½	48	.47½	48	.51½	48	.51½	48	.51½	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.47½	60	.62½	60	.66½	60	.66½	60	.75	60

TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
MEAT PACKING—Con.													
Lard Makers—													
No. 1.....	Hour			.45	48	.40	54	.40	48	.40	48	.45	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.37½	60	.35	50	.40	51	.34½	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.45	55	.37½	55	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60
No. 6.....	Hour			.43	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.48	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.40	48	.32½	48	.33½	48	.37½	48	.34	48	.35	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.51	48	.45½	48	.42	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 12.....	Hour	.52	50	.46	45	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.38	50
No. 13.....	Hour			.42	47½	.42	47½	.46	47½	.46	47½	.46	47½
	Hour			.40	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
BREWERIES													
Brewers—													
No. 1.....	Day	7.00	55	7.00	55	8.33	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55
No. 2.....	Week	30.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	58	40.00	58	40.50	49½
No. 3.....	Week	49.80	60	52.00	60	52.00	60	56.00	60	58.75	60	58.75	60
No. 4.....	Month	250.00	59	250.00	50	250.00	54	250.00	54	250.00	50	250.00	50
No. 5.....	Month	210.00	60	250.00	45	250.00	54	250.00	54	265.00	54	275.00	54
No. 6.....	Month	200.00	50	200.00	50	200.00	50	208.00	50	300.00	50	300.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	47.00	50	60.00	50	65.00	50	65.00	50	65.00	50	65.00	50
No. 8.....	Month	165.00	50	165.00	54	190.00	60	200.00	60	200.00	60	200.00	60
No. 9.....	Month	312.50	60	312.50	60	312.50	60	375.00	60	583.32	60	583.32	60
No. 10.....	Month	225.00	60	225.00	60	225.00	55	225.00	49	250.00	44	250.00	44
No. 11.....	Week	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60
No. 12.....	Week	76.92	48	83.33	70	83.33	70	83.33	70	104.16	70	104.16	70
No. 13.....	Week	66.66	48	66.66	48	60.00	45-50	60.00	45-50	60.00	45-50	60.00	45-50
Bottlers (Machine)—													
No. 1.....	Week	18.00	59	16.00	59	16.00	59	18.00	58	18.00	58	22.00	49½
No. 2.....	Hour	.47½	60	.47	60	.42	55	.42	55	.44	55	.45	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.32	56	.33	56	.33	56	.33	56	.34	56	.33½	56
No. 4.....	Week	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45
No. 5.....	Week	26.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	26.00	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50
No. 7.....	Day	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 8.....	Hour	.35	60	.40	44	.40	55	.40	49	.40	55	.40	55
No. 9.....	Week	24.50	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	25.00	53	25.00	53
No. 10.....	Week	42.48	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	33.00	48
No. 11.....	Day	5.65	48	5.65	48	5.15	48	5.15	48	5.15	48	5.15	48
No. 12.....	Week	27.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	27.50	48	27.50	48
No. 13.....	Week	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
Bottlers (Others)—													
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	52	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 2.....	Week	13.00	59	18.00	59	20.00	59	16.00	58	18.00	58	20.00	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	60	.48	55	.48	55	.48	55	.35	55
No. 4.....	Week	24.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	45	21.00	45	21.00	45	21.00	45
No. 6.....	Hour	.48	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 7.....	Week	24.00	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.44	50	.44	50	.45	50	.45	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	44	.40	55	.40	49	.40	55	.40	55
No. 10.....	Week	22.00	53	22.00	53	20.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53
No. 11.....	Week	24.30	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 12.....	Week			24.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 13.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50
Cellarmen—													
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	23.00	50	24.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 2.....	Week	20.00	59	21.00	59	21.00	59	20.00	58	21.00	58	24.00	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.37	60	.37	60	.37	60	.37	55	.38	55	.35	55
No. 4.....	Week	27.00	59	27.00	59	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	18.00	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.56	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50
No. 6.....	Day	5.83	54	5.27	54	5.65	54	5.65	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	44	.40	55	.40	49	.40	55	.40	55
No. 8.....	Week	26.00	53	24.50	53	22.00	53	25.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53
No. 9.....	Week	27.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	55	27.00	55
No. 10.....	Week	48.80	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	39.00	48	39.00	48	39.00	48
No. 11.....	Day	6.00	48	6.25	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48
No. 12.....	Week	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48
No. 13.....	Week	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	26.10	50	26.10	50	26.10	50
Coopers—													
No. 1.....	Week	21.50	50	21.50	50	21.50	50	21.50	50	21.50	50	21.50	50
No. 2.....	Week	21.50	59	30.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	58	25.00	58	28.00	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 4.....	Week	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BREWERIES—Con.													
<i>Coopers—Con.]</i>													
No. 5.....	Week	40.00	59	36.00	59	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	32.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45
No. 8.....	Hour	.64	50	.61	50	.61	50	.61	50	.61	50	.61	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.35	60	.40	44	.40	55	.40	49	.40	55	.40	55
No. 10.....	Week	25.65	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.50	55	27.50	55
No. 11.....	Week	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	26.40	44	28.60	44
No. 12.....	Week	48.80	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 13.....	Day	6.00	48	6.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
<i>Kettlemen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.36	60	.36	60	.41	70	.41	70	.42	70	.55	70
No. 2.....	Week	25.00	60	25.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	60
No. 3.....	Week	22.00	59	22.00	59	18.00	55	21.00	55	30.00	55	21.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45
No. 5.....	Hour	.42½	45	.45	54	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 6.....	Hour	.52	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.56	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50
No. 8.....	Day	5.83	54	6.20	54	6.20	54	6.20	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 9.....	Week	27.50	53	27.50	53	27.50	53	30.00	53	30.00	53	30.00	53
No. 10.....	Week	27.00	54	30.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	50	30.25	65	30.25	65
No. 11.....	Week	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	23.85	44	26.40	44
No. 12.....	Week	31.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
<i>Wash-house Men—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	18.00	50	19.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 3.....	Week	15.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60
No. 4.....	Week	20.00	59	15.00	59	13.50	55	15.00	55	18.00	55	15.00	55
No. 5.....	Week	26.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	24.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45
No. 7.....	Hour	.56	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50
No. 8.....	Day	5.00	54	5.30	54	5.80	54	5.80	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 9.....	Week	22.00	53	22.00	53	20.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53
No. 10.....	Week	24.00	53	24.00	53	24.00	53	24.00	53	24.00	53	24.00	53
No. 11.....	Hour	.61½	50	.61½	50	.61½	50	.61½	50	.62	50	.62	50
No. 12.....	Week	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	26.10	50	26.10	50	26.10	50
DISTILLERIES													
<i>Coopers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	28.00	55½
No. 2.....	Week			25.00	50	22.27	50	22.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50
<i>Mashmen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 2.....	Week	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	21.00	55½
No. 3.....	Week	31.82	50	30.00	50	31.80	50	30.60	50	33.42	50	33.42	50
<i>Spirit Runners—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 2.....	Week	29.00	56	29.00	56	29.00	56	29.00	56	29.00	56	30.00	55½
No. 3.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	28.41	50	27.58	50	32.75	50	32.75	50
<i>Yeastmen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 2.....	Week	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	55½
No. 3.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50
PULP AND PAPER MANUFACTURING													
<i>Grinder Men—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	72	.31½	72	.30	72	.30	72	.34	72	.34	72
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.43½	48	.43½	48	.43½	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.52	48	.42	48	.42	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.62	50	.57	48	.45½	50	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	48	.54	48	.54	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
<i>Screen Men—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.29	48	.29	48	.29	48	.29	48	.29	48	.29	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	72	.30	72	.25	72	.25	72	.30	72	.30	72
No. 3.....	Hour	.38	48	.34	48	.34	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.52	48	.42	48	.42	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.59	48	.49	48	.49	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48
<i>Beater Men—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.55	48	.40½	48	.38½	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.48	48	.36½	48	.36½	48	.49½	48	.55	48	.58½	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.54	48	.43	48	.38	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.57	48	.52	48	.40	50	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.58	48	.47	48	.47	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
PULP AND PAPER MANUFACTURING—Con.													
Machine Tenders—													
No. 1.....	Hour	1.14	48	.87	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.76½	48
No. 2.....	Hour	1.00	48	.87½	48	.87½	48	.97	48	1.00	48	1.00	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.93	49	.84	48	.84	48	.92	48	.92	48	.92	48
No. 4.....	Hour	1.25	48	.98	48	1.03	48	1.18	48	1.18	48	1.18	48
No. 5.....	Hour	1.12	48	.88	48	.93	48	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.03	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.96	48	.90	48	.87	48	.93	48	.93	48	.93	48
No. 7.....	Hour	1.00	48	1.07	48	1.05	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48
No. 8.....	Hour	1.38	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.30	48	1.30	48	1.30	48
No. 9.....	Hour	1.24	48	1.13	48	1.13	48	1.18	48	1.18	48	1.18	48
CARRIAGE MANUFACTURING													
Body Makers—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	55	.55	55	.47	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.70	59	.70	50	.63	49	.63	50	.63	44	.60	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.61	59	.67	50	.50	49	.50	50	.50	44	.40	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	55	.36	49	.36	49	.36	50	.33	50	.33	50
Trimmers—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	59	.65	50	.60	49	.60	50	.60	44	.60	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	55	.40	49	.40	49	.32	50	.30	50	.32	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.55½	54	.55½	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.32½	60	.35	44	.28	45	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING													
Rip Sawyers—													
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	45	2.50	45	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.35	54	2.35	54
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.25	55	3.25	60	3.25	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.58	54	.45	45	.45	60	.45	50	.45	45	.45	45
No. 4.....	Hour	.61	54	.60	55	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	54	.42	54	.43	60	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.51	55	.39	55	.39	65	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 7.....	Day	5.00	48	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 9.....	Day	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 10.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	2.75	60	3.00	55	2.75	60	2.75	60
Band Sawyers—													
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	60	3.00	55	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.43½	55	.41	55	.42	55	.45½	55	.45½	60	.43	55
No. 3.....	Week	29.54	59	30.10	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.25	50	4.00	55	4.10	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	54	.45	59	.45	59	.45	45	.38	59	.38	59
No. 6.....	Day	5.00	54	4.50	54	3.78	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50
No. 7.....	Day	5.50	54	6.00	55	5.50	55	5.50	55	5.50	55	5.50	55
No. 8.....	Day	2.50	45	2.50	45	2.50	45	2.50	54	2.35	54	2.35	54
No. 9.....	Day	5.50	48	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 10.....	Day	4.68	54	4.23	45	4.23	50	4.23	50	4.23	45	4.23	45
No. 11.....	Hour	.55	55	.50	55	.50	55	.52½	44	.52½	55	.52½	55
Woodworkers (Machine)													
No. 1.....	Day	4.25	55	4.25	55	4.00	60	4.00	55	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	45	3.50	45	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Week	15.60	60	18.60	60	16.50	55	16.85	55	16.85	55	16.85	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.30	55	.32½	55	.27	55	.25	55	.25	60	.25	60
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	54	.30	55	.35	55	.40	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.32½	55	.32½	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.33	55	.34	55	.34	55	.34	55	.34	45	.33	55
No. 8.....	Day	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.50	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.54	52	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	54	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 11.....	Day	3.25	55	4.50	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
Finishers and Polishers—													
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	50	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	45	3.00	45	2.75	54	2.75	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Week	15.00	60	17.40	60	15.60	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.37	60	.35	60	.35	60	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42	55	.40	55	.35	55	.35	55	.32	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.44	54	.35	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.50	55
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	48	3.60	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.46	52	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.37½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 10.....	Day	4.68	54	4.32	45	4.32	50	4.32	50	4.32	45	4.32	45
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	54	.40	50	.41	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 12.....	Day	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING—Con.													
Cabinet Makers—													
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	2.75	60	2.75	55	2.50	60	3.00	60
No. 2.....	Week	15.00	60	17.40	60	16.20	55	16.30	55	16.30	55	16.30	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.25	55	.22½	55	.25	55	.25	60	.25	60
No. 4.....	Week	27.50	55	23.88	55	22.00	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	24.75	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	54	.40	55	.40	55	.40	45	.40	55	.45	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.53	54	.53	50	.45	50	.45	55	.45	50	.45	50
No. 7.....	Day	4.59	54	4.65	54	4.68	50	4.68	50	4.68	45	4.68	45
No. 8.....	Day	4.50	55	4.20	55	4.20	55	4.20	55	4.20	55	4.20	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.56	52	.54	50	.52	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 10.....	Day	5.50	48	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 11.....	Day	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 12.....	Day	5.50	54	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55
SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES													
Bench Hands—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.44	50	.45	50	.42½	50	.42½	50
No. 2.....	Week	23.00	54	22.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.45-.60	50	.40-.65	50	.35-.65	44	.45-.65	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 5.....	Month	89.50	59	83.25	55	74.00	55	74.00	55	74.00	55	74.00	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.60-.75	50	.60-.75	50	.50-.75	50	.70-.80	50	.70-.80	50	.70-.80	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.66	44	.70	44	.60	44	.60	44	.67	44	.65	44
Machine Hands—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.39	50	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 2.....	Week	23.00	54	23.00	54	19.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	20.00	54
No. 3.....	Week	26.00	54	26.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.50-.55	50	.55-.60	50	.40-.60	50	.35-.65	50	.35-.60	44	.45-.60	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.60-.63	50	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	47
No. 6.....	Month	90.70	59	86.00	55	73.50	55	73.50	55	73.50	55	73.50	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.50-.70	50	.50-.70	50	.40-.70	50	.50-.75	50	.50-.75	50	.50-.75	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 9.....	Hour			.70	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.60	48
Planer Hands—													
No. 1.....	Hour			.40	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54		
No. 2.....	Week	23.00	54	25.00	54	17.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	50	.55	50	.50-.55	50	.55	50	.55	44	.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.52	50	.52	44	.52	50	.52	50	.52	50	.50	47
No. 5.....	Hour			.50	59	.50	59	.55	59	.55	59	.55	59
Matcher Hands—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.84	50	.65	50	.60	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 2.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	18.00	54	23.50	54
No. 3.....	Hour			.65	50	.55	50	.65	50	.65	44	.65	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.42	50	.42	44	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	47
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.60-.70	50	.60-.70	50	.58-.65	50
Cabinet Makers—													
No. 1.....	Hour			.50	54	.50	54	.35-.50	54	.35-.50	54		
No. 2.....	Week			25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	23.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.40-.60	50	.40-.65	50				
No. 4.....	Hour	.65	50	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	47
No. 5.....	Hour	50-.75	50	50-.75	50	50-.75	50	.75-.85	50	.75-.85	50	.75-.85	50
TANNERIES													
Fleshers—													
No. 1.....	Week			20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	4.18	55	3.63	55	3.50	55	3.45	55	3.45	55	3.45	55
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	3.60	60
No. 4.....	Day	5.00	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50
No. 5.....	Day	3.78	54	3.24	54	3.25	54	3.60	54	3.80	54	4.00	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	54	.35	54	.40	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 7.....	Day	4.75	51	3.75	51	3.75	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51
Bark Grinders—													
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Day	3.60	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.30	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½
No. 4.....	Hour	.46	54	.30	54	.30	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 5.....	Day	3.50	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51
Liquermen—													
No. 1.....	Day	4.18	55	3.63	55	3.20	55	3.20	55	3.20	55	3.20	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.....	Day	4.05	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.78	54	3.42	54	3.24	54	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.24	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	54	.35	54	.35-.40	54	.35-.45	54	.35-.45	54	.35-.45	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½
No. 7.....	Day	4.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY
TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
TANNERIES—Con.													
Curriers or Stuffers—													
No. 1.....	Day	4.25	54			4.00	54	4.25	54	3.82	54	3.82	54
No. 2.....	Hour	.55	46½	45-.50	46½	43-.45	46½	43-.45	46½	43-.45	46½	43-.45	46½
Softeners—													
No. 1.....	Day	4.73	55	4.55	55	4.50	55	4.80	55	4.80	55	4.50	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	54	3.60	54	3.60	54	3.75	54	3.37	54	3.37	54
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51
Seasoners—													
No. 1.....	Day	3.27	55	3.27	55	2.70	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	54	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51
Soakers—													
No. 1.....	Day	4.18	55	3.63	55	3.27	55	3.45	55	3.45	55	3.64	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
		4.95											
No. 4.....	Day	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.00	54	3.30	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.44½	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51
Rippers—													
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Day	4.50	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 3.....	Day	3.78	54	3.24	54	3.00	54	3.30	54	3.24	54	3.24	54
No. 4.....	Hour			.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 5.....	Day	4.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51
Splitters—													
No. 1.....	Day	7.00	60	4.00-	60	3.60-	60	3.60-	60	2.48-	60	2.48-	60
				5.00		4.50		4.50		2.85		2.85	
No. 2.....	Day	4.05	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	4.05	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
		5.00		4.95		4.50		4.50		4.50		4.50	
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½
No. 4.....	Week					25.00	50	25.00	50	26.00	50	26.40	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.50	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51
Beam-house Help—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.38	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.58	46½	.50	46½	.45-.50	46½	.45-.50	46½	.45-.50	46½	.45-.50	46½
No. 3.....	Day	3.75	51	3.75	51	3.50	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51
Blackers and Colourers—													
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.36	50
No. 3.....	Day	4.05	50	3.42	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	2.88	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.60	54	3.42	54	3.00	54	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.24	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½
No. 6.....	Hour	.44½	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 7.....	Day	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.50	51	5.00	51	6.00	51	6.00	51
BOOTS AND SHOES													
Cutters—													
No. 1.....	Week	23.50	54	21.50	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54
No. 2.....	Week	17.88	49	26.00	49	26.00	49	26.00	49	23.00	49	30.00	49
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 4.....	Week			22.50	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.70½	49	.65	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	50
Lasters—													
No. 1.....	Week	23.50	54	21.50	54	21.50	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54
No. 2.....	Week	23.38	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	28.00	49	27.00	49	25.00	49
No. 3.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	30.00	50
No. 4.....	Week			20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 5.....	Week			22.50	50	29.50	50	35.90	50	30.00	50	25.60	50
Stitchers—													
No. 1.....	Week	12.50	54	12.50	54	12.50	54	12.50	54	12.50	50	12.50	54
No. 2.....	Week	27.50	55	40.00	49	40.00	49	30.00	49	50.00	49	43.00	49
No. 3.....	Week			57.50	50	50.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	35.00	50
No. 4.....	Hour			.30	50	.38	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
Machine operators—													
No. 1.....	Week	13.75	49	25.00	49	22.50	49	20.00	49	22.00	49	20.00	49
No. 2.....	Week			18.00	45	22.50	50	23.00	50	25.00	50	23.50	50
No. 3.....	Week			39.10	50	30.00	50	27.50	50	29.00	50	25.00	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	48	.40	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
HARNESSES AND SADDLERY													
Harness makers—													
No. 1.....	Day	3.10	55	2.40	40	4.00	40	4.60	49	4.60	49	4.40	49
No. 2.....	Week	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.50	52	22.00	53
No. 3.....	Week	27.50	52	27.50	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	53
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	59	.50	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.53	52½	.50	49½	.40	49½	.40	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½
No. 6.....	Week	27.50	60	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	22.50	55	27.50	55
No. 7.....	Week			22.65	44	25.10	54	24.85	54	25.10	54	25.10	54

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Concluded*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
HARNESS AND SADDLERY—Con.													
<i>Saddle makers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	4.10	55	3.34	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.55½	54	.55½	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 3.....	Week			22.50	50	20.50	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	25.00	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.42	50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50	.53	50	.53	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50
RUBBER MANUFACTURING													
<i>Compounders—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour			.30	50	.28½	54	.25-.30	54	.25-.30	45	.28	54
No. 2.....	Hour			.40*	55	.40*	55	.42½*	55	.41*	55	.40½	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.66	50	.56	50	.56	50	.43-.44	50	.43-.44	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	47	.45	50	.40	50	.45	40	.45	49½	.45	44½
<i>Calender Men—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.85	45	.70	45	.75	45	.75	45	.75*	45	.75	42½
No. 2.....	Hour			.45*	55	.45*	55	.45*	55	.43*	55	.44	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.60	44	.50	44	.45	44	.55-.60	44		
No. 4.....	Hour			.78	50	.64	50	.64	50	.54-.60	50	.54-.60	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	47	.45	50	.40	50	.45	40	.45	49½	.45	42½
<i>Tire Builders—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.69	44	.50½	49½	.50½	49½	.56	49½	.68	40	.58	40
No. 2.....	Hour	.82½	45	.65	45	.70	45	.75	45	.75*	45	.75	42½
No. 3.....	Hour			.45*	55	.45*	55	.45*	55	.42½*	55	.43½	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.70	44	.65	44	.85	44	.65*	44		
No. 5.....	Hour			.78*	50	.64*	50	.64*	50	.47-.51*	50	.47-.51*	50
<i>Tube Makers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.29½	44	.27	49½	.25	49½	.38½	49½	.38	40	.49	45
No. 2.....	Hour	.80	45	.60	45	.60	45	.65*	45	.65*	45	.65	42½
No. 3.....	Hour			.70	44	.65	44	.50	44	.50	44		
No. 4.....	Hour			.53	47	.42½	47	.40	49½	.40	47	.40	42½

* Piece work.

ADDENDUM ON WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1914-1924

AVERAGE WAGES OF FARM HELP IN CANADA AS ESTIMATED BY CROP CORRESPONDENTS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS*

Provinces		Males per month in summer season			Females per month in summer season			Males per year	Females per year
		Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages and board	Wages and board
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Canada.....</i>	1914	22	14	36	8	11	19	323	189
	1915	22	15	37	9	11	20	341	200
	1916	26	17	43	9	13	22	397	228
	1917	45	19	64	19	15	34	611	364
	1918	49	21	70	21	17	38	681	416
	1919	54	24	78	24	19	43	764	465
	1920	60	26	86	27	20	47	821	492
	1921	45	22	67	24	18	42	669	449
	1922	38	21	59	22	17	39	594	418
	1923	40	21	61	22	17	39	611	422
	1924	40	22	62	23	19	42	636	461
<i>Prince Edward Island.....</i>	1914	15	10	25	5	8	13	221	136
	1915	17	10	27	6	9	15	238	137
	1916	18	13	31	9	9	18	301	167
	1917	26	14	40	13	10	23	407	254
	1918	31	15	46	14	11	25	469	289
	1919	33	18	51	15	13	28	504	318
	1920	42	18	60	18	14	32	572	372
	1921	29	16	45	15	12	27	460	287
	1922	26	14	40	15	12	27	415	295
	1923	28	15	43	16	12	28	472	309
	1924	28	15	43	16	12	28	441	323
<i>Nova Scotia.....</i>	1914	20	11	31	7	8	15	301	155
	1915	21	12	33	8	8	16	310	169
	1916	23	16	39	8	11	19	365	195
	1917	37	17	54	14	12	26	543	296
	1918	41	19	60	16	14	30	590	326
	1919	47	22	69	18	16	34	628	346
	1920	49	24	73	21	17	38	735	408
	1921	36	20	56	17	14	31	592	362
	1922	31	19	50	16	13	29	536	327
	1923	36	20	56	18	14	32	555	340
	1924	36	19	55	17	13	30	571	336

ADDENDUM ON WAGES IN AGRICULTURE 1914-1924†—Concluded

Provinces	Males per month in summer season			Females per month in summer season			Males per year	Females per year
	Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages and board	Wages and board
<i>New Brunswick</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1914	21	11	32	7	8	15	302	615
1915	20	14	34	8	8	16	308	153
1916	22	14	36	7	10	17	328	164
1917	39	18	57	15	13	28	572	306
1918	49	20	69	17	14	31	725	335
1919	56	23	79	20	15	35	804	401
1920	56	23	79	19	16	35	785	391
1921	35	19	54	17	14	31	575	332
1922	34	19	53	17	15	32	520	317
1923	41	18	59	18	14	32	615	364
1924	35	18	53	16	15	31	538	332
<i>Quebec</i>								
1914	21	13	34	7	9	16	296	152
1915	20	13	33	6	10	16	301	159
1916	25	16	41	9	11	20	371	196
1917	42	17	59	17	12	29	523	287
1918	45	20	65	20	13	33	575	317
1919	53	23	76	22	15	37	695	372
1920	62	24	86	24	16	40	767	407
1921	39	19	58	18	14	32	559	335
1922	35	18	53	17	12	29	510	306
1923	40	19	59	19	13	32	559	334
1924	37	19	56	18	13	31	521	317
<i>Ontario</i>								
1914	19	13	32	7	10	17	297	172
1915	18	13	31	6	11	17	304	179
1916	23	16	39	19	13	32	360	206
1917	41	18	59	18	14	32	561	344
1918	42	20	62	19	16	35	607	382
1919	48	22	70	22	18	40	691	431
1920	52	23	75	25	19	44	733	470
1921	40	20	60	22	16	38	609	418
1922	37	20	57	21	16	37	569	397
1923	38	21	59	22	17	39	579	427
1924	36	21	57	21	17	38	579	413
<i>Manitoba</i>								
1914	24	15	39	9	13	22	364	226
1915	30	15	45	14	13	27	390	245
1916	30	18	48	12	15	27	454	283
1917	47	21	68	23	17	40	689	452
1918	55	23	78	26	19	45	791	494
1919	63	26	89	32	20	52	889	587
1920	70	28	98	34	24	58	975	559
1921	53	26	79	28	22	50	798	552
1922	40	23	63	24	19	43	640	471
1923	40	22	62	23	19	42	631	479
1924	37	22	59	21	19	40	592	430
<i>Saskatchewan</i>								
1914	24	17	41	9	14	23	366	235
1915	25	17	42	10	14	24	386	241
1916	31	18	49	11	15	26	434	278
1917	50	23	73	23	18	41	734	470
1918	61	25	86	29	20	49	849	545
1919	66	28	94	32	23	55	912	598
1920	72	30	102	35	25	60	1,003	653
1921	54	26	80	29	29	51	795	556
1922	40	24	64	25	21	46	673	502
1923	42	23	65	24	20	44	652	484
1924	43	23	66	24	20	44	663	487
<i>Alberta</i>								
1914	24	16	40	10	14	24	365	236
1915	27	17	44	10	14	24	404	253
1916	32	20	52	13	16	29	501	299
1917	53	23	76	25	19	44	784	476
1918	60	26	86	28	22	50	863	569
1919	67	28	95	34	24	58	976	648
1920	76	31	107	36	26	62	1,038	638
1921	52	26	78	31	23	54	746	566
1922	41	23	64	24	21	45	628	482
1923	46	24	70	27	21	48	704	504
1924	42	24	66	24	21	45	665	470
<i>British Columbia</i>								
1914	27	21	48	13	18	31	460	324
1915	30	19	49	15	16	31	463	287
1916	28	22	50	11	18	29	543	325
1917	53	25	78	27	21	48	803	481
1918	61	28	89	34	23	57	903	589
1919	65	31	96	37	27	64	1,065	715
1920	64	31	95	36	27	63	1,033	742
1921	52	27	79	31	23	54	855	613
1922	47	28	75	30	24	54	849	636
1923	50	26	76	30	23	53	775	640
1924	49	26	75	28	22	50	805	584

*Reprinted from the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, February, 1925, 1924, 1923, 1920 and from the Canada Year Book.

†Reports to the Labour Department indicate wages in 1925 were about \$2.50 per month above 1924.

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DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA

HON. PETER HEENAN, Minister of Labour

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

REPORT No. 10

**WAGES AND HOURS OF
LABOUR IN CANADA**

1920 to 1926

**Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE
JANUARY, 1927**



Ottawa
F. A. ACLAND
Printer to the King's Most Excellent Majesty
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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1920 TO 1926

THE present bulletin is the tenth in the series on Wages and Hours of Labour, the first having been issued as a supplement to the LABOUR GAZETTE for March, 1921, giving figures as to wages and hours of labour in certain trades in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920, with index numbers by groups based on wages in 1913 as 100. Reports numbered two, three, four and six in the series continued this record with certain additions. Report No. 5 dealt with Hours of Labour in Canada and Other Countries. Report No. 3 contained also statistics of wages and hours in coal mining in Canada from 1900 to 1921 with index numbers for the three principal districts and Report No. 7 covered the years 1920 to 1924 and included figures for agriculture from 1914 to 1923. Report No. 8 gave additional statistics for factories, etc., for 1920 to 1924, and Report No. 9 continued for 1925 the figures in Reports No. 7 and No. 8.

The main object of these reports is to show the changes in wage rates and in hours during the periods covered. In each report the figures given constitute as far as is possible a continuous record, and the figures in each are from the same source, continuity being thereby assured within reasonable limits. The figures in each report are not necessarily in continuation of those in previous reports, as more sources of information are available from year to year.

In the building trades, metal trades, printing trades and in employment on electric street railways the figures are given for thirteen cities throughout Canada. Information is secured from union agreements and from reports of representative employers and of trade unions secured each year. These reports are supplemented by figures secured by officers of the Department and by correspondents of the LABOUR GAZETTE resident in each city. The statistics as to building trades show the prevailing rates of wages and hours of labour for eight classes of labour for the years 1920 to 1926 inclusive for the building season beginning in the spring of each year. In the metal trades the figures are for metal manufacturing industries and do not include wages in the metal trades on railways, in mining, construction, etc.

Wages in manufacturing and various other industries are shown by samples. For common labour in factories, these are given by localities. The figures are secured from reports from employers and from such union agreements as are available.

On steam railways, wages of employees on the regular staffs are fixed according to agreements between the several railways and the organizations of railway employees, the principal railways paying the same rates to nearly all the principal classes. The figures published are taken from these agreements.

In coal mining, the wages in the principal districts are arranged by agreements between the coal mining operators and the employees, in some cases represented by unions and in others committees of employees. The figures published are taken from such agreements. In some of the mines in each district the wages of unorganized employees are somewhat lower than those in the agreement. In metal mining the rates of wages and hours of labour are shown as samples for mines in the various parts of Canada.

For civic employees wages of policemen, firemen and labourers are included and shown by localities. For laundries, grain elevators, telephones, and electric current production and transmission the figures are given by samples, as for factory labour.

Index Numbers of Wage Rates

In Report No. 1 tables of index numbers were given in order to show the general trend of the movement in rates of wages. The first set of index numbers was for the rates of wages from 1901 to 1920 in the thirteen selected cities. For each series of rates, that is, for each trade or occupation in each locality, index numbers were calculated both from the hourly rates and from the weekly rates, and these index numbers were averaged for all localities, by groups, thus indicating the percentages of changes in weekly rates and in hourly rates. The year 1913 was taken as the base period, that is, the rate for 1913 in each case was taken as 100, so that the index numbers showed the percentages of changes from time to time prior to and since that date. An average was also made for all of the series in these tables, in order to indicate the general trend in wages in such trades as a whole. In making the average index numbers the simple arithmetical averages were taken. In Report No. 3 this table of index numbers for the thirteen cities was brought down to September, 1921.

In subsequent reports the table of index numbers of hourly rates only since 1901 have been reproduced, the figures since 1921 being calculated by ascertaining the average increase

or decrease per cent in the figures for each group each year from the figures for the preceding year and adjusting the group index number accordingly. The index numbers therefore show approximately the movement of wage rates in each group for the past year as compared with the movement in previous years and show current levels as compared with levels in 1913. In Report No. 3 index numbers of daily rates in coal mining were given, calculated in the same manner as the index numbers in Report No. 1. The

organized to a great extent in trade and labour unions. The statistics given in these tables, therefore, show wage rates and hours of labour in a number of organized occupations in certain cities at the dates under review. They do not, however, indicate the changes in wages outside of industrial centres.

The index numbers calculated from sample rates of wages show to some extent the trend of wages for labour in factories, and for the lumbering industry as compared with the changes in the classes mentioned above.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LABOUR IN CANADA
1901-1926

(Rates in 1913=100)

Year	Building Trades	Metal Trades	Printing Trades	Electric Railways	Steam Railways	Coal Mining	* Average	Common Factory Labour	Miscellaneous Factory Trades	Logging and Saw-milling
1901.....	60.3	63.6	60.0	64.0	70.8	82.8	67.8	.....	.....	.....
1902.....	64.2	70.2	61.6	68.0	73.6	83.8	70.2	.....	.....	.....
1903.....	67.4	73.3	62.6	71.1	76.7	85.3	72.7	.....	.....	.....
1904.....	69.7	75.9	66.1	73.1	78.6	85.1	74.8	.....	.....	.....
1905.....	73.0	78.6	68.5	73.5	78.9	86.3	76.5	.....	.....	.....
1906.....	76.9	79.8	72.2	75.7	80.2	87.4	78.7	.....	.....	.....
1907.....	80.2	82.4	78.4	81.4	85.5	93.6	83.6	.....	.....	.....
1908.....	81.5	84.7	80.5	81.8	86.7	94.8	85.0	.....	.....	.....
1909.....	83.1	86.2	83.4	81.1	86.7	95.1	85.9	.....	.....	.....
1910.....	86.9	88.8	87.8	85.7	91.2	94.2	89.1	.....	.....	.....
1911.....	90.2	91.0	91.6	88.1	96.4	97.5	92.5	94.9	95.4	93.3
1912.....	96.0	95.3	96.0	92.3	98.3	98.3	96.0	98.1	97.1	98.8
1913.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1914.....	100.8	100.5	102.4	101.0	101.7	101.9	101.4	101.0	103.2	94.7
1915.....	101.5	101.5	103.6	97.8	101.7	102.3	101.4	101.0	106.2	89.1
1916.....	102.4	106.9	105.8	102.2	101.9	111.7	105.7	110.4	115.1	109.5
1917.....	109.9	128.0	111.3	114.6	110.1	130.8	117.5	129.2	128.0	130.2
1918.....	125.9	155.2	123.7	142.9	133.2	157.8	139.8	152.3	146.8	150.5
1919.....	148.2	180.1	145.9	163.3	154.2	170.5	160.4	180.2	180.2	169.8
1920.....	180.9	209.4	184.0	194.2	186.6	197.7	192.1	215.3	216.8	202.7
1921.....	170.5	186.8	193.3	192.1	165.3	208.3	186.1	190.6	202.0	152.6
1922.....	162.5	173.7	192.3	184.4	155.1	197.8	176.8	183.0	189.1	158.7
1923.....	166.4	174.0	188.9	186.2	157.4	197.8	178.4	181.7	196.1	170.4
1924.....	169.7	175.5	191.9	186.4	157.4	192.4	179.3	183.2	197.6	183.1
1925.....	170.4	175.4	192.8	187.8	157.4	165.1	174.8	186.3	195.5	178.7
1926.....	172.1	177.4	193.3	188.4	158.9	165.1	175.9	187.3	196.7	180.8

*Simple average of six preceding columns.

index number for the coal mining group since 1921 was calculated in the same manner as those of the other groups.

A table of index numbers of wages for factory trades, for common labour in factories, and for lumbering, calculated from the sample rates published was also given for the period 1911 to 1920 in Report No. 1. This was brought down to 1926 in the same manner as the other index numbers since 1921 were calculated.

The classes of labour for which rates were used for the calculation of the index number table for the period 1901 to 1926, are, in the main, skilled trades; and practically all of these, even the unskilled, are in most cities

Changes since 1920

The table of index numbers here given includes the figures referred to above for each group with yearly averages for all groups for which figures are available from 1901 to 1926.

It will be seen that by 1920 wages had reached levels almost one hundred per cent higher than in 1913, in some groups the increase being over one hundred per cent while for the building trades and steam railways the increases were appreciably less, being only about eighty to eighty-five per cent. Since 1920 all groups have shown some decreases, although printing trades and coal mining were higher in 1921 than in 1920, declining somewhat thereafter, the decreases in coal mining

in 1925 being comparatively steep and tending to reduce the average for all groups. In 1926 there were slight changes in several groups, raising the average for the six groups slightly.

In the building trades up to 1919 there were smaller increases than in any of the other groups, but in 1920 there were considerable increases. In 1921 decreases of 10c. per hour were general and in 1922 decreases of 5c. per hour were numerous. In 1923, 1924 and in 1925 while there were upward movements in the averages it was due to increases in particular trades and in certain cities, and not to an upward movement general for most of the trades and localities. In 1926, the upward movement was somewhat more general.

In the metal trades the increase in wage rates up to 1920 was greater than in most of the other groups, there being a good demand for labour in the manufacture of munitions. During the industrial activity in 1919 and 1920 further increases were made, but in 1921 and 1922 considerable decreases were made. In 1923 and 1924 some recovery was experienced, but in 1925 there was practically no change. In 1926 there were some slight changes upward.

In the printing trades up to 1920 increases were about the same as in the building trades, but in 1921 when many of the three or five year agreements between employers and the unions expired, rates were advanced and hours were reduced in many cases. Since 1921 there have been some reductions, but these were only in a few localities and in some cases were followed by increases later.

In electric railway service, rates had almost doubled by 1920, but declined slightly in 1921 and 1922 recovering somewhat in 1923 and very

slightly in 1924, 1925 and 1926. Reductions in rates were general in 1921 and 1922.

In steam railway employment, wage increases were considerable in 1918, 1919 and 1920, but in 1921 decreases averaging about twelve per cent for all classes were made and in 1922 decreases for shop crafts, maintenance of way employees and for freight handlers, clerks, etc., were made averaging about ten per cent. In 1926 at the end of the year wages of conductors, trainmen, brakemen, baggagemen, and yardmen were advanced about 6%, that is by half the amount of the reduction in 1921.

In coal mining the index number reached its peak in 1921, increases having been made in the closing weeks of 1920. In 1922 decreases were made in some districts and in other districts in 1923 and 1924. In 1925 decreases occurred in the three principal districts, being especially steep in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia (as in 1924) where no decreases occurred until 1924. In 1926, reductions were effected in Nova Scotia but in the other chief fields were practically unchanged, but an increase was made in certain mines in Alberta at the end of 1925.

Factory labour had shown the greatest percentage increases up to 1920, both for common labour and for the various trades, but in both cases steep decreases appeared from 1921 to 1923, after which increases appeared.

In logging and saw milling steep increases in wages appeared up to 1920, followed by particularly steep decreases in 1921, after which substantial increases occurred in 1923 and 1924, with a decrease in 1925 and a slight increase in 1926.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) BUILDING

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
<i>Bricklayers—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	.75	44	.75	48-50	.75	50	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
1921.....	.75	44	.90	44-48	.75	54	.90-1.00	44-50	.90	44	1.00	44
1922.....	.75	44	.90	44-48	.75	54	.90	44-50	.85	44	1.00	44
1923.....	.90	44	.90	44-48	.90	54	1.00	44-50	1.00	44	1.00	44
1924.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.90	54	1.00	44-50	1.10	44	1.25	44
1925.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.90	54	1.00	44-50	1.10	44	1.12½	44
1926.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.90	54	1.00	50	1.10	44	1.12½	44
<i>Carpenters—</i>												
1920.....	.66	44-54	.60	48-54	.50	48-60	.67½	44	.85	44	.90	44
1921.....	.66	44-54	.60	48-54	.52½	55	.60	44-55	.75	44	.90	44
1922.....	.57	44-54	.50	48-54	.45	48-60	.50	44-60	.70	44	.70	44
1923.....	.57	44	.50	48-54	.45	54-60	.60	44-60	.75	44	.85	44
1924.....	.57	44	.50	48-54	.45	54-60	.65	44-60	.75	44	.80	44
1925.....	.57	44	.50	48-54	.45	54-60	.65	44-60	.75	44	.80	44
1926.....	.57	44	.50	48-54	.45	54-60	.65	44-60	.75	44	.80	44
<i>Electrical Workers—</i>												
1920.....	.70	44	.50	48	.50	54	.65	44-54	.80	44	.87½	44
1921.....	.70	44	.52	48	.46	50-60	.55	44-54	.80	44	.87½	44
1922.....	.60	44	.50	48	.45	54	.50	44-54	.70	44	.80	44
1923.....	.60	44	.50	48	.45	54	.60	44-50	.70	44	.80	44
1924.....	.60	44	.50	48	.45	54	.60	44-50	.70	44	.80	44
1925.....	.60	44	.50	44-48	.45	54	.60	44-46½	.70	44	.80	44
1926.....	.60	44	.50	48-50	.45	54	.60	44-46½	.80	44	.80	44
<i>Painters—</i>												
1920.....	.66	44	.75	44-48	.50	54	.65	50-54	.75	44	.75	44
1921.....	.66	44	.75	44-48	.52	48-54	.55	49½	.65	44	.75	44
1922.....	.57	44	.75	44-48	.40	48-54	.55	50	.65	44	.65	44
1923.....	.57	44	.75	44	.40	48-54	.55	44-55	.65	44	.65	44
1924.....	.57	44	.75	44	.40	48-54	.60	44-50	.65	44	.65	44
1925.....	.57	44	.60	44	.40	48-54	.60	44-49½	.65	44	.65	44
1926.....	.57	44	.50	44-48	.40	48-54	.60	44-49½	.65	44	.65	44
<i>Plasterers—</i>												
1920.....	.75	44	.80	48	.70	54	.80	54	.85	44	1.00	44
1921.....	.75	44	.90	44	.70	54	.80	54	.85	44	1.00	44
1922.....	.75	44	.90	44	.70	54	.90	54	.85	44	1.00	44
1923.....	.75	44	.90	44	.85	54	1.00	44	.85	44	1.25	44
1924.....	.90	44	1.00	44	.85	54	1.00	44	.85	44	1.25	44
1925.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.85	54	1.00	44	.85	44	1.25	44
1926.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.85	54	1.00-1.12½	44-49½	.85	44	1.25	44
<i>Plumbers—</i>												
1920.....	.70	44	.65	48	.50	54-60	.72	44	.80	44	.90	44
1921.....	.70	44	.65	48	.50	54-60	.62½	44-60	.80	44	.90	44
1922.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45	48-60	.70	44-50	.75	44	.90	44
1923.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45	50-54	.70	44-50	.80	44	.90	44
1924.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45	50-54	.70	44-50	.80	44	1.00	44
1925.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45	54-57	.70	44-49½	.85	44	1.00	44
1926.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45	54-57	.70	44-49½	.85	44	1.00	44
<i>Stonecutters—</i>												
1920.....	.75	44	.80	48	.65	48-54	.75	44	.87½	44	1.00	44
1921.....	.75	44	.80	48	.60	48	.75	44-49½	.90	44	.90	44
1922.....	.70	44	.80	48	.45	54	.75	44	.85	44	.90	44
1923.....	.70	44	.80	48	.45	54	.75	44	.85	44	1.00	44
1924.....	.75	44	.80	48	.45	54	.75	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
1925.....	.75	44	.80	48	.45	54	.75	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
1926.....	.80	44	.80	48	.45	54	.75	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
<i>Labourers—</i>												
1920.....	.42½	48-54	.45	48-54	.45	54	.45	50	.60	44-50	.55	44-60
1921.....	.40	54	.33½	54	.45	54-60	.30	44-60	.50	44-50	.60	44-60
1922.....	.30	44-60	.25	44-60	.30	54-60	.25	50-60	.45	44-50	.45	44-60
1923.....	.30	44-60	.28	48-54	.30	48-60	.30	50-60	.45	44-50	.40	44-60
1924.....	.30	44-60	.30	48-54	.35	48-60	.35	50-60	.45	44-50	.40	44-60
1925.....	.30	44-60	.30	45	.35	54-60	.30	50-60	.45	44-54	.35	44-60
1926.....	.35	44-54	.30	48-54	.30	54-60	.30	50-60	.45	44-54	.35	44-60

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES

TRADES

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1.02½	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.00	44
1.02½	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
.90½	44	1.10-1.15	44	1.15	44	1.10-1.15	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.06½	44		44
1.00	44	1.10	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.10	44	1.06½	44	1.00-1.06½	44
1.12½	44	1.10-1.25	44	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.00-1.12½	44
1.12½	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	44
1.12½	44	1.35	44	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	44
.85	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.85	44	.87½-.90½	44	.75-.85	44
.75-.85	44	.90	44	.85	50-60	.90	44	.80-.85	44	.81½	44	.75-.82½	44
.75	44	.85	44	.75	44-60	.80	44	.75-.80	44	.81½	44	.62½-.75	44
.80	44	.85	44	.75	50-59	.80	44	.80	44	.81½	44	.62½-.75	44
.80	44	.85	44	.75	50-59	.80	44	.80	44	.81½-.87½	44	.75	44
.80	44	.85	44	.75	44-59	.80	44	.80	44	.87½	44	.75	44
.80	44	1.00	44	.90	44-60	.90-.95	44	.80	44	.93½	44	.75-.81½	44
.85	44	.85-.95	44	.90	44	.85-1.00	48	.85-.92	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
.75	44	.90	44	.90	49	.90	44	.95	44	.75-.90	44	1.00	44
.75	44	.77½-.85	44	.90	49	.85	44	.70-.90	44	.75-.90	44	.87½	44
.75	44	.77½-.85	44	1.00	49	.85	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87½	44
.75	44	.85	44	1.00	49	.85	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87½	44
.75	44	.85	44	1.00	49	.85	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87½	44
.75	44	1.00	44	1.00	49	.90-1.00	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87½	44
.67½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44	.75-.80	44-49	.85	44	.87½	44	.70	44
.65-.75	44	.81	44	.82½-.85	44	.80	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.70	44
.62½-.65	44	.75	44	.75-.77½	44	.70-.80	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.62½	44
.65-.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.70-.80	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.62½	44
.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.70-.75	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.62½	44
.70	44	.75	44	.70-.75	44	.70-.75	44-49	.70-.80	44	.81½	44	.70	44
.70	44	.85	44	.75-.82½	44	.70-.75	44-49	.80	44	.87½	44	.70	44
1.00	44	1.12½	44	1.20	44	1.25	44	.80	44	1.12½	44	.87½	44
.90	44	1.05-1.12	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.12½	44	1.00	44
.90	44	1.00-1.07½	44	1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
1.12½	44	1.07½	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00-1.06½	44
1.12½	44	1.07½	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½-1.12½	44	1.00-1.06½	44
1.12½	44	1.07½	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.12½	40	1.00	44
1.12½	44	1.25	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.18½	40	1.00	44
.85-.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44
.85-.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44	.87½-.90	44
.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	.95	44	.95	44	.90-1.00	44	.80-.90	44
.85	44	.91-1.00	44	.90	44	.90-.95	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.80-.90	44
.85-.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.80-.90	44
.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	40-44	.80	44
.90	44	1.12½	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.05	40-44	1.00	44
.87½	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
.87½	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	.95	44	1.00	44	.87½	44	1.00	44
1.00	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	.87½	44	1.00	44
1.00	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.00	44	.93½	40-44	1.00	44
1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.00	44	1.00	40-44	1.00	44
1.00	44	1.10-1.12½	44	1.10	44	1.10	44	1.00	44	1.00	40-44	1.00	44
.50-.60	44-50	.55-.60	50-60	.55	54	.60	44	.65-.70	44	.60-.65	44	.55	44
.50	50	.50-.55	50-60	.45-.50	50-60	.50-.60	44-54	.60	44	.50-.62½	44	.56½-.62½	44
.30-.40	50-60	.40-.50	50-60	.40-.45	50-60	.40-.60	44-60	.45-.55	44	.40-.56½	44-50	.44-.56½	44
.30-.40	50-60	.40-.50	50-60	.40-.45	50-60	.40-.55	44-55	.40-.50	44	.45-.56½	44	.50-.56½	44
.35-.40	50-60	.40-.50	50-60	.40-.45	44-60	.30-.50	44-55	.40-.60	44	.45-.56½	44	.50-.56½	44
.35-.40	50-60	.35-.50	50-60	.35-.45	44-60	.30-.50	44-60	.45-.50	44	.45-.56½	44	.50-.56½	44
.40-.45	55-60	.40-.50	50-60	.35-.50	44-60	.30-.50	44-60	.40-.50	44-50	.45-.56½	44	.45-.56½	44

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(b) METAL

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	.72½-.80	44-54	.60-.65	50-54	.55-.60	60	.55-.80	45-60	.60-.70	50	.60-.81	48-50
1921.....	.62½-.72½	44-50	.60-.65	44-50	.55-.70	49½-60	.55-.70	44-60	.58-.75	50	.50-.70	44-50
1922.....	.50-.65	44-50	.55-.65	44-54	.50-.63	45-54	.50-.70	44-60	.51-.70	50	.50-.65	44-50
1923.....	.55-.65	44-50	.55-.65	44-54	.50-.66	49½-60	.50-.70	44-60	.51-.70	50	.50-.65	44-50
1924.....	.55-.65	44-50	.55-.65	44-54	.50-.66	45-54	.52½-.70	44-58	.51-.70	50	.50-.65	44-50
1925.....	.55-.65	44-50	.55-.65	44-54	.50-.60	45-54	.52½-.70	44-58	.51-.65	44-50	.50-.65	44-50
1926.....	.55-.65	44-50	.55-.65	44-54	.50-.60	50-54	.52½-.70	44-58	.51-.65	44-50	.50-.65	44-50
<i>Boilermakers—</i>												
1920.....	.72½-.90	50-54	.60	54	.40-.60	54	.80	47	.68-.75	50	.78-.88	44-48
1921.....	.62½-.75	50	.65-.75	50	.40-.55	49½	.62½-.90	42½-58	.60-.75	50	.60-.88	44-48
1922.....	.50-.60	44-50	.60-.70	54	.40-.65	49½	.55-.63	47-58	.68-.75	50	.60-.75	44-48
1923.....	.55-.60	44-50	.60-.70	54	.40-.60	49½	.50-.70	47-58	.61-.75	50	.60-.75	44-48
1924.....	.55-.60	44-50	.60	54	.40-.60	49½	.50-.70	47-58	.61-.75	50	.60-.75	44-48
1925.....	.55-.60	44-50	.60	54	.40-.60	49½	.50-.72½	47-58	.61-.75	44-50	.60-.75	44-48
1926.....	.55-.60	44-50	.60	54	.40-.60	49½	.50-.75	47-58	.61-.75	44-50	.60-.75	44-48
<i>Machinists—</i>												
1920.....	.72½-.84½	44-54	.50-.73	50-54	.50-.60	60	.55-.85	45-60	.50-.77	50	.50-.77	44-50
1921.....	.62½-.78	44-50	.50-.67½	44-50	.50-.60	49½-54	.55-.90	45-60	.50-.65	50	.50-.75	44-50
1922.....	.50-.72½	44-50	.50-.60	44-54	.50-.55	49½-54	.50-.72½	44-60	.50-.68	50	.50-.70	44-54
1923.....	.55-.75	44-50	.50-.60	44-54	.50-.60	49½-60	.50-.77½	44-60	.50-.68	50	.50-.70	44-54
1924.....	.55-.65	44-50	.50-.60	44-54	.50-.60	49½-60	.50-.77½	44-58	.50-.65	44-50	.50-.70	44-54
1925.....	.55-.65	44-50	.50-.60	44-54	.40-.55	45-60	.60-.75	44-58	.50-.65	44-50	.50-.70	44-54
1926.....	.55-.65	44-50	.50-.60	44-54	.40-.55	45-50	.50-.75	44-58	.50-.65	44-50	.50-.70	44-54
<i>Iron Moulders—</i>												
1920.....	.76½	48	.50-.60	48-54	.37½-.58	48-60	.75-.87½	45-60	.62-.70	50	.70-.80	48-50
1921.....	.62-.70	48	.55-.60	50	.37½-.58	48-60	.65-.75	40-50	.55-.68	40-54	.60-.75	48-50
1922.....	.62-.70	48	.45-.55	48-54	.37½-.57	49½-60	.60-.75	48-50	.50-.63	44-54	.55-.75	48-54
1923.....	.62-.70	48	.50-.60	48-54	.37½-.57	60	.60-.75	48-60	.50-.63	50	.50-.75	44-54
1924.....	.62-.70	48	.50-.60	48-54	.37½-.57	60	.60-.75	40-50	.50-.60	44-50	.50-.75	44-54
1925.....	.62-.70	48	.50-.55	48-54	.37½-.57	60	.60-.75	40-50	.50-.60	50	.50-.70	45-54
1926.....	.62-.70	48	.50-.55	48-54	.37½-.57	60	.60-.75	40-55	.50-.60	50	.50-.70	45-54
<i>*Sheet-Metal Workers—</i>												
1920.....	.70-.75	44-50	.60	48	.50-.55	54	.65	48	.75	48	.90	44
1921.....	.70-.75	44	.60	47	.45-.60	44-55	.50-.70	44	.75	44	.60-.90	44-49½
1922.....	.60-.65	44	.60	48-50½	.45-.61	55	.60-.65	44	.75	44	.55-.75	44-50
1923.....	.60-.65	44	.50-.60	48-50½	.45-.55	55	.60-.70	44	.75	44	.50-.80	44-50
1924.....	.60-.65	44	.50-.60	48-50½	.45-.55	55	.60-.70	44	.80	44	.50-.80	44-50
1925.....	.60-.65	44	.50-.60	48-49½	.45-.55	55	.50-.70	44	.80	44	.50-.80	44-50
1926.....	.60-.65	44	.50-.60	48-49½	.45-.55	54	.50-.70	44-49½	.83	44	.50-.90	44-50

* Rates for sheet-metal workers relate not only to those in shops and factories but also to those

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Con.

TRADES

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.65-.80	48-55	.70-.80	50	.85	50	.80-.85	44	.70-.80	44-50	.75-.87½	44	.75-.90	44
.50-.70	48-59	.65-.82	44-50	.65½-.85	50-55	.85-.87½	44	.65-.85	44-50	.75-.85	44	.68-.75	44
.50-.70	48-59	.60-.80	50	.65½-.70	44-55	.77-.87½	44	.60-.85	44-59	.62½-.75	44	.62½	44
.50-.70	48-59	.60-.80	50	.65½-.70	44-55	.70-.80	44	.60-.85	44-59	.68½-.87½	44	.57-.66	44
.50-.70	48-59	.60-.80	50	.65½-.70	44-55	.70-.80	44	.60-.85	44-59	.68½-.87½	44	.57-.68	44
.50-.70	48-59	.60-.80	44-50	.60	44	.70-.80	44	.60-.85	44-54	.71½-.87½	44	.57-.68	44
.50-.70	48-59	.60-.80	50	.60	44	.70-.80	44	.60-.85	44-54	.75-.87½	44	.57-.72½	44
.53-.70	50	.65-.82	50	.....	.....	.85	44	.80-.85	44-50	.78-.92½	44	.77½-.90	44
.53-.70	50-59	.67½-.76½	50	.85-.92	48	.85	44	.80-.85	44-50	.75-.92½	44	.75-.87½	44
.42-.55	50-59	.57½-.74	50	.77½-.85	48	.77	44	.77½	44-50	.62½-.83	44	.62½-.68½	44
.45-.60	50-59	.50-.72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.68½-.88	44	.66-.75	44
.45-.59	50-59	.57½-.72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.68½-.88	44	.68-.75	44
.45-.60	50-59	.60-.72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.71½-.88	44	.68-.75	44
.45-.60	50-59	.60-.72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.75-.87½	44	.75	44
.65-.80	48-50	.60-.82	48-50	.90	50	.85	44	.70-1.00	44-50	.75-.95	44	.82½-.84½	44
.50-.65	45-50	.65-.85	44-50	.70-.90	50	.85	44	.65-1.00	44-50	.75-.85	44	.75-.78½	44
.40-.65	48-50	.65-.80	48-50	.75-.77	44	.77	44	.60-.95	44-59	.62½-.80	44	.62½-.75	44
.40-.65	48-50	.65-.80	48-50	.60-.75	44	.77	44	.60-.95	44-59	.67½-.80	44	.65-.75	44
.40-.65	48-50	.60-.80	48-50	.60-.75	44	.77	44	.60-.95	44-59	.68½-.81½	44	.65-.75	44
.40-.65	44-50	.60-.80	44-50	.60	44	.77	44	.60-.95	44-54	.71½-.81½	44	.65-.75	44
.40-.65	44-50	.60-.80	48-50	.60	44	.70	44	.60-.95	44-54	.75-.81½	44	.68-.74	44
.70-.85	48-50	.57½-.80	45	.78	50	.85	44	.70-.87½	44	.75-.90	44	.87	44
.50-.80	48-50	.61-.75	44-50	.78	50	.85	44	.75-.87½	44-50	.75-.85	44	.75	44
.58-.80	48-50	.55-.70	50	.75	44	.77	44	.75	44-54	.67½-.78½	44	.62½-.68½	44
.50-.80	45-48	.55-.70	50	.75	44	.70-.77	44	.75	44-54	.67½-.81½	44	.68	44
.50-.80	48-50	.55-.70	50	.75	44	.75-.77	44	.75	44-54	.71½-.81½	44	.68	44
.50-.80	45-48	.55-.70	50	.65	44	.75-.77	44	.75	44-54	.71½-.81½	44	.68	44
.50-.80	48-50	.55-.70	50	.60-.65	44	.75-.77	44	.75	44-54	.75-.81½	44	.68	44
.85	44-48	.70-.90	44-50	.80	50	.95	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.87½	44
.50-.90	44-48	.65-.82½	44-48	.70-.85	44-49	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.87½	44
.45-.80	44-48	.65-.80	44-50	.60-.85	48-49	.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	.80	44
.40-.85	44-48	.55-.85	44-50	.80	44-49	.85-.90	44	.85	44	1.00	44	.80	44
.40-.85	44-48	.60-.85	44-50	.80	44-49	.85-.90	44	.85	44	1.00	44	.90	44
.40-.85	44-48	.60-.80	44-50	.80	49	.80-.90	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44
.40-.85	44-48	.60-.90	44-50	.80	49	.85-.90	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44

engaged in building construction, who usually receive the higher figure when there is a range.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(c) PRINTING—

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
<i>Compositors, Machine and Hand, News—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	23.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45½	38.00	48
1921.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	26.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45½	38.00	48
1922.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	29.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45½	38.00	48
1923.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	29.00	48	38.00	48	41.00	46½	41.00	46½
1924.....	32.00	48	32.00	48	29.00	48	38.00-40.00	48	41.00	46½	41.00	46½
1925.....	32.00	48	32.00	48	29.00	48	38.00-40.00	48	41.00	46½	41.50	46½
1926.....	32.00	48	33.00	48	29.00	48	38.00-40.00	48	42.00	46½	42.50	46½
<i>Compositors, Machine and Hand, Job—</i>												
1920.....	30.00	44	30.00	48	26.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	48	35.20-36.00	48
1921.....	30.00	44	27.50	44	26.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
1922.....	30.00	44	27.50	44	29.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
1923.....	30.00	44	27.50	44	29.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
1924.....	30.00	44	30.80	44	29.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
1925.....	30.00	44	30.80	44	29.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
1926.....	30.00	44	31.80	44	29.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00-40.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
<i>Pressmen, News—</i>												
1920.....	27.00	48	32.00	48	24.00	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1921.....	28.00	48	32.00	48	24.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	37.00	48
1922.....	28.00	48	32.00	48	25.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	48	40.00	48
1923.....	28.00	48	33.00	48	25.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	48	40.00	48
1924.....	28.00	48	35.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	39.00	48	40.00	48
1925.....	28.00	48	35.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
1926.....	28.00	48	35.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
<i>Pressmen, Job—</i>												
1920.....	30.00	48	30.00	48	24.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	48	32.00	48
1921.....	30.00	48	27.50	44	24.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1922.....	30.00	48	30.00	44	25.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1923.....	30.00	48	30.00	44	25.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1924.....	30.00	48	30.80	44	27.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1925.....	30.00	48	30.80	44	27.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1926.....	30.00	48	31.80	44	27.00	48	36.00	48	35.00-38.00	44-48	36.00	48
<i>Bookbinders—</i>												
1920.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	24.50	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	34.10	48
1921.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	26.00	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1922.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	26.00	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1923.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	26.50	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1924.....	35.00	48	30.00	44	26.50	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1925.....	35.00	48	30.00	44	26.50	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1926.....	35.00	48	30.00	44	26.50	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
<i>Bindery Girls—</i>												
1920.....	10.00	48	10.00	48	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.50	48
1921.....	10.00	48	10.00	48	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1922.....	10.00	48	10.00	48	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1923.....	10.00	48	10.00	48	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1924.....	10.00	48	10.00	44	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1925.....	10.00	48	10.00	44	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1926.....	10.00	48	10.00	44	8.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48	16.80	48

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Con.

TRADES

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
34.00	48	46.00	46	37.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
33.00	48	48.00	46	47.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
36.00	48	43.70	46	44.00	48	41.62	45	41.62	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
36.00	48	42.32	46	44.00	48	40.50	45	40.50	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
36.00	48	42.32	46	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
40.00	48	42.32	46	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
41.00	48	44.00	46	44.00	48	43.20	45	43.20	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
34.00	48	44.00	48	43.12	48	45.00	45	41.28	48	40.50	48	40.50	48
35.00	44-48	44.00	44	40.35	44	44.00	44	42.65	44	39.60-40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	40.70	44	37.40	44	39.60-40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	39.60-40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	44.00	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	44.00	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	44.00	44
34.00	48	41.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	48	40.50	48
36.00	48	44.00	48	45.80	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	48	40.50	48
37.50	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	41.62½	45	41.62½	45	40.50	48	40.50	48
37.50	48	42.00	48	44.00	48	41.50	45	41.62½	45	45.00	48	40.50	48
37.50	48	42.00	48	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	48	45.00	48
39.00	48	42.00	48	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	48	45.00	48
40.00	48	43.75	48	44.00	48	43.20	45	43.20	45	45.00	48	45.00	48
34.00	48	44.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	45	42.00	44	40.50	48	39.00	48
35.00	48	44.00	44	42.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	48	39.60	44	40.35	44	40.70	44	39.60	44	40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	40.50	44-48	39.60	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
34.00	48	39.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	45	41.28	44	39.00	48	39.00	48
35.00	48	36.00	48	42.00	44	44.00	44	42.00	44	39.60	44-48	39.60	44
36.00	48	36.00	48	40.35	44	40.70	44	37.40	44	39.60	44-48	39.60	44
36.00	48	36.00	48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	48	36.00	48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	48	36.00	48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	48	38.00	48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
12.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	21.00	48	21.00	45	17.60	44	19.50	48	19.50	48
12.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	20.00	44	21.00	44	18.00	44	19.80	44-48	19.80	44
12.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	19.00	44	19.50	44	18.00	44	19.80	44-48	19.80	44
12.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	19.80	44
12.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	21.00	44
12.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	21.00	44
12.00-16.00	48	15.00	48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	21.00	44

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(d) ELECTRIC

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa (b)		Toronto	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
<i>Conductors and Motor-men—</i> (Maximum rates)	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	.52	59	.55	54	.45	60	.55	60	.55	54	.60	48
1921.....	.52	63	.40	62	.45	60	.48	60	.55	54	.60	48
1922.....	.47	63	.40	62	.45	60	.48	60	.48	54	.60	48
1923.....	.45	63	.42	62	.45	60	.48	60	.48	54	.60	48
1924.....	.45	63	.44	62	.45	60	.51	70	.49	54	.60	48
1925.....	.45	63	.44	62	.45	60	.51	70	.50	54	.60	48
1926.....	.45	63	.46	62	.45	60	.51	70	.50	54	.60	48
<i>Linemen—</i>												
1920.....	.66½	50			.45	54			.54	54	.62-68	48
1921.....	.66½	50	.57	54	.45	54	.48	60	.54	54	.72-78	44
1922.....	.61½	50	.57	54	.45	53½	.48	60	.48	54	.72-78	44
1923.....	.58½	54	.57	54	.45-.47	53½-60	.48	60	.48	54	.72-78	54
1924.....	.58½	54	.57	54	.43-.45	60	.51	60	.49	54	.72-78	44
1925.....	.58½	54	.57	54	.43-.45	60	.51	60	.50	54	.72-78	44
1926.....	.60	54	.57		.43-.45	60	.51	60	.50	54	.72-78	44
<i>Shedmen—</i>												
1920.....	.42½-.50	60			.35-.53	60-77			.42-.54	54	.50-.55	44
1921.....	.40-.60	60	.35-.58	48-63	.35-.53	60-77	.31-.50	60-70	.42-.54	54	.54-.58	48
1922.....	.35-.55	60	.30-.58	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.31-.49	60-70	.30-.48	54	.54-.58	48
1923.....	.40-.52½	60	.40	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.31-.49	60-70	.37-.48	54	.54-.58	48
1924.....	.40½-.47½	54	.40	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.34-.52	63-70	.38-.50	54	.54-.58	48
1925.....	.40-.50	54	.40	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.34-.52	63-70	.35-.51	54	.54-.58	48
1926.....	.42-.46	54	.40	48-63	.30-.53	53½-77	.34-.52	63-70	.39-.51	54	.54-.58	
<i>Electricians—</i>												
1920.....	.60	54			.43	54			.55-.57½	54	.50-.55	48
1921.....	.55	60	.45-.50	63	.48	54	.46-.57	50	.55-.57½	54	.55-.60	48
1922.....	.55	60	.45-.50	63	.48	53½	.46-.57	50	.50	54	.55-.60	44
1923.....	.51-.53	63	.40-.50	63	.48	53½	.46-.57	50	.50	54	.55-.60	44
1924.....	.53	62	.40-.50	63	.45-.48	53½	.51-.63	50	.51	54	.55-.60	44
1925.....	.51½-.56	63	.40-.45	48-54	.43-.48	53½	.51-.63	50	.52	54	.55-.60	44
1926.....	.53-.60	51	.42	48	.43-.48	53½	.51-.63	50	.52	54	.55-.60	44
<i>Trackmen and Labourers</i>												
1920.....	.35-.48	54			.35	60			.48	51	.54	48
1921.....	.36-.45	54	.30	54-62	.35	60	.30	60	.48	54	.45-.59	48
1922.....	.30-.45	54	.30	54-63	.33½-.40	53½-60	.30	60	.42	54	.45-.59	48
1923.....	.30-.43	54	.30	54-63	.40	53½	.30	60	.42	54	.45-.59	48
1924.....	.30-.43	54	.30	54-63	.40	53½	.35	60	.43	54	.45-.59	48
1925.....	.20-.43	54	.30	54-63	.35	53½	.35	60	.43-.46	54	.45-.59	48
1926.....	.30-.43	50	.30	54-63	.30	53½	.35	60	.44-.46	54	.45-.59	48

(a) Regina, one-man car operators, 10 cents extra per hour.

(b) Calgary and Ottawa, one-man car operators, 5 cents extra per hour.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—*Concluded.*

STREET RAILWAY

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina (a)		Calgary (b)		Edmonton (c)		Vancouver (d)		Victoria (e)	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.52	57	.60	50	.55	51	.67½	48	.68	51	.60	48	.60	48
.52	55-60	.60	50	.55	54	.67½	48	.68	54	.65	48	.65	48
.48	55-60	.56	50	.55	51	.62½	48	.66	54	.58½	48	.64½	54
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.62½	58	.65	54	.62	48	.64½	54
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.62½	48	.65	54	.62	48	.63	54
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.60½	48	.65	54	.62	48	.64	52
.48	54-57	.57	50	.55	54	.65½	48	.65	54	.62	48	.64	52
.66	55	.92½	48	(e) 185.00	.....	.87½	48	.88	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.66	55	.92½	49	185.00	.....	.87½	44	.88	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.66	50	.89	48	185.00	.....	.84	44	.84	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.66	50	.89	48	185.00	.....	.84½	44	.84	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.66	50	.89	48	185.00	.....	.84½	44	.82	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
.66	50	.89	44	185.00	.....	.84½	44	.82	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
.66	50	.89	44	190.00	.....	.84½	44	.82	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
.48½	55	.52-.60	50	.60	54	.72½	48	.72½	44	.59-.73	44-48	.59-.73	44-48
.48½	55	.52-.60	50	.60	54	.72½	48	.65-.72½	44	.59-.73	44-48	.58	44-48
.44½	55	.52-.56	48	.60	54	.67½	48	.61-.68½	44	.55-.65	44-48	.63	44-48
.44½	55	.50½-.58	44	.60	54	.67½	44	.58-.68	44	.55-.65	44-48	.63	44-48
.44½	55	.50½-.58	44	.60	54	.67½	44	.50-.66½	44	.55-.65	44-48	.65	44-48
.44½	55	.50½-.58	40	.60	54	.65½	44	.50-.66½	44	.55-.65	44-48	.65	44-48
.44½	55	.50½-.58	40	.60	54	.65½	44	.50-.66½	44	.55-.65	44-48	.65	44-48
.58	55	.64	48	.65	54	.87½	48	.88	44	.71½	44	.71½	44
.58	55	.64	48	.65	54	.82½	48	.88	44	.80	44	.80	44
.58	55	.60	48	.65	54	.80	48	.84	44	.72	44	.72	44
.58	55	.60	48	.65	54	.84	44	.84	44	.72	44	.72	44
.58	55	.60	48	.65	54	.84	44	.82	44	.74	44	.74	44
.58	55	.61	40	.65	54	.84	44	.82	44	.74	44	.74	44
.58	55	.60	40	.70	54	.84	44	.82	44	.74	44	.74	44
.45	60	.44-.50	48	.52	54	.60	48	.60-.62½	44	.54-.59	44	.54	44
.40-.45	55	.44-.58	48	.50	54	.60-.62½	48	.60-.62½	44	.55-.60	44	.55-.60	44
.40-.45	55-60	.40-.58	48	.50	54	.66-.62½	48	.54-.56½	44	.49½-.54	44	.54	44
.45	54	.40-.50	44-48	.50	54	.50-.60	44	.54	48	.49½-.54	44	.54	44
.45	54	.40-.50	44	.45-.50	54	.50-.60	44	.15-.52	44	.51½-.56	44	.56	44
.45	54	.35-.50	44	.45-.50	54	.52½-.57½	44	.50-.52	44	.51½-.56	44	.53	44
.45	54	.35-.50	44	.45-.50	54	.57½	44	.50-.52	44	.51½-.56	44	.53	44

(c) Edmonton and Victoria, one-man car operators.

(d) Vancouver, one-man car operators, 6 cents extra per hour.

(e) per month.

TABLE II.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES.

(a) POLICEMEN (Maximum per year)

Locality	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Sydney.....	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	84
Amherst.....							1,296	77	1,296	77	1,296	77	1,296	77
Halifax.....	1,300	*	1,400	*	1,400	*	1,400	*	1,330	*	1,330	*	1,330	*
Truro.....	1,128	84	1,128	84	1,176	84	1,250	84	1,250	84	1,250	84	1,250	84
Yarmouth.....	960	77	960	77	960	77	960	77	960	77	960	77	960	77
<i>New Brunswick—</i>														
Moncton.....	1,460	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56
St. John.....	1,440	54	1,440	63	1,380	63	1,380	63	1,440	63	1,440	63	1,440	63
Fredericton.....	1,200	84	1,200	77	1,200	77	1,200	77	1,200	77	1,200	77	1,200	84
Campbellton.....	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84
<i>Quebec—</i>														
Quebec.....	1,118	84	1,150	84	1,150	84	1,170	84	1,222	84	1,222	84	1,222	84
Three Rivers.....	1,275	....	1,460	....	1,375	....	1,370	....	1,460	77	1,460	77	1,460	77
Sherbrooke.....	1,404	....	1,404	....	1,352	....	1,352	....	1,300	....	1,300	....	1,300	....
Sorel.....	1,000	....	1,200	....	1,092	....	1,092	....	1,040	....	1,040	....	1,040	....
St. Hyacinthe.....	800	....	900	....	900	....	900	....	900	....	900	....	900	....
Montreal.....	1,464	....	1,700	....	1,700	....	1,700	....	1,700	....	1,700	....	1,700	....
Westmount.....	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78
Hull.....	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84
<i>Ontario—</i>														
Ottawa.....	1,630	48	1,630	48	1,725	48	1,725	48	1,725	48	1,725	48	1,725	48
Brockville.....	1,095	84	1,095	84	1,095	84	1,095	84	1,095	84	1,149	84	1,149	84
Kingston.....	1,200	60	1,200	60	1,200	60	1,300	60	1,200	60	1,300	60	1,300	60
Belleville.....	1,400	....	1,400	....	1,300	70	1,400	70	1,400	70	1,400	70	1,400	70
Peterborough.....	1,400	54	1,400	54	1,400	50	1,400	54	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,400	60
Orillia.....			1,200	....	1,200	....	1,200	....	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84
Toronto.....	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48
Niagara Falls.....	1,550	60	1,627	60	1,627	60	1,627	60	1,627	60	1,627	60	1,627	60
St. Catharines.....	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60
Hamilton.....	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,617	48
Galt.....	1,200	63	1,250	63	1,250	63	1,250	63	1,250	63	1,300	63	1,350	63
Guelph.....	1,200	48	1,200	56	1,200	65	1,300	56	1,400	56	1,400	60	1,406	56
Kitchener.....	1,200	60	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,450	60
Woodstock.....	1,200	63	1,200	63	1,200	63	1,200	63	1,200	63	1,200	63	1,200	70
Stratford.....	1,380	48	1,380	48	1,380	48	1,380	48	1,380	48	1,480	48	1,480	48
London.....	1,761	48	1,761	48	1,761	55	1,761	48	1,761	48	1,761	48	1,761	48
St. Thomas.....			1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60
Chatham.....	1,344	66	1,344	66	1,344	66	1,344	66	1,344	66	1,344	66	1,344	66
Windsor.....	1,932	....	1,932	48	1,932	48	1,932	48	1,932	48	1,932	48	2,150	48
Sarnia.....	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,500	54
Owen Sound.....	1,300	63	1,500	63	1,550	63	1,550	63	1,550	63	1,650	63	1,650	63
North Bay.....	1,008	63	1,008	63	1,320	63	1,320	63	1,320	63	1,380	63	1,440	56
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1,320	60	1,800	70	1,800	70	1,800	70	1,800	70	1,800	70	1,800	70
Port Arthur.....	1,620	63	1,620	63	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60
Fort William.....			1,669	63	1,669	63	1,669	63	1,669	63	1,669	63	1,669	63
<i>Manitoba—</i>														
Winnipeg.....	1,860	48	1,860	48	1,776	48	1,776	48	1,776	48	1,776	48	1,776	48
Brandon.....	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,260	48	1,260	48	1,260	48	1,260	48	1,312	48
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>														
Regina.....	1,680	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,740	48
Saskatoon.....	1,680	51	1,680	51	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48
Moose Jaw.....	1,800	56	1,800	56	1,800	56	1,800	56	1,800	70	1,800	70	1,800	70
Prince Albert.....	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,620	48	1,620	48	1,620	48
<i>Alberta—</i>														
Medicine Hat.....	1,434	48	1,508	48	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,500	48
Edmonton.....	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48
Calgary.....	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48
Lethbridge.....	1,608	56	1,788	56	1,564	56	1,564	56	1,564	56	1,564	56	1,564	48
<i>British Columbia—</i>														
Fernie.....	1,440	84	1,680	84	1,680	84	1,680	84	1,800	84	1,800	84	1,800	84
Nelson.....	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,620	56	1,620	56	1,620	56	1,620	56
Trail.....	1,500	63	1,500	63	1,500	63	1,500	63	1,500	63	1,620	54	1,620	54
New Westminster.....	1,500	54	1,500	54	1,500	54	1,500	54	1,500	54	1,620	54	1,620	54
Vancouver.....	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,890	48	1,890	48	1,890	48	1,890	48	1,890	48
Victoria.....	1,620	48	1,710	48	1,620	48	1,620	48	1,620	48	1,620	48	1,620	48
Nanaimo.....	1,690	56	1,690	56	1,690	56	1,690	56	1,690	56	1,690	56	1,690	56
Prince Rupert.....	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,752	48

*Eight hour day with one day off in turn.

TABLE II—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES—Continued.

(b) FIREMEN (Maximum per year)

Locality	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Sydney.....	1,220	b	1,220	b	1,220	b	1,220	b	1,360	b	1,360	b	1,360	b
Amherst.....	1,110	e	1,100	e	1,100	e	1,100	e	1,100	e	1,100	e	1,100	e
Halifax.....	1,258	f	1,404	f	1,404	f	1,404	f	1,404	f	1,404	f	1,333	f
Truro.....	1,080	h	1,080	h	1,080	h	1,080	h	1,080	h	1,080	h	1,080	h
<i>New Brunswick—</i>														
St. John.....	1,320	c	1,440	c	1,260	c	1,260	c	1,260	c	1,320	c	1,320	c
Moncton.....	250†		250†		1,380	c	1,380*	c	1,440*	c	1,440*	c	1,440*	c
<i>Quebec—</i>														
Quebec.....	1,180*	g	1,157*	g	1,170*	g	1,170*	g	1,122*	g	1,122*	g	1,274*	g
Three Rivers.....	1,246	g	1,261	g	1,274	g	1,274	g	1,378	g	1,378	g	1,430	g
Sherbrooke.....	1,456	a	1,456	a	1,380	a	1,456	a	1,456	a	1,456	a	1,456	a
Sorel.....	1,200	c	1,404	c	1,352	c	1,352	c	1,300	c	1,300	c	1,300	c
Montreal.....	1,200	h	1,200	h	1,200	h	1,200	h	1,200	h	1,200	h	1,200	h
Hull.....	1,464	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a
	1,150	a	1,150	a	1,150	a	1,150	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a
<i>Ontario—</i>														
Ottawa.....	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,600	a	1,600	a
Brockville.....	1,000	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,200	a	1,200	a
Kingston.....	1,095	a	1,140	a	1,140	a	1,140	a	1,140	a	1,140	a	1,140	a
Bellefleur.....			1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a
Peterborough.....	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a
Toronto.....	1,812	a	1,812	a	1,812	a	1,812	a	1,812	a	1,812	a	1,812	a
Niagara Falls.....	1,500	e	1,500	e	1,500	e	1,500	e	1,500	e	1,500	e	1,500	e
St. Catharines.....	1,314	a	1,314	a	1,314	a	1,314	a	1,268	a	1,368	a	1,368	a
Hamilton.....	1,617	a	1,617	a	1,617	a	1,617	a	1,617	a	1,617	a	1,617	a
Brantford.....	1,551	a	1,642	a	1,642	a	1,551	a	1,551	a	1,551	a	1,551	a
Galt.....	300†	a	300†	a	1,000	a	1,000	a	1,000	a	1,000	a	1,000	a
Guelph.....	1,000	a	1,000	a	1,080	a	1,080	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a
Kitchener.....	1,060	a	1,260	a	1,320	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,380	a
Woodstock.....	1,423	h	1,423	h	1,423	h	1,423	h	1,423	h	1,423	h	1,423	h
Stratford.....	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,500	a	1,500	a
London.....	1,704	a	1,704	a	1,704	a	1,704	a	1,704	a	1,704	a	1,704	a
St. Thomas.....	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,260	a	1,260	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a
Chatham.....	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,300	a
Windsor.....	1,728	a	1,848	a	1,848	a	1,848	a	1,848	a	1,848	a	1,980	a
Samia.....	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,500	a
Owen Sound.....	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a
North Bay.....	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,320	a	1,500	a	1,500	a
Cobalt.....			1,500	h	1,440	h	1,440	h	1,440	h	1,440	h	1,440	h
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,260	a	1,260	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a
Port Arthur.....	1,440	a	1,440	a	1,380	a	1,440	a	1,440	a	1,440	a	1,440	a
Port William.....			1,438	a	1,438	a	1,489	a	1,489	a	1,489	a	1,489	a
<i>Manitoba—</i>														
Winnipeg.....	1,740	a	1,740	a	1,656	a	1,656	a	1,656	a	1,656	a	1,656	a
Brandon.....	1,500	f	1,500	f	1,312	f	1,312	f	1,312	f	1,312	f	1,312	f
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>														
Regina.....	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	x	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,584	a
Saskatoon.....	1,680	a	1,680	a	1,680	a	1,650	a	1,650	a	1,650	a	1,650	a
Moose Jaw.....	1,500	d	1,500	d	1,440	d	1,476	d	1,476	d	1,476	d	1,476	d
<i>Alberta—</i>														
Medicine Hat.....			1,320	a	1,320	a	1,320	a	1,320	a	1,380	a	1,380	a
Edmonton.....	1,680	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a
Calgary.....	1,620	a	1,680	a	1,680	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a
Lethbridge.....	1,798	a	1,798	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a
<i>British Columbia—</i>														
Fernie.....	1,200	h	1,500	h	900	h	900	h	900	h	900	h	900	h
Nelson.....	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,560	a
Trail.....	†		†		*		†		†		†		†	
New Westminster.....	1,230	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,410	a	1,410	a
Vancouver.....	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a
Victoria.....	1,584	a	1,584	a	1,584	a	1,473	a	1,473	a	1,473	a	1,584	a
Prince Rupert.....	1,848	a	1,848	a	1,848	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a

*Higher rate motor drivers. \$Rent, light and fuel in addition. †On call. ‡Volunteer.

a Double Platoon; average 12 hours day, shifts 10 hours day, 14 hours night or 11 hours day, 13 hours night, 12 hours day 12 hours night.

b Continuous duty, hours off for meals, one day off in 10.

c Continuous duty, hours off for meals, one day off in 7.

d Continuous duty, hours off for meals, one day off in 3.

e Call brigade, one permanent man on duty continuously.

f Continuous duty, hours off for meals, one day off in 5.

g Two squads, 24 hours on and 24 hours off.

h Continuous duty, except hours for meals.

TABLE II—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES—*Concluded*

(c) LABOURERS

Locality		1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926						
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.					
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$						
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>																				
Sydney.....	Hr.	.35	42	54	.35	42	52	.35	42	54	.35	42	54	.35	42	54				
Amherst.....	Hr.	.40	48		.30	38	48	.30	33½	54	.32½	48		.32½	48		.32½	48		
Halifax.....	Hr.	.40	54		.30	54		.35	54		.35	54		.35	54		.35	54		
Truro.....	Hr.	.30	54		.33½	54		.30	54		.30	54		.30	54		.30	54		
Yarmouth.....	Day				2.50	54		2.50	54		2.50	54		2.50	54		2.50	54		
<i>New Brunswick—</i>																				
Moncton.....	Hr.	.40	54		.45	54		.45	52		.40	52		.40	52		.40	52		
St. John.....	Hr.	.39	54		.39	54		.36	54		.36	54		.36	54		.36	54		
Fredericton.....	Hr.	.40	54		.35	54		.25	54		.25	54		.25	54		.25	54		
Campbellton.....	Day	3.50-4.00	54		3.50-4.00	54		3.50-4.00	54		3.00	60		3.00	60		3.00	60		
Bathurst.....	Day	2.50	60		2.50	60		2.50	60		2.50	60		2.50	60		2.50	60		
<i>Quebec—</i>																				
Quebec.....	Hr.	.33	60		.35	60		.35	54		.35	54		.35	54		.35	54		
Three Rivers.....	Hr.	.40	60		.40	60		.30	60		.40	60		.40	60		.40	60		
Sherbrooke.....	Hr.	.40	60		.25	30	60		.25	30	60		.30	60		.30	60	30	60	
Sorel.....	Hr.	.35	60		.30	60		.30	60		.25	60		.25	60		.30	60		
St. Hyacinthe.....	Hr.	.32½	35	60		.25	60		.25	60		.25	60		.25	60		.30	60	
Lachine.....	Hr.	.37½	60		.37½	60		.37½	60		.37½	60		.37½	60		.37½	60		
Montreal.....	Hr.	.37½	60		.37½	60		.37½	60		.37½	60		.37½	60		.37½	60		
Westmount.....	Hr.	.40	60		.35	60		.40	40		.35	60		.30	60		.35	60		
Hull.....	Hr.	.50	54		.50	54		.50	54		.50	54		.40	54		.40	54		
<i>Ontario—</i>																				
Ottawa.....	Hr.	.58	44		.50	44		.50	44		.50	44		.50	44		.50	44		
Brockville.....	Hr.	.50	54		.40	54		.35	54		.35	54		.35	54		.35	54		
Kingston.....	Hr.	.40	54		.40	45	48		.35	54		.35	54		.35	40		.35	40	
Belleville.....	Hr.	.45	50	60		.40	60		.40	60		.40	60		.40	60		.40	60	
Peterborough.....	Hr.	.40	55	48		.40	54		.40	54		.40	54		.40	54		.40	54	
Orillia.....	Hr.	.30	54		.30	54		.35	54		.35	54		.40	54		.40	54		
Toronto.....	Hr.	.60	44		.60	44		.60	44		.60	44		.60	44		.60	44		
Niagara Falls.....	Hr.	.50	54		.40	54		.40	50		.45	60		.45	60		.45	55	50	
St. Catharines.....	Hr.	.40	54		.40	54		.40	54		.40	54		.40	54		.40	54	48	
Hamilton.....	Hr.	.55	55		.55	60	44		.50	55	44		.50	55	44		.50	55	48	
Brantford.....	Hr.	.50	48		.50	48		.50	48		.40	48		.40	50		.45	50	50	
Galt.....	Hr.	.40	55		.40	54		.35	54		.35	48		.40	55		.40	55	48	
Guelph.....	Hr.	.40	54		.40	54		.35	54		.35	48		.35	48		.35	48	50	
Kitchener.....	Hr.				.40	54		.40	54		.40	54		.40	54		.40	54	48	
Woodstock.....	Hr.	.27½	45	54		.40	54		.40	54		.35	54		.25	35	54	.25	35	54
Stratford.....	Hr.				.45	54		.40	54		.45	54		.45	48		.45	48	48	
London.....	Hr.	.50	60		.40	54		.40	54		.40	54		.40	51		.40	50	50	
St. Thomas.....	Hr.	.40	54		.40	54		.40	54		.40	54		.40	54		.40	54	48	
Chatham.....	Hr.	.50	55		.40	55		.35	40	50		.40	50		.40	50		.40	50	
Windsor.....	Hr.	.40	55	54		.55	55		.40	60	54		.50	60	54		.50	55	45	
Sarnia.....	Hr.	.55	60	48		.55	60	48		.55	60	48		.55	60	48		.55	60	48
Owen Sound.....	Hr.				.39	54		.39	54		.39	54		.39	54		.39	54	48	
North Bay.....	Hr.	.44½	54		.44½	54		.35	60		.35	60		.40	60		.40	60	48	
Cobalt.....	Day	4.75	50		4.25	50		3.00-3.75	54		3.00-3.75	54		3.75	54		3.75	54	60	
Sault Ste. Marie.....	Hr.	.37½	50	48		.45	48		.40	54		.40	50	54		.40	50	48	48	
Port Arthur.....	Hr.				.49	57½	48		.46	52	48		.46	52	48		.46	52	49½	
Port William.....	Hr.				.40	53	50		.43½	50	50		.35	45	48		.35	45	52½	
<i>Manitoba—</i>																				
Winnipeg.....	Hr.	.60	54		.50	60	54		.47½	52	54		.42½	52	54		.42½	50	48	
Brandon.....	Hr.	.40	60		.40	60		.35	59		.30	41½	59		.35	41½	59	.35	41½	59
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>																				
Regina.....	Hr.	.50	55	60		.45	50	60		.52½	60		.45	47½	60		.40	55	60	
Saskatoon.....	Hr.	.50	52½	55		.50	52½	55		.45	52½	55		.40	52½	55		.42½	52½	50
Moose Jaw.....	Hr.	.53	50		.53	50		.47½	50		.40	50		.40	50		.40	50	50	
<i>Alberta—</i>																				
Medicine Hat.....	Hr.				.50	48		.50	48		.50	48		.50	48		.50	48	48	
Edmonton.....	Hr.	.60	44		.60	44		.45	61	44		.45	61	44		.45	50	44	48	
Calgary.....	Hr.	.60	44		.60	44						.50	44		.50	44		.52½	48	
Lethbridge.....	Hr.	.48	52	44		.48	52	44		.54	57		.54	54		.55	48		.55	48
<i>British Columbia—</i>																				
Fernie.....	Day	4.50	48		4.00	48		3.50	48		3.50-3.75	48		4.00	48		4.00	48	48	
Nelson.....	Day				4.50	48		4.00-4.25	48		4.00-4.25	48		4.00-4.25	48		4.00-4.25	48	48	
Trail.....	Day				4.00	48		3.60-3.75	48		3.85-4.00	48		4.00	48		4.00	48	48	
New Westminster.....	Day	4.60	44		4.60	44		4.60	44		4.60	44		4.60	44		4.60	44	44	
Vancouver.....	Hr.	.54½	60½	48		.54½	60½	44		.54½	60½	44		.37½	65½	44		.37½	65½	44
Victoria.....	Hr.	.55	44		.55	44		.55	44		.46½	50	44		.46½	50	44	.50	44	48
Nanaimo.....	Day	4.75	44		4.75	44		4.75	44		4.75	44		4.75	44		4.75	44	48	
Prince Rupert.....	Hr.	.65	44		.65	44		.65	44		.57½	44		.50	57½	44		.50	57½	44

TABLE III.—•RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF EMPLOYEES ON STEAM RAILWAYS, ETC

(a) STEAM RAILWAYS

Occupation	Unit	September, 1920		September, 1921		September, 1922		1923, 1924, 1925		December, 1926	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Conductors, passenger.....	100 miles	4.67	†	4.27	†	4.27	†	4.27	†	4.47	†
Conductors, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	6.44	†	5.80	†	5.80	†	5.80	†	6.16	†
Brakemen, passenger.....	100 miles	3.33	†	2.93	†	2.93	†	2.93	†	3.13	†
Brakemen, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	5.12	†	4.48	†	4.48	†	4.48	†	4.84	†
Baggagemen, passenger.....	100 miles	3.44	†	3.04	†	3.04	†	3.04	†	3.24	†
Engineers, passenger.....	100 miles	6.48	†	6.00	†	6.00	†	6.00	†	6.00	†
Engineers, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	7.28	†	6.64	†	6.64	†	6.64	†	6.64	†
Firemen, passenger.....	100 miles	4.96	†	4.48	†	4.48	†	4.84	†	4.48	†
Firemen, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	5.52	†	4.88	†	4.88	†	4.88	†	4.88	†
Despatchers.....	Month	247.00—	48	230.00—	48	230.00—	48	230.00—	48	230.00—	48
Telegraphers.....	Month	255.00—		238.00—		238.00—		238.00—		238.00—	
		130.00—	48	117.00—	48	117.00—	48	117.00—	48	117.00—	48
		141.00—		128.00—		128.00—		128.00—		128.00—	
<i>Maintenance of Way—</i>											
Foremen on line.....	Day	5.30	48	4.50	48	4.26	48	4.40	48	4.40	48
Sectionmen on line.....	Day	3.88	48	3.20	48	2.80	48	3.04	48	3.04	48
<i>Car and Shop Trades—</i>											
Blacksmiths.....	Hour	.85	44	.77	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
Boilermakers.....	Hour	.85	44	.77	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
Machinists.....	Hour	.85	44	.77	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
Moulders.....	Hour	.85	44	.77	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
Carpenters, freight.....	Hour	.80	44	.72	44	.63	44	.63	44	.63	44
Painters, freight.....	Hour	.80	44	.72	44	.63	44	.63	44	.63	44
Repairers, freight.....	Hour	.80	44	.72	44	.63	44	.63	44	.63	44
Cleaners.....	Hour	.50	44	.42	44	.37	44	.38	44	.38	44

*Rates for running trades and despatchers and telegraphers in British Columbia are slightly higher than above. Where ranges are shown for despatchers and telegraphers, the lower rate is that paid east of Fort William, and the higher rate is that paid west of Fort William to British Columbia.

†Basis of 20 miles per hour, 160 miles per day. ‡Basis of 12½ miles per hour, 8 hours per day.

(b) LONGSHOREMEN (GENERAL CARGO)

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Charlottetown.....	Hour	.60	9	.60	9	.60	9	.60	9	.70	9	.65	9	.65	9
Halifax.....	Hour	.65	9	.65	9	.55	9	.55	9	.65	9	.65	9	.65	9
St. John.....	Hour	.70	9	.70	9	.55	9	.55	9	.65	9	.65	9	.65	9
Quebec.....	Hour	.65	9	.65	9	.60	9	.65	9	.65	9	.65	9	.65	9
Montreal.....	Hour	.70	10	.60	10	.50	10	.50	10	.62	10	.62	10	.62	10
Pt. Edward.....	Hour	.40	10	.35	10	.30	10	.40	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10
Fort McNicoll.....	Hour	.55	10	.40	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10
Fort William.....	Hour	.46	10	.43	10	.35	10	.40	10	.40	10	.40	10	.40	10
Vancouver.....	Hour	.90	8	.90	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.84	8
Victoria.....	Hour	.90	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.84	8
Prince Rupert.....	Hour	.90	8	.90	8	.90	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8

TABLE III.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR ON STEAM RAILWAYS, ETC.—*Con.*

(d) GRAIN ELEVATORS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Labourers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	54	.35	54	.32	54	.34	54	.38	54	.38	48	.38	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	60	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	58	.50	65	.50	65	.50	75	.50	58	.50	62
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.45	60	.42½	60	.37	60	.37	60	.37	60	.37	60	.37	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	54	.55	60	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	53
No. 9.....	Hour	.50	55	.55	50	.50	45	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 10.....	Hour	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 11.....	Hour	.57½	44	.57½	44	.55	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	60	.50	60
<i>Millwrights—</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	60	.62	60	.58	60	.62	60	.66	60	.66	60	.66	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.53½	54	.50	54	.43	60	.52½	60
No. 3.....	Week	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60
No. 4.....	Month	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	200.00	56	200.00	56	200.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56	200.00	56
No. 6.....	Month	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.65	60	.67	60	.62	60	.62	60	.62	60	.62	60	.62	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.65	54	.65	60	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.74½	48	.74½	48
No. 9.....	Month	140.00	55	165.00	50	165.00	45	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	155.00	60
<i>Weighmen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.62	60	.56	60	.53	60	.55	60	.60	60	.60	48	.60	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.51	54	.46	60	.46	60
No. 3.....	Week	48.75	60	48.75	54	48.75	54	48.75	54	48.75	54	48.75	60	48.75	60
No. 4.....	Month	165.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60
No. 6.....	Month	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56	185.00	56
No. 7.....	Month	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	60	.52	60	.47	60	.47	60	.47	60	.47	60	.47	60
<i>Winchmen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.55	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 2.....	Month	150.00	60	150.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60
No. 3.....	Month	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56
No. 4.....	Month	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	130.00	55	150.00	50	150.00	50	150.00	60	150.00	60	150.00	60	150.00	60

TABLE IV.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Electricians—</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	48	.70	48	.60	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	52½	.45	52½	.45½	53½	.46½	53½	.47½	60	.46½	54	.45½	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	60	.45	60	.40	60	.50	48	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.70	48	.67	48	.62	48	.65	50	.65	48	.65	48	.65	44
No. 5.....	Week	30.77	50	30.77	50	30.77	50	30.77	50	34.61	50	34.61	54	35.10	54
No. 6.....	Month	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	190.00	54	190.00	54
No. 7.....	Month	150.00	54	150.00	54	150.00	54	170.00	54	170.00	54	170.00	54	170.00	54
No. 8.....	Hour	.85½	44	.85½	44	.85½	44	.90	44	.85½	44	.85½	44	.85½	44
No. 9.....	Month	161.30	44	161.30	44	145.17	44	145.17	44	145.17	44	145.17	44	145.17	44
No. 10.....	Day	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.50	44	7.50	44	7.50	44
<i>Groundmen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.55	55	.40	55	.35	55	.35	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	49½	.50	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.50	54	.48	54	.48	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.50	44	.50	55	.48	44	.50	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.59½	47	.59½	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47
No. 7.....	Day	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44
<i>Linemen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.66½	50	.66½	50	.61½	50	.58½	54	.58½	54	.58½	54	.60	54
No. 2.....	Hour	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.70	48	.54½	48	.52	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	44	.55	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	60	.50	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.65	51	.65	54	.65	48	.65	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.80	49½	.80	49½	.72	49½	.72	49½	.77	49½	.77	49½	.77	49½
No. 7.....	Hour	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 8.....	Month	140.00	54	140.00	54	140.00	54	155.00	54	155.00	54	160.00	54	160.00	54
No. 9.....	Hour	.80	49½	.80	49½	.72	49½	.72	49½	.77	49½	.77	49½	.77	49½
No. 10.....	Week	36.25	50	26.25	50	26.25	50	26.25	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	30.00	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.42½	54	.42½	51	.42½	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 12.....	Hour	.92½	44	.92½	44	.89	44	.89	44	.89	44	.89	44	.89	44
No. 13.....	Hour	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.78½	44	.78½	44	.78½	44	.78½	44	.78½	44
No. 15.....	Day	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.50	44	7.50	44	7.50	44
<i>Switchboard Operators—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	25.92	72	25.92	72	25.92	72	25.20	72	25.20	72	30.00	56	30.00	56
No. 2.....	Hour	.52½	56	.52½	56	.50	56	.57	56	.57	56	.58½	56	.60	56
No. 3.....	Month	140.00	56	135.00	56	130.00	56	117.00	56	117.00	56	124.80	56	124.80	56
No. 4.....	Month	135.00	54	130.00	54	130.00	54	135.00	54	135.00	53½	145.00	53½	125.00	53½
No. 4.....	Month	115.00	72	115.00	72	115.00	49½	115.00	49½	125.00	49½	125.00	49½	125.00	49½
No. 6.....	Month	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70
No. 7.....	Week	34.00	48	30.00	56	28.50	56	35.00	52	35.00	52	30.00	56	30.00	56
No. 8.....	Month	122.00	49½	132.00	49½	132.00	49½	132.00	49½	137.00	48½	137.00	49½	137.00	49½
No. 9.....	Month	95.00	56	95.00	56	95.00	56	100.00	56	100.00	56	125.00	56	130.00	56
No. 10.....	Month	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56
No. 11.....	Month	120.00	56	120.00	56	120.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56
No. 12.....	Month	152.50	48	152.50	48	148.80	48	144.45	48	149.45	48	149.45	48	149.45	48
No. 13.....	Month	180.00	48	180.00	48	162.00	48	162.00	48	167.00	48	167.00	48	167.00	48
<i>Labourers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.43½	48	.30	48	.30	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	60	.36	60	.32	54	.32	54	.32	54	.32	54	.34	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.31	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.38	60	.35	60	.35	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.50	48	.50	44	.50	50	.50	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.37½	46½	.45	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 6.....	Hour	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.60	48	.60	48

TABLE V.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR TELEPHONE EMPLOYEES

Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Operators—													
No. 1.....	Week	8.58	52	9.13	52	9.36	52	9.88	52	7.00-14.50	48	7.00-14.50	48
No. 2.....	Mth.	61.00	54	47.00	54	46.00	54	45.00	54	45.00	51	50.00	54
No. 3.....	Week	9.50-14.50	48	9.50-15.50	48	9.50-15.50	48	9.50-15.50	48	9.50-15.50	48	9.50-15.50	48
No. 4.....	Week	13.50-19.00	48	12.00-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48	11.50-19.00	48
No. 5.....	Week	10.50-15.50	48	10.50-16.50	48	10.50-16.50	48	10.50-16.50	48	10.50-16.50	48	10.00-16.50	48
No. 6.....	Week	13.00-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48	12.00-19.00	48	11.50-19.00	48
No. 7.....	Week	10.50-16.50	48	11.00-16.50	48	10.00-16.50	48	11.00-16.50	48	10.50-16.50	48	10.00-16.50	48
No. 8.....	Mth.	40.00-67.00	50	40.00-67.50	50	40.00-67.50	50	45.00-70.00	50	42.50-70.00	50	42.50-70.00	50
No. 9.....	Week	13.50-19.00	48	13.00-19.00	48	13.00-19.00	48	13.00-19.00	48	13.00-19.00	48	14.50-19.00	48
No. 10.....	Mth.	57.50-80.00	48	55.00-77.50	48	55.00-77.50	48	55.00-77.50	48	55.00-77.50	48	55.00-77.50	48
No. 11.....	Day	2.25-3.00	48	2.25-3.00	48	2.25-3.00	48	2.25-3.00	48	2.25-3.00	48	2.25-3.00	48
No. 12.....	Mth.	80.00-100.00	44	76.00-96.00	44	58.00-92.00	42	58.00-92.00	42	58.00-92.00	42	58.00-92.00	42
No. 13.....	Week	11.10-22.50	42	11.10-22.50	42	11.10-22.50	42	11.10-22.50	42	11.10-22.50	42	11.10-22.50	42
Installers—													
No. 1.....	Mth.	65.50	55	65.50	55	100.00	55	100.00	55	108.00	55	118.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	4.34-5.09	54	4.38-5.09	54	5.41-7.21	54	5.32-6.22	54	5.32-6.22	54	5.32-6.22	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.60-.68	50	.55-.63	50	.63-.70	50	.63-.70	50	.70	50	.73	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.60-.85	44	.55-.84	44	.55-.80	44	.55-.83	44	.55-.82	44	.55-.83	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.60-.68	50	.62-.68	50	.68-.70	50	.63-.70	50	.63-.73	50	.63-.73	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.75-.85	44	.62-.80	44	.62-.80	44	.50-.85	44	.55-.85	44	.55-.83	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.60-.75	50	.55-.70	50	.55-.70	50	.55-.78	50	.63-.78	50	.63-.78	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.70-.80	49½	.66-.72	49½	.66-.72	49½	.66-.77	49½	.66-.77	49½	.66-.77	49½
No. 9.....	Hour	.60-.75	50	.63-.70	50	.63-.70	50	.63-.75	50	.63-.71	50	.63-.70	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.92	44	.87	44	.87	44	.87	44	.87	44	.87	44
No. 11.....	Week	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50-43.40	44
No. 12.....	Hour	.75-.85	44	.61-.84	44	.61-.81	44	.61-.79	44	.61-.79	44	.61-.79	44
Linemen—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.42	55	.42	55	.40	55	.40	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 2.....	Day	4.69-5.45	54	4.74-5.50	54	3.84-4.40	54	3.88-4.87	54	3.88-4.87	54	3.88-4.87	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.64	50	.51	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.57-.77	44	.51-.67	44	.48-.67	44	.48-.70	44	.48-.70	44	.48-.70	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.57-.67	50	.62-.68	50	.62-.68	50	.62-.68	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.60-.80	44	.65-.75	44	.55-.75	44	.55-.78	44	.55-.78	44	.55-.78	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.55-.70	50	.50-.65	50	.57-.65	50	.65-.68	50	.65-.68	50	.65-.68	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.70-.80	49½	.66-.72	49½	.66-.72	49½	.66-.77	49½	.66-.77	49½	.66-.77	49½
No. 9.....	Hour	.55-.70	50	.57-.65	50	.57-.65	50	.57-.68	50	.57-.68	50	.57-.68	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.85	44	.74-.80	44	.74-.80	44	.89	44	.89	44	.89	44
No. 11.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44
No. 12.....	Hour	.75-.85	44	.61-.81	44	.61-.81	44	.61-.79	44	.61-.79	44	.61-.79	44
No. 13.....	Week	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50-40.00	44
Repairmen—													
No. 1.....	Day	4.60	54	4.60	54	5.10	54	4.95	54	4.95	54	4.95	54
No. 2.....	Hour	.75-.80	44	.70-.75	44	.70	44	.62-.83	44	.55-.83	44	.55-.83	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.83-.85	44	.75-.80	44	.80	44	.82	44	.83	44	.80-.83	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.70	50	.65	50	.65	50	.68	50	.68	50	.68	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.94	44	.94	44	.87	44	.87	44	.87	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.75	44	.58-.69	44	.68-.77	44	.68-.77	44	.77	44	.77	44
No. 7.....	Week	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50-40.00	44
Cablemen—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.48	55	.48	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.54	55
No. 2.....	Day	5.00-5.50	54	6.00-6.59	54	4.96-5.86	54	4.51-5.59	54	4.51-5.59	54	4.51-5.59	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.70-.75	50	.70	50	.65-.80	50	.65-.83	44	.62-.83	44	.62-.83	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.67-.75	50	.65-.70	50	.65-.70	50	.65-.73	50	.65-.73	50	.65-.73	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.80-.85	44	.75-.80	44	.75-.80	44	.75-.83	44	.75-.83	44	.75-.83	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.85	49½	.77	49½	.77	49½	.82	49½	.77	49½	.77	49½
No. 7.....	Hour	.70-.75	50	.65-.70	54	.65-.73	50	.65-.73	50	.60-.73	50	.65-.73	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.92	44	.84	44	.83	44	.83	44	.83	44	.83	44

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
<i>Checkers and markers—</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	Week	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.50	48	8.50	48
No. 2.....	Week			9.50	47	10.00	47	9.50	45	9.50	45	10.50	47	10.50	47
No. 3.....	Week	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	9.00	54	9.00	54	9.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	20.00	60	22.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	16.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	20.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	50	15.00	50	18.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	7.00	54	7.00	55	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54
No. 8.....	Week	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½
No. 9.....	Week	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½
No. 10.....	Week	13.00	60	13.00	49	11.92	40	11.92	42½	11.25	38	13.50	49	13.50	49
No. 11.....	Week			11.01	48	11.00	48	11.05	48	11.05	48	11.05	48	13.50	48
No. 12.....	Week	18.00	54	16.00	48	12.96	48	13.50	45	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 13.....	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50		
No. 14.....	Week	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 15.....	Week	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 16.....	Week	14.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48
No. 17.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 18.....	Week	16.00	48½	16.00	48½	16.00	48½	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48
No. 19.....	Week	15.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 20.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	15.00	46	15.00	46	15.50	46	16.00	46
No. 21.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48
No. 22.....	Week	13.50	46	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48
No. 23.....	Week	13.30	46	13.30	46	14.40	46	14.00	46	14.50	46	14.50	46	14.50	48
No. 24.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 25.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 26.....	Week	17.30	45	17.00	46	14.00	45½	14.00	46	14.00	46	15.00	50	15.00	48
<i>Menders—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	10.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48
No. 2.....	Week			12.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55
No. 3.....	Week			18.00	52	18.00	52	16.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	48	14.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½
No. 5.....	Week	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½
No. 6.....	Week			12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	45	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 7.....	Week	12.00	50	12.00	56	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50		
No. 8.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 9.....	Week	13.50	50	13.50	50	13.50	50	15.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	15.00	48
No. 10.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 11.....	Week			15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48
No. 12.....	Week			9.00	48	9.00	48	12.00	48	13.50	48	12.00	48		
No. 13.....	Week	12.00	45	13.00	46	14.00	45½	14.00	46	12.00	46	12.00	50	13.00	48
No. 14.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	46	15.00	46	15.00	45	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 15.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
<i>Washers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	21.50	48	22.00	48	22.00	48	22.50	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	23.00	48
No. 2.....	Week			21.70	47	23.00	47	21.00	42	21.00	43	21.00	43	21.00	43
No. 3.....	Week	22.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	25.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	20.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	55	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	20.00	60	20.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	30.00	55	40.00	52	24.00	32	24.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	55	23.00	51	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 8.....	Week	31.00	49½	31.00	49½	31.00	40	31.00	40	31.00	40	31.00	40	31.00	40
No. 9.....	Week	26.00	47½	26.00	47½	26.00	47½	26.00	47½	26.00	47½	26.00	47½	24.00	47½
No. 10.....	Week	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	26.00	46½	26.00	46½	26.00	46½
No. 11.....	Week	26.00	60	25.00	49½	25.00	40	26.00	49½	24.87	38	26.00	49	26.00	49
No. 12.....	Week			25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 13.....	Week	23.00	51	26.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 14.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50		
No. 15.....	Week	21.00	49½	21.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	21.00	49½	21.00	49½	21.00	49½
No. 16.....	Week	25.00	45	25.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	48	30.00	48	27.50	48
No. 17.....	Week	25.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	25.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48
No. 18.....	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	23.00	48	22.00	48	22.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48
No. 19.....	Week	25.00	48½	30.00	48½	30.00	48½	23.00	48	23.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 20.....	Week	3.50	50	30.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	48	25.00	54	20.00	54	25.00	54
No. 21.....	Week	30.00	41	30.00	44	30.00	46	27.50	46	27.50	46	27.50	46	32.00	46
No. 22.....	Week	27.00	38	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 23.....	Week	27.00	46	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 24.....	Week	20.50	46	20.45	46	23.75	46	25.00	46	23.75	46	21.00	48	24.00	48
No. 25.....	Week	22.00	48	22.00	48	23.70	48	23.70	48	25.35	48	26.75	48	13.50	48
No. 26.....	Week	26.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.50	48	32.50	48	32.50	48	32.50	48
No. 27.....	Week	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	28.00	48	22.00	48
No. 28.....	Week	23.23	45	21.50	46	25.00	45½	26.00	46	24.00	46	24.00	50	23.00	48
<i>Starchers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	8.50	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.50	48	7.50	48	8.50	48	8.00	48
No. 2.....	Week			10.00	47	10.00	47	9.00	43	9.00	43	9.00	43	9.00	43
No. 3.....	Week	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	13.00	60	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55
No. 5.....	Week	18.00	55	15.00	52	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	10.00	54	10.00	55	10.00	54	10.00	51	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54
No. 7.....	Week	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½
No. 8.....	Week	14.00	41½	13.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½
No. 9.....	Week			11.50	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.05	48	11.05	48	11.00	48

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Starchers—Con.															
No. 10.....	Week	15.00	54	12.00	48	12.00	48	11.25	45	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 12.....	Week	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	11.50	49½	10.50	49½	12.00	49½	12.50	49½	12.50	49½
No. 13.....	Week	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	10.00	48	14.00	48
No. 14.....	Week	16.00	48	17.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 15.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 16.....	Week	10.50	50	10.50	50	11.50	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 17.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46
No. 18.....	Week	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48
No. 19.....	Week	14.00	46	14.50	46	14.50	48	14.50	48	14.50	48	14.50	48	14.50	48
No. 20.....	Week	11.00	46	14.00	46	15.40	46	13.50	46	14.80	46	13.50	46	13.50	46
No. 21.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	14.25	48	14.25	48	14.25	48	14.25	48	15.00	48
No. 22.....	Week	13.50	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 23.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 24.....	Week	15.00	45	15.00	46	13.00	45½	13.00	46	12.00	46	12.00	50	12.00	48
Ironers (hand)—															
No. 1.....	Week	9.00	43	9.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	10.00	48	10.50	48	10.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	8.00	48	9.70	47	9.00	47	9.50	43	9.50	43	9.00	43	9.00	48
No. 3.....	Week	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	10.00	51	10.00	51	10.00	54	10.00	54	8.50	51	8.50	51	8.50	54
No. 5.....	Week	12.00	50	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	18.00	55	12.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	50	15.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	7.00	51	7.00	55	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	51	7.00	51	7.00	54
No. 8.....	Week	16.00	47½	15.00	47½	16.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½
No. 9.....	Week	11.00	46½	11.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½
No. 10.....	Week	13.00	60	13.00	49	12.38	40	11.00	42½	10.00	38	10.00	49	12.00	49
No. 11.....	Week	14.00	54	14.00	48	13.00	48	11.05	48	11.05	48	11.05	48	10.75	48
No. 12.....	Week	11.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	48	11.25	45	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 13.....	Week	13.00	10½	13.00	49½	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	13.50	48
No. 14.....	Week	12.00	45	12.00	45	12.50	49½	11.50	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.50	49½
No. 15.....	Week	15.00	38	15.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	13.00	48	14.00	48
No. 16.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 17.....	Week	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 18.....	Week	9.75	50	9.75	50	9.75	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 19.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46
No. 20.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 21.....	Week	15.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	46	20.00	48	20.00	48	21.00	48	21.00	48
No. 22.....	Week	17.25	46	17.45	46	14.90	46	13.00	48	13.10	46	13.50	46	14.50	56
No. 23.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 24.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 25.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 26.....	Week	14.00	45	13.00	46	12.00	45½	12.00	46	12.00	46	12.00	50	12.00	48
Manic-room—															
Workers—															
No. 1.....	Week	7.50	48	8.00	48	7.00	48	7.75	48	7.75	48	7.75	48	7.50	48
No. 2.....	Week	8.00	48	8.43	47	8.43	47	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.50	48	8.50	48
No. 3.....	Week	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	40	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.50	51	7.50	51	7.50	51	7.50	54
No. 5.....	Week	13.00	60	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	13.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	12.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	6.50	54	6.00	55	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54
No. 8.....	Week	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	13.00	47½
No. 9.....	Week	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½
No. 10.....	Week	12.15	45	11.30	46	12.00	45½	12.00	46	12.00	46	12.00	50	12.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	10.00	48	9.00	48	8.15	48	8.15	48	8.15	48	8.15	48	11.75	48
No. 12.....	Week	11.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 13.....	Week	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 14.....	Week	12.00	49½	11.00	49½	11.50	49½	10.00	48	11.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½
No. 15.....	Week	12.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	13.00	48	14.00	48
No. 16.....	Week	14.50	48	14.50	48	14.50	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 17.....	Week	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48
No. 18.....	Week	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 19.....	Week	13.45	44	13.45	44	13.45	46	13.45	46	13.45	46	13.50	46	13.50	46
No. 20.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 21.....	Week	13.50	46	13.50	48	13.50	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 22.....	Week	13.50	46	13.75	46	13.90	46	14.65	46	13.55	46	13.55	46	13.50	46
No. 23.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 24.....	Week	14.05	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 25.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	46	13.50	46	13.50	45	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 26.....	Week	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 27.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
Shirt and Collar															
Finishers—															
No. 1.....	Week	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.25	48	8.50	48	8.50	48
No. 2.....	Week	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54
No. 3.....	Week	25.00	45	25.00	45	25.00	45	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	7.00	54	7.00	55	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	51	7.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½
No. 6.....	Week	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
<i>Shirt and Collar finishers—Con.</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	12.00	49	11.00	40	11.00	42½	11.00	38	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.05	49	11.05	48	11.05	48	13.50	48
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	10.00	54	12.40	48	14.40	45	11.40	48	11.00	48	14.00	48
No. 10.....	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.50	49½	11.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.50	49½	12.50	49½
No. 12.....	Week	12.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	13.00	48	14.00	48
No. 13.....	Week	14.00	48	14.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	12.50	48	13.00	48	14.00	48
No. 14.....	Week	14.00	48	11.00	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.00	48	13.00	48
No. 15.....	Week	11.00	50	11.50	50	10.00	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 16.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	15.00	46	13.50	46
No. 17.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 18.....	Week	14.25	46	14.35	46	13.65	46	13.50	46	14.00	46	14.50	46	14.50	46
No. 19.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 20.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 21.....	Week	12.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 22.....	Week	14.00	45	14.00	46	14.00	45½	14.00	46	13.00	46	13.00	50	13.00	48
No. 23.....	Week	14.00	45	14.00	46	14.00	45½	11.00	45	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 24.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
<i>Sorters—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	9.50	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	9.00	48	9.50	48	9.00	48	10.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	9.50	47	10.00	47	9.50	43	9.50	45	10.50	47	10.50	47
No. 3.....	Week	23.00	60	15.00	55	22.00	60	15.00	60	15.00	60	15.00	55	15.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	22.00	51	22.00	52	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	14.00	48	11.00	48	16.00	45	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	12.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50
No. 8.....	Week	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.00	49½	11.00	49½	11.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 9.....	Week	12.00	45	11.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	13.00	48	14.00	48
No. 10.....	Week	14.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	11.00	48	14.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 12.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 13.....	Week	17.00	46	17.00	48	17.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	13.50	48
No. 14.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	20.00	46	15.00	45	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
<i>Engineers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	30.00	47	30.00	47	30.00	47	30.00	48	30.00	48	33.00	54	33.00	54
No. 2.....	Week	30.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	34.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 3.....	Week	25.00	48	25.00	48	28.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	25.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	51	28.00	51	28.00	54	28.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	30.00	60	33.00	60	33.00	60	36.00	60	33.00	60	36.00	60	36.00	60
No. 6.....	Week	30.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
No. 7.....	Week	27.50	53	28.50	53	28.50	53	32.50	53	32.50	53	32.50	53	32.50	53
No. 8.....	Week	40.00	47½	40.00	47½	40.00	47½	41.00	47½	41.00	47½	41.00	47½	41.00	47½
No. 9.....	Week	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 10.....	Week	29.00	46	28.00	46	25.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	28.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	32.00	49½	32.00	49½	32.00	45	32.00	45	32.00	45	32.00	45	32.00	45
No. 12.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48
No. 13.....	Week	27.00	60	30.00	49	30.00	40	30.00	42½	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 14.....	Week	23.00	46½	26.00	46½	26.00	46½	27.00	42½	30.00	42½	30.00	46½	30.00	46½
No. 15.....	Week	.....	.....	27.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	45	28.00	48	27.50	48	27.50	48
No. 16.....	Week	.....	.....	35.00	48	27.00	48	27.50	48	27.50	48	27.50	48	32.50	48
No. 17.....	Week	40.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50
No. 18.....	Week	40.00	51	45.00	45	42.00	45	42.00	45	42.00	48	37.50	48	37.00	48
No. 19.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 20.....	Week	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 21.....	Week	40.00	48½	35.00	48½	35.00	48½	33.00	48	35.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
No. 22.....	Week	36.00	60	36.00	60	36.00	60	41.00	60	41.00	60	41.00	60	40.00	54
No. 23.....	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	37.50	46	31.25	46	31.25	46	31.25	46	31.25	46
No. 24.....	Week	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	40.00	48
No. 25.....	Week	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48
No. 26.....	Week	30.00	46	30.00	46	29.25	46	29.50	46	31.70	46	32.00	48	32.00	48
No. 27.....	Week	35.00	48	38.40	48	38.40	48	38.40	48	38.40	48	38.40	48	38.40	48
No. 28.....	Week	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	37.50	48	37.50	48	37.50	48
No. 29.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 30.....	Week	43.20	48	43.20	48	43.20	48	43.20	48	43.20	48	43.20	48	43.20	48
<i>Drivers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	22.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	22.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 3.....	Week	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	51	18.00	51	18.00	51	18.00	54
No. 4.....	Week	35.00	60	20.00	52	20.00	60	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	25.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	17.00	51	17.00	55	18.00	51	18.00	54	18.00	51	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 6.....	Week	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	40	25.00	40	25.00	40	25.00	40	26.00	45
No. 7.....	Week	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½
No. 8.....	Week	25.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	49	25.00	40	25.00	42½	25.00	38	25.00	49	25.00	49
No. 10.....	Week	.....	.....	22.50	48	22.30	48	22.30	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	25.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	50	27.00	48	24.00	45	24.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 12.....	Week	30.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	20.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 13.....	Week	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES—*Concluded*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
<i>Drivers—Con.</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 14.....	Week	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 15.....	Week	27.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 16.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 17.....	Week	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 18.....	Week	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48
No. 19.....	Week	30.00	46	30.00	44	30.00	40	18.00	54	20.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 20.....	Week	26.60	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	30.00	46	30.00	46	30.00	46
No. 21.....	Week	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48
No. 22.....	Week	30.00	46	31.05	46	30.95	46	26.20	48	32.40	46	31.00	48	31.00	48
No. 23.....	Week	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 24.....	Week	26.00	48	26.85	48	26.85	48	26.50	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 25.....	Week	24.40	45	24.40	46	28.00	46	27.00	46	27.00	46	27.00	46	27.00	46
No. 26.....	Week	24.00	48	24.00	46	24.00	46	24.00	45	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48
No. 27.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	24.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	28.00	48
No. 28.....	Week	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	22.50	48	22.50	48	23.00	48	23.00	48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY

A. LOGGING

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
<i>QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Choppers and Sawyers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Month	26.00	59	26.00	59	26.00	59	40.00	59	40.00	59	40.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	2.50	59	1.25	60	1.25	60	1.65	60	1.60	60	1.70	59
No. 3.....	Month	75.00		30.00—		30.00—		50.00—		35.00—		35.00—	
No. 4.....	Month	70.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60	60.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	60.00—	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	40.00—	60	35.00—	60	35.00—	60
No. 6.....	Month	75.00						50.00		40.00		40.00	
No. 7.....	Month	65.00		30.00		40.00		45.00		35.00		35.00	
No. 8.....	Month	52.00	60	32.00	60	52.00	60	52.00	60	50.00	60	60.00	60
No. 9.....	Month	80.00	68	36.00	68	36.00	68	47.00	68	30.00	68	30.00	68
<i>Cooks—</i>													
No. 1.....	Month			52.00	59	52.00	59	52.00	59	52.00	59	60.00	60
No. 2.....	Month	110.00		50.00		50.00		75.00—		60.00		60.00	
No. 3.....	Month	100.00	84	52.00	84	60.00	84	75.00	84	80.00—	84	75.00	84
No. 4.....	Month	75.00		65.00		65.00		65.00		65.00		70.00	
No. 5.....	Month	120.00	68	75.00		75.00		90.00		75.00		70.00—	
No. 6.....	Month	125.00	70	45.00	70	50.00	70	80.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70
<i>Teamsters—</i>													
No. 1.....	Month			58.50	59	51.80	59	51.80	59	51.80	59	45.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	2.50	59	1.30	59	1.30	59	1.75	60	1.75	60	1.75	60
No. 3.....	Month	70.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60	60.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	60.00—	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	40.00—	60	35.00—	60	35.00—	60
No. 5.....	Month	75.00						50.00		40.00		40.00	
No. 6.....	Month	80.00	68	36.00	68	36.00	68	47.00	68	30.00	68	30.00	68
No. 7.....	Month	100.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	50.00	60	45.00	60	55.00	60
<i>General Hands—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	59	1.00	59	1.00	59	1.25	60	1.20	60	1.20	60
No. 2.....	Month	65.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	55.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60
No. 3.....	Month	45.00—	60	26.00	60	26.00—	60	30.00—	60	26.00—	60	26.00—	60
No. 4.....	Month	55.00						35.00		30.00		30.00	
No. 5.....	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60	42.00	60	26.00	68	26.00	68
No. 6.....	Month	100.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	50.00	60	45.00	60	55.00	60
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>													
No. 1.....	Month	90.00	60	52.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	52.00	60	52.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	5.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60
<i>River Drivers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.75	60	2.50	60	2.50	59
No. 2.....	Day	4.00		3.00		3.00		3.25		3.00		3.00	
No. 3.....	Day	4.75	72	3.25	72	3.25	72	3.50	72	3.00	72	3.00	72
No. 4.....	Day			1.75—	65	3.00—	65	3.00—	65	2.50—	65	2.50—	80
No. 5.....	Day	2.75—	60	1.75—	60	2.75—	60	2.75—	60	2.00—	60	2.00—	60
No. 6.....	Day	3.00		2.00		3.00		3.00		2.50		2.50	
No. 7.....	Day	3.90	84	2.00	84	2.75	84	2.75	84	2.75	84	2.75	84
No. 8.....	Month	65.00		40.00		52.00		55.00		40.00—		40.00—	
No. 9.....	Day	3.00	60	2.00	60	2.25	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING AND SAWMILLING—*Continued*

A. Logging

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
ONTARIO		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Choppers and Sawyers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	40.00	60	50.00	60	32.00	60	64.00	60
No. 2.....	Month	60.00	50	50.00	54	55.00—	60	55.00—	60	45.00—	60	45.00—	60
						60.00		60.00		55.00		50.00	
No. 3.....	Month	32.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	50.00	60	30.00	54	32.00	54
No. 4.....	Month	60.00	60	30.00	60	35.00—	60	37.00—	60	30.00—	60	30.00—	60
						40.00		42.00		35.00		35.00	
No. 5.....	Month	70.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60	45.00	60	35.00	60	34.00	60
No. 6.....	Month	70.00—	60	30.00—	60	30.00—	60	45.00—	60	40.00—	60	35.00—	60
		80.00		32.00		35.00		55.00		45.00		40.00	
No. 7.....	Month	70.00	60	32.00	60	38.00	60	50.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
No. 8.....	Month	50.00—	60	20.00—	60	35.00	60	35.00—	60	26.00—	60	26.00—	60
		70.00		30.00				40.00		35.00		35.00	
No. 9.....	Month	60.00—	60	26.00—	60	35.00—	60	40.00—	60	26.00—	60	35.00—	60
		70.00		32.00		45.00		45.00		35.00		40.00	
No. 10.....	Month	26.00—	54	26.00—	54	32.00—	54	40.00—	54	26.00—	54	26.00—	54
		32.00		32.00		35.00		45.00		30.00		30.00	
No. 11.....	Month	70.00—	60	26.00—	60	35.00—	60	40.00—	60	30.00—	60	28.00—	60
		75.00		32.00		40.00		45.00		35.00		32.00	
No. 12.....	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>													
No. 1.....	Month	125.00	60	80.00	60	80.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	120.00	60
No. 2.....	Month	125.00	60	85.00	60	85.00—	60	90.00	60	75.00—	70	75.00—	70
						100.00				85.00		85.00	
No. 3.....	Month	125.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	125.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	90.00	60	90.00—	60
										100.00		100.00	
No. 5.....	Month	75.00	60	75.00	60	85.00	60	90.00	60	80.00	60	80.00	60
No. 6.....	Month	125.00	60	75.00	60	85.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60
No. 7.....	Month	125.00	60	85.00	60	85.00	60	85.00	60	85.00	60	85.00	60
No. 8.....	Month	60.00—	54	60.00—	54	80.00	54	85.00	54	75.00—	54	75.00	54
		65.00		70.00						80.00			
<i>Cooks—</i>													
No. 1.....	Month	125.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	125.00	60	125.00	60	120.00	60
No. 2.....	Month	130.00	70	95.00	70	95.00—	70	115.00—	70	115.00—	70	115.00—	70
						120.00		130.00		130.00		130.00	
No. 3.....	Month	75.00	60	75.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	54	100.00	54
No. 4.....	Month	150.00	60	110.00	60	100.00—	60	100.00—	60	90.00—	70	90.00—	70
						125.00		125.00		100.00		100.00	
No. 5.....	Month	125.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60
No. 6.....	Month	125.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60
No. 7.....	Month	75.00	60	75.00	60	85.00	60	140.00	60	125.00	60	100.00	60
								110.00		80.00—	60	80.00—	60
										100.00		100.00	
No. 8.....	Month	135.00	60	85.00	60	90.00	60	125.00	60	110.00	60	110.00	60
No. 9.....	Month	100.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70
										95.00			
No. 10.....	Month	125.00	77	100.00	77	100.00	77	100.00	77	100.00	77	100.00	77
No. 11.....	Month	75.00	60	75.00	60	85.00	60	90.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60
No. 12.....	Month	100.00	60	65.00—	60	75.00—	60	75.00—	60	65.00—	72	70.00—	72
		110.00		75.00		80.00		85.00		75.00		75.00	
No. 13.....	Month	120.00	75	75.00	75	75.00	60	90.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60
<i>Teamsters—</i>													
No. 1.....	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	40.00	60	55.00	60	35.00	60	64.00	60
No. 2.....	Month	60.00	50	50.00	54	55.00—	60	55.00—	60	50.00—	60	45.00—	60
						60.00		60.00		55.00		50.00	
No. 3.....	Month	32.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	50.00	60	30.00	54	32.00	54
No. 4.....	Month	65.00	60	35.00	60	40.00—	60	40.00—	60	30.00—	60	30.00—	60
						45.00		45.00		35.00		35.00	
No. 5.....	Month	80.00	60	45.00	60	50.00	60	55.00	60	40.00	60	38.00	60
No. 6.....	Month	70.00—	60	30.00—	60	30.00—	60	45.00—	60	40.00—	60	35.00—	60
		80.00		32.00		35.00		55.00		50.00		45.00	
No. 7.....	Month	75.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60	50.00	60	40.00	60	35.00	60
No. 8.....	Month	50.00—	60	20.00—	60	35.00	60	35.00—	60	26.00—	60	30.00—	60
		70.00		30.00				40.00		35.00		35.00	
No. 9.....	Month	26.00—	60	26.00—	60	32.00—	60	40.00—	60	26.00—	60	28.00—	60
		32.00		32.00		35.00		45.00		30.00		30.00	
No. 10.....	Month	70.00—	60	26.00—	60	35.00—	60	42.00—	60	30.00—	60	30.00—	60
		75.00		32.00		38.00		45.00		35.00		32.00	
No. 11.....	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

A. LOGGING

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
ONTARIO—Con.													
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
General Hands—													
No. 1.....	Month	70.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	45.00	60	30.00	60	64.00	60
No. 2.....	Month	26.00	60	26.00	60	35.00	60	50.00	60	26.00	54	26.00— 30.00	54
No. 3.....	Month	60.00	60	30.00	60	35.00— 40.00	60	35.00— 40.00	60	26.00— 30.00	60	26.00— 30.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	60.00— 65.00	60	26.00— 30.00	60	30.00— 35.00	60	45.00— 50.00	60	35.00— 40.00	60	30.00— 35.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	32.00	60	40.00	60	55.00	60	45.00	60	26.00— 30.00	60	26.00— 30.00	60
No. 6.....	Month	65.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	45.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60
No. 7.....	Month	50.00— 70.00	60	20.00— 30.00	60	35.00	60	35.00— 40.00	60	26.00— 35.00	60	26.00— 35.00	60
No. 8.....	Month	26.00— 32.00	54	26.00— 32.00	54	32.00— 35.00	54	40.00— 45.00	54	26.00— 30.00	54	26.00— 30.00	54
No. 9.....	Month	60.00— 70.00	60	26.00— 32.00	60	30.00— 35.00	60	35.00— 45.00	60	26.00— 30.00	60	20.00— 28.00	60
No. 10.....	Month	65.00— 75.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60
River Drivers—													
No. 1.....	Month			52.00— 65.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	80.00	60	80.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	60	2.50	60	3.50— 4.00	60	3.00— 4.00	60	3.00— 3.50	70	3.00— 3.25	70
No. 3.....	Month	65.00	60	52.00	60	70.00	60	65.00	60	55.00	60	65.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	70.00	60	65.00	60	65.00	60	65.00— 70.00	60	55.00— 65.00	70	55.00— 65.00	70
No. 5.....	Month	30.00— 45.00	60	30.00— 45.00	60	45.00— 50.00	60	50.00— 62.00	60	40.00— 50.00	60	40.00— 50.00	60
No. 6.....	Month	110.00	72	40.00— 45.00	72	30.00— 40.00	60	40.00— 50.00	60	40.00— 50.00	60	40.00— 50.00	60
No. 7.....	Month	125.00	75	45.00— 50.00	75	60.00	60	60.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
BRITISH COLUMBIA													
Head Riggers—													
No. 1.....	Day	6-80	48	6-60	48	9-00	48	9-00	48	8-50	48	8-50	48
No. 2.....	Day	6-40	48	7-00	48	5-40	48	7-60	48	7-50	48	7-50	48
No. 3.....	Day	6-00	48	8-00	48	9-00	48	9-00	48	8-00	48	8-00	48
No. 4.....	Day			6-00	48	8-00	48	8-00	48	7-50	48	8-00	48
No. 5.....	Day	6-00	48	6-40	48	6-80	48	6-80	48	6-40	48	6-40	48
No. 6.....	Day	8-50	48	7-00	48	8-66	48	8-00	48	8-00	48	7-50	48
No. 7.....	Day	6-50	48	6-50	48	8-50	48	8-50	48	8-00	48	8-50	48
No. 8.....	Day	6-00	48	7-00	48	8-00	48	8-00	48	7-50	48	8-00	48
No. 9.....	Day	8-00	48	8-00	48	8-00	48	8-00	48	8-00	48	8-00	48
Second Riggers—													
No. 1.....	Day	4-60	48	4-80	48	6-00	48	6-00	48	5-50	48	5-50	48
No. 2.....	Day	4-40	48	5-00	48	6-00	48	5-60	48	5-50	48	5-50	48
No. 3.....	Day			4-00	48	4-75	48	5-40	48	5-50	48	5-50	48
No. 4.....	Day	4-00	48	4-00	48	5-00	48	5-00	48	4-60	48	4-50	48
No. 5.....	Day	4-00	48	5-00	48	5-20	48	5-20	48	5-00	48	5-50	48
Rigging Slingers—													
No. 1.....	Day	4-80	48	4-60	48	6-50	48	6-50	48	6-00	48	6-00	48
No. 2.....	Day	4-00	48	4-80	48	6-00	48	6-50	48	5-50	48	5-50	48
No. 3.....	Day			4-00	48	5-50	48	5-20	48	4-50	48	5-00	48
No. 4.....	Day			5-00	48	5-50	48	5-50	48	5-50	48	5-50	48
No. 5.....	Day	4-10	48	4-50	48	4-92	48	4-92	48	4-50	48	4-50	48
No. 6.....	Day	6-00	48	5-50	48	6-40	48	8-00	48	6-50	48	6-50	48
No. 7.....	Day	4-00	48	4-00	48	5-50	48	5-50	48	5-00	48	5-00	48
No. 8.....	Day	6-00	48	6-00	48	6-00	48	6-00	48	6-00	48	6-00	48
Head Loaders—													
No. 1.....	Day	6-20	48	6-00	48	7-00	48	7-00	48	6-50	48	6-50	48
No. 2.....	Day	6-00	48	6-60	48	4-80	48	7-10	48	7-00	48	7-00	48
No. 3.....	Day	5-40	48	7-00	48	7-50	48	7-50	48	6-75	48	6-75	48
No. 4.....	Day			6-00	48	8-00	48	7-20	48	6-50	48	7-00	48
No. 5.....	Day	5-20	48	5-60	48	6-00	48	6-00	48	5-60	48	5-60	48
No. 6.....	Day	6-00	48	7-25	48	8-00	48	8-00	48	8-00	48	7-50	48
No. 7.....	Day	5-60	48	6-60	48	7-50	48	7-50	48	6-00	48	7-00	48
No. 8.....	Day	6-20	54	5-58	54	7-00	48	7-00	48	7-00	48	6-50	48
No. 9.....	Day	5-40	48	5-40	48	7-00	48	7-00	48	6-00	48	6-00	48
No. 10.....	Day	7-00	48	7-00	48	7-00	48	7-00	48	7-00	48	7-00	48
No. 11.....	Day	7-00	48	4-80	48	6-00	48	6-50	48	6-00	48	6-00	48
Second Loaders—													
No. 1.....	Day	4-60	48	4-60	48	5-00	48	5-00	48	4-80	48	4-80	48
No. 2.....	Day	3-80	48	3-80	48	4-40	48	4-60	48	4-50	48	4-50	48
No. 3.....	Day	4-20	48	4-40	48	5-75	48	5-75	48	4-75	48	4-75	48
No. 4.....	Day			3-80	48	5-24	48	4-72	48	4-50	48	4-50	48
No. 5.....	Day	3-60	48	4-00	48	4-40	48	4-40	48	4-00	48	4-00	48
No. 6.....	Day	5-00	48	5-00	48	6-00	48	6-00	48	6-00	48	6-00	48
No. 7.....	Day	3-25	58½	3-25	58½	4-25	58½	4-25	58½	3-75	48	3-75	48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING AND SAWMILLING—*Continued*

A. LOGGING

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Hook Tenders—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	6-80	48	6-60	48	8-00	48	8-00	48	7-50	48	7-50	48
No. 2.....	Day	6-00	48	6-60	48	6-20	48	7-10	48	7-00	48	7-00	48
No. 3.....	Day	6-00	48	7-50	48	8-50	48	8-50	48	7-50	48	8-00	48
No. 4.....	Day			6-00	48	8-00	48	7-44	48	7-50	48	7-50	48
No. 5.....	Day			7-85	48	8-00	48	8-00	48	8-50	48	8-50	48
No. 6.....	Day	6-00	48	6-00	48	6-80	48	6-80	48	6-40	48	6-40	48
No. 7.....	Day	8-50	48	7-50	48	8-00	48	8-00	48	8-00	48	7-50	48
No. 8.....	Day	7-00	48	7-00	48	8-50	48	9-50	48	8-00	48	8-50	48
No. 9.....	Day	5-60	48	6-60	48	7-50	48	7-50	48	7-50	48	7-50	48
No. 10.....	Day	4-00	58½	4-00	58½	4-75	58½	4-75	58½	4-75	48	4-75	48
<i>Chokermen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	4-20	48	3-80	48	4-80	48	4-80	48	4-25	48	4-25	48
No. 2.....	Day	3-60	48	4-00	48	5-00	48	5-00	48	4-25	48	4-25	48
No. 3.....	Day			3-80	48	4-76	48	4-28	48	4-00	48	4-00	48
No. 4.....	Day			4-00	48	4-50	48	4-50	48	4-00	48	4-00	48
No. 5.....	Day	3-60	48	4-00	48	4-40	48	4-40	48	4-00	48	4-00	48
No. 6.....	Day	5-00	48	4-00	48	4-00	48	5-00	48	4-50	48	4-25	48
No. 7.....	Day	3-60	48	3-60	48	4-50	48	4-50	48	4-00	48	4-00	48
No. 8.....	Day	4-00	58½	4-00	58½	4-75	58½	4-75	58½	4-00	48	4-00	48
No. 9.....	Day	4-50	48	4-50	48	4-50	48	4-25	48	4-00	48	4-00	48
No. 10.....	Day	6-00	48	3-80	48	4-50	48	4-75	48	4-60	48	4-40	48
<i>Fallers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	5-20	48	4-60	48	5-50	48	5-40	48	5-00	48	5-00	48
No. 2.....	Day	4-00	48	4-40	48	5-28	48	5-28	48	4-40	48	4-40	48
No. 3.....	Day	5-75	48	4-75	48	5-68	48	6-00	48	5-00	48	5-00	48
No. 4.....	Day	6-20	54	5-30	54	6-00	48	6-00	48	5-00	48	5-00	48
No. 5.....	Day	6-00	48	6-00	48	7-00	48	7-00	48	7-00	48	7-00	48
No. 6.....	Day	4-25	58½	4-25	58½	4-25	58½	4-25	58½	4-25	48	4-25	48
No. 7.....	Day	6-50	48	4-00	48	5-00	48	5-00	48	4-75	48	4-60	48
<i>Buckers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	4-80	48	4-00	48	5-00	48	5-00	48	4-50	48	4-50	48
No. 2.....	Day	5-00	48	4-25	48	5-00	48	5-00	48	4-50	48	4-00	48
No. 3.....	Day	5-40	54	4-80	54	5-00	48	5-00	48	4-75	48	4-75	48
No. 4.....	Day	3-60	58½	3-60	58½	3-60	58½	3-60	58½	3-60	48	3-60	48
<i>Locomotive Engineers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	5-20	48	5-20	48	5-20	48	5-20	48	5-60	48	5-60	48
No. 2.....	Day	5-20	48	6-00	48	6-50	48	7-50	48	7-50	48	7-50	48
No. 3.....	Day			5-80	48	6-50	48	5-84	48	7-50	60	6-75	54
No. 4.....	Day	5-20	48	5-60	48	6-00	48	6-00	48	5-60	48	5-60	48
No. 5.....	Day	6-00	48	6-60	48	6-80	48	6-80	48	7-00	48	7-00	48
No. 6.....	Day	6-00	48	6-00	48	7-00	48	6-75	48	6-50	48	6-50	48
No. 7.....	Day	6-00	58½	6-00	58½	6-25	58½	6-25	58½	6-50	48	6-50	48
No. 8.....	Day	7-00	48	4-80	48	6-00	48	6-50	48	6-00	48	6-00	48
<i>Locomotive Firemen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	3-40	48	3-40	48	3-40	48	3-40	48	3-40	48	3-40	48
No. 2.....	Day			3-20	48	4-20	48	3-60	48	5-50	48	4-50	48
No. 3.....	Day	3-20	48	3-60	48	4-00	48	4-00	48	3-60	48	3-60	48
No. 4.....	Day	5-50	48	4-60	48	4-00	48	4-00	48	4-00	48	4-00	48
No. 5.....	Day	3-50	48	3-75	48	4-00	48	4-00	48	3-75	48	3-75	48
No. 6.....	Day	3-60	48	3-80	48	4-00	48	4-00	48	4-00	48	4-80	48
No. 7.....	Day	4-50	48	4-50	48	5-25	48	5-25	48	4-60	48	4-00	48
No. 8.....	Day	5-25	48	3-80	48	3-75	48	3-75	48	3-40	48	3-50	48
<i>Dinkey Engineers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	5-20	48	5-20	48	6-20	48	6-20	48	6-00	48	6-00	48
No. 2.....	Day	4-80	48	5-60	48	6-50	48	6-50	48	6-00	48	6-00	48
No. 3.....	Day			5-50	48	6-50	48	5-84	48	5-50	48	5-75	48
No. 4.....	Day			5-50	48	6-50	48	6-50	48	6-50	48	6-50	48
No. 5.....	Day	4-80	48	5-20	48	5-60	48	5-60	48	5-20	48	5-20	48
No. 6.....	Day	4-40	48	4-40	48	6-00	48	6-00	48	5-20	48	5-20	48
No. 7.....	Day	5-50	58½	5-50	58½	6-50	58½	6-50	58½	5-00	48	6-00	48
<i>Dinkey Firemen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	3-80	48	3-20	48	3-80	48	3-80	48	3-60	48	3-60	48
No. 2.....	Day			3-00	48	3-60	48	3-20	48	3-60	48	3-60	48
No. 3.....	Day			3-20	48	3-50	48	3-50	48	3-25	48	3-25	48
No. 4.....	Day	3-00	48	3-40	48	3-80	48	3-80	48	3-40	48	3-40	48
No. 5.....	Day	3-00	48	3-00	48	3-75	48	3-75	48	3-20	48	3-20	48
No. 6.....	Day	2-25	58½	2-25	58½	2-75	58½	2-75	58½	2-75	48	2-75	48
<i>Brakemen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	5-20	48	4-50	48	5-40	48	5-00	48	5-50	48	5-50	48
No. 2.....	Day	3-40	48	3-40	48	4-00	48	4-00	48	4-00	48	4-00	48
No. 3.....	Day	4-40	48	5-60	48	6-00	48	7-00	48	6-50	48	6-50	48
No. 4.....	Day			4-40	48	5-50	48	5-40	48	5-62	48	5-62	48
No. 5.....	Day			4-40	48	5-20	48	5-60	48	5-60	48	5-60	48
No. 6.....	Day	6-00	48	5-75	48	6-50	48	5-60	48	5-60	48	5-00	48
No. 7.....	Day	4-40	48	5-00	48	5-60	48	5-60	48	5-00	48	5-00	48
No. 8.....	Day	6-00	48	6-00	48	6-00	48	6-50	48	6-00	48	5-00	48
No. 9.....	Day	4-00	58½	4-00	58½	4-75	58½	4-75	58½	4-75	48	4-75	48
No. 10.....	Day	6-50	48	4-40	48	5-25	48	5-50	48	5-25	48	5-20	48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

A. LOGGING

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Con.													
<i>Boom Men—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	4.80	48	4.00	48	4.70	48	4.70	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.80	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48
No. 3.....	Day	3.75	48	4.00	48	5.00	48	4.75	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 4.....	Day			4.00	48	4.75	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 5.....	Day	3.00	54	2.97	54	2.88	48	2.72	48	2.72	48	3.20	48
No. 6.....	Day	6.00	56	4.00	56	4.60	48	4.75	48	4.60	48	4.40	48
<i>Sectionmen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	3.60	48	3.20	48	3.80	48	3.80	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48
No. 3.....	Day	2.80	48	3.00	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.25	48	3.25	48
No. 4.....	Day			3.00	48	3.60	48	3.20	48	3.00	48	3.20	48
No. 5.....	Day			3.00	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.25	48	3.25	48
No. 6.....	Day	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
No. 7.....	Day	2.80	48	2.80	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.20	48	3.20	48
No. 8.....	Day	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.75	58½	2.75	58½	2.75	48	2.75	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.25	48	3.00	48	3.60	48	3.75	48	3.40	48	3.40	48
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	5.80	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.40	48	5.00	48	5.60	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.80	48	6.40	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 4.....	Day			4.80	48	5.80	48	6.32	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 5.....	Day			6.35	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.75	48	6.75	48
No. 6.....	Day	4.80	48	5.26	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.75	48	5.00	48
No. 7.....	Day	7.00	48	4.60	48	5.75	48	6.00	48	5.75	48	5.80	48
<i>Cooks (with board)—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.33	48	3.33	48
No. 3.....	Day			5.85	48	6.35	48	8.00	48	6.00	48	6.35	48
No. 4.....	Month	150.00		150.00		150.00		150.00		150.00		150.00	
No. 5.....	Month	125.00	54	125.00	54	125.00	48	125.00	48	125.00		125.00	48
No. 6.....	Day	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	8.00	48	6.00	48	5.00	48
No. 7.....	Month	135.00	48	150.00	48	150.00	48	150.00	48	150.00	48	150.00	48
No. 8.....	Month	160.00		130.00		135.00		136.00		130.00		135.00	

B. SAWMILLS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES															
<i>Sawyers, Band—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day			7.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 2.....	Day			4.68	54	3.33	54	4.23	54	4.23	54	3.36	48	3.78	54
No. 3.....	Day			5.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 4.....	Day			8.00	60	6.25	60	6.75	60	7.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 5.....	Day			5.95	59	5.35	59	6.75	59	6.75	59	6.75	59	6.75	59
No. 6.....	Day			8.00	60	6.00	59	7.00	59	8.00	59	8.00	59	8.00	59
No. 7.....	Day			7.00	54	5.85	54	6.85	59	6.75	59	6.75	59	6.75	59
<i>Sawyers, Circular—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day			7.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59
No. 2.....	Day	7.50	54	9.00	54	8.00	60	8.50	60	8.50	59	8.50	59	9.00	59
No. 3.....	Day			4.00	60	2.75	59	4.00	59	4.00	59	4.00	59	4.00	59
No. 4.....	Day			5.75	59	5.25	59	5.50	59	6.00	59	5.50	59	5.50	59
No. 5.....	Day			6.00	59	6.00	59	7.00	59	7.00	59	7.00	59	7.50	59
No. 6.....	Day			8.50	59	6.75	59	7.00	59	8.00	59	5.00	59	5.00	59
No. 7.....	Day	6.50	60	5.50	60	4.00	60	5.25	60	5.25	60	5.25	60	5.25	60
<i>Edgemen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day			5.00	59	4.25	59	4.50	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.00	59
No. 2.....	Day			4.90	59	4.00	59	4.55	59	4.55	59	4.25	59	4.75	59
No. 3.....	Day	4.90	54	4.90	54	4.00	60	4.50	60	5.00	59	4.25	59	4.25	59
No. 4.....	Day			4.25	60	3.25	59	3.50	59	3.75	59	3.75	59	3.75	59
No. 5.....	Day			5.00	59	4.50	59	4.75	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.50	59
No. 6.....	Day			3.20	59	3.00	59	3.75	59	3.50	59	4.75	59	5.00	59
No. 7.....	Day			4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.87	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 8.....	Day			4.23	54	2.97	54	3.87	54	3.87	54	3.04	48	3.42	54
No. 9.....	Day			4.00	59	3.25	59	3.75	59	3.25	59	3.25	59	3.25	59
No. 10.....	Day			3.35	60	2.90	60	2.90	60	2.90	60	2.90	60	2.90	60
No. 11.....	Day			4.75	60	3.50	60	3.10	60	4.15	60	3.75	60	3.75	60

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

B. SAWMILLS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Pilers—															
No. 1.	Day			3.60	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59
No. 2.	Day	4.25	54	4.25	54	2.50	60	2.85	60	2.85	59	2.75	59	2.75	59
No. 3.	Day			3.50	60	2.40	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	59
No. 4.	Day			3.50	59	3.00	59	4.00	59	3.50	59	4.00	59	4.00	59
No. 5.	Day			2.25	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 6.	Day			3.25	59	2.50	59	3.00	59	3.00	59	2.75	59	2.75	59
Miltwrights—															
No. 1.	Day			5.00	59	5.00	59	4.00	59	3.50	59	5.00	59	5.00	59
No. 2.	Day			5.15	59	4.75	59	5.25	59	5.25	59	5.25	59	5.50	59
No. 3.	Day	6.00	54	6.00	54	3.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59
No. 4.	Day			5.00	60	4.00	59	4.25	59	4.25	59	4.25	59	4.25	59
No. 5.	Day			5.25	54	4.00	54	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.50	59	5.50	59
No. 6.	Day			4.50	59	3.50	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	4.65	59	4.65	59
No. 7.	Day			8.00	59	7.00	59	7.00	59	7.00	59	7.25	59	7.25	59
Stationary Engineers—															
No. 1.	Day			6.00	59	5.40	59	5.40	59	5.40	59	5.50	59	5.50	59
No. 2.	Day			4.75	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	5.00	59
No. 3.	Day			4.50	59	3.50	59	4.00	59	4.50	59	4.65	59	4.50	59
No. 4.	Day			3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 5.	Day			4.25	59	3.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59
No. 6.	Day			5.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 7.	Day			5.50	60	4.25	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
Firemen—															
No. 1.	Day			3.40	59	2.75	59	3.00	59	3.25	59	3.25	59	3.25	59
No. 2.	Day			2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59
No. 3.	Day			2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60
No. 4.	Day			3.75	59	3.25	59	3.25	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	59
Labourers—															
No. 1.	Day			3.25	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59
No. 2.	Day			3.20	59	2.75	59	3.10	59	3.10	59	3.00	59	3.00	59
No. 3.	Day	4.00	54	4.00	54	2.25	60	2.55	60	2.60	59	2.50	59	2.50	59
No. 4.	Day			3.00	60	2.00	59	2.75	59	2.50	59	2.75	59	2.50	59
No. 5.	Day			3.50	59	3.00	59	3.00	59	3.00	59	2.75	59	2.75	59
No. 6.	Day			2.00	60	2.00	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.25	60	2.25	60
No. 7.	Day			3.42	54	2.80	48	2.80	48	2.80	48	2.40	48	2.40	48
No. 8.	Day			3.50	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.50	59	2.50	59
No. 9.	Day			2.75	60	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.25	60
No. 10.	Day			2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	3.05	60	2.00	60	2.00	60
ONTARIO															
Sawyers, Band—															
No. 1.	Day	7.20	54	6.48	54	6.48	54	7.50	54	7.20	54	7.20	54	7.20	54
No. 2.	Day			7.20	60	8.00	60	9.25	60	9.25	60	6.75	60	6.75	60
No. 3.	Day			8.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60	6.75	60	6.75	60
No. 4.	Day			9.00	60	8.50	60	8.50	60	8.50	60	8.50	60	8.50	60
No. 5.	Day	8.00	60	8.00	60	8.60	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
No. 7.	Day			7.00	60	6.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60
No. 8.	Day	10.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
No. 9.	Day			8.00	60	7.50	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60
No. 10.	Day			8.00	60	8.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
No. 11.	Day	8.00	60	9.00	60	8.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
No. 12.	Day			9.00	60	8.00	60	8.75	60	8.00	60	8.75	60	9.00	60
No. 13.	Day			8.50	60	8.50	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
Sawyers, Circular—															
No. 1.	Day			6.00	60	5.00	60	5.50	60	6.75	60	6.75	60	6.75	60
No. 2.	Day			8.00	60	7.00	60	6.00	60	5.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60
No. 3.	Day			10.00	60	8.00	60	10.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
Edgermen—															
No. 1.	Day	5.00	54	4.28	54	3.83	54	3.83	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.28	54
No. 2.	Day			4.00	60	3.60	60	4.35	60	4.35	60	4.10	60	3.85	60
No. 3.	Day			4.00	60	3.67	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.75	60	3.75	60
No. 4.	Day			5.85	60	5.25	60	4.75	60	5.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60
No. 5.	Day	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	4.75	60
No. 6.	Day			3.50	60	3.25	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 7.	Day			5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60
No. 8.	Day			5.50	60	4.50	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 9.	Day			4.75	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.25	60
No. 10.	Day			5.00	60	3.50	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	5.00	60	4.50	60
No. 11.	Day			4.50	60	3.50	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.50	60	4.50	60
No. 12.	Day			5.25	60	5.00	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60
No. 13.	Day			5.00	60	4.40	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 14.	Day			6.00	60	5.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—*Continued*

B. SAWMILLS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Piers—															
No. 1.	Hour	.50	54	42½	54	.37½	54	.37½	54	.50	54	.50	54	.52½	54
No. 2.	Day			4.00	60	2.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 3.	Day			3.25	60	2.50	60	3.25	60	3.25	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 4.	Day			3.85	60	3.50	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 5.	Day			4.50	60	4.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 6.	Day			4.00	60	2.75	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 7.	Day			4.00	60	3.35	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 8.	Day			5.00	60	5.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
Millwrights—															
No. 1.	Day			5.25	60	4.00	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.50	60	4.50	60
No. 2.	Day			4.25	60	3.50	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.25	60	4.25	60
No. 3.	Day			3.25	60	3.00	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60
No. 4.	Day			5.00	60	4.50	60	5.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 5.	Day			4.75	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.75	60	5.50	60	5.50	60
No. 6.	Day			5.50	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.50	60	6.00	60	6.00	60
No. 7.	Day			5.00	60	4.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.25	60		
No. 8.	Day			6.00	60	5.00	60	5.75	60	5.50	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 9.	Day			4.50	60	4.25	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
Stationary Engineers—															
No. 1.	Day			7.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.00	60	6.75	60	6.75	60
No. 2.	Day			4.50	60	4.50	60	4.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60
No. 3.	Day			5.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.75	60
No. 4.	Day			7.00	60	6.00	60	6.75	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60
No. 5.	Day			6.00	60	5.00	60	4.75	60	5.50	60	5.25	60	6.00	60
No. 6.	Day			5.25	60	4.25	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.75	60
Firemen—															
No. 1.	Day			3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.25	60	3.00	60	3.50	60
No. 2.	Day			4.00	60	3.50	60	3.75	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 3.	Day			4.30	60	3.75	60	4.95	60	4.95	60	4.95	60	4.95	60
Labourers—															
No. 1.	Hour	.45	54	.37½	60	.32½	54	.32½	54	.32½	54	.32½	54	.35	54
No. 2.	Day			3.75	60	2.50	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.75	60	2.50	60
No. 3.	Day			3.25	60	2.50	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 4.	Day			2.75	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	3.00	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 5.	Day			3.00	60	2.75	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 6.	Day			2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.60	60	2.60	60
No. 7.	Day			3.50	60	3.00	60	3.50	60	3.00	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 8.	Day			3.50	60	2.75	60	3.00	60	3.25	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 9.	Day			3.00	60	2.50	60	3.00	60	2.75	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 10.	Day			3.00	60	3.00	60	3.25	60	3.25	60	3.25	60	3.25	60
No. 11.	Day			3.60	60	3.00	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 12.	Day			3.80	60	2.25	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
BRITISH COLUMBIA															
Sawyers, Band—															
No. 1.	Hour			1.10	60	1.10	60	1.20	60	1.08	60	1.27½	48	1.27½	48
No. 2.	Hour			1.10	44	1.10	44	1.15	44	1.20	44	1.25	48	1.25	48
No. 3.	Hour			.90	54	.90	54	1.00	54	1.00	54	1.00	48	1.00	48
No. 4.	Day			5.00	58½	5.00	58½	5.00	58½	5.00	58½	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 5.	Day			10.50	54	10.50	54	12.00	54	9.90	54	10.00	48	10.00	48
No. 6.	Hour			1.15	60	1.15	60	1.25	60	1.25	60	1.25	48	1.50	48
No. 7.	Hour			.85	60	.90	60	1.00	60	1.00	60	1.00	54	1.00	54
No. 8.	Hour			.80	60	.82½	60	.90	60	.97½	60	1.00	54	1.00	54
No. 9.	Hour			1.00	50	1.00	50	1.00	55	1.00	50	1.00	48	1.25	48
No. 10.	Hour			.85	60	.85	60	1.00	60	1.00	60	1.00	54	1.00	54
No. 11.	Hour			.85	54	.85	54	1.00	54	1.15	54	1.15	48	1.15	48
No. 12.	Hour			.50	55	.50	55	1.00	55	1.00	55	1.25	48	1.25	48
No. 13.	Day			9.00	50	8.10	50	9.90	50	9.00	55	9.00	48	10.00	48
No. 14.	Hour			1.00	50	1.00	50	1.22	50	1.20	50	1.17	48	1.25	48
No. 15.	Hour			.77½	54	.85	54	.90	54	.95	54	1.00	48	1.15	48
No. 16.	Hour			1.00	55	1.00	55	1.20	55	1.20	50	1.25	48	1.25	48
Sawyers, Circular—															
No. 1.	Hour			1.22	54	1.10	54	1.20	54	1.20	54	1.25	48	1.25	48
No. 2.	Day			7.20	50	7.20	50	7.20	50	7.20	54	7.20	48	7.20	48
No. 3.	Hour			1.10	54	.90	50	.90	54	1.00	54	1.00	48	1.00	48
No. 4.	Month			250.00	60	250.00	60	275.00	60	280.00	60	275.00	48	275.00	48
Edgerman—															
No. 1.	Hour			.55½	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	48	.53	48
No. 2.	Hour			.60	60	.60	60	.80	60	.72	60	.75	48	.75	48
No. 3.	Day			5.60	44	5.60	44	5.60	44	6.40	44	6.40	48	6.40	48
No. 4.	Day			4.48	54	4.48	54	4.52	54	4.52	54	4.52	48	4.52	48
No. 5.	Day			3.75	58½	3.75	58½	4.25	58½	4.25	58½	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 6.	Day			5.55	54	5.55	54	7.20	54	7.20	54	6.40	48	6.40	48
No. 7.	Hour			.55	60	.55	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	48	.65	48
No. 8.	Hour			.55	60	.55	60	.65	60	.65	60	.65	54	.60	54
No. 9.	Hour			.45	60	.55	60	.55	60	.57½	60	.57½	54	.57½	54
No. 10.	Hour			.45	50	.45	50	.60	55	.65	50	.65	48	.70	48
No. 11.	Hour			.50	60	.50	60	.70	60	.70	60	.60	54	.60	54

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—*Concluded*

B. SAWMILLS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BRITISH COLUMBIA—															
<i>Con.</i>															
Edgerman—Con.															
No. 12.	Hour			.40	54	.40	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	48	.50	48
No. 13.	Hour			.56	55	.60	55	.70	55	.70	55	.70	48	.80	48
No. 14.	Day			5.65	50	5.65	50	5.95	50	5.95	50	5.20	48	5.20	48
No. 15.	Hour			.55	50	.55	50	.60	50	.55	50	.55	48	.55	48
No. 16.	Hour			.65	50	.57	50	.65	50	.65	50	.70	48	.80	48
No. 17.	Hour			.58	54	.58	54	.58	54	.58	54	.58	48	.60	48
No. 18.	Month			100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	125.00	60	115.00	48	125.00	48
No. 19.	Hour			.56	55	.56	55	.60	55	.65	50	.65	48	.75	48
Filers—															
No. 1.	Hour			.33	54	.29	54	.37	54	.34	54	.37	48	.37	48
No. 2.	Hour			.45	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.60	54	.60	54
No. 3.	Hour			.60	60	.60	60	.65	60	.60	60	.60	54	.60	54
No. 4.	Hour			.30	50	.30	50	.35	55	.35	50	.35	48	.40	48
No. 5.	Hour			.45	60	.45	60	.50	60	.45	60	.47	54	.60	54
No. 6.	Hour			.35	55	.30	55	.35	55	.40	55	.40	48	.40	48
No. 7.	Day			3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.00	48	3.00	48
No. 8.	Hour			.42	55	.42	55	.44	55	.44	50	.40	48	.40	48
Millwrights—															
No. 1.	Hour			.90	54	.81	54	.90	54	.73	54	.73	48	.70	48
No. 2.	Day			6.00	44	6.00	44	6.00	44	6.00	44	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 3.	Hour			5.23	54	5.23	54	5.53	54	5.63	54	5.63	48	5.63	48
No. 4.	Day			5.75	54	5.75	54	6.25	54	6.25	54	6.25	48	6.25	48
No. 5.	Hour			.80	60	.80	60	.85	60	.85	60	.85	48	.85	48
No. 6.	Month			156.00	60	160.00	60	180.00	60	175.00	60	175.00	54	175.00	54
No. 7.	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.70	55	.60	50	.60	48	.60	48
No. 8.	Hour			.60	55	.60	55	.80	55	.80	55	.80	48	.75	48
No. 9.	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	48	.70	48
No. 10.	Hour			.75	54	.68	50	.68	54	.70	54	.70	48	.75	48
No. 11.	Hour			.70	50	.67	50	.75	50	.75	50	.70	48	.75	48
No. 12.	Hour			.70	54	.70	54	.75	54	.85	54	.85	48	.85	48
No. 13.	Hour			.75	55	.70	55	.65	55	.65	50	.65	48	.65	48
Stationary Engineers—															
No. 1.	Hour			.67	54	.67	54	.72	54	.72	54	.74	48	.74	48
No. 2.	Day			6.50	58½	6.50	58½	6.50	58½	6.50	58½	6.50	48	6.50	48
No. 3.	Day			4.50	56	4.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	54	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 4.	Hour			.68½	60	.68½	60	.90	60	.90	60	.90	48	.90	48
No. 5.	Month			230.00	60	200.00	60	220.00	60	220.00	60	220.00	54	250.00	54
No. 6.	Hour			.65	60	.65	60	.65	60	.65	60	.65	54	.65	54
No. 7.	Month			132.00	48	125.00	48	150.00	44	150.00	44	150.00	48	150.00	48
No. 8.	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	54	.60	54	.60	48	.60	48
No. 9.	Hour			.75	55	.75	55	.80	55	.80	55	.72	48	.72	48
Firemen—															
No. 1.	Hour			.45	60	.45	60	.50	60	.45	60	.50	56	.50	56
No. 2.	Hour			.47½	54	.47½	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	48	.50	48
No. 3.	Day			3.25	58½	3.25	58½	3.75	58½	3.75	58½	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 4.	Day			3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	48	3.50	48
No. 5.	Hour			.42½	60	.40	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.62	54	.62	54
No. 6.	Hour			.47½	60	.42½	60	.50	60	.53	60	.50	54	.50	54
No. 7.	Hour			.35	84	.35	84	.40	84	.40	84	.50	56	.50	56
No. 8.	Hour			.36	50	.49	54	.40	50	.40	50	.40	48	.40	48
No. 9.	Month			110.00	48	105.00	48	105.00	44	105.00	44	105.00	48	105.00	48
No. 10.	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	54	.50	54	.50	48	.50	48
No. 11.	Hour			.37½	55	.37½	55	.40	55	.40	50	.36	48	.36	48
Labourers—															
No. 1.	Hour			.33	54	.29	54	.33	54	.30	54	.30	48	.30	48
No. 2.	Hour			.35	60	.35	60	.37½	60	.36	60	.40	48	.40	48
No. 3.	Day			2.40	44	2.40	44	2.64	44	2.64	44	2.64	48	2.64	48
No. 4.	Hour			.33	54	.33	54	.36	54	.36	54	.34	48	.34	48
No. 5.	Day			2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.75	58½	2.75	58½	2.75	48	2.75	48
No. 6.	Day			3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.20	48	3.20	48
No. 7.	Hour			.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	48	.30	48
No. 8.	Hour			.30	60	.32½	60	.32½	60	.35	60	.35	54	.37½	54
No. 9.	Hour			.30	50	.30	50	.35	55	.30	50	.35	48	.40	48
No. 10.	Hour			.35	60	.30	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	54	.37½	54
No. 11.	Day			.25	50	.25	50	.35	50	.35	54	.35	48	.35	48
No. 12.	Hour			3.85	50	3.85	50	3.85	50	3.85	50	3.40	48	3.40	48
No. 13.	Hour			.27	50	.22	50	.25½	50	.35	50	.35	48	.35	48
No. 14.	Hour			.40	50	.40	50	.40	44	.40	44	.40	48	.40	48
No. 15.	Hour			.65	50	.40	50	.45	50	.50	50	.40	48	.40	48
No. 16.	Hour			.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	48	.35	48
No. 17.	Hour			.35	55	.35	55	.37	55	.37	50	.35	48	.35	48

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF EMPLOYEES IN MINING

A. COAL

Occupation	Unit	September, 1920		September, 1921		September, 1922		September, 1923		November, 1924		September, 1925		September, 1926	
		Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day
\$															
Nova Scotia—															
Contract miners (a)	Day	6.55	8	7.22	8	5.94	8	6.84	8	7.00†	8	6.25†	8	6.35†	8
Hand miners (b)	Day	4.50	8	5.05	8	4.85	8	4.85	8	4.60	8	4.30	8	4.15	8
Hoisting engineers	Day	4.60	8	5.15	8	4.35	8	4.35	8	4.60	8	4.35	8	4.15	8
Drivers	Day	3.60	8	4.15	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.90	8	3.60	8	3.60	8
Bratticemen	Day	3.60	8	4.30	8	3.75	8	3.75	8	4.05	8	3.75	8	3.65	8
Pumpmen	Day	4.00	8	4.55	8	4.00	8	4.00	8	4.30	8	4.00	8	3.90	8
Labourers, under-ground	Day	3.35	8	3.90	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.65	8	3.35	8	3.35	8
Labourers, surface	Day	3.25	8½	3.80	8½	3.25	8½	3.25	8½	3.50	8½	3.25	8½	3.25	8½
Machinists	Day	4.60	8½	5.15	8½	4.35	8½	4.35	8½	4.60	8½	4.35	8½	4.15	8½
Carpenters	Day	4.05	8½	4.60	8½	4.00	8½	4.00	8½	4.25	8½	4.00	8½	3.85	8½
Blacksmiths	Day	4.30	8½	4.85	8½	4.10	8½	4.10	8½	4.35	8½	4.10	8½	4.00	8½
Alberta—(d)															
Contact miners	Day	10.63	8	9.57	8	9.17	8	10.00	8	8.33†	8	7.00†	8	7.00†	8
Machine miners (a)	Day	7.01	8	8.02	8	8.02	8	8.02	8	7.02	8	5.65-7.00	8	5.65-7.00	8
Hand miners (b)	Day	6.35	8	7.50	8	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8	5.00-5.40	8	5.00-5.57	8
Hoisting engineers	Day	7.05	8	7.39	8	7.39	8	7.39	8	6.47	8	5.50-6.00	8	5.50-6.00	8
Drivers	Day	5.98	8	7.21	8	7.21	8	7.21	8	6.31	8	4.70-4.90	8	4.70-5.25	8
Bratticemen	Day	6.35	8	7.50	8	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8	5.20-5.40	8	5.20-5.57	8
Pumpmen	Day	5.58	8	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03	8	4.25-4.75	8	4.25-4.75	8
Labourers, under-ground	Day	5.58	8	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03	8	4.25-4.45	8	4.25-4.67	8
Labourers, surface	Day	5.18	8	6.58	8	6.58	8	6.58	8	5.76	8	4.00-4.20	8	4.00-4.20	8
Machinists	Day	7.16	8	8.14	8	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	4.70-5.50	8	4.70-5.71	8
Carpenters	Day	7.16	8	8.14	8	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	5.30-5.50	8	5.30-5.77	8
Blacksmiths	Day	7.16	8	8.14	8	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	5.30-5.50	8	5.30-5.77	8
Vancouver Island (c)															
Contract miners	Day	8.70	8	8.10	8	7.23	8	7.14	8	7.00†	8	6.50†	8	6.50†	8
Machine miners (b)	Day	6.57	8	5.69	8	5.48	8	5.46	8	5.34	8	4.81	8	4.81	8
Hand miners (b)	Day	6.30	8	5.42	8	5.16	8	5.13	8	5.05	8	4.52	8	4.52	8
Hoisting engineers	Day	7.03	8	6.23	8	6.06	8	6.04	8	5.92	8	5.39	8	5.39	8
Drivers	Day	5.78	8	4.89	8	4.65	8	4.64	8	4.58	8	4.13	8	4.13	8
Bratticemen	Day	6.11	8	5.23	8	4.97	8	4.95	8	4.87	8	4.35	8	4.35	8
Pumpmen	Day	5.60	8	4.65	8	4.47	8	4.47	8	4.38	8	3.96	8	3.96	8
Labourers, under-ground	Day	5.59	8	4.71	8	4.44	8	4.43	8	4.36	8	3.97	8	3.97	8
Labourers, surface	Day	5.39	8	4.54	8	4.26	8	4.23	8	4.11	8	3.76	8	3.76	8
Machinists	Day	7.16	8	6.29	8	6.03	8	6.01	8	5.95	8	5.40	8	5.40	8
Carpenters	Day	6.59	8	5.69	8	5.45	8	5.43	8	5.37	8	4.83	8	4.83	8
Blacksmiths	Day	6.86	8	6.05	8	5.75	8	5.72	8	5.64	8	5.11	8	5.11	8

(a) Average earnings per day worked on contract. (b) Minimum rate per day when not working on contract, per ton, yard, etc. (c) No figure for Chinese employees included. (d) Including also three mines in Southeastern British Columbia. (e) Some engineers, pumpmen, firemen, etc., work seven days per week. *Strike. †Estimated.

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING—*Con.*

B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, Copper, etc.)

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
NOVA SCOTIA															
Surface Labour—															
Hoistmen—															
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day			3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day			3.25	48	3.25	48	3.00	48	3.00	48			3.00	48
Compressormen—															
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54
No. 2.....	Day			3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54	2.00	54
No. 3.....	Day			3.25	48	3.25	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54
Millmen—															
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	51	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	51
No. 2.....	Day			3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day			3.00	48		48	3.00	48	3.00	48			3.00	48
Blacksmiths—															
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54					4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 2.....	Day			3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day			3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48			3.50	48
Labourers—															
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54
No. 2.....	Day			2.25	54	2.25	48	2.25	48	2.25	54	2.25	54	2.25	54
No. 3.....	Day			2.50	48	2.25	48	2.25	48	2.25	48			2.25	48
Underground Labour—															
Machinemmen—															
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	54	3.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 2.....	Day			3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day			3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48			3.50	48
Timbermen—															
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 2.....	Day			3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day			3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48			3.50	48
Muckers and Shovelers															
No. 1.....	Day			2.50	54	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day			2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48			2.50	48
Trammers—															
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day			2.50	54	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 3.....	Day			2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48			2.50	48
ONTARIO															
Surface Labour—															
Hoistmen—															
No. 1.....	Day			4.50	54	4.50	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54		
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	48			4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	63	4.50	63	4.50	63
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	56	3.75	56	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54
No. 4.....	Day	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54		
No. 5.....	Day	5.25	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	54	.55	54	.53	54	.53	54	.53	54	.49	60	.49	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.78	48	.56	48			.59	56	.66	56	.66	56	.66	56
No. 8.....	Hour	.69	56	.69	56	.63	56	.63	56	.68	56	.68	56	.68	56
No. 9.....	Day	5.44	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48
No. 10.....	Day	6.00	60	6.00	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60
No. 11.....	Day			5.40	54	4.95	54	6.00	84	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
Compressormen—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.66	48	.56	56			.56	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	56	.65	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.44	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	60	.60	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60
No. 5.....	Day	5.28	48	4.48	56			4.48	56	4.72	56	4.72	56	4.72	56
Millmen—															
No. 1.....	Day			4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48		
No. 2.....	Day	4.75	56			4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.22	56	4.42	56	4.13	56	4.56	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 4.....	Hour	.62	56	.62	56	.59	56	.56	56	.56	56	.56	56	.56	56
No. 5.....	Day	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.50	56	4.75	56
No. 7.....	Day	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.25	56	4.25	54	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	54
No. 8.....	Hour	.55	56	.50	56	.45	56	.45	56	.45	56	.45	56	.45	56
Blacksmiths—															
No. 1.....	Day			5.50	54	5.50	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54		
No. 2.....	Day	5.75	54			5.00	54	5.00	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	54			5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54		
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.57	54	.52	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.69	48	.59	48			.51	54	.58	54	.58	54	.58	54
No. 8.....	Hour	.68	56	.68	56	.67	56	.67	48	.67	48	.67	54	.67	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.44	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48
No. 10.....	Day	5.50	54	5.50	54	5.50	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54
No. 11.....	Day	6.50	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.50	54	6.50	54	6.50	54

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING—Con.

B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, Copper, etc.)

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
ONTARIO—Con.															
<i>Labourers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	4.50	54	.....	.....	3.50	54	3.50	64	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54
No. 2.....	Day	3.25	48	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Day	4.50	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.47	54	.42	54	.34	48	.34	54	.34	54	.34	54	.34	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	54	.38	60	.....	.....	.35	54	.34	60	.34	60	.34	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.59	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 8.....	Day	4.24	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48
No. 9.....	Day	4.00	54	4.00	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54
No. 10.....	Day	4.25	54	4.25	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
<i>Underground Labour—</i>															
<i>Machinemen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	48	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 4.....	Day	5.25	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.66	48	.56	48	.....	.....	.53	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.66	48	.66	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.28	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	5.25	56
<i>Timbermen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	48	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 4.....	Day	5.25	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.62½	48	.57½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.63	48	.59	48	.50	48	.53	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.66	48	.66	48	.66	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.28	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 10.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	5.25	56
<i>Skipenders—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Day	4.50	48	.....	.....	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 3.....	Day	3.50	48	4.00	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 4.....	Day	5.00	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.62½	48	.57½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48
No. 6.....	Day	5.28	48	4.24	48	4.24	48	4.24	48	4.72	48	4.72	48	4.72	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.66	56	.63	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.28	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.25	54	5.25	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 10.....	Day	.....	.....	5.25	56	4.75	56	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
<i>Muckers, Shovelers and Trammers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.75	48	3.75	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Day	4.50	48	.....	.....	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 3.....	Day	3.25	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 4.....	Day	4.50	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.56	48	.51	48	.46½	48	.46½	48	.46½	48	.46½	48	.46½	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.59	52	.59	52	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 7.....	Day	4.72	48	4.72	48	4.24	48	4.24	48	4.24	48	4.24	48	4.24	48
No. 8.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 9.....	Day	.....	.....	4.75	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	56
No. 10.....	Hour	.59	48	.50	48	.....	.....	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
BRITISH COLUMBIA															
<i>Surface Labour—</i>															
<i>Compressormen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	5.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	48	4.75	52	4.85	52	4.75	56	5.05	56	5.55	56	5.10	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.50	48	5.00	48	4.50	48	5.00	48	5.30	48	5.80	48	5.85	48
No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
<i>Hoistmen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.25	56	4.25	56	5.25	56	5.00	56	4.50	56	5.00	56
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.50	56	4.00	56	4.75	56	5.75	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.75	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	5.25	48	5.55	56	6.05	56	5.60	56
No. 5.....	Day	5.10	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	48	5.30	48	4.85	48
No. 6.....	Day	6.50	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.75	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING—*Concluded*

B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, etc.)

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Con.															
<i>Surface Labour—Con.</i>															
<i>Millmen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day			4.50	56	5.00	56	5.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 2.....	Day			5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.00	56		
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	46	4.50	56	5.00	56		
No. 4.....	Day	5.25	56					4.40	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 5.....	Day	6.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 6.....	Day	4.85	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.60	48	4.80	48	4.75	56	5.00	56
No. 7.....	Day					5.00	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	4.85	48
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day			5.00	56	5.50	56	6.00	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 2.....	Day			6.00	56	5.50	56	5.25	56	5.55	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
No. 3.....	Day	6.50	48	5.25	56	4.75	56	5.75	56	4.75	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
No. 4.....	Day	6.67	56	4.75	56	5.50	56	6.00	56	5.75	56	5.50	56	5.25	56
No. 5.....	Day	5.75	48	4.75	48	4.25	48	4.75	48	5.05	48	5.55	48	5.10	48
No. 6.....	Day	5.50	48	5.00	48	4.50	48	5.00	48	5.30	48	5.80	48	5.35	48
No. 7.....	Day			5.50	56	5.50	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52
No. 8.....	Day					6.75	56	6.75	56	6.75	56	6.00	56		
No. 9.....	Day			5.00	56	5.00	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	6.00	56	6.00	56
<i>Labourers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day			3.50	56	4.00	56	4.50	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 2.....	Day			4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56		
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.50	48	3.75	56	3.75	56	4.10	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 5.....	Day	4.75	56	3.15	56	3.30	56	4.00	56	3.85	56	3.85	56	3.85	56
No. 6.....	Day	4.25	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	4.05	48	4.55	48	4.10	56
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	3.35	48	3.85	48	4.15	48	4.65	48	4.85	48
No. 8.....	Day			4.00	52	4.00	52	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52
<i>Underground Labour—</i>															
<i>Machinemmen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day			4.00	56	4.00	56	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 2.....	Day			5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56		
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	5.00	56		
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	48	4.75	56	4.75	56	5.50	56	4.75	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 5.....	Day	6.00	56	4.00	56	4.25	56	5.25	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 6.....	Day	5.00	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 7.....	Day	5.10	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	52	5.30	52	4.85	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.00	48	4.50	56	4.50	56	5.00	48	4.80	48	5.30	48	4.85	48
No. 9.....	Day					4.50	56	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52
No. 10.....	Day			5.00	56	4.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
<i>Timbermen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day			5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56		
No. 2.....	Day	5.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56		
No. 3.....	Day	6.50	48	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.75	56	5.25	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	56	4.00	56	4.25	56	5.25	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 5.....	Day	5.00	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	4.50	48	4.80	56	5.30	52	4.85	48
No. 6.....	Day	5.10	48	5.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	48	5.30	48	4.85	48
No. 7.....	Day					5.00	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52
No. 8.....	Day			5.00	56	5.00	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
<i>Skipsters—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day			4.00	56	4.50	56	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 2.....	Day	4.75	54	4.50	56	4.50	52	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.60	56	4.60	56	4.80	48	5.30	56	4.85	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.75	48	4.50	56	4.50	56	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 5.....	Day	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	3.85	56
<i>Muckers, Shovelers and Trammers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day			3.50	56	3.50	56	4.50	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 2.....	Day			5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56		
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.50	48	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.75	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 5.....	Day	5.50	56	3.70	56	3.85	56	4.75	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.00	56	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	3.50	48			4.30	52	4.80	52	4.35	48
No. 8.....	Day	4.60	48	4.00	48	3.50	48	4.00	48	4.30	48	4.80	48	4.60	48
No. 9.....	Day			4.00	56	4.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 10.....	Day			4.00	56	4.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56

TABLE IX—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES

Locality	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$	\$	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>															
No. 1, Amherst.....	Hour	.37	54	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 2, Halifax.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.32½	50	.28	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 3, Halifax.....	Hour	.42½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 4, Sydney.....	Hour	.45-.50	54	.45-.50	54	.42-.50	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	52½	.44	52½
No. 5, Sydney.....	Hour	.35	54	.35	54	.33	54	.34	54	.33-.43	44-48	.33-.43	48	.33-.43	48
<i>New Brunswick—</i>															
No. 6, St. Stephen....	Week	20.50	50	18.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 7, St. John.....	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54
<i>Quebec—</i>															
No. 8, Montreal.....	Hour	.32½-.48	49½	.32½-.50	49½	.36-.40	49½	.36-.40	49½	.36-.40	49½	.36-.40	49½	.36-.40	49½
No. 9, Montreal.....	Hour	.43½	54	.43½	54	.35-.42½	54	.36-.45	54	.36-.45	54	.36-.45	54	.36-.45	54
No. 10, Montreal.....	Week	22.00	55	20.00	55	18.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 11, Montreal.....	Hour	.43½	48	.30	48	.30	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 12, Montreal.....	Week	18.00-49½	49½	16.50-49½	49½	16.50-49½	49½	16.00-49½	49½	16.00-49½	49½	16.00-49½	49½	16.00-49½	49½
		19.00		18.00		18.00		17.50		18.50		18.50		18.50	
No. 13, Quebec.....	Hour	.39	54	.30	48	.30	48	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54
No. 14, Quebec.....	Week	18.75	49½	18.85	49½	18.85	49½	18.00	49½	19.00	49½	17.50	49½	17.50	49½
No. 15, Sherbrooke....	Hour	.40	50	.36	35	.32	44	.27-.30	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 16, Sherbrooke....	Hour	.40	50	.30-.32	50	.30-.32	50	.25-.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30-.35	50
No. 17, Three Rivers	Hour	.42	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54
No. 18, Three Rivers	Hour	.45	50	.32-.34	54	.30-.32	54	.33	54	.33	54	.30	48	.30	54
<i>Ontario—</i>															
No. 19, Brantford....	Hour	.45-.50	49	.44	48	.35	48	.35	48	.36	48	.36	48	.36	48
No. 20, Brantford....	Hour	.45-.50	49	.40-.50	44	.35-.40	44	.35-.40	44	.35-.40	44	.35-.40	44	.35-.40	50
No. 21, Brantford....	Hour	.38	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 22, Hamilton....	Hour	.50-.62	50	.45-.67	50	.40-.57	50	.40-.57	50	.40-.46	50	.40-.46	50	.40-.46	50
No. 23, Hamilton....	Hour	.45	50	.34	50	.28-.30	45	.30-.32	50	.30-.32	50	.30-.32	50	.30-.32	50
No. 24, Hamilton....	Hour	.40-.50	48	.32-.40	48	.32-.40	48	.35-.46	48	.35-.60	48	.35-.60	48	.35-.60	48
No. 25, Hamilton....	Hour	.47½	55	.41	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 26, Hamilton....	Hour	.43	50	.39	50	.33	50	.35	50	.35-.38	50	.35-.38	50	.35-.38	50
No. 27, London.....	Hour	.42½-.47½	50	.35	44	.35	44	.35	44	.34	44	.34	44	.33-.37	55
No. 28, London.....	Hour	.35	44	.30	44	.30	44	.30	49½	.30	54	.30	44	.30	44
No. 29, Mount Forest	Hour	.37½	55	.30	32	.25-.35	49	.30-.33	50	.31-.33	50	.30-.35	50	.30-.35	50
No. 30, Ottawa.....	Hour	.30-.38	50	.30-.36	50	.30-.36	50	.33-.36	50	.33-.36	50	.33-.36	50	.33-.39	50
No. 31, Toronto.....	Hour	.45-.50	50	.30-.40	50	.30-.35	50	.30-.35	50	.35-.40	50	.35-.40	50	.35	50
No. 32, Toronto.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 33, Toronto.....	Hour	.40-.50	50	.37½-.42½	50	.35-.37½	50	.35-.37½	50	.35-.37½	50	.35-.37½	50	.35-.37½	50
No. 34, Toronto.....	Hour	.39	55	.39	50	.39	50	.39	50	.39	49	.40	50	.40	47
<i>Manitoba—</i>															
No. 35, Brandon.....	Week	17.00	60	17.00	48	17.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	24.00	48	22.50	48
No. 36, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.50-.55½	50	.44½-.55	50	.35-.49	50	.35-.49	50	.35-.45	50	.35-.40	50	.35-.40	50
No. 37, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.50	54	.40-.45	50	.36-.40	50	.35-.40	50	.35-.40	50	.35-.40	50	.35-.42	50
No. 38, Winnipeg.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	22.50	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
		31.00		30.00		30.00		30.00		30.00		32.00		32.00	
No. 39, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.45	55	.35	55	.25	60	.27½	50	.27½-.35	55	.27½-.35	55	.27½-.35	55
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>															
No. 40, Regina.....	Hour	.37½	50	.45	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	55
No. 41, Saskatoon....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59
<i>Alberta—</i>															
No. 42, Calgary.....	Hour	.50	48	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 43, Calgary.....	Week	32.40	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48
No. 44, Edmonton....	Hour	.45-.50	44	.40-.45	44	.40-.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44
<i>British Columbia—</i>															
No. 45, Vancouver....	Day	3.82	49½	3.06	49½	3.14	49½	3.15	49½	3.60	49½	3.20	49½	3.20	49½
No. 46, Vancouver....	Day	4.75	44	4.20	44	3.78	44	4.00	44	4.00	44	4.00	44	4.20	44
No. 47, Vancouver....	Day	4.25	44	4.00	44	3.60-4.32	44	3.60-4.80	44	3.60-4.80	44	3.60-5.20	44	3.60-5.20	44
No. 48, Vancouver....	Hour	.60½	44	.52½	38½	.47½	44	.47½-.50	44	.47½-.50	44	.50	44	.51½	44
No. 49, Vancouver....	Day	4.50	50	3.60-4.05	50	2.50-4.50	50	3.00-5.50	50	3.00-5.50	50	2.40-3.20	48	3.04-3.64	48
No. 50, Victoria.....	Day	4.55-5.70	44	4.00-4.50	44	3.50-4.00	44	3.68-4.24	44	3.76-4.00	44	3.76-4.00	44	3.76-4.00	44
No. 51, Victoria.....	Hour	.45	44	.40	44	.35-.40	50	.35-.40	44	.35-.40	44	.30-.40	44	.30-.40	48

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
COTTON MANUFACTURING															
Carders—															
No. 1.....	Week			19.80	55	22.35	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	16.10	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.32½	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.35	50	.26	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.25	50	.28	50	.26½	50
No. 4.....	Week			16.65	55	14.15	55	17.05	55	18.00	55	20.00	55	17.05	55
No. 5.....	Week			17.50	55	17.50	55	17.50	55	17.00	55	17.00	55	17.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	16.09	55			12.75	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55
No. 7.....	Week	14.50	50	13.66	50	13.50	50	13.85	50	14.50	50	14.00	50	14.00	50
No. 8.....	Week	14.25	50	14.20	50	13.15	50	13.60	50	13.50	50	13.50	50	13.30	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.28½	50	.28½	50	.27	50	.27	50	.28	50	.25	50	.27	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.49½	50	.42	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.36	50	.36	50
Spinners—															
No. 1.....	Week			16.50	55	15.00	55	16.15	55	16.15	55	22.00	55	13.30	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.41	50	.42	50	.44	50	.43½	50	.43½	50	.43½	50	.43½	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.26	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.30½	50	.26½	50	.27½	50	.28½	50	.28	50	.28	50	.25	50
No. 5.....	Week			11.50	55	11.80	55	11.70	55	13.10	55	13.40	55	11.75	55
No. 6.....	Week			15.00	55	14.25	55	16.75	55	15.35	55	15.90	55	12.05	55
No. 7.....	Week			13.50	55	11.00	55	11.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55
No. 8.....	Week	25.35	55	19.85	55	20.00	55	22.50	55	22.50	55	22.50	55	22.50	55
No. 9.....	Week	15.52	55	11.97	55	12.00	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55
No. 10.....	Week	11.00	50	11.00	50	10.05	50	12.50	50	11.00	50	11.50	50	11.50	50
No. 11.....	Week	14.00	50	12.37	50	11.95	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	11.60	55
No. 12.....	Hour			.22½	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23	50	.24	50
Warpers—															
No. 1.....	Week			20.90	55	21.35	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	21.00	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.24	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.28½	50	.23	50	.27	50	.26	50	.21	50	.27	50	.26	50
No. 4.....	Week			12.33	55	12.65	55	12.75	55	13.50	55	15.60	55	16.50	55
No. 5.....	Week			14.00	55	12.00	55	15.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	18.86	55	14.75	55	14.80	55	16.65	55	16.65	55	16.65	55	16.65	55
No. 7.....	Week	13.68	50	13.00	50	12.75	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	13.50	50	15.00	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.30	50	.27	50	.25½	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.27½	50
No. 9.....	Week	13.75	50	12.75	50	11.15	50	11.30	50	12.75	50	12.50	50	12.50	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.44½	50	.28½	50	.39	50	.39	50	.39	50	.44	50	.35	50
Weavers—															
No. 1.....	Week			20.35	55	16.50	55	18.90	55	18.90	55	20.65	55	17.75	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.42½	50	.29	50	.30½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.49½	50	.38½	50	.38	50	.39½	50	.39	50	.36	50	.35	50
No. 4.....	Week			15.75	55	15.50	55	12.25	55	12.65	55	15.35	55	15.25	55
No. 5.....	Week			21.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	17.52	55	13.72	55	13.75	55	15.45	55	15.45	55	15.45	55	15.45	55
No. 7.....	Week	16.22	50	12.75	50	15.85	50	16.10	50	16.00	50	16.00	50	12.20	50
No. 8.....	Week	16.70	50	12.50	50	14.20	50	15.05	50	14.70	50	17.05	50	15.50	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.38½	50	.22	50	.32	50	.31	50	.32	50	.30	50	.29	50
Loomfixers—															
No. 1.....	Week			27.00	55	27.00	55	28.60	55	28.60	55	28.60	55	26.00	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.56½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.57	50	.49½	50	.49	50	.48½	50	.51	50	.51	50	.51½	50
No. 4.....	Week			28.40	55	26.50	55	27.15	55	27.15	55	27.15	55	27.15	55
No. 5.....	Week			27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	24.69	55	19.34	55	19.50	55	21.95	55	21.95	55	21.95	55	21.95	55
No. 7.....	Week	27.50	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 8.....	Week	27.50	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.55	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.55	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.65	50
Drawers-in—															
No. 1.....	Week			10.17	55	11.82	55	12.10	55	12.10	55	12.10	55	10.00	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.32	50	.25	50	.25	50	.27	50	.27	50	.26	50	.30	50
No. 4.....	Week			11.88	55	11.95	55	9.50	55	8.70	55	8.50	55	9.65	55
No. 5.....	Week	16.87	55	13.22	55	13.25	55	14.70	55	14.70	55	14.70	55	14.70	55
No. 6.....	Week	15.00	50	20.25	50	14.95	50	15.45	50	15.45	50	13.50	55	15.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	14.75	50	12.25	50	15.60	50	15.05	50	14.75	50	13.15	50	16.25	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.36	50	.34	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.25	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.47	50	.37½	50	.36	50	.38	50	.37	50	.39	50	.40	50
Finishers—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.37½	50	.35	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.35½	50	.30	50	.30½	50	.32	50	.32½	50	.33	50	.26	50
No. 3.....	Week	20.19	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55
No. 4.....	Week			16.00	50	13.95	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.25	50	11.05	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.33	50	.32	50	.28	50	.28	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.35	50	.24½	50	.21	50	.21	50	.21	50	.23	50	.23	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.35	50	.40½	50	.37½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF HOURS AND WAGES OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
COTTON MANUFACTURING—Con.															
Dyehouse															
Employees—															
No. 1.....	Hour			.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.26	50	.26	50	.25½	50	.27	50	.33	50	.36	50
No. 3.....	Week			12.25	55	12.50	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	19.60	50	20.00	50	15.50	50	15.60	50	15.50	50	14.80	50	17.60	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.38	50	.38	50	.32	50	.33	50	.32	50	.33	50	.32½	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.49½	50	.40½	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING															
Wool Sorters—															
No. 1.....	Week			15.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	10.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 2.....	Week			21.56	55	21.56	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Hour	.36	50	.37	50	.37	55	.38	50	.38	50	.36	50	.33	50
No. 4.....	Hour			.36½	50	.35	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 5.....	Day	2.70	50	2.88	50	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Hour			.45	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 7.....	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
Carders—															
No. 1.....	Day			3.00	55	2.25	55	2.25	55	2.25	55	2.25	55	2.25	55
No. 2.....	Week			18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 3.....	Week			11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55
No. 4.....	Week			16.50	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	12.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.35	50	.38	50	.35	50	.35	55	.35	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.33½	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 7.....	Day	3.90	50	3.50	50	3.65	50	3.65	50	3.40	50	3.40	50	3.24	50
No. 8.....	Day	5.00	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55
No. 9.....	Day	5.00	55	4.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 10.....	Week	20.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	47½	18.00	47½	15.00	47½	15.00	47½	14.50	47½
No. 11.....	Week	33.00	48	30.00	48	25.00	47½	25.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½
No. 12.....	Week	30.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	20.00	55	18.00	55
No. 13.....	Day	3.50	54	3.00	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54
No. 14.....	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
No. 15.....	Hour			.44	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.38	50	.44	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50
Spinners—															
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	2.25	55	2.25	55	2.25	55	2.25	55	2.25	55
No. 2.....	Week			20.70	55	20.70	55	21.50	55	21.50	55	21.50	55	21.50	55
No. 3.....	Week			19.70	55	19.70	55	12.10	55	12.10	55	12.10	55	11.50	55
No. 4.....	Week			16.50	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.16	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.17	50	.17	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.31	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 7.....	Week	21.45	50	20.35	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	19.50	50	19.50	50
No. 8.....	Day	3.00	50	2.50	50	2.50	50	2.50	50	2.50	50	2.50	50	3.00	50
No. 9.....	Week	20.00	48	24.00	48	22.00	47½	18.00	47½	20.00	47½	17.00	47½	18.00	47½
No. 10.....	Week	38.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	47½	30.00	47½	25.00	47½	25.00	47½	24.00	47½
No. 11.....	Week	22.00	55	22.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55
No. 12.....	Day	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54
No. 13.....	Day	4.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
No. 14.....	Hour	.33	50	.30	50	.22	50	.21	50	.21	50	.21	50	.25	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.32½	50	.30½	50	.32	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 16.....	Day	4.18	50	3.77	50	3.77	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
No. 17.....	Day	2.59	50	2.33	50	2.33	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
Weavers—															
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55
No. 2.....	Week	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.50	55
No. 3.....	Week			13.50	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	18.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	19.00	55	20.00	55	18.00	55
No. 5.....	Week	18.00	55	14.24	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	13.00	55	16.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	18.00	55	14.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	21.00	55
No. 7.....	Week	19.00	50	17.50	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 8.....	Week	30.00	50	27.50	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	23.00	50
No. 9.....	Week	13.50	47½	13.50	47½	13.00	47½	14.00	47½	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50
No. 10.....	Week			15.40	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	20.00	50	18.00	50
No. 11.....	Week			15.40	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	25.00	50	21.00	50
No. 12.....	Week			15.40	50	10.00	50	9.00	50	10.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50
No. 13.....	Day	2.75	55	1.75	55	2.00	55	2.50	55	2.25	55	2.25	55	2.30	55
No. 14.....	Day	3.07	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50
No. 15.....	Week	36.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	24.00	47½	22.00	47½	20.00	47½	20.00	47½
No. 16.....	Hour	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.32	50	.32	50
Warpers—															
No. 1.....	Day			1.75	55	1.25	55	1.50	55	1.50	58½	1.50	58½	1.40	58½
No. 2.....	Week			10.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55
No. 3.....	Week			16.50	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	18.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.50	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.38	50	.38	50

* Mostly piecework

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF HOURS AND WAGES OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING—Con.															
<i>Warpers—Con.</i>															
No. 5.....	Week	12.60	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	11.40	47½	11.40	47½	12.65	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.45	50	.36	50	.36	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 7.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.24	50	.24	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.24	50	.22	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.36	50
No. 10.....	Day	3.10	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.25	55	3.25	55	3.25	55	3.25	55
No. 11.....	Day	2.85	55	2.50	55	3.00	55	3.25	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.00	55
No. 12.....	Day	2.25	54	1.75	54	1.50	54	1.80	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54
No. 13.....	Day	2.59	50	2.34	50	2.34	50	2.35	50	2.35	50	2.35	50	2.35	50
<i>Loomfizers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day			3.50	55	3.00	50	3.00	58½	3.25	58½	3.25	58½	3.00	58½
No. 2.....	Week			20.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 3.....	Week			25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 5.....	Week	25.00	50	24.75	50	24.10	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	24.40	50	27.00	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.84	50	.68	50	.50	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 7.....	Day	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	3.65	55	3.75	55	4.00	55	4.25	55
No. 8.....	Day	4.98	50	4.48	50	4.48	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.70	50	.52½	50	.55½	50	.50	50	.61	50	.40	50	.40	50
<i>Drawers-in—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day			2.75	55	2.25	55	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½
No. 2.....	Week			10.00	55	8.00	55	8.00	55	8.00	55	8.00	55	8.00	55
No. 3.....	Week			17.00	55	17.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.35	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.34	50	.19	50
No. 5.....	Week	12.40	47½	12.40	47½	11.15	47½	11.15	47½	11.15	47½	12.00	47½	13.75	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50
No. 7.....	Week	15.00	48	16.00	48	15.00	47½	19.00	47½	17.00	47½	14.00	47½	17.00	47½
No. 8.....	Day	2.20	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	1.85	55	1.85	55	2.00	55
No. 9.....	Day	3.60	50	3.34	50	3.24	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50
<i>Fullers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week			17.38	55	17.38	55	19.50	55	19.50	55	19.50	55	19.50	55
No. 2.....	Week			16.50	55	16.50	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	12.50	55
No. 3.....	Day	2.75	54	2.25	54	2.25	54	2.25	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 4.....	Day	3.65	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.65	55	3.65	55	3.65	55	3.65	55
No. 5.....	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.38	50	.38	50	.37	50	.37	50	.36	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.36	50	.33½	50	.36	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	.50	50
<i>Winders—</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.26	50	.26	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.22	50	.22	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.22½	50	.20½	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50
No. 3.....	Week	12.00	55	12.00	55	11.00	55	11.00	55	11.00	55	10.00	55	8.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	12.00	55	12.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	12.00	55
No. 5.....	Day	1.25	55	1.25	55	1.50	55	1.50	55	1.50	55	1.75	55	2.00	55
No. 6.....	Day	1.75	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54
No. 7.....	Day	3.25	50	2.93	50	2.93	50	2.90	50	2.90	50	2.90	50	2.90	50
<i>Finishers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day			3.00	55	2.50	55	2.50	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½
No. 2.....	Week			16.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.25	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.32	50	.33	50	.37	50	.37	50	.37	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.32	50	.33	50	.29	50	.29	50	.29	50	.28	50	.28	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.36	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 7.....	Week	18.00	50	18.00	55½	17.85	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	17.00	50	19.50	50
No. 8.....	Week	12.10	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 9.....	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
No. 10.....	Week	20.00	48	18.00	48	15.00	47½	25.00	47½	20.00	47½	20.00	47½	21.00	47½
No. 11.....	Day	4.35	50	4.00	50	4.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
<i>Dyehouse Employees—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day			3.00	55	2.50	55	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½
No. 2.....	Week			27.50	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	12.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55
No. 3.....	Week			18.30	55	18.30	55	18.50	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	19.00	55
No. 4.....	Day	4.25	50	3.95	50	3.30	50	3.53	50	3.05	50	3.05	50	2.88	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.33½	50	.27½	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 6.....	Day	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55
No. 7.....	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
No. 8.....	Week	20.00	48	20.00	48	19.00	47½	22.00	55	20.00	47½	19.00	47½	20.00	47½
No. 9.....	Day	4.40	50	4.00	50	4.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
<i>Dyehouse Foremen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	30.00	50	44.00	55	47.50	55	70.00	50	42.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50
No. 2.....	Week			70.00	50	70.00	50	70.00	50	70.00	50	65.00	50	75.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	38.50	50	48.00	50	48.00	50	48.00	50	48.00	50	52.00	50	52.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	33.00	55	27.50	50	27.50	50	34.50	50	34.50	50	34.50	50	34.50	55
No. 5.....	Week	63.00	48	80.00	48	100.00	47½	75.00	47½	70.00	47½	70.00	47½	60.00	47½
No. 6.....	Hour	.92	50	.84	48	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF HOURS AND WAGES OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
KNITTING															
Knitters—															
No. 1.	Hour			.24	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52
No. 2.	Hour			.36	60	.35	60	.35	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½		
No. 3.	Hour			.21	60	.21	60	.22½	49½	.22½	49½	.22	49½		
No. 4.	Hour	19	55	.19	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55
No. 5.	Hour			.17	55	.21	55	.21	55	.21	55	.16	55	.17½	55
No. 6.	Hour			.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55
No. 7.	Hour	.25	50	.25	50	.18	50	.19	50	.19	50	.18	50	.17	50
No. 8.	Week			16.50	49	16.39	49	16.59	49	17.60	49	15.35	49		
No. 9.	Week	25.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	16.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49
No. 10.	Week	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	49	35.00	49
No. 11.	Week			20.00	40	20.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	22.50	50
No. 12.	Hour			.32	49½	.30½	49½	.33½	49½	.33½	49½	.33½	49½	.33½	49½
No. 13.	Week	22.50	50	22.50	49	21.96	49	22.46	49½	22.46	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½
No. 14.	Hour	.32	50	.32	55	.22	55	.22	55	.22	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 15.	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.20	55	.22	55	.22	55	.20	55	.22	55
No. 16.	Week			14.00	48	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48		
No. 17.	Hour	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.20	55	.21	55	.21	55
No. 18.	Week	13.57	49½	11.40	49½	11.40	49½	14.10	49½	15.50	49½	14.60	49½	11.40	44
No. 19.	Hour			.36½	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23	50	.24	50	.26	50
No. 20.	Hour			.34½	50	.32	50	.30	50	.31	50	.30	50	.31	50
No. 21.	Week	31.00	50	27.00	50	28.00	49	28.00	49	27.00	49	28.42	49	31.85	49
No. 22.	Week			10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44
No. 23.	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 24.	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 25.	Week			40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 26.	Week			13.00	45	13.28	45	14.26	45	14.25	45	14.00	45	15.00	45
No. 27.	Week	17.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	13.50	44	13.50	44	13.50	44
No. 28.	Week			17.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44
No. 29.	Week			17.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 30.	Week	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½
Carders—															
No. 1.	Hour			.36	52	.33	52	.33	52	.33	52	.33	52	.33	52
No. 2.	Hour			.31½	60	.31½	60	.31½	55	.31½	49½	.32	49½		
No. 3.	Hour	.40	55	.20	55	.25	55	.33	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 4.	Hour			.25	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.24	55
No. 5.	Hour	.39	50	.36	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.27	50	.27	50
No. 6.	Week	20.00	50	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½
No. 7.	Hour	.23	50	.26	55	.26	55	.26	55	.26	55	.27	50	.25	50
No. 8.	Hour			.23½	50	.23½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55
No. 9.	Week	23.32	44	22.18	44	22.18	44	22.18	44	19.98	44	19.98	44	19.80	44
No. 10.	Week	22.00	44	19.80	44	19.80	44	19.80	44	18.90	44	18.90	44	17.82	44
Spinners—															
No. 1.	Hour			.34½	60	.34½	60	.40	55	.40	49½	.40	49½		
No. 2.	Hour	.40	55	.33½	55	.30	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55
No. 3.	Hour			.25	55	.22½	55	.35	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.25	55
No. 4.	Hour			.33½	55	.34	55	.30	55	.30	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 5.	Hour	.35	50	.28	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.27	50	.25	50
No. 6.	Week	20.00	50	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½
No. 7.	Hour	.31½	50	.32½	55	.19	55	.24	55	.24	55	.24	50	.27	50
No. 8.	Hour	.21½	50	.21½	55	.22	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 9.	Week	33.30	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 10.	Week	17.98	44	16.18	44	16.18	44	16.18	44	14.58	44	14.88	44	14.88	44
No. 11.	Week	15.98	44	14.38	44	14.42	44	14.40	44	12.96	44	13.00	44	10.00	44
Finishers—															
No. 1.	Hour			.26	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52
No. 2.	Hour	.16	55	.16	55	.16	55	.18	55	.18	55	.18	55	.18	55
No. 3.	Hour			.18	60	.21	60	.21	49½	.21	49½	.22	49½		
No. 4.	Hour			.16	55	.17½	55	.18	55	.18	55	.18	55	.17½	55
No. 5.	Week			13.00	49	13.18	49	8.98	49	8.40	49	9.60	49	12.51	49
No. 6.	Week	14.00	49	14.00	49	12.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49	10.00	49
No. 7.	Week	14.00	49	14.00	49	16.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	17.00	49	14.00	49
No. 8.	Hour	.32	50	.24	55	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.20	50	.18	50
No. 9.	Week			14.35	49½	12.85	49½	12.44	49½	12.87	49½	12.87	49½	13.36	49½
No. 10.	Hour			.22	50	.22	50	.23	55	.23	55	.23	55	.23	55
No. 11.	Hour			.20½	50	.20	55	.25	50	.23	50	.26	50	.29	50
No. 12.	Week			13.76	49½	12.80	49½	13.11	49½	15.50	49½	15.20	49½	14.40	44
No. 13.	Week			21.10	49½	18.17	49½	20.58	49½	21.63	49½	23.26	49½	20.30	44
No. 14.	Week			11.00	45	11.25	45	11.50	45	11.75	45	12.00	45	12.50	45
No. 15.	Week			14.75	45	16.37	45	13.00	45	16.20	45	15.25	45	15.25	45
No. 16.	Week			14.30	44	12.80	44	12.65	44	12.90	44	13.70	44	13.25	44
No. 17.	Week			15.50	44	15.10	44	13.20	44	13.75	44	15.05	44	14.25	44
No. 18.	Week			17.80	44	25.30	44	16.25	44	15.30	44	16.10	44	14.60	44
No. 19.	Week			11.25	45	9.90	45	13.72	49	13.72	49	13.72	49	13.72	49
No. 20.	Week	12.60	45	14.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 21.	Week			14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44
No. 22.	Week			15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY
TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
KNITTING—Con.															
Pizers—															
No. 1.	Hour	.70	50	.64	55	.50	50	.80	50	.70	50	.50	50	.55	50
No. 2.	Hour	.46	50	.54	55	.42	55	.42	50	.42	50	.47	50	.47	50
No. 3.	Day	5.00	55	5.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 4.	Hour			.52	49½	.49	50	.46	50	.48	50	.48	50	.50	50
No. 5.	Week	30.00	49½	32.00	49½	29.00	49½	36.00	49½	36.00	49½	36.00	49½	37.50	44
No. 6.	Week	30.00	44	26.50	44	25.74	44	25.00	44	24.30	44	24.30	44	25.00	44
No. 7.	Week	41.90	44	33.60	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	31.50	44	31.50	44	35.00	44
No. 8.	Week			22.00	44	18.00	44	22.00	44	25.00	44	30.00	44	35.00	44
No. 9.	Week			15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½
Fullers—															
No. 1.	Hour	.37	50	.32	50	.33	50	.33	50	.33	50	.30	50	.27	50
No. 2.	Hour	.50	50	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 3.	Week	20.00	50	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½
Folders—															
No. 1.	Hour	.18	55	.18	55	.17	55	.18	55	.18	55	.16	55	.16	55
No. 2.	Hour	.18	60	.20	60	.20	60	.20	49½	.20	49½	.21	49½		
No. 3.	Hour	.28	50	.20	55	.20	55	.22	55	.24	55	.25½	55	.30	50
No. 4.	Day	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.00	55
No. 5.	Week	15.00	50	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	16.00	49½
No. 6.	Hour			.22½	50	.28	50	.22	50	.28	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 7.	Hour			.22½	50	.22	50	.22	50	.22	50	.20	50	.24	50
No. 8.	Week			16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
Winders—															
No. 1.	Hour	.18	55	.18	55	.16	55	.20	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 2.	Hour			.19	60	.20	60	.20	49½	.20	49½	.20	49		
No. 3.	Week			8.00	49	13.71	49	12.82	49	12.82	49	14.01	49	12.81	49
No. 4.	Week			13.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49	11.00	49	11.00	49	10.00	49
No. 5.	Week			10.00	40	11.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44	13.25	44	14.00	50
No. 6.	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	16.00	49½
No. 7.	Hour	.20	50	.20	50	.22	50	.20	50	.24	50	.20	50	.30	50
No. 8.	Hour	.20	50	.20	50	.22	50	.24	50	.24	50	.25	50	.24	50
No. 9.	Week			12.95	49½	13.82	49½	13.12	49½	13.50	49½	14.40	49½	15.82	44
No. 10.	Week			10.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 11.	Week			12.00	45	11.00	45	12.50	45	12.00	45	10.50	45	12.50	45
No. 12.	Week	16.30	44	14.70	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	12.60	44	13.00	44	13.00	44
No. 13.	Week			13.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
COTTON, WOOLLEN AND KNITTING MILLS															
Stationary Engineers—															
No. 1.	Hour					.55	72	.55	72	.55	72	.55	72	.55	72
No. 2.	Week					44.00	55	45.00	55	45.00	55	45.00	55	45.00	55
No. 3.	Week					44.15	50	41.60	50	41.60	84	41.60	84	41.60	84
No. 4.	Day					4.50	72	4.50	72	4.50	72	4.50	72	4.50	84
No. 5.	Day					2.75	54	2.75	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 6.	Hour					.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.37½	55	.37½	54
No. 7.	Week					28.85	55	31.85	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55
No. 8.	Week			18.75	50	18.75	50	18.75	50	18.75	50	18.75	50	18.75	50
No. 9.	Week					30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50	30.00	50
No. 10.	Day					3.25	49½	3.35	49½	3.35	49½	3.35	49½	3.50	49½
No. 11.	Week					45.00	54½	45.00	54½	45.00	54½	45.00	54½	45.00	54½
No. 12.	Week					27.50	49½	27.50	49½	27.50	49½	27.50	49½	30.00	49½
No. 13.	Week					26.00	55	26.25	55	26.25	55	26.25	55	26.25	55
No. 14.	Week					25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 15.	Hour					.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 16.	Week					23.75	49	23.75	49	23.75	49	23.75	49	23.75	49
No. 17.	Week	30.00	54½	25.00	54½	23.00	54½	27.00	54½	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 18.	Hour					.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 19.	Week					27.95	49½	27.95	49½	27.95	49½	27.95	49½	28.00	49½
Firemen—															
No. 1.	Hour					.37	84	.37	84	.37	84	.37	84	.37	84
No. 2.	Week					22.65	50	22.80	50	21.65	48	24.40	50	23.10	48
No. 3.	Week			12.50	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 4.	Week					26.95	84	26.95	84	31.90	84	32.00	84	31.20	84
No. 5.	Hour					.35	72	.40	72	.40	72	.40	72	.43	72
No. 6.	Hour					.26	84	.31	84	.31	84	.31	84	.31	84
No. 7.	Week					30.15	84	29.90	84	30.15	84	30.15	84	30.15	84
No. 8.	Week					22.75	50	24.00	56	24.85	55	24.85	56	24.85	56
No. 9.	Day					4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 10.	Hour			.60	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.52	50	.52	72
No. 11.	Day					4.00	72	4.00	72	4.00	72	4.00	72	4.00	84
No. 12.	Hour					.32	55	.32	55	.32	55	.32	55	.32	55
No. 13.	Hour			.30	77	.30	77	.30	78	.30	78	.30	77	.32½	77
No. 14.	Week			32.00	48	35.00	49½	35.00	49½	35.00	49½	35.00	49½	35.00	49½
No. 15.	Hour	.40	78	.40	78	.40	56	.40	56	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 16.	Hour					.37	50	.37	50	.37	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 17.	Week					25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
COTTON, WOOLLEN AND KNITTING MILLS—Con.															
<i>Labourers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week			13.00	55	13.50	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 2.....	Hour					.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	65
No. 3.....	Hour					.25	60	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 4.....	Hour					.27½	60	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55
No. 5.....	Hour					.35	60	.35	55	.35	55	.30	55	.30	55
CLOTHING MANUFACTURING—															
<i>Cutters—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			15.00	47	15.00	50	37.00	50	30.00	50	35.00	50		
No. 4.....	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 5.....	Week			20.30	44	33.00	44	46.00	44	23.72	44	29.00	44	33.87	44
No. 6.....	Week			26.40	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 7.....	Week			33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 8.....	Week			30.00	52	33.00	52	33.00	52	33.00	52	33.00	52	34.00	52
No. 9.....	Week			34.00	44	30.50	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44
No. 10.....	Week			24.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½
No. 11.....	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 12.....	Week	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 13.....	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 14.....	Week	39.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 15.....	Week	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½
No. 16.....	Week			38.00	44	26.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44
No. 17.....	Week	16.00	44	19.00	44	24.00	44	35.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	27.00	44
No. 18.....	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	36.00	44
No. 19.....	Week			40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
<i>Pressers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			14.00	47	14.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	12.00	50		
No. 4.....	Week			36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 5.....	Week			21.00	44	21.00	44	23.00	44	25.00	44	28.00	44	29.00	44
No. 6.....	Week			42.07	44	25.25	44	29.69	44	36.73	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	35.20	44	35.20	44	35.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 8.....	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44
No. 9.....	Week			27.00	44	24.30	44	24.30	44	26.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 10.....	Week			18.00	46½	18.00	46½	18.00	46½	17.00	46½	18.00	46½	21.00	46½
No. 11.....	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 12.....	Week	14.00	44	14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 13.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	38.00	44	36.00	44
No. 14.....	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	38.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 15.....	Week	30.00	44	30.00	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	27.50	44
No. 16.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 17.....	Week			27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 18.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 19.....	Week	37.00	44	37.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	13.00	44
No. 20.....	Week			33.00	44	33.00	44	30.00	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	30.00	44
<i>Machine operators—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week			24.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	31.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			45.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 3.....	Week					22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	34.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 5.....	Week			10.00	47	11.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50		
No. 6.....	Week			19.00	47	19.00	50	20.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50		
No. 7.....	Week			39.00	44	46.70	44	59.90	44	49.98	44	34.38	44	36.30	44
No. 8.....	Week			22.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44
No. 9.....	Week			44.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 10.....	Week			34.00	44	36.00	44	36.90	44	36.90	44	36.00	44	36.90	44
No. 11.....	Week			25.00	44	22.00	44	21.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 12.....	Week			14.00	46½	14.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.50	46½	13.50	46½	13.50	46½
No. 13.....	Week			45.00	44	35.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	37.00	44
No. 14.....	Week			25.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44
No. 15.....	Week			35.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 16.....	Week			35.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 17.....	Week			14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 18.....	Week			44.00	44	44.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	43.00	44
No. 19.....	Week			26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44
No. 20.....	Week			30.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	20.00	44
<i>Trimmers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			35.00	44	25.00	44	24.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	26.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
CLOTHING MANUFACTURING—Con.															
Trimmers—Con.															
No. 5.....	Week			20.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	25.00	44	28.00	44	31.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	19.80	44	19.80	44	15.40	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	28.60	44	28.60	44	26.40	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 8.....	Week			38.00	44	37.00	44	38.00	44	33.00	44	38.00	44	40.00	44
No. 9.....	Week	25.00	44	22.00	44	25.00	44	25.25	44	37.00	44	32.00	44	35.00	44
No. 10.....	Week			13.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44			13.90	44		
No. 11.....	Week			36.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44			25.62	44		
No. 12.....	Week	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 13.....	Week			25.00	44	28.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 14.....	Week			28.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	21.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44
No. 15.....	Week			38.00	44	33.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44
Sergers—															
No. 1.....	Week			23.00	44	29.50	44	29.50	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			8.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	27.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	23.50	44	23.50	44	24.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	16.50	44	16.50	44	16.50	44	16.50	44
No. 5.....	Week	23.00	44	23.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44
No. 6.....	Week			24.50	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	31.00	44	26.00	44	23.50	44	23.50	44	23.50	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
Basters—															
No. 1.....	Week	16.00	44	16.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	33.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	39.50	44
No. 3.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.50	44	23.50	44	23.50	44	23.50	44
No. 4.....	Week	40.00	44	35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	30.00	44	35.00	44	32.00	44	29.30	44	29.30	44	28.80	44	25.00	44
No. 6.....	Week			33.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 7.....	Week			32.00	44	27.00	44	27.01	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 8.....	Week					15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
Fellers—															
No. 1.....	Week			20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			43.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			18.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	14.50	44	14.50	44	17.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			22.00	44	20.00	44	13.50	44	13.50	44	15.00	44		
Under Basters—															
No. 1.....	Week	38.00	44	35.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	25.00	44	20.00	44	14.00	44
No. 2.....	Week	30.00	44	30.00	44	24.20	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			41.00	44	41.00	44	41.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	31.00	44
No. 6.....	Week			28.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 7.....	Week			36.00	44	25.50	44	25.50	44	25.50	44	25.50	44	25.50	44
No. 8.....	Week			36.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
Buttonhole Makers—															
No. 1.....	Week			12.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			31.00	44	31.68	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	32.00	40	29.00	40	26.50	44	26.50	44	26.50	44	26.50	44	26.50	44
No. 5.....	Week			32.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 6.....	Week			35.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
Button Sewers—															
No. 1.....	Week	24.00	44	20.00	44	12.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			21.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			21.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	27.00	44	24.00	40	22.00	40	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	25.00	40	24.00	40	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	17.00	44	19.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 8.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 9.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
Sleeve Makers—															
No. 1.....	Week			45.00	44	42.00	44	24.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 2.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	28.00	44	25.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	24.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	26.00	44	25.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	11.00	44
No. 5.....	Week			25.00	44	22.50	44	25.00	44	27.50	44	22.50	44	20.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
Pocket Makers—															
No. 1.....	Week			45.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			42.00	44	39.00	44	41.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	33.00	44	33.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
CLOTHING MANUFACTURING—Con.															
<i>Pocket Makers—Con.</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	29.00	44	26.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44
No. 6.....	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	32.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	30.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 8.....	Week	29.00	44	29.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
<i>Collar Makers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	40.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	32.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	28.00	44	25.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	15.00	44	18.00	44	22.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	36.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
<i>Canvas Makers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	22.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	23.00	41	20.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	17.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	44	11.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44	15.00	44	12.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	16.00	44	16.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
<i>Finishers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 2.....	Week	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	15.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	21.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	27.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	22.00	44	20.00	44	18.25	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	1.50	44
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	23.00	44	18.50	44	18.50	44	18.50	44	18.50	44	18.50	44
No. 10.....	Week	.....	.....	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 11.....	Week	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 12.....	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 13.....	Week	.....	.....	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	19.00	44
SHIRT MANUFACTURING															
<i>Cutters—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	52	18.34	52	27.50	52	25.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Week	23-95	52½	20.27	52½	19.48	52½	21.81	52½	16.32	52½	22.19	52½	28.76	52½
No. 3.....	Week	25.00	48	25.00	46½	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	49
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.52	50	.52	50	.52	42¾	.52	42¾	.52	50	.50	45¾
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	50	.70	50	.70	42¾	.70	42¾	.70	50	.70	45¾
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	42	24.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	41.00	44	41.00	44	41.00	44	41.00	44	42.00	44	44.00	44
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	35.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
<i>Examiners—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	56	12.00	56	12.00	56	12.00	56	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Week	12.53	52½	9.11	52½	11.44	52½	11.03	52½	12.00	52½	11.71	52½	11.99	52½
No. 3.....	Week	14.00	52½	14.00	52	16.00	52	16.00	52	16.00	49	16.00	49	16.00	49
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.22	48½	.24	48½	.26	42¾	.24	45¾	.28	45¾	.25	45¾
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.27	48½	.29	48½	.32	42¾	.39	45¾	.39	45¾	.36	45¾
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	18.00	44	16.79	44	17.33	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	22.00	44	16.79	44	17.33	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	17.60	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	18.00	44
<i>Machine Operators—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	12.00	52	11.19	52	11.00	52	11.50	56	11.50	56	11.50	56	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Week	11.13	52½	6.85	52½	10.82	52½	11.96	52½	10.89	52½	11.40	52½	13.14	52½
No. 3.....	Week	18.30	52½	15.18	52½	17.95	52½	19.30	52½	18.68	52½	21.09	52½	20.44	52½
No. 4.....	Week	9.00	48	10.00	46½	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 5.....	Week	13.75	52	13.75	52	16.00	52	16.00	52	15.50	49	15.50	49	15.75	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.22	50	.23	42¾	.25	42¾	.25	45¾	.25	48¾	.25	48¾
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.28	50	.30	42¾	.35	42¾	.35	45¾	.35	48¾	.34	48¾
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	16.50	44	17.00	44	16.52	44	18.16	44	14.68	44	19.08	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
FLOUR MILLS															
Millers—															
No. 1.....	Week	26.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	20.00	60
No. 2.....	Week	21.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60
No. 3.....	Week	22.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	66	.50	66	.54	66	.51	66	.54	66	.51	66	.54	66
No. 5.....	Week	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	25.00	60
No. 6.....	Week	25.00	59	27.00	59	27.00	59	27.00	59	27.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	59
No. 7.....	Week	34.65	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	42.00	60	42.00	60	42.00	60	50.00	60
No. 8.....	Week	25.00	66	28.80	66	26.40	66	26.40	66	26.40	66	29.70	66	29.70	66
No. 9.....	Day	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 10.....	Week	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60
No. 11.....	Hour	.72½	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 12.....	Day	5.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59
No. 13.....	Week	39.60	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48
No. 14.....	Month	175.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54
No. 15.....	Hour	.65½	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 16.....	Month	.62½	48	.62½	48	.62½	48	.62½	48	.62½	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 17.....	Week	125.00	60	100.00	60	85.00	60	90.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60
No. 18.....	Day	5.00	48	4.55	48½	4.55	48	4.25	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 19.....	Month	125.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50
Boilers—															
No. 1.....	Week	18.50	60	19.50	60	19.50	60	19.50	60	19.50	60	19.50	60	19.50	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.70	50	.65½	60	.65½	60	.65½	60	.65½	60	.65½	60	.65½	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.64	60	.64	60	.64	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.64	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.59	48	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60
No. 6.....	Hour	.65	60	.40	60	.30	60	.40	60	.40	60	.42	60	.42	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.65	48	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.50	64	.50	60	.50	60
No. 8.....	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.67½	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 10.....	Day	4.25	50	5.25	59	4.00	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59
No. 11.....	Hour	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 12.....	Day	5.40	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.40	48	5.04	48	5.04	48
No. 13.....	Month	100.00	60	125.00	60	125.00	60	125.00	60	125.00	60	125.00	60	125.00	60
Packers—															
No. 1.....	Week	16.00	60	16.00	60	16.00	60	16.00	60	16.00	60	16.00	60	16.00	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	60	.50	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60
No. 5.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 6.....	Hour	.48	266	.50	66	.50	66	.50	66	.50	66	.50	66	.50	66
No. 7.....	Week	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	25.00	60	21.00	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.42½	48	.42½	48	.42½	48	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.45	48
No. 9.....	Week	24.00	60	24.00	60	22.50	60	22.50	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60
No. 10.....	Hour	.55	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 11.....	Week	24.00	48	28.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 12.....	Day	4.25	48	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 13.....	Hour	.58	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.62½	48	.55	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 15.....	Hour	.42½	60	.47½	60	.35	60	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60
No. 16.....	Week	34.48	48	26.40	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	27.00	54	27.00	54
No. 17.....	Hour	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 18.....	Day	4.00	49½	3.50	49½	3.45	49½	4.00	48	4.25	49½	4.25	48	4.25	48
Grinders—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	60	.48	60	.48	60	.50	60	.50	60	.53	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.65½	48	.65½	48	.65½	48	.65½	48	.65½	48	.65½	60	.65½	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.50½	48	.50½	48	.50½	48	.50½	48	.50½	48	.50½	60	.50½	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.55	60	.50	60	.45	60	.45	60	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.70	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.67½	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.90	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.40	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48
Purifiers—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.47½	60	.47½	60	.47½	60	.47½	60	.47½	56
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	48	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.45	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.56	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
FLOUR MILLS—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Stationary Engineers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week			24.00	60	24.00	60	23.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 2.....	Week	28.00	66	28.00	66	27.00	66	28.00	66	28.00	66	28.00	66	31.00	66
No. 3.....	Hour	.46	66	.42	66	.42	77	.42	70	.42	77	.45	70	.45	70
No. 4.....	Week	43.80	55	43.80	55	43.00	50	43.00	50	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	36.00	60	33.00	60	33.00	60	33.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	55	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 7.....	Week	41.25	60	44.25	60	41.25	60	44.25	60	44.25	60	41.25	60	41.50	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.85	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.44	56	.55	56	.52	56	.55	56	.55	55	.55	56	.55	56
No. 11.....	Week	39.60	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	39.00	60	39.00	60	39.00	60
No. 12.....	Month	175.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	186.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54
No. 13.....	Day	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48
No. 15.....	Month	140.00	60	140.00	60	120.00	60	120.00	60	120.00	60	120.00	60	120.00	60
<i>Firemen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour			.45	72	.45	84	.45	84	.45	84	.37½	84	.37½	84
No. 2.....	Day	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60
No. 3.....	Week	30.25	55	30.25	55	30.25	50	30.25	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	24.00	48	24.00	48	22.50	48	22.50	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.00	53	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	53	3.75	53	3.75	53
No. 6.....	Hour	.70	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.55	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 8.....	Month	130.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48
No. 9.....	Day	4.25	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.37½	60	.47½	55	.40	55	.30	60	.30	55	.30	44	.30	55
<i>Labourers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 2.....	Hour			.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.35	60	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60
No. 4.....	Week	22.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60
No. 5.....	Hour	.42½	48	.42½	48	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60
No. 6.....	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.740	60	.36½	60	.36	60	.35	60	.35	60	.36	60	.35	60
No. 8.....	Week	22.00	59	23.00	59	22.00	59	22.00	59	22.00	59	22.00	59	22.00	59
No. 9.....	Week	19.00	60	20.00	60	18.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60
No. 10.....	Week	21.00	60	24.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60
No. 11.....	Week	17.00	60	17.00	48	17.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	24.00	48	22.50	48
No. 12.....	Day	4.00	60	3.00	60	4.00	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.85	60	4.00	60
No. 13.....	Day	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.50	59	3.50	59	3.50	59	3.50	59	3.50	59
No. 14.....	Hour	.35	60	.32½	55	.30	55	.30	60	.30	55	.30	44	.30	55
No. 15.....	Week	32.40	48	24.00	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48
No. 16.....	Hour	.50	48	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 17.....	Month	65.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60
No. 18.....	Day	3.82	49½	3.06	49½	3.14	49½	3.15	49½	3.60	49½	3.20	44	3.20	44
No. 19.....	Day			3.87	50	3.87	50	3.87	50	3.87	50	3.87	50	3.87	50
No. 20.....	Day			4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50
BREAD AND CAKE MANUFACTURING															
<i>Mixers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	38.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 2.....	Week			26.00	56	26.00	56	26.00	56	26.00	56	27.50	56	27.50	56
No. 3.....	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	35.00	54	32.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 8.....	Week	41.00	48	35.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48
No. 9.....	Week	36.00	48	35.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
No. 10.....	Week	27.00	50	29.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 11.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	23.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
<i>Bench Workers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	38.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 2.....	Week			25.00	56	25.00	56	23.00	56	23.00	56	23.00	56	23.00	56
No. 3.....	Week	25.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54
No. 4.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	30.00	50	29.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	35.00	48	29.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48
No. 8.....	Week	32.00	48	30.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48
No. 9.....	Week	33.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.50	48	30.50	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 10.....	Week	34.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	30.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54
No. 12.....	Week	26.00	54	25.00	54	24.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54
No. 13.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
BREAD AND CAKE MANUFACTURING—Con.															
<i>Bench Workers—Con.</i>															
No. 14.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 15.....	Week	30.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	54	28.00	54
No. 16.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	40	30.00	50	30.00	50
<i>Spongers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	51
No. 2.....	Week	28.00	50	33.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	32.00	50	32.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47
No. 5.....	Week	26.00	49½	26.35	49½	26.75	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	27.00	49½
No. 6.....	Week	36.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
No. 7.....	Week	35.00	48	31.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48
No. 8.....	Week	31.50	54	31.50	54	25.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54
<i>Machine Operators—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week			28.00	48	28.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	28.00	48	18.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	30.00	54	27.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 3.....	Week	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	18.00	54	18.00	54	17.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54
<i>Open Tenders—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	36.00	48	35.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 2.....	Week			23.00	56	23.00	56	23.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56
No. 3.....	Week	30.00	54	28.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54
No. 4.....	Week	24.00	50	32.20	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	32.00	50	32.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54
No. 8.....	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 9.....	Week	38.00	48	32.50	48	33.50	48	33.50	48	33.50	48	33.50	48	33.50	48
No. 10.....	Week	37.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	36.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
<i>Packers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50
No. 2.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	27.60	50	27.60	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	28.00	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	30.00	54
No. 6.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
<i>Delivery Employees—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week			24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56
No. 2.....	Week			20.00	56	20.00	56	20.00	56	20.00	56	20.00	56	20.00	56
No. 3.....	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 4.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	21.00	54	22.00	54	21.00	54	24.00	54	23.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54
No. 6.....	Week	24.00	54	24.00	54	20.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
No. 7.....	Week	23.00	57	23.00	56	22.50	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54
No. 8.....	Week	26.00	60	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 9.....	Week	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	35.00	48	40.00	60
No. 10.....	Week	32.95	50	28.90	50	26.00	50	27.00	50	26.75	50	27.45	50	26.85	50
No. 11.....	Week	29.00	60	29.00	60	27.00	60	26.50	60	26.00	60	27.00	60	27.00	60
No. 12.....	Week	29.00	60	29.00	60	27.00	60	27.00	60	26.00	60	27.00	60	27.00	60
No. 13.....	Week			20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	50	20.00	50	22.00	54	25.00	48
No. 14.....	Week	26.00	44	26.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 15.....	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50
No. 16.....	Week	33.00	48	26.50	48	26.50	48	27.50	54	27.50	48	27.50	48	27.50	48
No. 17.....	Week	30.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 18.....	Week	32.00	48	25.50	48	25.50	44	25.50	48	25.50	48	25.50	48	25.50	48
No. 19.....	Week	30.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 20.....	Week	32.00	54	28.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54
BISCUIT MANUFACTURING															
<i>Biscuit Mixers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	18.00	59	18.00	59	18.00	59	18.00	59	18.00	59	18.00	59	16.50	59
No. 2.....	Day	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	51
No. 3.....	Week	27.50	55	27.00	55	22.00	55	25.85	55	25.85	55	31.35	55	30.00	54
No. 4.....	Week	17.00	47½	17.00	47½	17.00	47½	17.00	47½	17.00	47½	17.00	47½	17.00	47½
No. 5.....	Week	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47
No. 6.....	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.47½	44	.50	44	.54½	44	.54½	44	.54½	44	.54½	44	.54½	44
No. 8.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	19.00	55	18.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55
No. 9.....	Week	26.00	49½	29.00	49½	27.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
BISCUIT MANUFACTURING—Con.															
Biscuits Mixers—Con.															
No. 10.....	Day	3.35	48	3.35	48	3.35	48	3.35	48	3.35	48	3.35	44	3.50	42½
No. 11.....	Week	24.20	44	19.75	44	21.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 12.....	Week	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	30.00	47½	30.00	47½	30.00	47½	31.00	49	31.00	47½
No. 13.....	Hour	.23	46½	.20	46½	.23½	49½	.23½	49½	.23½	49½	.23½	49½	.23½	44½
Oven Tenders—															
No. 1.....	Week	18.00	59	18.00	59	19.00	59	19.00	59	19.00	59	.....	.....	16.50	59
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	51
No. 3.....	Hour	.64	44	.61½	44	.64	44	.64	44	.64	44	.64	44	.64	44
No. 4.....	Week	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47
No. 6.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	.....	.....
No. 7.....	Week	27.00	49½	26.35	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	27.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½
No. 8.....	Week	22.00	48	22.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	19.25	44	17.50	42½
No. 9.....	Week	25.00	48	25.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	44	25.00	42½
No. 10.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	27.00	44	28.00	44
No. 11.....	Week	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	49	22.00	47½
Biscuit Packers—															
No. 1.....	Week	9.00	59	9.00	59	8.40	59	7.20	59	7.20	59	7.20	59	7.20	59
No. 2.....	Week	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	51
No. 3.....	Week	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	9.25	44	11.25	45	11.25	45	11.70	45	11.70	45	11.70	45	11.65	45
No. 5.....	Week	16.00	44	15.75	45	15.75	45	15.75	45	15.75	45	15.75	45	16.00	45
No. 6.....	Hour	.28	46½	.26	46½	.26	49½	.26	49½	.27	49½	.27	49½	.27	47
No. 7.....	Hour	.34	44	.37½	44	.37½	44	.37½	44	.37½	44	.37½	44	.37½	44
No. 8.....	Week	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½
No. 9.....	Week	11.00	46½	13.00	46½	10.00	46½	10.00	46½	11.00	46½	12.00	46½	12.00	46½
No. 10.....	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	44	12.50	42½
No. 11.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	44	15.00	42½
No. 12.....	Week	10.00	47½	10.00	47½	10.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	49	14.00	47½
Stationary Engineers—															
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	20.00	59	20.00	59	20.00	59	20.00	59	20.00	59
No. 2.....	Week	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	55	23.00	55	23.00	55	23.00	55	25.00	59
No. 3.....	Week	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	33.60	48	.....	.....	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48
No. 5.....	Week	36.00	48	.....	.....	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48
Firemen—															
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	16.00	54	16.00	54	16.00	54	16.00	54	20.00	54
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½
No. 3.....	Week	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	27.00	50	27.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	24.00	48	29.00	48	29.00	48	29.00	48	29.00	48
No. 6.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	33.00	48	32.50	48	32.50	48
Labourers—															
No. 1.....	Week	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59
No. 2.....	Day	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55
No. 3.....	Week	24.00	54	20.00	54	14.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	15.00	50	15.00	50	16.00	54	16.00	54	16.00	54	18.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½
No. 6.....	Week	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 8.....	Week	26.00	48	26.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
CANDY MANUFACTURING															
Candy Makers—															
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	54	19.00	54	19.00	54	19.00	49½	19.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½
No. 2.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	24.00	55	19.00	55	21.00	55	22.50	55	22.50	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	27.00	46½	27.00	46½	23.00	46½	23.00	46½	23.00	46½	22.00	46½
No. 5.....	Week	20.56	46½	19.12	46½	18.16	46½	18.57	46½	18.92	46½	20.50	46½	19.87	46½
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	50	.64	50	.64	50	.64	50	.64	50	.64	50	.64	50
No. 7.....	Week	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	23.00	46½	22.70	46½	22.70	46½	30.00	46½	32.50	46½
No. 8.....	Week	16.00	49	16.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49
No. 9.....	Week	20.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	.....	.....
Chocolate Dippers—															
No. 1.....	Week	10.00	51	9.50	51	9.50	51	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½
No. 2.....	Week	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	40	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	13.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	17.00	48	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	16.00	46½	15.00	46½	16.00	46½	16.00	46½	16.00	46½	15.00	46½
No. 6.....	Week	15.00	44	14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	13.88	46½	13.33	46½	12.30	46½	12.90	46½	13.10	46½	16.00	46½	14.85	46½

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
CANDY MANUFACTURING—Con.															
Chocolate															
Dippers—Con.															
No. 8	Hour	.36	44	.31½	44	.31½	44	.31½	44	.28½	44	.28½	44	.28½	44
No. 9	Week	18.30	46½	17.10	46½	16.95	46½	16.70	46½	17.50	46½	17.50	46½	17.50	46½
No. 10	Week	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49
No. 11	Week	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48
No. 12	Week	18.00	40	16.00	40	16.00	40	16.00	40	18.00	40	18.00	40		
Packers—															
No. 1	Week	9.00	51	11.50	51	8.00	51	10.00	49½	8.00	49½	8.00	49½	8.00	49½
No. 2	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 3	Week	10.00	55	6.00	55	6.00	55	11.25	55	11.25	55	11.50	55	11.50	55
No. 4	Week			13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.50	46½
No. 5	Week	11.67	46½	11.41	46½	12.23	46½	12.50	46½	12.80	46½	14.00	46½	14.90	46½
No. 6	Hour	.31½	44	.28½	44	.31½	44	.28½	44	.28½	44	.28½	44	.28½	44
No. 7	Hour	.20½	44	.18	44	.18	44	.18	44	.18	44	.18	44	.18	44
No. 8	Week	14.20	46½	13.20	46½	13.30	46½	13.35	46½	13.35	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½
No. 9	Week	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 10	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
MEAT PACKING															
Slaughtering—															
No. 1	Hour	.58	50	.49	45	.41	50	.43	50	.40	50	.42	50	.43	50
No. 2	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 3	Hour	.55	55	.55	55	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.50	50
No. 4	Hour	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	40	.50	49
No. 5	Hour	.63	48	.62	48	.50½	48	.54	48	.55	48	.57	48	.57	48
No. 6	Hour	.76	48	.67	50	.62	50	.62	55	.62	40	.62	40	.70	40
No. 7	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 8	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 9	Hour	.46	50	.44	50	.50	50	.53	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 10	Hour			.63	49	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50
No. 11	Hour	.76	47½	.50	47½	.48	47½	.55	47½	.55	47½	.55	47½	.55	47½
No. 12	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 13	Hour			.45	60	.45	60	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 14	Hour			.50	55	.50	55	.50	48	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 15	Hour	.95	48	.75	48	.70	44	.70	55	.70	55	.70	55	.70	50
No. 16	Hour	.62½	60	.62½	60	.62½	60	.62½	60	.62½	60	.62½	60	.62½	50
Trimmers—															
No. 1	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2	Hour	.57½	45	.44½	48	.41½	45	.42	55	.41½	44	.41½	44	.42	50
No. 3	Hour	.55	47½	.45½	47½	.48	47½	.52	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½
No. 4	Hour	.56½	48			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 5	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 6	Hour	.42	55	.40	55	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 7	Hour			.48½	48	.47½	48	.47½	48	.4½	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 8	Hour	.32	60	.35	48	.35	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 9	Hour			.50	50	.42	50	.44	50	.46	50	.46	50	.46	50
No. 10	Hour			.45	44	.40	44	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	50
No. 11	Hour			.35	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 12	Hour			.49	49	.46½	50	.46½	50	.46	50	.46½	50	.46½	50
Curers and Cellarmen—															
No. 1	Hour			.42	48	.42	54	.42	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 2	Hour	.53	55	.52	55	.48	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 3	Hour	.54	50	.42	60	.42	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 4	Hour			.61	48	.61	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5	Hour	.60	48	.54½	48	.47½	48	.51½	48	.51½	48	.51½	48	.51½	48
No. 6	Hour	.47½	60	.47½	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.47½	50
No. 7	Hour			.40	50	.35	50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 8	Hour			.40	60	.40	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 9	Hour			.45	55	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 10	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.44	50	.44	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 11	Hour	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50
No. 12	Hour			.45	47½	.48	47½	.48	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½
No. 13	Hour			.48½	47	41.6	48	.43	48	.43	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 14	Hour	.55	48	.45	44	.45	44	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	50
No. 15	Hour			.47½	49	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50
Lard Makers—															
No. 1	Hour			.45	48	.40	54	.40	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 2	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 3	Hour	.37½	60	.35	50	.40	51	.34½	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 4	Hour			.45	55	.37½	55	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.35	50
No. 5	Hour			.43	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 6	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 7	Hour	.48	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.38	50	.38	50
No. 8	Hour	.40	48	.32½	48	.33½	48	.37½	48	.34	48	.35	50	.37	50
No. 9	Hour	.51	48	.45½	48	.42	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY
TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
MEAT PACKING—Con.															
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TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
MEAT PACKING—Con.															
Stationery Engineers—															
No. 1	Week			31 00	56	28-00	56	28-00	56	28-00	56	28-00	56	28-00	56
No. 2	Hour	57	56	52	56	52	56	52	56	48½	56	48½	56	48½	56
No. 3	Hour			48	56	48	56	48	56	48	56	48	56	48	56
No. 4	Hour			58	48	58	48	60	48	57	48	57	48	57	48
No. 5	Hour			62	48	60	48	63	48	61	48	61	48	61	48
No. 6	Hour			56	48	58	48	60	48	60	48	60	48	60	48
No. 7	Week	36-50	84	35-00	90	32-50	84	32-50	84	32-50	84	32-50	80	32-50	80
No. 8	Week	36-00	48	35-25	48	35-00	48	34-00	56	34-00	56	34-00	56	34-00	56
No. 9	Hour	59	56	59	56	59	56	59	56	59	56	59	56	59	56
No. 10	Week	40-00	60	40-00	60	40-00	60	40-00	60	40-00	60	40-00	60	40-00	60
No. 11	Hour	56	50	51	50	45	50	45	50	45	91	45	91	45	91
No. 12	Week			35-00	56	30-00	55	27-00	56	27-50	56	27-00	56	30-00	56
No. 13	Week	35-00	56	35-00	56	40-00	56	37-50	60	40-00	60	40-00	60	40-00	60
No. 14	Week	42-76	48	38-30	48	35-80	48	35-80	48	35-80	48	35-80	48	35-80	48
No. 15	Week			35-10	48	35-10	48	35-10	48	35-10	48	35-10	48	35-10	48
No. 16	Week					35-00	56	40-00	44	45-00	48	45-00	48	45-00	51
Firemen—															
No. 1	Hour	53	56	46	56	46	56	46	56	42	56	42	56	42	56
No. 2	Hour			42	56	42	56	42	56	42	56	42	56	42	56
No. 3	Hour			45	48	50	48	50	48	47	48	47	48	47	48
No. 4	Hour			45	48	45	48	45	48	43	48	43	48	43	48
No. 5	Hour			54	50	55	53	55	48	55	48	55	48	55	48
No. 6	Hour	51	56	48	50	43	56	43	56	43	56	43	56	43	56
No. 7	Week	33-00	48	28-75	48	26-50	56	27-00	56	27-00	56	27-00	56	27-00	56
No. 8	Hour	52½	56	52½	56	52½	56	52½	56	52½	56	52½	56	59	56
No. 9	Week	35-00	60	35-00	60	35-00	60	35-00	60	35-00	60	35-00	60	35-00	60
No. 10	Week	30-00	55	30-00	55	30-00	55	30-00	55	30-00	55	30-00	55	30-00	55
No. 11	Hour	51	50	52	50	41	50	45	50	45	70	45	70	42	91
No. 12	Week			27-50	56	25-00	55	23-00	48	23-00	48	23-00	48	25-00	56
No. 13	Hour	50	50	50	50	45	60	45	56	45	56	45	54	45	56
No. 14	Hour			52½	48	47½	56	47½	56	47½	56	47½	56	47½	56
No. 15	Week			27-00	49	27-00	49	27-00	50	27-00	50	27-00	50	27-00	50
No. 16	Hour					42	70	42	70	40	65	40	65	40	65
Labourers—															
No. 1	Hour			40	55	35	55	35	55	35	55	35	55	35	55
No. 2	Hour			40	50	35	50	35	50	35	50	35	50	35	50
No. 3	Hour			46	47½	46	47½	43	47½	41	50	40	50	40	50
No. 4	Hour			40	48	40	48	40	48	40	48	40	48	40	48
No. 5	Hour	50	48	45	48	42	48	44	48	42	48	42	48	42	48
No. 6	Hour	48	48	53	43	46½	46	46½	46	45½	46	45½	46	45½	46
No. 7	Hour	40	55	40	55	45	55	45	50	45	50	45	50	45	50
No. 8	Hour			35	55	35	55	35	48	35	48	35	50	35	50
No. 9	Hour	42½	55	42½	42	35	60	35	60	35	60	35	44	35	50
No. 10	Hour			44	49	44	50	44	50	44	50	44	50	44	50
No. 11	Hour					40	55	40	49	40	50	40	50	40	54
BREWERIES															
Brewers—															
No. 1	Day	7 00	55	7 00	55	8 33	55	10 00	55	10 00	55	10 00	55	10 00	55
No. 2	Week	30 00	59	30 00	59	30 00	59	30 00	58	40 00	58	40 50	49½	40 00	49½
No. 3	Week	49 80	60	52 00	60	52 00	60	56 00	60	58 75	60	58 75	60	58 75	56
No. 4	Month	250 00	59	250 00	50	250 00	50	250 00	50	250 00	50	250 00	50	250 00	50
No. 5	Month	210 00	60	250 00	45	250 00	54	250 00	54	265 00	54	275 00	54	275 00	54
No. 6	Month	200 00	50	200 00	50	200 00	50	208 00	50	300 00	50	300 00	50	300 00	50
No. 7	Week	47 00	50	60 00	50	65 00	50	65 00	50	65 00	50	65 00	50	65 00	50
No. 8	Month	165 00	50	165 00	54	190 00	60	200 00	60	200 00	60	200 00	60	200 00	60
No. 9	Month	312 50	60	312 50	60	312 50	60	375 00	60	583 00	60	583 00	60	583 00	54
No. 10	Month	225 00	60	225 00	60	225 00	55	225 00	49	250 00	44	250 00	44	250 00	44
No. 11	Week	75 00	60	75 00	60	75 00	60	75 00	60	75 00	60	75 00	60	92 50	60
No. 12	Week	76 92	48	83 33	70	83 33	70	83 33	70	104 16	70	104 16	70	104 16	70
No. 13	Week	66 66	48	66 66	48	60 00	45	60 00	45	60 00	45	60 00	45	60 00	45
Bottlers (Machine)—															
No. 1	Week	18 00	59	16 00	59	16 00	59	18 00	58	18 00	58	22 00	49½	22 00	49½
No. 2	Hour	47½	60	47	60	42	55	42	55	44	55	45	55	45	55
No. 3	Hour	32	56	33	56	33	56	33	56	34	56	33½	56	33½	56
No. 4	Week	26 00	44	26 00	44	26 00	45	26 00	45	26 00	45	26 00	45	26 00	45
No. 5	Week	26 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50
No. 6	Week	26 00	50	24 50	50	24 50	50	24 50	50	24 50	50	24 50	50	24 50	50
No. 7	Day	5 00	54	5 00	54	5 00	54	5 00	54	5 00	54	5 00	54	5 00	54
No. 8	Hour	35	60	40	44	40	55	40	49	40	55	40	55	40	55
No. 9	Week	24 50	53	22 00	53	22 00	53	22 00	53	25 00	53	25 00	53	25 00	53
No. 10	Week	42 48	48	30 00	48	30 00	48	30 00	48	30 00	48	33 00	48	33 00	48
No. 11	Day	5 65	48	5 65	48	5 15	48	5 15	48	5 15	48	5 15	48	5 15	48
No. 12	Week	30 00	48	30 00	48	30 00	48	30 00	48	27 50	48	27 50	48	28 00	48
No. 13	Week	28 00	50	28 00	50	28 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50	25 00	50	28 00	48

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BREWERIES—Con.															
<i>Bottlers (Others)</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	52	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 2.....	Week	13.00	59	18.00	59	20.00	59	16.00	58	18.00	58	20.00	49½	18.00	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	60	.48	55	.48	55	.48	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 4.....	Week	24.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	45	21.00	45	21.00	45	21.00	45	21.00	45
No. 6.....	Hour	.48	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.40–.45	50
No. 7.....	Week	24.00	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.44	50	.44	50	.45	50	.45	50	.35	50	.35	50	.32–.35	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	44	.40	55	.40	49	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 10.....	Week	22.00	53	22.00	53	20.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53
No. 11.....	Week	24.30	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	22.00	55	22.00	55	20.65	55
No. 12.....	Week			24.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 13.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	25.00	48
<i>Cellarmen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	23.00	50	24.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 2.....	Week	20.00	59	21.00	59	21.00	59	20.00	58	21.00	58	24.00	49½	26.00	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.37	60	.37	60	.37	60	.37	55	.38	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 4.....	Week	27.00	59	27.00	59	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.56	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.40	50
No. 6.....	Day	5.83	54	5.27	54	5.65	54	5.65	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	44	.40	55	.40	49	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 8.....	Week	26.00	53	24.50	53	22.00	53	25.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53
No. 9.....	Week	27.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	55	27.00	55	26.00	55
No. 10.....	Week	48.80	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	39.00	48	39.00	48	39.00	48	39.00	48
No. 11.....	Day	6.00	48	6.25	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48
No. 12.....	Week	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	29.50	48
No. 13.....	Week	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	28.50	48
<i>Coopers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	21.50	50	21.50	50	21.50	50	21.50	50	21.50	50	21.50	50	21.50	50
No. 2.....	Week	21.50	59	30.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	58	25.00	58	28.00	49½	28.00	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 4.....	Week	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60
No. 5.....	Week	40.00	59	36.00	59	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	32.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45
No. 8.....	Hour	.64	50	.61	50	.61	50	.61	50	.61	50	.61	50	.61	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.35	60	.40	44	.40	55	.40	49	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 10.....	Week	25.65	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.50	55	27.50	55	22.00	55
No. 11.....	Week	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	26.40	44	30.80	44	29.92	44
No. 12.....	Week	48.80	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 13.....	Day	6.00	48	6.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	40
<i>Kettlemen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.36	60	.36	60	.41	70	.41	70	.42	70	.55	70	.55	70
No. 2.....	Week	25.00	60	25.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	60
No. 3.....	Week	22.00	59	22.00	59	18.00	55	21.00	55	30.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45	26.00	45
No. 5.....	Hour	.42½	45	.45	54	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 6.....	Hour	.52	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.56	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.40	50
No. 8.....	Day	5.83	54	6.20	54	6.20	54	6.20	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 9.....	Week	27.50	53	27.50	53	27.50	53	30.00	53	30.00	53	30.00	53	35.00	53
No. 10.....	Week	27.00	54	30.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	50	30.25	65	30.25	65	27.50	55
No. 11.....	Week	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	23.85	44	36.40	44	25.52	44
No. 12.....	Week	31.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	33.10	48
<i>Wash-house Men—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	18.00	50	19.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 3.....	Week	15.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60
No. 4.....	Week	20.00	59	15.00	59	13.50	59	13.50	55	15.00	55	18.00	55	15.00	55
No. 5.....	Week	26.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	24.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45
No. 7.....	Hour	.56	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.40	50
No. 8.....	Day	5.00	54	5.30	54	5.80	54	5.80	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 9.....	Week	22.00	53	22.00	53	20.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53
No. 10.....	Week	24.00	53	24.00	53	24.00	53	24.00	53	24.00	53	24.00	53	24.00	53
No. 11.....	Hour	.61½	50	.61½	50	.61½	50	.61½	50	.62	50	.62	50	.64	50
No. 12.....	Week	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	28.50	48
DISTILLERIES															
<i>Mashmen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 2.....	Week	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	21.00	55½	18.00	55½
No. 3.....	Week	31.82	50	30.00	50	31.80	50	30.60	50	33.42	50	33.42	50	33.42	50

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Con.

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
DISTILLERIES—Con.															
Spirit Runners—															
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 2.....	Week	29.00	56	29.00	56	29.00	56	29.00	56	29.00	56	30.00	55½	30.00	56
No. 3.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	28.41	50	27.58	50	32.75	50	32.75	50	32.75	50
Yeastmen—															
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 2.....	Week	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	55½	28.00	56
No. 3.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50
PULP AND PAPER MANUFACTURING															
Grinder Men—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	72	.31½	72	.30	72	.30	72	.34	72	.34	72	.34	72
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.43½	48	.43½	48	.43½	48	.43½	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.52	48	.42	48	.42	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.62	50	.57	48	.45½	50	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	48	.54	48	.54	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
Screen Men—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.29	48	.29	48	.29	48	.29	48	.29	48	.29	48	.29	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	72	.30	72	.25	72	.25	72	.30	72	.30	72	.30	72
No. 3.....	Hour	.38	48	.34	48	.34	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.52	48	.42	48	.42	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.59	48	.49	48	.49	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48
Beater Men—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.55	48	.40½	48	.38½	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.48	48	.36½	48	.36½	48	.49½	48	.55	48	.58½	48	.65	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.54	48	.43	48	.38	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.57	48	.52	48	.40	50	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.58	48	.47	48	.47	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48
Machine Tenders—															
No. 1.....	Hour	1.14	48	.87	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.76½	48	.76½	48
No. 2.....	Hour	1.00	48	.87½	48	.87½	48	.97	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.93	49	.84	48	.84	48	.92	48	.92	48	.92	48	.92	48
No. 4.....	Hour	1.25	48	.98	48	1.03	48	1.18	48	1.18	48	1.18	48	1.20	48
No. 5.....	Hour	1.12	48	.88	48	.93	48	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.03	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.96	48	.90	48	.87	48	.93	48	.93	48	.93	48	.93	48
No. 7.....	Hour	1.00	48	1.07	48	1.05	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48
No. 8.....	Hour	1.38	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.30	48	1.30	48	1.30	48	1.30	48
No. 9.....	Hour	1.24	48	1.13	48	1.13	48	1.18	48	1.18	48	1.18	48	1.23	48
CARRIAGE MANUFACTURING															
Body Makers—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	55	.55	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.70	59	.70	50	.63	49	.63	50	.63	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	59	.66½	50	.60	49	.60	50	.60	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	55	.36	49	.36	49	.36	50	.33	50	.33	50	.34	50
Trimmers—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	54	.65	50	.60	49	.60	50	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	55	.40	49	.40	49	.32	50	.30	50	.32	50	.33	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.55½	54	.55½	54	.36	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	50	.45	54	.50	54	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
Woodworkers—															
No. 1.....	Week	28.87	55	28.87	55	26.12	55	26.12	55	26.12	55	26.12	55	26.12	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.57	50	.58	54	.60	54	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	55	.70	55	.70	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	23.76	50	19.25	50	21.50	50	19.35	50	24.22	59	24.94	59
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.75	50	.75	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.75	44	.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
Painters—															
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	24.75	55	22.00	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.51	50	.47	54	.41	54	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	55	.60	55	.65	55	.60	55	.60	55	.55	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.70	59	.70	50	.60	49	.60	50	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.40	55	.23	49	.25	49	.30	50	.30	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.57½	50	.60	50	.54	50	.51½	50	.51½	50	.51½	50

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
CARRIAGE MANUFACTURING—Con.															
<i>Labourers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	22-00	55	20-00	55	18-00	55	16-00	55	16-00	55	13-00	55	18-00	55
No. 2.....	Week					17-35	50	18-00	50	18-00	50	23-60	59	23-60	59
No. 3.....	Hour	50	50	40	50	35	50	37½	50	37½	50	37½	50	37½	50
No. 4.....	Week			20-72	50	17-50	50	17-50	50	17-50	50	17-50	50	17-50	50
No. 5.....	Hour			43	50	40	50	40	50	40	50	40	50	40	50
No. 6.....	Hour	37	55	32	49	35	49	33	50	33	50	35	50	35	50
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING															
<i>Rip Sawyers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	2-50	45	2-50	45	2-50	54	2-50	54	2-35	54	2-35	54	2-35	54
No. 2.....	Day	3-50	55	3-50	55	3-00	55	3-25	55	3-25	60	3-25	55	3-25	55
No. 3.....	Hour	58	54	45	45	45	50	45	50	45	45	45	45	45	55
No. 4.....	Hour	61	54	60	55	50	55	50	55	45	55	45	55	45	50
No. 5.....	Hour	42	50	42	54	43	50	44	50	44	50	44	50	44	50
No. 6.....	Hour	51	55	39	55	39	55	40	55	40	55	40	55	40	55
No. 7.....	Day	5-00	48	4-00	55	4-00	55	4-00	55	3-00	55	3-00	55	3-50	55
No. 8.....	Hour	25	55	25	55	25	55	25	55	25	55	25	55	25	55
No. 9.....	Day	4-00	55	4-00	55	4-00	55	3-50	55	3-50	55	3-50	55	3-50	55
No. 10.....	Day	3-00	55	3-00	55	2-75	60	3-00	55	2-75	60	2-75	60	3-00	60
<i>Band Sawyers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	3-50	55	3-50	55	3-00	60	3-00	55	3-00	60	3-00	60	3-00	60
No. 2.....	Hour	43½	55	41	55	42	55	45½	55	45½	45	43	55	43	55
No. 3.....	Week	29-54	59	30-10	50	30-00	50	30-00	50	30-00	50	30-00	50	30-00	50
No. 4.....	Day	3-25	50	4-00	55	4-10	55	4-00	55	4-00	55	4-00	55	4-00	55
No. 5.....	Hour	50	54	45	59	45	59	45	45	38	59	38	59	42	59
No. 6.....	Day	5-00	54	4-50	54	3-78	50	4-50	50	4-50	50	4-50	50	4-50	50
No. 7.....	Day	5-50	54	6-00	55	5-50	55	5-50	55	5-50	55	5-50	55	4-95	50
No. 8.....	Day	2-50	45	2-50	45	2-50	45	2-50	54	2-35	54	2-35	54	2-35	54
No. 9.....	Day	5-50	48	5-00	55	5-00	55	5-00	55	4-00	55	4-00	55	4-50	55
No. 10.....	Day	4-68	54	4-23	45	4-23	50	4-23	50	4-23	45	4-23	45	4-70	55
No. 11.....	Hour	55	55	50	55	50	55	52½	44	52½	55	52½	55	55	50
<i>Woodworkers (Machine)—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	4-25	55	4-25	55	4-00	60	4-00	55	4-00	60	4-00	60	4-00	60
No. 2.....	Day	3-50	45	3-50	45	3-00	54	3-00	54	3-00	54	3-00	54	3-00	54
No. 3.....	Week	15-60	60	18-60	60	16-50	55	16-85	55	16-85	55	16-85	55	17-10	55
No. 4.....	Hour	30	55	32½	55	27	55	25	55	25	60	25	60	25	60
No. 5.....	Hour	45	54	30	55	35	55	40	55	35	55	35	55	35	50
No. 6.....	Hour	32½	55	32½	55	25	55	25	55	25	55	25	55	30	55
No. 7.....	Hour	33	55	34	55	34	55	34	55	34	45	33	55	33	55
No. 8.....	Hour	5-00	54	4-50	54	4-05	50	4-05	50	4-05	50	4-77	50	4-77	50
No. 9.....	Hour	54	52	54	50	54	50	54	50	54	50	54	50	54	50
No. 10.....	Hour	38	50	40	54	42	50	42	50	42	50	42	50	42	50
No. 11.....	Day	3-25	55	4-50	55	4-00	55	4-00	55	4-00	55	4-00	55	4-00	55
<i>Cabinet Makers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	3-00	55	3-00	55	2-75	60	2-75	55	2-50	60	3-00	60	3-00	60
No. 2.....	Week	15-00	60	17-40	60	16-20	55	16-30	55	16-30	55	16-30	55	16-80	55
No. 3.....	Hour			25	55	22½	55	25	55	25	60	25	60	25	60
No. 4.....	Week	27-50	55	23-88	55	22-00	55	27-50	55	27-50	55	24-75	55	27-50	55
No. 5.....	Hour	45	54	40	55	40	55	40	45	40	55	40	55	40	55
No. 6.....	Hour	53	54	53	50	45	50	45	55	45	50	45	50	45	50
No. 7.....	Day	4-95	54	4-68	54	4-68	50	4-68	50	4-68	45	4-68	45	5-20	55
No. 8.....	Day	4-50	55	4-20	55	4-20	55	4-20	55	4-20	55	4-20	55	4-20	55
No. 9.....	Hour	56	52	54	50	52	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
No. 10.....	Day	5-50	48	4-00	55	4-00	55	4-00	55	3-50	55	3-50	55	4-00	55
No. 11.....	Day	4-00	55	4-00	55	4-00	55	4-00	55	4-00	55	4-00	55	4-00	55
No. 12.....	Day	5-50	54	5-00	55	5-00	55	5-00	55	5-00	55	5-00	55	4-50	50
<i>Finishers and Polishers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	3-00	50	3-00	55	3-00	55	3-00	55	3-00	55	3-00	55	3-00	55
No. 2.....	Day	3-00	45	3-00	45	2-75	54	2-75	54	3-00	54	3-00	54	3-00	54
No. 3.....	Week	15-00	60	17-40	60	15-60	55	15-50	55	15-50	55	15-50	55	16-00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	37	60	35	60	35	60	30	55	30	55	30	55	30	55
No. 5.....	Hour	45	55	42	55	40	55	35	55	35	55	32	55	33	55
No. 6.....	Hour	44	54	35	55	45	55	45	55	45	55	50	55	50	50
No. 7.....	Day	4-50	48	3-50	55	3-50	55	3-60	55	3-00	55	3-00	55	3-50	55
No. 8.....	Hour	46	52	45	50	45	50	45	50	45	50	45	50	45	50
No. 9.....	Hour	37½	55	32½	55	32½	55	32½	55	35	55	35	55	35	50
No. 10.....	Day	4-68	54	4-32	45	4-32	50	4-32	50	4-32	45	4-32	45	4-50	55
No. 11.....	Hour	38	50	40	54	40	50	41	50	40	50	40	50	40	50
No. 12.....	Day	2-75	60	2-75	60	2-75	60	2-75	60	2-75	60	2-75	60	2-75	60

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Sticker Hands—															
No. 1.....	Day	3-25	60	2-00	54	3-00	54	3-00	54	3-00	54	3-00	54	3-00	54
No. 2.....	Day	3-50	55	3-50	55	3-00	60	3-00	55	2-50	60	3-00	60	3-00	60
No. 3.....	Day	3-00	55	3-00	55	3-00	55	3-00	55	3-00	55	3-00	55	3-00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.39	55	.37	60	.30	59	.30	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.35	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 6.....	Day	5-00	44	3-50	55	3-50	55	4-00	55	3-00	55	3-00	55	3-50	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.50	54	.45	55	.45	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 8.....	Day	5-50	54	5-10	59	5-10	59	4-59	45	4-00	59	4-30	59	4-40	59
No. 9.....	Hour	.50	54	.44	50	.40	49	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	59
No. 10.....	Hour	.55	50	.51	50	.51	50	.51	50	.51	44	.53	50	.55	50
Shaper Hands—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.37	55	.35	60	.30	59	.30	55	.33	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.47	55	.45	60	.42	55	.42	55	.40½	55	.40½	55	.40½	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	54	.45	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	55-60	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 5.....	Day	6-00	54	5-70	59	5-70	59	5-13	45	4-90	55	4-20	59	4-20	59
No. 6.....	Week	17-50	50	24-75	50	24-75	50	24-75	50	27-50	50	27-50	50	27-00	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.52	44	.54	50	.55	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.50	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.52½	44	.60	44	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.60	55	.60	50	.60	50	.66	50	.66	50	.66	50	.70	50
Upholsterers—															
No. 1.....	Day	3-25	54	3-25	54	4-00	54	4-00	54	4-00	54	4-00	54	4-00	54
No. 2.....	Hour	.49	55	.45	60	.40	59	.37½	55	.38	55	.35	55	.38	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.35	50	.30	55	.30	55	.31	55	.32	55	.32	55	.32	55
No. 4.....	Day	6-00	48	4-00	50	4-00	55	4-00	55	4-00	55	4-00	55	4-00	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.36½	55	.36½	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.34	55	.34	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	54	.50	55	.50	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 7.....	Week	30-55	50	27-00	50	20-60	50	28-00	50	28-00	50	30-00	50	27-60	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.95	45	.80	44	.72	44	.72	44	.72	44	.72	44	.72	44
No. 9.....	Week	31-70	44	31-70	44	32-00	44	32-00	44	32-90	44	30-80	44	34-00	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.56	52	.54	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
Wood Carvers—															
No. 1.....	Day	3-50	55	3-50	55	3-00	60	3-00	55	3-00	60	3-00	60	3-00	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	54	.45	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.40	55	.45	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	54	.56	54	.45	54	.41	54	.36	54	.50	54	.55	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.56	52	.54	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	54	.50	50	.50	50	.47½	50	.47½	50	.47½	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
Sanders—															
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3-50	55	3-50	55	3-50	55	3-00	55	3-00	55	3-50	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.34	55	.32	60	.25	59	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.40	60	.37	44	.38	55	.35	55	.34	55	.22	55	.24	55
No. 4.....	Week	19-00	50	20-00	50	18-00	50	18-00	50	18-00	50	18-00	50	18-00	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.56½	55	.47½	55	.51	55	.51	55	.51	55	.51	55	.51	50
No. 6.....	Day	.....	.....	3-50	55	3-50	55	3-50	55	3-00	55	3-00	55	3-50	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.52½	55	.52½	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
Firemen—															
No. 1.....	Week	22-00	60	22-00	60	22-00	60	22-00	60	22-00	60	22-00	60	21-84	78
No. 2.....	Week	22-00	50	20-50	50	21-50	50	21-50	50	25-00	50	25-00	50	25-00	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	55	.30	55	.30	60	.30	60	.30	50	.30	58
No. 4.....	Week	28-00	50	28-88	50	26-10	50	27-86	50	27-86	50	29-26	50	29-26	50
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	25-00	56	25-00	56	25-00	78	25-00	78	25-00	78	25-00	78
No. 6.....	Hour	.45	55	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
Engineers—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.43	60	.42	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 2.....	Week	27-50	60	28-00	55	20-60	55	26-00	55	26-00	60	26-00	60	26-00	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.42	55	.42	55	.38	55	.36	55	.36	55	.36	55	.36	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.33	72	.33	72	.40	55	.40	55	.40	60	.40	60
No. 5.....	Week	27-00	50	27-00	50	27-00	50	27-00	50	27-00	50	29-00	50	30-00	50
No. 6.....	Week	33-00	50	34-00	50	34-00	50	34-00	50	34-00	50	35-00	50	37-50	50
No. 7.....	Week	30-00	50	30-00	50	30-00	50	30-00	50	30-00	50	33-00	44	33-00	50
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	34-00	54	34-00	54	35-00	52	35-00	52	35-00	52	35-00	52
Labourers—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	48	.25	55	.25	55
No. 2.....	Day	3-00	55	2-75	55	2-50	55	2-50	55	2-50	55	2-50	55	2-50	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.29	55	.27	60	.24	59	.24	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 4.....	Week	22-00	55	19-25	55	16-50	55	18-75	55	21-00	60	19-25	55	19-25	55
No. 5.....	Day	4-00	48	3-50	55	3-00	55	3-00	55	3-00	55	3-00	55	3-00	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.35	60	.32	44	.26	55	.30	55	.25	55	.25	55	.26	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.31½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.40	50	.37	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.35	50	.34	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.28	54	.26	54	.27	54	.25	54	.24	54	.26	54	.27	54
No. 10.....	Hour	.40	52	.36	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES—															
Bench Hands—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.44	50	.45	50	.42½	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 2.....	Week	23.00	54	22.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.45-.60	50	.40-.65	50	.45-.65	44	.45-.65	50	.45-.65	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.65	47	.65	47
No. 5.....	Month	89.50	59	83.35	55	74.00	55	74.00	55	74.00	55	74.00	55	75.00	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.60-.75	50	.60-.75	50	.50-.75	50	.70-.80	50	.70-.80	50	.70-.80	50	.70-.80	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.66	44	.70	44	.60	44	.60	44	.67	44	.65	44	.....	.....
No. 9.....	Hour	.45	55	.41	55	.41	55	.45	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.60	55	.60	49	.60	55	.60	55	.54	44	.54	55	.54	55
Machine Hands—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.39	50	.45	50	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 2.....	Week	23.00	54	23.00	54	19.00	54	19.00	54	18.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.41	60	.41	60	.44	60	.44	60	.44	60	.44	60	.44	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.55-.55	50	.55-.60	50	.40-.60	50	.35-.65	50	.35-.60	44	.35-.60	50	.35-.60	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.60-.63	50	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	47	.60-.65	47
No. 6.....	Month	90.70	59	86.00	55	73.50	55	73.50	55	73.50	55	73.50	55	70.00	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45-.50	54	.45-.50	54	.50	54	.45-.50	44	.45-.50	44	.45-.50	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.60	48	.....	.....
No. 10.....	Hour	.45	55	.42	55	.37½	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.42½	55
Planer Hands—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.30	54	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Week	23.00	54	25.00	54	17.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	44	.50	50	.50	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.52	50	.52	44	.52	50	.52	50	.52	50	.50	47	.50	47
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	59	.50	59	.55	59	.55	59	.60	54	.60	54
No. 6.....	Week	19.00	50	18.00	50	15.00	50	17.00	50	18.00	50	17.00	50	17.00	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.53	49½	.57	49½	.62	49½	.62	49½
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	55	.50	55	.57	55	.47	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	54	.50	54	.50	44	.50	54	.50	44	.48	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49	.50	49
Matcher Hands—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.84	50	.65	50	.60	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 2.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	18.00	54	23.50	54	23.50	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65	50	.55	50	.65	50	.65	44	.65	50	.65	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.42	50	.42	44	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	47	.42	47
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.60-.70	50	.60-.70	50	.58-.65	50	.58	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	49½	.60	49½	.56	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 7.....	Hour	.40	45	.40	45	.37½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	55	.50	55	.47	55	.47	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.80	54	.50	54	.45	54	.50	54	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.47½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55
Cabinet Makers—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	23.00	54	25.00	54
No. 3.....	Week	27.00	50	27.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	27.50	50	27.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.65	50	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	47	.65	47
No. 5.....	Hour	.50-.75	50	.50-.75	50	.50-.75	50	.75-.85	50	.75-.85	50	.75-.85	50	.85	50
No. 6.....	Week	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½
No. 8.....	Hour	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.75	55	.75	55	.65	55	.65	55	.65	50	.65	55	.65	55
No. 10.....	Hour	.60	50	.70	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.65	55
Shaper Hands—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.58	59	.55	59	.55	59	.55	50	.55	55	.55	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.57½	44	.51½	50	.56½	50	.56½	50	.50	44	.50	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.37½	45	.35	50	.36	50	.36	50	.40	50	.35	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	50	.55	50	.37½	54	.36	50	.42½	54	.47½	50	.47½	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	55	.53	55	.55	55	.55	55	.52	55	.52	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	54	.50	54	.55	54	.55	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.63	50	.63	44	.63	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	47	.60	47
No. 9.....	Hour	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.....	.....
No. 10.....	Hour	.71	44	.71	44	.60	44	.70	44	.75	44	.70	48	.....	.....
Glaziers—															
No. 1.....	Week	30.00	50	27.00	50	20.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	49½	.51	59	.51	59	.51	50	.51	55	.51	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	44	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	44	.45	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 5.....	Hour	.75	55	.75	55	.65	55	.65	55	.65	50	.65	55	.65	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.45	50	.55	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	44	.65	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.62½	44	.65	44	.65	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES—Con.															
Turners—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	54	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.37	44
No. 2.....	Week			24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	52½
No. 3.....	Hour	.57	55	.57½	59	.55	55	.55	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	50	.57½	50	.52½	50	.55	50	.55	50	.57½	50	.60	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	48		
Filers—															
No. 1.....	Hour			.60	49½	.48	59	.48	59	.48	50	.48	55	.48	55
No. 2.....	Hour			.55	44	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.48	44	.55	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	44	.75	50	.75	44
No. 4.....	Hour			.60	55	.58	55	.58	55	.58	55	.58	55	.58	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.72	55	.62	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 6.....	Week	35.00	50	35.00	50	30.00	54			35.00	54	35.00	50	35.00	50
No. 7.....	Month	200.00		200.00		200.00		200.00		200.00		200.00			
Engineers—															
No. 1.....	Hour			.40	63	.40	63	.40	63	.50	63	.50	63	.50	63
No. 2.....	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	19.00	54
No. 3.....	Week			24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	52½
No. 4.....	Week	25.00	50	24.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50
No. 5.....	Week			36.00	60	36.00	60	36.00	59	36.00	50	33.00	55	30.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	32.50	55	32.50	55	32.50	50	30.00	50	32.50	44	32.50	50	32.50	50
No. 7.....	Day	4.75	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.25	60	4.25	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60
No. 9.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 10.....	Hour			.50	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.60	44
Labourers—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.37	54	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 2.....	Week			18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	52½
No. 3.....	Week	16.50	54	16.50	54	16.50	54	16.50	54	16.50	54	16.50	54	15.00	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.40	49½	.45	49½	.49	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½
No. 5.....	Hour	.40	50	.35	50	.32½	54	.32½	54	.32½	54	.32½	50	.32	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.30	45	.30	45	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60
No. 8.....	Hour			.37½	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.39	55	.39	50	.39	50	.39	50	.39	50	.40	50	.40	47
No. 10.....	Hour	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.44	44
TANNERY AND LEATHER MANUFACTURING															
Fleshers—															
No. 1.....	Week	22.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	4.18	55	3.63	55	3.50	55	3.45	55	3.45	55	3.45	55	3.64	55
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	3.60	60
No. 4.....	Day	5.00	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50
No. 5.....	Day	3.78	54	3.24	54	3.25	54	3.60	54	3.80	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	54	.35	54	.40	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 7.....	Day	4.75	51	3.75	51	3.75	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.25	51
No. 8.....	Week			25.50	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	19.50	60	22.00	60	22.00	60
No. 9.....	Week			28.00	60	31.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	33.00	60
Bark Grinders—															
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Day	3.60	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.30	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½
No. 4.....	Hour	.46	54	.30	54	.30	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 5.....	Day	3.50	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	2.70	51
Liquormen—															
No. 1.....	Day	4.18	55	3.63	55	3.20	55	3.20	55	3.20	55	3.20	55	3.20	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.....	Day	4.05	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.78	54	3.42	54	3.24	54	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.24	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	54	.35	54	.40	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½
No. 7.....	Day	4.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	54	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	2.70	51
No. 8.....	Day			4.75	60	4.50	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 9.....	Week			27.00	60	24.00	60	18.00	60	19.00	60	19.00	60	17.00	60
Stokers and softeners—															
No. 1.....	Day	4.73	55	4.55	55	4.50	55	4.80	55	4.80	55	4.50	55	4.50	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	54	3.60	54	3.60	54	3.75	54	3.37	54	3.37	54	3.37	54
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51
No. 5.....	Week	30.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.45	60	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.44½	50	.40	50	.44	50

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF HOURS AND WAGES OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY
TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
TANNERY AND LEATHER MANUFACTURING—Con.															
Curriers, Stuffers and Seasoners—															
No. 1.....	Day	3.27	55	3.27	55	2.70	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	54	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51
No. 5.....	Day	4.25	54	.....	.....	4.00	54	4.25	54	3.82	54	3.82	54	3.82	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.55	46½	.50	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	54	.30	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
Sorters—															
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	60	30.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	19.00	60	20.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	2.48	60	2.48	60	2.48	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	54	.40	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 4.....	Day	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.50	54
Shavers—															
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.55	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55
No. 2.....	Week	33.00	60	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	29.50	50
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.00	50	7.00	50	7.00	50	5.40	50	5.40	50
No. 4.....	Day	4.20	54	.....	.....	3.60	54	4.00	54	3.24	54	3.60	54	3.60	54
Limers—															
No. 1.....	Week	24.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	54	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 4.....	Day	4.05	54	3.60	54	3.60	54	4.00	54	3.60	54	3.36	54	3.24	54
Dampers—															
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 3.....	Day	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.60	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.15	54
Soakers—															
No. 1.....	Day	4.18	55	3.63	55	3.27	55	3.45	55	3.45	55	3.64	55	3.28	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.00	54	3.30	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.44½	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.25	51
No. 7.....	Week	20.55	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	19.00	55
No. 8.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	28.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	20.00	60
Rippers—															
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Day	4.50	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 3.....	Day	3.78	54	3.24	54	3.00	54	3.30	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.24	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 5.....	Day	4.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.25	51
No. 6.....	Week	22.55	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
Splitters—															
No. 1.....	Day	7.00	60	4.00-5.00	60	3.60-4.50	60	3.60-4.50	60	2.48-2.85	60	2.48-2.85	60	2.48-2.85	60
No. 2.....	Day	4.05-5.00	50	3.42-4.95	50	3.42-4.50	50	4.05-4.50	50	3.42-4.50	50	3.42-4.50	50	3.42-4.50	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.00	50	25.00	50	26.00	50	26.40	48	26.40	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.50	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	27.00	60	33.00	60	33.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
Beam-house Help—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.38	50	.42	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.58	46½	.50	46½	.45-50	46½	.45-50	46½	.45-50	46½	.45-50	46½	.45-50	46½
No. 3.....	Day	3.75	51	3.75	51	3.50	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51
Blackers and Colourers															
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.38	50	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	4.05	50	3.42	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	2.88	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.60	54	3.42	54	3.00	54	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.24	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.65	46	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½
No. 6.....	Hour	.44½	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 7.....	Day	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.50	51	5.00	51	6.50	51	6.00	51	5.00	51
No. 8.....	Day	.....	.....	3.25	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF HOURS AND WAGES OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
TANNERY AND LEATHER MANUFACTURING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Washers—</i>															
No. 1.	Day			2.50	60	2.25	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 2.	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.	Day	4.50	54	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 4.	Day	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.00	54	3.30	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
<i>Tackers or Stringers—</i>															
No. 1.	Day			3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.	Hour			.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54
No. 3.	Day	3.78	54	3.40	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	3.60	54	3.60	54	3.00	54
BOOTS AND SHOES															
<i>Cutters—</i>															
No. 1.	Week	23.50	54	21.50	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54
No. 2.	Week	17.88	55	26.00	49	26.00	49	26.00	49	23.00	49	23.00	49	28.00	48
No. 3.	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	49
No. 4.	Week			22.50	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 5.	Hour	.72½	49	.65	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48
No. 6.	Week			26.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 7.	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 8.	Week	18.00	54	15.00	54	15.00	54	17.00	54	24.00	4	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 9.	Week			20.00	48	22.00	48	17.00	48	12.50	48	18.00	48	20.00	48
No. 10.	Week			30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	33.00	50	29.00	50	28.00	50
No. 11.	Week			21.50	58	25.00	58	25.00	58	25.00	58	25.00	58	25.00	58
No. 12.	Week	28.00	49	35.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49		
No. 13.	Day	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.00	50	4.00	50	4.05	50
<i>Lasters—</i>															
No. 1.	Week	23.50	54	21.50	54	21.50	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	22.00	54
No. 2.	Week	23.38	55	25.00	49	25.00	49	28.00	49	27.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	48
No. 3.	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	32.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	49
No. 4.	Week			20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	49
No. 5.	Week			25.00	50½	25.00	50½	25.00	50½	25.00	50½	30.00	50½	30.00	50½
No. 6.	Week			30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58
No. 7.	Hour			.43	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.45	49½
No. 8.	Day	4.25	50	4.86	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50
No. 9.	Week	28.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49		
No. 10.	Week			35.00	48	30.00	48	27.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	35.00	48
<i>Stitchers—</i>															
No. 1.	Week	12.50	54	12.50	54	12.50	54	12.50	54	12.50	50	12.00	54	12.00	54
No. 2.	Week	28.05	55	40.00	49	40.00	49	40.00	49	50.00	49	43.00	49	43.00	48
No. 3.	Week			57.50	50	50.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	35.00	50	40.00	50
No. 4.	Hour			.30	50	.38	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 5.	Week			30.00	55	33.00	55	33.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55
No. 6.	Hour			.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 7.	Week			30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58
No. 8.	Week	16.00	49	16.00	49	14.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49		
No. 9.	Day	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	2.50	50	2.50	50	2.70	50
<i>Machine operators—</i>															
No. 1.	Week	13.75	55	25.00	49	22.50	49	20.00	49	22.00	49	20.00	49	25.00	48
No. 2.	Week			18.00	45	21.65	50	23.00	50	25.00	50	23.00	50	25.00	50
No. 3.	Week			39.10	50	30.00	50	27.50	50	29.00	50	25.00	50	28.70	50
No. 4.	Hour	.47½	48	.40	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 5.	Week			20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58
No. 6.	Week			30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58
No. 7.	Week	27.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49		
No. 8.	Day	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50
<i>Edge Trimmers—</i>															
No. 1.	Week	25.00	54	23.00	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
No. 2.	Week			15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55
No. 3.	Week			27.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55
No. 4.	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 5.	Week			30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58
No. 6.	Hour			.61	49½	.61	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
No. 7.	Hour	.60	50	.55	55	.60	50	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	49
No. 8.	Week			40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 9.	Day	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50
<i>Edge Setters—</i>															
No. 1.	Week			14.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	16.00	55
No. 2.	Week			11.00	54	8.00	54	9.00	54	9.00	54	9.00	54	11.00	54
No. 3.	Hour			.39	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	54
No. 4.	Week			35.00	58	35.00	58	35.00	58	35.00	58	35.00	58	35.00	58
No. 5.	Week			30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49		
No. 6.	Hour			.44½	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½
No. 7.	Day	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50

*Average

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF HOURS AND WAGES OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BOOTS AND SHOES—Coo.															
Welters—															
No. 1.	Week	24.50	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
No. 2.	Week	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54
No. 3.	Week			57.50	50	50.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50
No. 4.	Hour			.47	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 5.	Week			30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58
No. 6.	Hour			.70	49½	.70	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½
No. 7.	Week	45.00	50	42.00	55	42.00	50	42.00	55	42.00	55	42.00	45	42.00	49
No. 8.	Hour	.80	48	.65	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.65	48
Treers—															
No. 1.	Week	23.00	54	21.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 2.	Week			18.00	55	18.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	16.00	55
No. 3.	Week			20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58
No. 4.	Hour	.45	50	.40	55	.40	50	.40	55	.40	55	.40	45	.40	49
No. 5.	Week	16.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49		
No. 6.	Day	4.00	50	4.00	50	3.50	50	3.00	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	3.15	50
No. 7.	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
Dressers—															
No. 1.	Week	21.00	54	19.00	54	16.00	54	14.00	54	14.00	54	14.00	54	14.00	54
No. 2.	Week			19.05	40	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 3.	Week			18.00	58	12.00	58	12.00	58	12.00	58	12.00	58	12.00	58
No. 4.	Hour			.26	49½	.20	49½	.20	49½	.20	49½	.20	49½	.22	49½
No. 5.	Hour	.25	50	.20	55	.20	50	.20	55	.20	55	.20	45	.20	49
No. 6.	Day	2.65	50	2.12	50	2.20	50	2.15	50	2.60	50	2.70	50	2.40	50
No. 7.	Week	16.00	49	15.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49		
Finishers—															
No. 1.	Week			20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58
No. 2.	Week			26.00	58	26.00	58	26.00	58	26.00	58	26.00	58	26.00	58
No. 3.	Hour			.39	49½	.39	49½	.40	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½
No. 4.	Day	2.40	50	3.25	50	3.35	50	3.00	50	2.80	50	2.50	50	2.25	50
No. 5.	Week			23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½
No. 6.	Day	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.00	50	4.00	50	3.60	50
No. 7.	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
HARNESS AND SADDLERY															
Harness makers—															
No. 1.	Day	3.10	55	2.40	40	4.00	40	4.60	49	4.60	49	4.40	49	4.40	49
No. 2.	Week	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.50	52	22.00	53	22.00	53
No. 3.	Week	27.50	52	27.50	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	53	25.00	53
No. 4.	Hour	.50	59	.50	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 5.	Hour	.53	52½	.50	49½	.40	49½	.40	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½
No. 6.	Week	27.50	60	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	22.00	55	27.50	55	27.50	55
No. 7.	Week			22.65	44	25.10	54	24.85	54	25.10	54	25.10	54	26.00	54
No. 8.	Hour	.39½	51	.39½	51	.39½	51	.39½	51	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 9.	Hour	.60	54	.60	54	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
Harness Cutters—															
No. 1.	Hour	.50	51	.50	51	.50	51	.50	51	.52	48	.56½	48	.56½	48
No. 2.	Day	4.70	49	4.55	40	4.25	40	4.60	49	4.60	49	4.15	49	4.15	49
No. 3.	Week	27.50	42	27.50	52	27.00	52	27.00	52	27.00	52	27.00	53	26.00	53
No. 4.	Hour	.50	54	.50	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.50	54
No. 5.	Week			20.00	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50
No. 6.	Week			23.75	44	25.10	54	25.10	54	25.10	54	25.10	54	27.20	54
No. 7.	Hour	.60	54	.55	54	.55	48	.55	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 8.	Week			30.00	48	30.25	48	30.25	48	30.25	48	30.25	48	30.25	48
No. 9.	Day	3.34	60	3.34	48	3.34	48	3.34	48	3.34	48	3.34	60	3.34	60
Saddle Makers—															
No. 1.	Day	4.10	55	3.34	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 2.	Hour	.55½	54	.55½	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 3.	Week			22.50	50	20.50	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 4.	Hour	.42	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50
No. 5.	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50	.50	50
No. 6.	Hour	.75	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
Collar Makers—															
No. 1.	Hour	.45	51	.45	51	.45	51	.45	51	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 2.	Day	4.00	49	3.00	40	4.30	45	4.20	55	3.60	49	3.15	49	3.15	49
No. 3.	Day	4.80	54	4.80	54	4.32	54	4.32	54	4.32	54	4.50	54	4.50	54
No. 4.	Week			28.85	50	29.00	50	25.75	50	25.75	50	26.00	50	26.00	50
No. 5.	Hour			.50	54	.50	48	.55	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 6.	Week			33.00	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF HOURS AND WAGES OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Stitchers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	60	2.00	48	2.00	48	2.00	48	2.00	48	2.00	60	2.50	60
No. 2.....	Day	4.75	52½	4.50	49½	4.05	49½	4.28	52½	4.28	52½	4.28	52½	4.50	52½
No. 3.....	Week	27.50	60	27.50	55	24.75	55	24.75	55	22.50	50	24.75	50	27.50	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.70	54	.55	54	.55	48	.55	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 5.....	Week			28.00	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54
<i>Machine Operators—</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.27½	51	.27½	51	.27½	51	.27½	51	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48
No. 2.....	Week	24.00	52	24.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	53	25.00	53
No. 3.....	Hour			.57.	54	.55	54	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.53	50
<i>RUBBER MANUFACTURING Compounders—</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour			.30	50	.28½	54	.25-.30	54	.25-.30	45	.28	54	.26-.30	54
No. 2.....	Hour			.40*	55	.40*	55	.42½*	55	.41*	55	.40½	55	.43½	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.65	50	.56	50	.56	50	.43-.44	50	.43-.44	50	.43-.44	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	47	.45	50	.40	50	.45	40	.45	49½	.45	44½	.45	44½
<i>Calender Men—</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.85	45	.70	45	.75	45	.75	45	.75*	45	.75*	42½	.75*	42½
No. 2.....	Hour			.45*	55	.45*	55	.45*	55	.43*	55	.44*	55	.44*	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.60	44	.50	44	.45	44	.55-.65	44	.54-57½	44	.40-.52	44
No. 4.....	Hour			.78	50	.64	50	.64	50	.54-.60	50	.54-.60	50	.54-.60	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	47	.45	50	.40	50	.45	40	.45	49½	.45	44½	.45	44½
<i>Tire Builders—</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.82½	45	.65	45	.70	45	.75	45	.75*	45	.70*	42½	.70*	42½
No. 2.....	Hour			.45*	55	.45*	55	.45*	55	.42½*	55	.43½*	55	.44½*	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.70*	44	.65*	44	.85*	44	.65*	44	.82*	44	.55*	44
No. 4.....	Hour			.78*	50	.64*	50	.64*	50	.47-.51*	50	.47-.51*	50	.47-.51*	50
<i>Tube Makers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	45	.60	45	.60	45	.65*	45	.65*	45	.65*	42½	.65*	42½
No. 2.....	Hour			.70*	44	.65*	44	.50*	44	.50*	44	.62*	44	.59*	44
No. 3.....	Hour			.53*	47	.42½	47	.40*	49½	.40*	47	.40*	49½	.40*	49

*Piecework.

ADDENDUM ON WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1920-1925

AVERAGE WAGES OF FARM HELP IN CANADA AS ESTIMATED BY CROP CORRESPONDENTS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS*

Provinces		Males per month in summer season			Females per month in summer season			Males per year	Females per year
		Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages and board	Wages and board
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	1920	60	26	86	27	20	47	821	492
	1921	45	22	67	24	18	42	669	449
	1922	38	21	59	22	17	39	594	418
	1923	40	21	61	22	17	39	611	422
	1924	40	22	62	23	19	42	636	461
	1925	40	23	63	22	19	41	641	462
Prince Edward Island.....	1920	42	18	60	18	14	32	572	372
	1921	29	16	45	15	12	27	460	287
	1922	26	14	40	15	12	27	415	295
	1923	28	15	43	16	12	28	472	309
	1924	28	15	43	16	12	28	441	323
	1925	31	16	47	18	13	31	469	313
Nova Scotia.....	1920	49	24	73	21	17	38	735	408
	1921	36	20	56	17	14	31	592	352
	1922	31	19	50	16	13	29	536	327
	1923	36	20	56	18	14	32	555	340
	1924	36	19	55	17	13	30	571	336
	1925	36	20	56	18	15	33	568	360
New Brunswick.....	1920	56	23	79	19	16	35	785	391
	1921	35	19	54	17	14	31	575	332
	1922	34	19	53	17	15	32	520	317
	1923	41	18	59	18	14	32	615	364
	1924	35	18	53	16	15	31	538	332
	1925	37	17	54	18	13	31	562	361
Quebec.....	1920	62	24	86	24	16	40	767	407
	1921	39	19	58	18	14	32	559	335
	1922	35	18	53	17	12	29	510	306
	1923	40	19	59	19	13	32	559	334
	1924	37	19	56	18	13	31	521	317
	1925	37	19	56	19	13	32	536	331
Ontario.....	1920	52	23	75	25	19	44	736	470
	1921	40	20	60	22	16	38	609	418
	1922	37	20	57	21	16	37	569	397
	1923	38	21	59	22	17	39	597	427
	1924	36	21	57	21	17	38	579	413
	1925	34	20	54	22	17	39	548	409
Manitoba.....	1920	70	28	98	34	24	58	975	559
	1921	53	26	79	28	22	50	798	552
	1922	40	23	63	24	19	43	640	471
	1923	40	22	62	23	19	42	631	459
	1924	37	22	59	21	19	40	592	430
	1925	38	22	60	21	19	40	617	436
Saskatchewan.....	1920	72	30	102	35	25	60	1,003	653
	1921	54	26	80	29	29	51	795	556
	1922	40	24	64	25	21	46	673	502
	1923	42	23	65	24	20	44	652	484
	1924	43	23	66	24	20	44	663	487
	1925	42	24	70	27	21	43	664	491
Alberta.....	1920	76	31	107	36	26	62	1,038	638
	1921	52	26	78	31	23	54	746	566
	1922	41	23	64	24	21	45	628	482
	1923	46	24	70	27	21	48	704	506
	1924	42	24	66	24	21	45	665	494
	1925	44	24	68	27	22	49	701	521
British Columbia.....	1920	64	31	95	36	27	63	1,033	742
	1921	52	27	79	31	23	54	855	613
	1922	47	28	75	30	24	54	849	636
	1923	50	26	76	30	23	53	775	640
	1924	49	26	75	28	22	50	805	584
	1925	46	26	72	26	21	47	770	514

*Compiled from the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, February, 1926, 1925, 1924, 1923 and from the Canada Year Book.

†Reports to the Labour Department indicate wages in 1926 were about the same as in 1925.

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DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA

HON. PETER HEENAN, Minister of Labour

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

REPORT NO. 11

WAGES AND HOURS OF
LABOUR IN CANADA

1920 to 1927

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE
JANUARY, 1928



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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1920 TO 1927

THE present bulletin is the eleventh in the series on **Wages and Hours of Labour**, the first having been issued as a supplement to the **LABOUR GAZETTE** for March, 1921, giving figures as to wages and hours of labour in certain trades in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920, with index numbers by groups based on wages in 1913 as 100. Reports numbered two, three, four and six in the series continued this record with certain additions: Report No. 5 dealt with Hours of Labour in Canada and Other Countries. Report No. 3 contained also statistics of wages and hours in coal mining in Canada from 1900 to 1921 with index numbers for the three principal districts and Report No. 7 covered the years 1920 to 1924 and included figures for agriculture from 1914 to 1923. Report No. 8 gave additional statistics for factories, etc., for 1920 to 1924, and Reports No. 9 and No. 10 continued for 1925 and 1926 the figures in Reports No. 7 and No. 8.

The present report contains an appendix on wages of employees of steam railways considerably increasing the information both for recent years and back to 1901, with a new series of index numbers.

The main object of these reports is to show the changes in wage rates and in hours during the periods covered. In each report the figures given constitute a continuous record from year to year, the figures in each being from the same sources, as far as is possible, continuity being thereby assured within reasonable limits. As more sources of information are available from year to year, the figures for previous years are secured, if possible, and included in order to secure continuity.

In the building trades, metal trades, printing trades and in employment on electric street railways the figures are given for thirteen cities throughout Canada. Information is secured from union agreements and from reports of representative employers and of trade unions secured each year. These reports are supplemented by figures secured by officers of the Department and by correspondents of the **LABOUR GAZETTE** resident in each city. The statistics as to building trades show the prevailing rates of wages and hours of labour for nine classes of labour for the years 1920 to 1927 inclusive for the building season beginning in the spring of each year. Sheet metal workers employed in building and construction are in the present report for the

first time included with the building trades. Sheet metal workers in factories are included in the table on factory trades so that the table for metal trades no longer includes sheet metal workers. In the metal trades the figures are for metal manufacturing industries and do not include wages in the metal trades on railways, in mining, construction, etc.

Wages in manufacturing and various other industries are shown by samples. For common labour in factories, these are given by localities. The figures are secured from reports from employers and from such union agreements as are available.

On steam railways, wages of employees on the regular staffs are fixed according to agreements between the several railways and the organizations of railway employees, the principal railways having the same rates for nearly all the principal classes. The figures published are taken from these agreements.

In coal mining, the wages in the principal districts are arranged by agreements between the coal mining operators and the employees, in some cases represented by unions and in others committees of employees. The figures published are taken from such agreements. In some of the mines in each district the wages of unorganized employees are somewhat lower than those in such agreements. In metal mining the rates of wages and hours of labour are shown as samples for mines in the various parts of Canada.

For civic employees wages of policemen, firemen and labourers are shown by localities. For laundries, grain elevators, telephones and electric current production and transmission the figures are given by samples, as for factory labour.

Index Numbers of Wage Rates

In Report No. 1 tables of index numbers were given in order to show the general trend of the movement in rates of wages. The first set of index numbers was for the rates of wages from 1901 to 1920 in the thirteen selected cities. For each series of rates, that is, for each trade or occupation in each locality, index numbers were calculated both from the hourly rates and from the weekly rates, and these index numbers were averaged for all localities, by groups, thus indicating the percentages of changes in weekly rates and in hourly rates. The year 1913 was taken as the base period, that is, the rate for 1913 in each

case was taken as 100, so that the index numbers showed the percentage changes in rates from time to time prior to and since that date. An average was also made for all of the series in these tables, in order to indicate the general trend in wages in such trades as a whole. In making the average index numbers the simple arithmetical averages were taken, no allowance being made for the importance of each trade or group by using a system of weighting. In Report No. 3 this table of index numbers for the thirteen cities was brought down to September, 1921.

number accordingly. The index numbers therefore show approximately the movement of wage rates in each group for the past year as compared with the movement in previous years and show current levels as compared with levels in 1913. In Report No. 3 index numbers of daily rates in coal mining were given, calculated in the same manner as the index numbers in Report No. 1. The index number for the coal mining group since 1921 was calculated in the same manner as those of the other groups.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LABOUR IN CANADA
1901-1927
(Rates in 1913=100)

Year	Building Trades (a)	Metal Trades (b)	Print- ing Trades (c)	Electric Rail- ways (d)	\$ Steam Rail- ways (e)	Coal Mining (f)	* Aver- age	Com- mon Factory Labour (g)	Miscel- laneous Factory Trades (g)	Logging and Saw- milling (g)
1901	60.3	68.6	60.0	64.0	68.8	82.8	67.4			
1902	64.2	70.2	61.6	68.0	72.0	83.8	70.0			
1903	67.4	73.3	62.6	71.1	75.1	85.3	72.5			
1904	69.7	75.9	66.1	73.1	76.9	85.1	74.5			
1905	73.0	78.6	68.5	73.5	74.5	86.3	75.7			
1906	76.9	79.8	72.2	75.7	79.3	87.4	78.6			
1907	80.2	82.4	78.4	81.4	81.0	93.6	82.8			
1908	81.5	84.7	80.5	81.8	86.1	94.8	84.9			
1909	83.1	86.2	83.4	81.1	86.3	95.1	85.9			
1910	86.9	88.8	87.8	85.7	90.1	94.2	88.9			
1911	90.2	91.0	91.6	88.1	95.7	97.5	92.3	94.9	95.4	93.3
1912	96.0	95.3	96.0	92.3	97.9	98.3	96.0	98.1	97.1	98.8
1913	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1914	100.8	100.5	102.4	101.0	101.4	101.9	101.3	101.0	103.2	94.7
1915	101.5	101.5	103.6	97.8	101.7	102.3	101.4	101.0	106.2	89.1
1916	102.4	106.9	105.8	102.2	105.9	111.7	105.8	110.4	115.1	109.5
1917	109.9	128.0	111.3	114.6	124.6†	130.8	119.9	129.2	128.0	130.2
1918	125.9	155.2	123.7	142.9	158.0	157.8	143.6	152.3	146.8	150.5
1919	148.2	180.1	145.9	163.3	183.9	170.5	165.3	180.2	180.2	169.8
1920	180.9	209.4	184.0	194.2	221.0	197.7	197.8	215.3	216.8	202.7
1921	170.5	186.8	193.3	192.1	195.9	208.3	191.2	190.6	202.0	152.6
1922	162.5	173.7	192.3	184.4	184.4	197.8	182.4	183.0	189.1	158.7
1923	166.4	174.0	188.9	186.2	186.4	197.8	183.3	181.7	196.1	170.4
1924	169.7	175.5	191.9	186.4	186.4	192.4	183.7	183.2	197.6	183.1
1925	170.4	175.4	192.8	187.8	186.4	167.6	179.7	186.3	195.5	178.7
1926	172.1	177.4	193.3	188.4	186.4	167.4	180.5	187.3	196.7	180.8
1927	179.3	178.1	195.0	189.9	198.4	167.9	184.3	187.7	199.4	182.8

* Simple average of six preceding columns.

† Including some increases effected near the end of the year.

§ For an index number of average hourly earnings on railways see Appendix.

(a) Seven trades from 1901 to 1920, eight from 1921 to 1926, nine for 1927.

(b) Five trades from 1901 to 1926, four for 1927.

(c) Two trades from 1901 to 1920, four for 1921 and 1922, six from 1923 to 1927.

(d) Two classes from 1901 to 1920, five classes 1921 to 1927.

(e) Twenty-three classes.

(f) Four classes 1901 to 1920, twelve classes 1921 to 1927.

(g) The number of samples has been increased each year since 1920.

In subsequent reports the table of index numbers of hourly rates only since 1901 have been reproduced, the figures since 1921 being calculated by ascertaining the average increase or decrease per cent in the figures for each group each year from the figures for the preceding year and adjusting the group index

A table of index numbers of wages for factory trades, for common labour in factories, and for lumbering, calculated from the sample rates published was also given for the period 1911 to 1920 in Report No. 1. This was brought down to 1927 in the same manner as the other index numbers since 1921 were calculated.

The classes of labour for which rates were used for the calculation of the index number table for the period 1901 to 1927, are, in the main, skilled trades; and practically all of these, even the unskilled, are in most cities organized to a great extent in trade and labour unions. The statistics given in these tables, therefore, show wage rates and hours of labour in a number of organized occupations in certain cities at the dates under review. They do not, however, indicate the changes in wages outside of industrial centres.

The index numbers calculated from sample rates of wages show to some extent the trend of wages for labour in factories, and for the lumbering industry as compared with the changes in the classes mentioned above.

Changes since 1920

The table of index numbers here given includes the figures referred to above for each group with yearly averages for all groups for which figures are available from 1901 to 1927.

It will be seen that by 1920 wages had reached levels almost one hundred per cent higher than in 1913, in some groups the increase being over one hundred per cent while for the building trades the increases were appreciably less, being only about eighty per cent. Since 1920 all groups have shown some decreases, although printing trades and coal mining were higher in 1921 than in 1920, declining somewhat thereafter. The decreases in coal mining in 1925 were comparatively steep and tended to reduce the average for all groups. In 1926 and 1927 there were changes in several groups, raising the average for the six groups.

In the building trades up to 1919 there were smaller increases than in any of the other groups, but in 1920 there were considerable increases. In 1921 decreases of 10c. per hour were general and in 1922 decreases of 5c. per hour were numerous. In 1923, 1924 and in 1925 while there were upward movements in the average it was due to increase in particular trades and in certain cities, and not to an upward movement general for most of the trades and localities. In 1926, and again in 1927, the upward movement was somewhat more general.

In the metal trades the increase in wage rates up to 1920 was greater than in most of the other groups, there being a good demand for labour in the manufacture of munitions. During the industrial activity in 1919 and 1920 further increases were made, but in 1921 and 1922 considerable decreases were made. In

1923 and 1924 some recovery was experienced, but in 1925 there was practically no change. In 1926 and 1927 there were some slight changes upward.

In the printing trades up to 1920 increases were about the same as in the building trades, but in 1921 when many of the three or five year agreements between employers and the unions expired, rates were advanced and hours were reduced in many cases. After 1921 there have been some reductions, but these were only in a few localities and during the past four years the wages have been rising.

In electric railway service, rates had almost doubled by 1920, but declined slightly in 1921 and 1922 recovering somewhat in 1923 and very gradually each year thereafter.

In steam railway employment, wage increases were considerable in 1918, 1919 and 1920, but in 1921 decreases averaging about twelve per cent for all classes were made and in 1922 decreases for shop crafts, maintenance of way employees and for freight handlers, clerks, etc., were made averaging about ten per cent. In 1926 at the end of the year wages of conductors, trainmen, brakemen, baggagemen, and yardmen were advanced about 6 per cent, that is by half the amount of the reduction in 1921, and during 1927 similar increases were made in rates for other classes.

In coal mining the index number reached its peak in 1921, increases having been made in the closing weeks of 1920. In 1922 decreases were made in some districts and in other districts in 1923 and 1924. In 1925 decreases occurred in the three principal districts, being especially steep in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia (as in 1924) where no decreases occurred until 1924. In 1926, reductions were effected in Nova Scotia but in the other chief fields were practically unchanged, but an increase was made in certain mines in Alberta at the end of 1925. Toward the end of 1927 negotiations were being carried on in Nova Scotia and in Vancouver Island as to new schedules.

Factory labour had shown almost the greatest percentage increases up to 1920, both for common labour and for the various trades, but in both cases steep decreases appeared from 1921 to 1923, after which increases appeared each year.

In logging and saw milling steep increases in wages appeared up to 1920, followed by particularly steep decreases in 1921, after which substantial increases occurred in 1923 and 1924, with a decrease in 1925 and slight increases in 1926 and in 1927.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) BUILDING

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Bricklayers—												
1920.....	.75	44	.75	48-50	.75	50	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
1921.....	.75	44	.90	44-48	.75	54	.90-1.00	44-50	.90	44	1.00	44
1922.....	.75	44	.90	44-48	.75	54	.90	44-50	.85	44	1.00	44
1923.....	.90	44	.90	44-48	.90	54	1.00	44-50	1.00	44	1.00	44
1924.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.90	54	1.00	44-50	1.10	44	1.25	44
1925.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.90	54	1.00	44-50	1.10	44	1.12½	44
1926.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.90	54	1.00	50	1.10	44	1.12½	44
1927.....	.90	44	1.00	44	.90	54	1.12½	50	1.20	44	1.25	44
Carpenters—												
1920.....	.66	44-54	.60	48-54	.50	48-60	.67½	48	.85	44	.90	44
1921.....	.66	44-54	.60	48-54	.52½	55	.60	44-55	.75	44	.90	44
1922.....	.57	44-54	.50	48-54	.45	55	.48-60	.50	.65	44-60	.70	44
1923.....	.57	44	.50	48-54	.45	60	.54-60	.60	.72½	44-60	.75	44
1924.....	.57	44	.50	48-54	.45	60	.54-60	.65	.75	44-60	.75	44
1925.....	.57	44	.50	48-54	.45	55	.54-60	.65	.75	44-60	.75	44
1926.....	.57	44	.50	48-54	.45	55	.54-60	.65	.75	44-60	.75	44
1927.....	.60	44	.50	48	.45	55	.54-60	.65	.75	44-60	.85	44
Electrical Workers—												
1920.....	.70	44	.50	48	.50	65	.65	80	.54	.80	.87½	44
1921.....	.70	44	.52	48	.48	60	.50-60	.55	.70	44-54	.80	44
1922.....	.60	44	.50	48	.45	55	.54	.50	.65	44-54	.70	44
1923.....	.60	44	.50	48	.45	54	.54	.60	.75	44-50	.70	44
1924.....	.60	44	.50	48	.45	60	.54	.60	.75	44-50	.70	44
1925.....	.60	44	.50	44-48	.45	65	.54	.60	.70	44-46½	.70	44
1926.....	.60	44	.50	48-50	.45	55	.54	.60	.70	44-46½	.80	44
1927.....	.60	44	.50	48-50	.45	55	.54	.65	.75	44-46½	.80	44
Painters—												
1920.....	.66	44	.75	44-48	.50	60	.54	.65	.50-54	.75	.44	.75
1921.....	.66	44	.75	44-48	.52	60	.48-54	.55	.65	.49½	.70	.44
1922.....	.57	44	.75	44-48	.40	60	.48-54	.55	.65	.50	.65	.44
1923.....	.57	44	.75	44	.40	60	.48-54	.55	.65	.44-55	.65	.44
1924.....	.57	44	.75	44	.40	60	.48-54	.60	.70	44-50	.65	.44
1925.....	.57	44	.60	75	.44	60	.48-54	.80	.70	44-49½	.65	.44
1926.....	.57	44	.50	65	44-48	.40	60	.48-54	.80	.70	44-49½	.65
1927.....	.60	44	.50	65	44-48	.40	60	.48-54	.60	75	44-49½	.65
Plasterers—												
1920.....	.75	44	.80	48	.70	54	.80	54	.85	44	1.00	44
1921.....	.75	44	.90	44	.70	54	.80	54	.85	44	1.00	44
1922.....	.75	44	.90	44	.70	54	.90	54	.85	44	1.00	44
1923.....	.75	44	.90	44	.85	54	1.00	44	.85	44	1.25	44
1924.....	.90	44	1.00	44	.85	54	1.00	44	.85	44	1.25	44
1925.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.85	54	1.00	44	.85	44	1.25	44
1926.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.85	54	1.00-1.12½	44-49½	.90	44	1.25	44
1927.....	.90	44	1.00	44	.85	54	1.00-1.12½	44-49½	1.00	44	1.25	44
Plumbers—												
1920.....	.70	44	.65	48	.50	60	.54-60	75	.44	.80	.90	44
1921.....	.70	44	.65	48	.50	54-60	.65½	.75	44-52	.80	.90	44
1922.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45	60	.48-60	.65	.75	44-49½	.90	44
1923.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45	60	.50-54	.65	.75	44-49½	.80	44
1924.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45	60	.50-54	.65	.75	44-49½	.80	44
1925.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45	60	.54-57	.65	.80	44-49½	.85	44
1926.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45	60	.54-60	.65	.80	44-49½	.85	44
1927.....	.65	44	.65	48	.45	60	.54-60	.65	.80	44-49½	90	44
Sheet Metal Workers—												
1920.....	.70	44	.60	48	.50	55	.54	.60	65	44-50	.75	44
1921.....	.70	44	.60	48	.45	60	.44-55	.65	.70	44-50	.75	44
1922.....	.60	44	.60	48	.45	51	.55	.65	.70	44-50	.75	44
1923.....	.60	44	.60	48	.45	55	.55	.65	.70	44-50	.75	44
1924.....	.60	44	.60	48	.45	55	.55	.65	.70	44-50	.80	44
1925.....	.60	44	.60	48	.45	55	.55	.70	44-50	.80	.80	44
1926.....	.60	44	.60	48	.45	55	.54	.70	44-50	.83	.85	44
1927.....	.60	44	.60	48	.45	55	.54	.70	44-50	.85	.90	44
Stonecutters -												
1920.....	.75	80	.80	48	.65	70	.48-54	.75	.44	.87½-1.00	.44	1.00
1921.....	.75	80	.80	48	.60	48	.75	.44-49½	.90	.44	.90	44
1922.....	.70	80	.80	48	.45	60	.54	.75	.44	.85	.90	44
1923.....	.70	80	.80	48	.45	60	.54	.75	.44	.85	.44	1.00
1924.....	.75	44	.80	48	.45	60	.54	.75	.44	1.00	.44	1.00
1925.....	.75	44	.80	48	.45	60	.54	.75	.44	1.00	.44	1.00
1926.....	.80	44	.80	48	.45	60	.54	.75	.44	1.00	.44	1.00
1927.....	.80	44	.80	48	.45	60	.48-54	.75	.44	1.00	.44	1.12½
Labourers—												
1920.....	.40	45	.48-54	.45	48-54	.45	.54	.30	.45	.50	.60	44-50
1921.....	.35	40	.44-60	.33½	.35	.54	.54-60	.30	.40	.44-50	.50	44-50
1922.....	.30	35	.44-60	.25	.40	.44-60	.30	.45	.54-60	.25	.40	50-60
1923.....	.30	35	.44-54	.30	.35	48-54	.30	.45	.48-60	.30	.50	50-60
1924.....	.30	35	.44-54	.30	.35	48-54	.35	.45	.48-60	.35	.40	50-60
1925.....	.30	35	.44-54	.30	.45	45-54	.35	.45	.44-54	.45	.50	44-50
1926.....	.35	44	.54	.30	.45	48-54	.30	.40	.54-60	.30	.40	50-60
1927.....	.35	44	.54	.30	.45	48-54	.30	.40	.54-60	.30	.40	50-60

LA BOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES

TRADES

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1.02½	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.00	44
1.02½	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
.90½	44	1.10-1.15	44	1.15	44	1.10-1.15	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.06½	44	.87½	44
1.00	44	1.10	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.10	44	1.06½	44	1.00-1.06½	44
1.12½	44	1.10-1.25	44	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.00-1.12½	44
1.12½	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	44
1.12½	44	1.35	44	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	44
1.25	44	1.35	44	1.35	44	1.35	44	1.35	44	1.25	40	1.12½	44
.85	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.85	44	.87½-.90½	44	.75-.85	44
.75-.85	44	.90	44	.85	50-60	.90	44	.80-.85	44	.81½	44	.75-.82½	44
.75	44	.85	44	.75	44-60	.80	44	.75-.80	44	.81½	44	.62½-.75	44
.80	44	.85	44	.75	50-59	.80	44	.80	44	.81½	44	.62½-.75	44
.80	44	.85	44	.75	50-59	.80	44	.80	44	.81½-.87½	44	.75	44
.80	44	.85	44	.75	44-59	.80	44	.80	44	.87½	44	.75	44
.80	44	1.00	44	.90	44-60	.90-.95	44	.80	44	.93½	44	.75-.81½	44
.85	44	1.00	44	1.00	44-50	1.00	44	.95	44	.93½	44	.87½	44
.85	44	.85-.95	44	.90	44	.85-1.00	48	.85-.92	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
.75	44	.90	44	.90	49	.90	44	.95	44	.75-.90	44	1.00	44
.75	44	.77½-.85	44	.90	49	.85	44	.70-.90	44	.75-.90	44	.87½	44
.75	44	.77½-.85	44	1.00	49	.85	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87½	44
.75	44	.85	44	1.00	49	.85	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87½	44
.75	44	.85	44	1.00	49	.85	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87½	44
.75	44	1.00	44	1.00	49	.90-1.00	44	.85	44	.90-1.00	44	.87½	44
.75	44	1.00	44	1.00	49	1.00	44	.85-1.00	44	1.00	44	.87½	44
.67½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44	.75-.80	44-49	.85	44	.87½	44	.70	44
.67½	44	.81	44	.82½-.85	44	.80	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.70	44
.62	44	.75	44	.75-.77½	44	.70-.80	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.62½	44
.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.70-.80	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.62½	44
.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.70-.75	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.62½	44
.70	44	.85	44	.70-.75	44	.70-.75	44-49	.70-.80	44	.81½	44	.70	44
.70	44	.85	44	.75-.82½	44	.70-.75	44-49	.80	44	.87½	44	.70	44
.75	44	.85	44	.82½	44	.75	44	.80	44	.87½	44	.75	44
1.00	44	1.12½	44	1.20	44	1.25	44	.80	44	1.12½	44	.87½	44
.90	44	1.05-1.12	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.12½	44	1.00	44
.90	44	1.00-1.07½	44	1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
1.12½	44	1.07½	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00-1.06½	44
1.12½	44	1.07½	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½-1.12½	44	1.00-1.06½	44
1.12½	44	1.07½	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.12½	40	1.00	44
1.12½	44	1.25	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.18½	40	1.00	44
1.12½	44	1.25	44	1.30	44	1.25	44	1.25-1.35	44	1.25	40	1.00	44
.85	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44
.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44	.87½-.90	44
.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	.95	44	.95	44	.90-1.00	44	.80-.90	44
.85	44	.91-1.00	44	.90	44	.90-.95	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.80-.90	44
.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.80-.90	44
.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	40-44	.80	44
.90	44	1.12½	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.05	40-44	1.00	44
.95	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	40-44	1.12½	44	1.12½	40-44	1.00	44
.85	44	.90	44	.80	50	.95	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.87½	44
.80	44	.82½	44	.85	44-49	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.87½	44
.80	44	.75	44	.85	44-49	.85	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.80	44
.85	44	.80	44	.80	44-49	.85	44	.85	44	1.00	44	.80	44
.85	44	.80	44	.80	44-49	.90	44	.85	44	1.00	44	.90	44
.85	44	.80	44	.80	44-49	.90	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44
.85	44	.90	44	.80	44-49	.90	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44
.85	44	.90	44	.90	44-49	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44
.87½	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
.87½	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	.95	44	1.00	44	.87½	44	1.00	44
1.00	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	.87½	44	1.00	44
1.00	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.00	44	.93½	40-44	1.00	44
1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.00	44	1.00	40-44	1.00	44
1.00	44	1.10-1.12½	44	1.10	44	1.10	44	1.00	44	1.00	40-44	1.00	44
1.12½	44	1.10-1.12½	44	1.10	44	1.10	44	1.00	44	1.00-1.12½	40-44	1.00	44
.50-.60	44-50	.55-.60	50-60	.55	54	.60	44	.65-.70	44	.60-.65	44	.55	44
.50	50	.50-.55	50-60	.45-.50	50-60	.50-.60	44-54	.60	44	.50-.62½	44	.56½-.62½	44
.30-.40	50-60	.40-.50	50-60	.40-.45	50-60	.40-.60	44-50	.45-.55	44	.40-.56½	44-50	.44-.56½	44
.35-.40	50-60	.40-.50	50-60	.40-.45	50-60	.40-.55	44-55	.40-.60	44	.45-.56½	44	.50-.56½	44
.35-.40	50-60	.40-.50	50-60	.40-.45	44-60	.30-.50	44-55	.40-.60	44	.45-.56½	44	.50-.56½	44
.35-.40	50-60	.35-.50	50-60	.35-.45	44-60	.30-.50	44-60	.45-.60	44	.45-.56½	44	.45-.56½	44
.40	55-60	.40-.50	50-60	.35-.50	44-60	.30-.50	44-60	.40-.50	44-48	.45-.56½	44	.45-.56½	44
.40	60	.40-.50	50-60	.35-.60	44-60	.30-.50	44	.40-.65	44	.50-.62½	44	.50-.56½	44

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(b) METAL

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	.72½-.80	44-54	.60-.65	50-54	.55-.60	60	.55-.80	45-60	.60-.70	50	.60-.81	48-50
1921.....	.62½-.72½	44-50	.60-.65	44-50	.55-.70	49½-60	.55-.70	44-60	.58-.75	50	.50-.70	44-50
1922.....	.50-.65	44-50	.55-.65	44-54	.50-.63	45-54	.50-.70	44-60	.51-.70	50	.50-.65	44-50
1923.....	.55-.65	44-50	.55-.65	44-54	.50-.66	49½-60	.50-.70	44-60	.51-.70	50	.50-.65	44-50
1924.....	.55-.65	44-50	.55-.65	44-54	.50-.66	45-54	.52½-.70	44-58	.51-.70	50	.50-.65	44-50
1925.....	.55-.65	44-50	.55-.65	44-54	.50-.60	45-54	.52½-.70	44-58	.51-.65	44-50	.50-.65	44-50
1926.....	.55-.65	44-50	.55-.65	44-54	.50-.60	50-54	.52½-.70	44-58	.51-.65	44-50	.50-.65	44-50
1927.....	.55-.65	44-50	.55-.65	44-54	.50-.60	50-54	.55-.70	44-58	.51-.65	50	.55-.65	44-50
<i>Boilermakers—</i>												
1920.....	.72½-.90	50-54	.60	54	.40-.60	54	.80	47	.68-.75	50	.78-.88	44-48
1921.....	.62½-.75	50	.65-.75	50	.40-.55	49½	.62½-.90	42½-58	.60-.75	50	.60-.88	44-48
1922.....	.50-.60	44-50	.60-.70	54	.40-.55	49½	.55-.63	47-58	.68-.75	50	.60-.75	44-48
1923.....	.55-.60	44-50	.60-.70	54	.40-.50	49½	.50-.70	47-58	.61-.75	50	.60-.75	44-48
1924.....	.55-.60	44-50	.60	54	.40-.50	49½	.50-.70	47-58	.61-.75	50	.60-.75	44-48
1925.....	.55-.60	44-50	.60	54	.40-.50	49½	.50-.72½	47-58	.61-.75	44-50	.60-.75	44-48
1926.....	.55-.60	44-50	.60	54	.40-.55	49½	.50-.75	47-58	.61-.75	50	.60-.75	44-48
1927.....	.55-.60	44-50	.60	54	.40-.55	49½	.50-.75	47-58	.61-.75	50	.60-.75	44-48
<i>Machinists—</i>												
1920.....	.72½-.84½	44-54	.50-.73	50-54	.50-.60	60	.55-.85	45-60	.50-.77	50	.50-.77	44-50
1921.....	.62½-.78	44-50	.50-.67½	44-50	.50-.80	49½-54	.55-.90	45-60	.50-.65	50	.50-.75	44-50
1922.....	.50-.72½	44-50	.50-.60	44-54	.50-.55	49½-54	.50-.72½	44-60	.50-.68	50	.50-.70	44-54
1923.....	.55-.75	44-50	.50-.60	44-54	.50-.60	49½-60	.50-.77½	44-60	.50-.68	50	.50-.70	44-54
1924.....	.55-.65	44-50	.50-.60	44-54	.50-.60	49½-60	.50-.77½	44-60	.50-.65	44-50	.50-.70	44-54
1925.....	.55-.65	44-50	.50-.60	44-54	.40-.55	45-60	.50-.75	44-60	.50-.65	44-50	.50-.70	44-54
1926.....	.55-.65	44-50	.50-.60	44-54	.40-.55	45-54	.50-.75	44-60	.50-.65	44-50	.50-.70	44-54
1927.....	.55-.65	44-50	.50-.60	44-54	.40-.55	50-54	.50-.75	44-60	.55-.65	44-50	.50-.70	44-54
<i>Iron Moulders—</i>												
1920.....	.76½	48	.50-.60	48-54	.37½-.58	48-60	.75-.87½	45-60	.62-.70	50	.70-.80	48-50
1921.....	.70	48	.55-.60	50	.37½-.58	48-60	.65-.75	40-50	.55-.68	40-54	.60-.75	48-50
1922.....	.70	48	.45-.55	48-54	.37½-.57	49½-60	.60-.75	48-50	.50-.63	44-54	.55-.75	48-54
1923.....	.70	48	.50-.60	48-54	.37½-.57	60	.60-.75	48-60	.50-.63	50	.50-.75	44-54
1924.....	.70	48	.50-.60	48-54	.37½-.57	60	.60-.75	40-50	.50-.60	44-50	.50-.75	44-54
1925.....	.70	48	.50-.55	48-54	.37½-.57	60	.60-.75	40-50	.50-.60	50	.50-.70	45-54
1926.....	.70	48	.50-.55	48-54	.37½-.57	60	.60-.75	40-55	.50-.65	44-50	.50-.70	45-54
1927.....	.70	48	.50-.55	50-54	.37½-.57	60	.60-.75	40-55	.55-.65	44-50	.55-.70	44-54

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—*Con.*

TRADES

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.65 - .80	48-55	.70 - .80	50	.85	50	.80 - .85	44	.70 - .80	44-50	.75 - .87½	44	.75 - .90	44
.50 - .70	48-59	.65 - .82	44-50	.65½ - .85	50-55	.85 - .87½	44	.65 - .85	44-50	.75 - .85	44	.68 - .75	44
.50 - .70	48-59	.60 - .80	50	.65½ - .70	44-55	.77 - .87½	44	.60 - .85	44-59	.62½ - .75	44	.62½	44
.50 - .70	48-59	.60 - .80	50	.65½ - .70	44-55	.70 - .80	44	.60 - .85	44-59	.68½ - .87½	44	.66	44
.50 - .70	48-59	.60 - .80	50	.65½ - .70	44-55	.70 - .80	44	.60 - .85	44-59	.68½ - .87½	44	.68	44
.50 - .70	48-59	.60 - .80	44-50	.60	44	.70 - .80	44	.60 - .85	44-54	.71½ - .87½	44	.68	44
.50 - .70	48-59	.60 - .80	44-50	.60	44	.70 - .80	44	.60 - .85	44-54	.75 - .87½	44	.72½	44
.50 - .70	48-59	.60 - .80	44-50	.65	50	.70 - .80	44	.60 - .85	44-54	.75 - .82½	44	.72½	44
.53 - .70	50	.65 - .82	50	.....	.....	.85	44	.80 - .85	44-50	.78 - .92½	44	.77½ - .90	44
.53 - .70	50-59	.67½ - .76½	50	.85 - .92	48	.85	44	.80 - .85	44-50	.75 - .92½	44	.75 - .87½	44
.42 - .55	50-59	.57½ - .74	50	.77½ - .85	48	.77	44	.77½	44-50	.62½ - .83	44	.62½ - .68½	44
.45 - .60	50-59	.50 - .72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.68½ - .88	44	.66 - .75	44
.45 - .59	50-59	.57½ - .72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.68½ - .88	44	.68 - .75	44
.45 - .60	50-59	.60 - .72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.71½ - .88	44	.68 - .75	44
.45 - .60	50-59	.60 - .72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.75 - .87½	44	.75	44
.45 - .60	50-59	.60 - .72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.75 - .82½	44	.75 - .80	44
.65 - .80	48-59	.60 - .80	48-50	.90	50	.85	44	.70 - 1.00	44-50	.75 - .95	44	.82½ - .84½	44
.50 - .65	48-59	.65 - .70	44-50	.70 - .90	50	.85	44	.65 - 1.00	44-50	.75 - .85	44	.75 - .78½	44
.40 - .65	48-59	.65 - .70	48-50	.75 - .77	44	.77	44	.60 - .95	44-59	.62½ - .80	44	.62½ - .75	44
.40 - .65	48-59	.65 - .70	48-50	.60 - .75	44	.77	44	.60 - .95	44-59	.67½ - .80	44	.65 - .75	44
.40 - .65	48-59	.60 - .70	48-50	.60 - .75	44	.77	44	.60 - .95	44-59	.68½ - .81½	44	.65 - .75	44
.40 - .65	44-59	.60 - .70	44-50	.60	44	.77	44	.60 - .95	44-54	.71½ - .81½	44	.65 - .75	44
.40 - .65	44-59	.60 - .70	44-50	.60	44	.77	44	.60 - .95	44-54	.75 - .81½	44	.68 - .74	44
.40 - .65	45-59	.60 - .70	44-50	.65	50	.77	44	.60 - .95	44-54	.75 - .81½	44	.68 - .74	44
.70 - .85	48-50	.57½ - .80	45	.78	50	.85	44	.70 - .87½	44	.75 - .90	44	.87	44
.50 - .80	48-50	.61 - .75	44-50	.78	50	.85	44	.75 - .87½	44-50	.75 - .85	44	.75	44
.58 - .80	48-54	.55 - .70	45-50	.75	44	.77	44	.75	44-54	.67½ - .78½	44	.62½ - .68½	44
.50 - .80	48-54	.55 - .70	45-50	.75	44	.70 - .77	44	.75	44-54	.67½ - .81½	44	.68	44
.50 - .80	44-54	.55 - .70	45-50	.75	44	.75 - .77	44	.75	44-54	.71½ - .81½	44	.68	44
.50 - .80	44-54	.55 - .70	45-50	.65	44	.75 - .77	44	.75	44-54	.71½ - .81½	44	.68	44
.50 - .80	44-54	.55 - .70	45-50	.60 - .65	44	.75 - .77	44	.75	44-54	.75 - .81½	44	.68	44
.50 - .80	44-54	.55 - .70	45-50	.60 - .65	44	.70 - .77	44	.75 - .80	44-54	.75 - .81½	44	.68 - .75	44

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(c) PRINTING

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
<i>Compositors, Machine and Hand, News—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	25.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45½	38.00	48
1921.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	26.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45½	38.00	48
1922.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	29.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45½	38.00	48
1923.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	29.00	48	38.00	48	41.00	46½	41.00	46½
1924.....	32.00	48	32.00	48	29.00	48	38.00-42.00	48	41.00	46½	41.00	46½
1925.....	32.00	48	32.00	48	29.00	48	38.00-42.00	48	41.00	46½	41.50	46½
1926.....	32.00	48	33.00	48	29.00	48	38.00-42.00	48	42.00	46½	42.50	46½
1927.....	32.00	48	33.00	48	29.00	48	38.00-42.00	48	43.00	46½	43.50	46½
<i>Compositors, Machine and Hand, Job—</i>												
1920.....	30.00	44	30.00	48	26.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	48	35.20-36.00	48
1921.....	30.00	44	27.50	44	26.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
1922.....	30.00	44	27.50	44	29.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
1923.....	30.00	44	27.50	44	29.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
1924.....	30.00	44	30.80	44	29.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
1925.....	30.00	44	30.80	44	29.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
1926.....	30.00	44	31.80	44	29.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00-40.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
1927.....	30.00	44	31.80	44	29.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00-40.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
<i>Pressmen, News—</i>												
1920.....	27.00	48	32.00	48	24.00	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1921.....	28.00	48	32.00	48	24.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	37.00	48
1922.....	28.00	48	32.00	48	25.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	48	40.00	48
1923.....	28.00	48	33.00	48	25.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	48	40.00	48
1924.....	28.00	48	35.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	39.00	48	40.00	48
1925.....	28.00	48	35.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	40.00	48	41.00	48
1926.....	28.00	48	36.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	40.00	48	41.50	48
1927.....	28.00	48	36.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	41.00	48	42.50	48
<i>Pressmen, Job—</i>												
1920.....	30.00	48	30.00	48	24.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	48	32.00	48
1921.....	30.00	48	27.50	44	24.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1922.....	30.00	48	30.00	44	25.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1923.....	30.00	48	30.00	44	25.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1924.....	30.00	48	30.80	44	27.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1925.....	30.00	48	30.80	44	27.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1926.....	30.00	48	31.80	44	27.00	48	36.00	48	35.00-38.00	44-48	36.00	48
1927.....	30.00	48	31.80	44	27.00	48	36.00	48	35.00-40.00	44-48	36.00	48
<i>Bookbinders—</i>												
1920.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	24.50	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	34.10	48
1921.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	26.00	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1922.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	26.00	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1923.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	26.50	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1924.....	35.00	48	30.00	44	26.50	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1925.....	35.00	48	30.00	44	26.50	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1926.....	35.00	48	30.00	44	26.50	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1927.....	35.00	48	30.00	44	26.50	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
<i>Binary Girls—</i>												
1920.....	10.00	48	10.00	48	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.50	48
1921.....	10.00	48	10.00	48	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1922.....	10.00	48	10.00	48	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1923.....	10.00	48	10.00	48	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1924.....	10.00	48	10.00	44	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1925.....	10.00	48	10.00	44	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1926.....	10.00	48	10.00	44	8.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1927.....	10.00	48	10.00	44	8.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48	16.80	48

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—*Con.*

TRADES

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
34.00	48	46.00	46	37.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
33.00	48	48.00	46	47.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
36.00	48	43.70	46	44.00	48	41.62	45	41.62	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
36.00	48	42.32	46	44.00	48	40.50	45	40.50	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
36.00	48	42.32	46	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
40.00	48	42.32	46	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
41.00	48	44.00	46	44.00	48	43.20	45	43.20	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
41.50	48	45.00	46	44.00	48	44.10	45	44.10	45	48.00	45	46.50	46
34.00	48	44.00	48	43.12	48	45.00	45	41.28	48	40.50	48	40.50	48
35.00	44-48	44.00	44-48	40.35	44	44.00	44	42.65	44	39.60-40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	40.70	44	37.40	44	39.60-40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	39.60-40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	44.00	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	44.00	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	43.20	44	42.00	44-48	44.00	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	42.24	44	44.10	44	42.00	44-48	44.00	44
34.00	48	41.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	48	40.50	48
36.00	48	44.00	48	45.80	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	48	40.50	48
37.50	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	41.62½	45	41.62½	45	40.50	48	40.50	48
37.50	48	42.00	48	44.00	48	41.50	45	41.62½	45	45.00	48	40.50	48
39.00	48	42.00	48	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	48	45.00	48
40.00	48	43.75	48	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	48	45.00	48
40.50	48	43.75	48	45.00	48	43.20	45	43.20	45	45.00	48	45.00	48
34.00	48	44.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	45	42.00	44	40.50	44-48	39.00	48
35.00	48	44.00	44-48	42.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	40.70	44	39.60	44	40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	40.50	44-48	39.60	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	42.24	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	43.12	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
34.00	48	39.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	45	41.28	44	39.00	48	39.00	48
35.00	48	35.20-39.00	44-48	42.00	44	44.00	44	42.00	44	39.60	44-48	39.60	44
36.00	48	35.20-42.00	44-48	40.35	44	40.70	44	37.40	44	39.60	44-48	39.60	44
36.00	48	35.20-42.00	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	39.60	44
36.00	48	35.20-42.00	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	48	35.20-42.00	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	48	35.20-42.00	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	48	35.20-42.00	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	44.24	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
12.00-15.00	48	12.00-18.00	48	21.00	48	21.00	45	17.60	44	19.50	48	19.50	48
12.00-15.00	48	12.00-18.00	44-48	20.00	44	21.00	44	18.00	44	19.80	44-48	19.80	44
12.00-15.00	48	12.00-18.00	44-48	19.00	44	19.50	44	18.00	44	19.80	44-48	19.80	44
12.00-15.00	48	12.00-18.00	44-48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	19.80	44
12.00-15.00	48	12.00-18.00	44-48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	21.00	44
12.00-15.00	48	12.00-18.00	44-48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	21.00	44
12.00-16.00	48	12.00-18.00	44-48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	21.00	44
12.00-16.00	48	12.00-18.00	44-48	19.00	44	18.90	44	20.24	44	21.00	44-48	21.00	44

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(d) ELECTRICI

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa (b)		Toronto	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
<i>Conductors and Motor-</i> <i>men—</i> (Maximum rates)	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	.52	59	.51	54	.45	60	.55	60	.55	54	.60	48
1921.....	.52	63	.40	62	.45	60	.48	60	.55	54	.60	48
1922.....	.47	63	.40	62	.45	60	.48	60	.48	54	.60	48
1923.....	.45	63	.42	62	.45	60	.48	60	.48	54	.60	48
1924.....	.45	63	.44	62	.45	60	.51	70	.49	54	.60	48
1925.....	.45	63	.44	62	.45	60	.51	70	.50	54	.60	48
1926.....	.45	63	.46	62	.45	60	.51	70	.50	54	.60	48
1927.....	.50	63	.46	62	.45	60	.51	70	.50	54	.60	48
<i>Linenen—</i>												
1920.....	.66½	50	.57	54	.45	54			.54	54	.62-68	48
1921.....	.66½	50	.57	54	.45	54	.48	60	.54	54	.72-78	44
1922.....	.61½	50	.57	54	.45	53½	.48	60	.48	54	.72-78	44
1923.....	.58½	54	.57	54	.45-.47	53½-60	.48	60	.48	54	.72-78	44
1924.....	.58½	51	.57	54	.43-.45	60	.51	60	.49	54	.72-78	44
1925.....	.58½	51	.57	54	.43-.45	60	.51	60	.50	54	.72-78	44
1926.....	.60	54	.57	54	.43-.45	60	.51	60	.50	54	.72-78	44
1927.....	.60	54	.57	54	.43-.45	55	.51	60	.50	54	.72-78	44
<i>Shedmen—</i>												
1920.....	.42½-.50	60	.42-.72	54-63	.35-.53	60-77			.42-.54	54	.50-.55	44
1921.....	.40-.60	60	.30-.53	48-63	.35-.53	60-77	.31-.50	60-70	.42-.54	54	.54-.56	48
1922.....	.35-.55	60	.30-.53	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.31-.49	60-70	.30-.48	54	.54-.56	48
1923.....	.40-.52½	60	.35-.58	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.31-.49	60-70	.37-.48	54	.54-.56	48
1924.....	.40½-.47½	54	.35-.58	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.34-.52	63-70	.38-.50	54	.54-.56	48
1925.....	.40-.50	54	.35-.58	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.34-.52	63-70	.38-.51	54	.54-.56	48
1926.....	.42-.46	54	.35-.58	48-63	.30-.53	53½-77	.34-.52	63-70	.39-.51	54	.54-.56	48
1927.....	.42	54	.37-.64	48-54	.30-.53	53½-70	.34-.52	63-70	.39-.51	54	.54-.56	48
<i>Electricians—</i>												
1920.....	.60	54	.56	54-63	.43	54			.55-.57½	54	.50-.55	48
1921.....	.55	60	.45-.50	63	.48	54	.46-.57	50	.55-.57½	54	.55-60	48
1922.....	.55	60	.45-.50	63	.48	53½	.46-.57	50	.50	54	.55-60	44
1923.....	.51-.53	63	.40-.50	63	.48	53½	.46-.57	50	.50	54	.55-60	44
1924.....	.53	63	.40-.50	63	.45-.48	53½	.51-.63	50	.51	54	.55-60	44
1925.....	.51½-.56	63	.40-.45	48-54	.43-.48	53½	.51-.63	50	.52	54	.55-60	44
1926.....	.53-.60	54	.42	48	.43-.48	53½	.51-.63	50	.52	54	.55-60	44
1927.....	.53-.60	54	.42	54	.43-.48	53½	.51-.63	50	.55	54	.55-60	44
<i>Trackmen and Labourers</i>												
1920.....	.35-.48	54	.48	54	.35	60			.48	54	.54	48
1921.....	.36-.45	54	.30	54-63	.35	60	.30	60	.48	54	.45-.59	48
1922.....	.30-.45	54	.30	54-63	.33½-.40	53½-60	.30	60	.42	54	.45-.59	48
1923.....	.30-.43	54	.30	54-63	.40	53½	.30	60	.42	54	.45-.59	48
1924.....	.30-.43	54	.30	54-63	.40	53½	.35	60	.43	54	.45-.59	48
1925.....	.30-.43	54	.30	54-63	.35	53½	.35	60	.43-.46	54	.45-.59	48
1926.....	.30-.43	50	.30	54-63	.30	53½	.35	60	.44-.46	54	.45-.59	48
1927.....	.30-.43	50	.30-.35	54-63	.35	60	.35	60	.39-.46	54	.45-.55	48

(a) Regina, one-man car operators, 10 cents extra per hour.

(b) Calgary and Ottawa, one-man car operators, 5 cents extra per hour.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Concluded.

STREET RAILWAY

Hamilton		Winnipeg (f)		Regina (a)		Calgary (b)		Edmonton (c)		Vancouver (d)		Victoria (c)	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.52	57	.60	50	.55	54	.67½	48	.68	54	.60	48	.60	48
.52	55-60	.60	50	.55	54	.67½	48	.68	54	.65	48	.65	48
.48	55-60	.56	50	.55	54	.62½	48	.66	54	.58½	48	.64½	54
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.62½	48	.65	54	.62	48	.64½	54
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.62½	48	.65	54	.62	48	.63	54
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.60½	48	.65	54	.62	48	.64	52
.48	54-57	.57	50	.55	54	.60½	48	.65	54	.62	48	.64	52
.48	54-57	.58	50	.55	54	.63	48	.66	54	.62	48	.64	52
.66	55	.92½	48	(e) 185.00	.....	.87½	48	.88	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.66	55	.92½	49	185.00	.....	.87½	44	.88	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.66	50	.89	48	185.00	.....	.84	44	.84	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.66	50	.89	48	185.00	.....	.84½	44	.84	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.66	50	.89	48	185.00	.....	.84½	44	.82	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
.66	50	.89	44	185.00	.....	.84½	44	.82	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
.66	50	.89	44	190.00	.....	.84½	44	.82	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
.66	50	.90	44	190.00	.....	.89½	44	.85	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
.45½	55	.52 - .60	50	.60	54	.72½	48	.72½	44	.59 - .73	44-48	.59 - .73	44-48
.48½	55	.52 - .60	50	.60	54	.72½	48	.65 - .72½	44	.59 - .73	44-48	.58	44-48
.44½	55	.52 - .56	48	.60	54	.67½	48	.61 - .68½	44	.55 - .65	44-48	.63	44-48
.44½	55	.50½ - .58	44	.60	54	.67½	44	.58 - .68	44	.55 - .65	44-48	.63	44-48
.44½	55	.50½ - .58	44	.60	54	.67½	44	.50 - .66½	44	.55 - .65	44-48	.65	44-48
.44½	55	.50½ - .58	40	.60	54	.65½	44	.50 - .66½	44	.55 - .65	44-48	.65	44-48
.44½	55	.50½ - .58	40	.60	54	.65½	44	.50 - .66½	44	.55 - .65	44-48	.65	44-48
.44½	55	.51½ - .59	40	.60	54	.68	44	.52 - .68½	44	.55 - .65	44-48	.65	44-48
.58	55	.64	48	.65	54	.87½	48	.88	44	.71½	44	.71½	44
.58	55	.64	48	.65	54	.82½	48	.88	44	.80	44	.80	44
.58	55	.60	48	.65	54	.80	48	.84	44	.72	44	.67	44
.58	55	.60	48	.65	54	.84	44	.84	44	.72	44	.67	44
.58	55	.60	48	.65	54	.84	44	.82	44	.74	44	.69	44
.58	55	.60	40	.65	54	.84	44	.82	44	.74	44	.69	44
.58	55	.60	40	.70	54	.84	44	.82	44	.74	44	.69	44
.58	55	.61	40	.70	54	.89½	44	.85	44	.74	44	.69	44
.45	60	.44 - .50	48	.52	54	.60	48	.60 - .62½	44	.54 - .59	44	.54	44
.40 - .45	55	.44 - .58	48	.50	54	.60 - .62½	48	.60 - .62½	44	.55 - .60	44	.55 - .60	44
.40 - .45	55-60	.40 - .58	48	.50	54	.66 - .62½	48	.54 - .56½	44	.49½ - .54	44	.54	44
.45	54	.40 - .50	44-48	.50	54	.50 - .60	44	.54	48	.49½ - .54	44	.54	44
.45	54	.40 - .50	44	.45 - .50	54	.50 - .60	44	.45 - .52	44	.51½ - .56	44	.56	44
.45	54	.35 - .50	44	.45 - .50	54	.52½ - .57½	44	.50 - .52	44	.51½ - .56	44	.53	44
.45	54	.35 - .50	44	.45 - .50	54	.57½	44	.50 - .52	44	.51½ - .56	44	.53	44
.45	54	.36 - .51	44	.45 - .50	54	.57½	44	.50 - .52	44	.51½ - .56	44	.53	44

(c) Edmonton and Victoria, one-man car operators.

(d) Vancouver, one-man car operators, 6 cents extra per hour.

(e) per month.

(f) One-man car operators, 5½ cents extra per hour.

TABLE II.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES

(a) POLICEMEN (Maximum per year)

Locality	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Sydney.....	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	78
Amherst.....							1,296	77	1,296	77	1,296	77	1,296	77	1,296	70
Halifax.....	1,300	*	1,400	*	1,400	*	1,400	*	1,330	*	1,330	*	1,330	*	1,330	*
Truro.....	1,128	84	1,128	84	1,176	84	1,250	84	1,250	84	1,250	84	1,250	84	1,250	84
Yarmouth.....	960	77	960	77	960	77	960	77	960	77	960	77	960	77	960	77
<i>New Brunswick—</i>																
Moncton.....	1,460	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56
St. John.....	1,440	54	1,440	63	1,380	63	1,380	63	1,440	63	1,440	63	1,440	63	1,440	63
Fredericton.....	1,200	84	1,200	77	1,200	77	1,200	77	1,200	77	1,200	77	1,200	84	1,200	84
Campbellton.....	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84
<i>Quebec—</i>																
Quebec.....	1,118	84	1,150	84	1,150	84	1,170	84	1,222	84	1,222	84	1,274	84	1,274	84
Three Rivers.....	1,275		1,460		1,375		1,370		1,460	77	1,460	77	1,460	77	1,460	77
Sherbrooke.....	1,404		1,404		1,352		1,352		1,300		1,300		1,300		1,300	
Sorel.....	1,000		1,200		1,092		1,092		1,040		1,040		1,040		1,040	
St. Hyacinthe.....	800		900						900		900		900		900	
Montreal.....	1,464		1,700		1,700		1,700		1,700		1,700		1,700		1,700	
Westmount.....	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78
Hull.....	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84
<i>Ontario—</i>																
Ottawa.....	1,630	48	1,630	48	1,725	48	1,725	48	1,725	48	1,725	48	1,725	48	1,912	48
Brockville.....	1,095	84	1,095	84	1,045	84	1,045	84	1,045	84	1,149	84	1,149	84	1,150	77
Kingston.....	1,200	60	1,200	60	1,200	60	1,300	60	1,200	60	1,300	60	1,300	60	1,300	60
Bellefleur.....	1,400		1,400		1,300	70	1,400	70	1,400	70	1,400	70	1,400	70	1,400	70
Peterborough.....	1,400	54	1,400	54	1,400	50	1,400	54	1,400	50	1,400	50	1,400	50	1,400	50
Oshawa.....			1,350	56	1,350	56	1,350	56	1,440	56	1,440	56	1,440	54	1,500	57
Orillia.....			1,200		1,200		1,200		1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,299	84
Toronto.....	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48
Niagara Falls.....	1,550	60	1,627	60	1,627	60	1,627	60	1,627	60	1,627	60	1,627	60	1,733	60
St. Catharines.....	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60
Hamilton.....	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,750	60
Galt.....	1,200	63	1,250	63	1,250	63	1,250	63	1,300	63	1,300	63	1,350	63	1,350	70
Guelph.....	1,200	48	1,200	56	1,200	65	1,300	56	1,400	56	1,400	60	1,400	56	1,400	60
Kitchener.....	1,200	60	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,450	60	1,500	60
Woodstock.....	1,200	63	1,200	63	1,200	63	1,200	63	1,200	63	1,200	63	1,200	70	1,200	70
Stratford.....	1,380	48	1,380	48	1,380	48	1,380	48	1,380	48	1,480	48	1,480	48	1,480	48
London.....	1,761	48	1,761	48	1,761	55	1,761	48	1,761	48	1,761	48	1,761	48	1,761	48
St. Thomas.....			1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60
Chatham.....	1,344	66	1,344	66	1,344	66	1,344	66	1,344	66	1,344	63	1,344	63	1,550	63
Windsor.....	1,932		1,932	48	1,932	48	1,932	48	1,932	48	1,932	48	2,150	48	2,150	48
Sarnia.....	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,500	54	1,500	54
Owen Sound.....	1,300	63	1,500	63	1,550	63	1,550	63	1,550	63	1,650	63	1,650	63	1,700	65
North Bay.....	1,008	63	1,008	63	1,320	63	1,320	63	1,320	63	1,380	63	1,440	56	1,500	59
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1,320	60	1,800	70	1,680	70	1,680	70	1,800	70	1,800	70	1,800	70	1,800	70
Port Arthur.....	1,620	63	1,620	63	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60
Fort William.....			1,669	63	1,669	63	1,669	63	1,669	63	1,669	63	1,669	63	1,800	63
<i>Manitoba—</i>																
Winnipeg.....	1,860	48	1,860	48	1,776	48	1,776	48	1,776	48	1,776	48	1,776	48	1,776	48
Brandon.....	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,260	48	1,260	48	1,260	48	1,260	48	1,312	48	1,312	48
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>																
Regina.....	1,680	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,800	48
Saskatoon.....	1,680	51	1,680	51	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,800	48
Moose Jaw.....	1,800	56	1,800	56	1,800	56	1,800	56	1,800	70	1,800	70	1,800	56	1,800	56
Prince Albert.....	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,620	56	1,620	56	1,620	56	1,620	56
<i>Alberta—</i>																
Medicine Hat.....	1,434	48	1,508	48	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,500	48
Edmonton.....	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,740	48
Calgary.....	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48
Lethbridge.....	1,608	56	1,788	56	1,564	56	1,564	56	1,564	56	1,564	56	1,564	56	1,564	48
<i>British Columbia—</i>																
Fernie.....	1,440	84	1,680	84	1,680	84	1,680	84	1,800	84	1,800	84	1,800	84	1,800	84
Nelson.....	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,620	56	1,620	56	1,620	56	1,620	56	1,620	56
Trail.....	1,500	63	1,500	63	1,500	63	1,500	63	1,500	63	1,620	63	1,620	63	1,620	56
New Westminster.....	1,500	54	1,500	54	1,500	54	1,500	54	1,500	54	1,620	54	1,620	54	1,740	54
Vancouver.....	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48
Victoria.....	1,620	48	1,710	48	1,620	48	1,620	48	1,620	48	1,620	48	1,620	48	1,620	48
Prince Rupert.....	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,752	48	1,752	48

*Eight hour day with one day off in turn.

TABLE II—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES—Continued
(b) FIREMEN (Maximum per year)

Locality	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Nova Scotia—																
Sydney.....	1,220	b	1,220	b	1,220	b	1,220	b	1,360	b	1,360	b	1,360	b	1,360	b
Amherst.....	1,110	e	1,100	e	1,100	e	1,100	e	1,100	e	1,100	e	1,100	e	1,100	e
Halifax.....	1,253	f	1,404	f	1,404	f	1,404	f	1,404	f	1,404	f	1,333	f	1,333	f
Truro.....	1,080	h	1,080	h	1,080	h	1,080	h	1,080	h	1,080	h	1,080	h	1,080	h
New Brunswick—																
St. John.....	1,320	c	1,440	c	1,380	c	1,380*	c	1,440*	c	1,440*	c	1,440*	c	1,440*	c
Moncton.....	250†		250†		250†		250†		250†		250†		250†		250†	
Quebec—																
Quebec.....	1,180	g	1,157	g	1,170	g	1,170	g	1,122	g	1,122	g	1,274	g	1,274	g
Three Rivers.....	1,456	a	1,456	a	1,380	a	1,456	a	1,456	a	1,456	a	1,456	a	1,456	a
Sherbrooke.....	1,200	e	1,404	e	1,352	c	1,352	c	1,300	c	1,300	c	1,300	c	1,300	c
Sorel.....	150	f	150	f	150	f	150	f	150	f	150	f	150	f	150	f
Montreal.....	1,464	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a
Westmount.....	1,650	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a
Hull.....	1,150	a	1,150	a	1,150	a	1,150	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a
Ontario—																
Ottawa.....	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,600	a	1,600	a	1,751	a
Brookville.....	1,000	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a
Kingston.....	1,095	a	1,140	a	1,140	a	1,140	a	1,140	a	1,140	a	1,140	a	1,205	a
Belleville.....	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a
Peterborough.....	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a
Oshawa.....	1,080	i	1,080	i	1,080	i	1,080	i	1,080	i	1,080	i	1,080	i	1,080	i
Toronto.....	1,812	a	1,812	a	1,812	a	1,812	a	1,812	a	1,812	a	1,812	a	1,812	a
Niagara Falls.....	1,500	e	1,500	e	1,500	e	1,500	e	1,500	e	1,500	e	1,500	e	1,500	e
St. Catharines.....	1,314	a	1,314	a	1,314	a	1,314	a	1,368	a	1,368	a	1,368	a	1,424	a
Hamilton.....	1,617	a	1,617	a	1,617	a	1,617	a	1,617	a	1,617	a	1,617	a	1,617	a
Brantford.....	1,551	a	1,642	a	1,642	a	1,551	a	1,551	a	1,551	a	1,551	a	1,643	a
Galt.....	300†	a	300†	a	1,000	a	1,000	a	1,000	a	1,000	a	1,000	a	1,200	a
Guelph.....	1,000	a	1,000	a	1,080	a	1,080	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a
Kitchener.....	1,060	a	1,260	a	1,320	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,380	a	1,450	a
Woodstock.....	1,423	h	1,423	h	1,423	h	1,423	h	1,423	h	1,423	h	1,423	h	1,423	h
Stratford.....	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a
London.....	1,704	a	1,704	a	1,704	a	1,704	a	1,704	a	1,704	a	1,704	a	1,704	a
St. Thomas.....	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,260	a	1,260	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a
Chatham.....	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,360	a
Windsor.....	1,728	a	1,848	a	1,848	a	1,848	a	1,848	a	1,848	a	1,980	a	1,980	a
Sarnia.....	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,500	a	1,500	a
Owen Sound.....	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a
North Bay.....	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,320	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a
Cobalt.....	1,500	h	1,440	h	1,440	h	1,440	h	1,440	h	1,440	h	1,440	h	1,500	h
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,260	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a
Port Arthur.....	1,440	a	1,440	a	1,440	a	1,440	a	1,440	a	1,440	a	1,440	a	1,500	a
Port William.....	1,438	a	1,438	a	1,489	a	1,489	a	1,489	a	1,489	a	1,489	a	1,533	a
Manitoba—																
Winnipeg.....	1,740	a	1,740	a	1,656	a	1,656	a	1,656	a	1,656	a	1,656	a	1,656	a
Brandon.....	1,500	f	1,500	f	1,312	f	1,312	f	1,312	f	1,312	f	1,312	f	1,312	f
Saskatchewan—																
Regina.....	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,584	a	1,584	a
Saskatoon.....	1,680	a	1,680	a	1,680	a	1,650	a	1,650	a	1,650	a	1,650	a	1,710	a
Moose Jaw.....	1,500	d	1,500	d	1,440	d	1,476	d	1,476	d	1,476	d	1,476	d	1,476	d
Prince Albert.....	1,200	d	1,200	d	1,200	d	1,200	d	1,200	d	1,200	d	1,200	d	1,320	d
Alberta—																
Medicine Hat.....	1,320	a	1,320	a	1,320	a	1,320	a	1,320	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a
Edmonton.....	1,680	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,680	a
Calgary.....	1,620	a	1,680	a	1,680	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a
Lethbridge.....	1,798	a	1,798	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a
British Columbia—																
Fernie.....	1,200	e	1,500	e	900	e	900	e	900	e	900	e	900	e	900	e
Nelson.....	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,560	a	1,560	a
Trail.....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
New Westminster.....	1,230	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,410	a	1,410	a	1,560	a
Vancouver.....	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a
Victoria.....	1,584	a	1,584	a	1,584	a	1,473	a	1,473	a	1,473	a	1,584	a	1,610	a
Nanaimo.....	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a
Prince Rupert.....	1,848	a	1,848	a	1,848	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a

*Higher rate motor drivers. †Rent, light and fuel in addition. †On call. †Volunteer.

a Double Platoon; average 12 hours a day, shifts 10 hours day, 14 hours night or 11 hours day, 13 hours night, 12 hours day 12 hours night.

b Continuous duty, hours off for meals, one day off in 10.

c Continuous duty, hours off for meals, one day off in 7.

d Continuous duty, hours off for meals, one day off in 3.

e Call brigade, one permanent man on duty continuously.

f Continuous duty, hours off for meals, one day off in 5.

g Two squads, 24 hours on and 24 hours off.

h Continuous duty, except hours for meals.

i 24 hour shift. Firemen respond to calls when off duty.

TABLE II—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES—*Concluded*
(c) LABOURERS

Locality	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>															
Sydney.....	Hr.	.35 - .42	54	.35 - .42	52	.35 - .42	54	.35 - .42	54	.35 - .42	54	.35 - .42	54	.35 - .42	54
Amherst.....	Hr.	.40	48	.30 - .38	48	.30 - .33½	54	.32½	54	.32½	48	.32½	48	.34	48
Halifax.....	Hr.	.40	54	.30	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
Truro.....	Hr.	.30	54	.33½	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54
Yarmouth.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
<i>New Brunswick—</i>															
Moncton.....	Hr.	.40	54	.45	54	.45	52	.45	52	.40	52	.40	52	.40	52
St. John.....	Hr.	.39	54	.39	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54
Fredericton.....	Hr.	.40	54	.35	54	.25	54	.25 - .30	54	.25	54	.25 - .30	54	.30	54
Campbellton.....	Day	3.50-4.00	54	3.50-4.00	54	3.50-4.00	54	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
Bathurst.....	Day	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
<i>Quebec—</i>															
Quebec.....	Hr.	.33	60	.35	60	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
Three Rivers.....	Hr.	.40	60	.40	60	.30	60	.30	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
Sherbrooke.....	Hr.	.40	60	.25 - .30	60	.25 - .30	60	.25 - .30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60
Sorel.....	Hr.	.35	60	.30	60	.30	60	.25	60	.25	60	.30	60	.30	60
St. Hyacinthe.....	Hr.	.32½ - .35	60	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	.30	60	.30	60
Lachine.....	Hr.	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.35	60
Montreal.....	Hr.	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60
Westmount.....	Hr.	.40	60	.35	60	.40	40	.35	60	.30	60	.35	60	.35	60
Hull.....	Hr.	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
<i>Ontario—</i>															
Ottawa.....	Hr.	.58	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
Brockville.....	Hr.	.50	54	.40	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
Kingston.....	Hr.	.40	54	.40 - .45	48	.35	54	.35	54	.35 - .40	54	.35 - .40	54	.35 - .40	54
Belleville.....	Hr.	.45 - .50	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
Peterborough.....	Hr.	.40 - .55	48	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
Oshawa.....	Hr.	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
Orillia.....	Hr.	.30	54	.30	54	.35	54	.35	54	.40	54	.35 - .40	54	.35 - .40	54
Toronto.....	Hr.	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
Niagara Falls.....	Hr.	.50	54	.40	54	.40	50	.40 - .50	50	.45 - .60	50	.45 - .50	50	.45 - .50	50
St. Catharines.....	Hr.	.37 - .40	54	.37 - .40	54	.37 - .40	54	.37 - .40	54	.37 - .40	54	.37 - .40	54	.37 - .40	54
Hamilton.....	Hr.	.55	55	.55 - .60	44	.50 - .55	44	.60 - .55	44	.50 - .55	48	.50 - .55	48	.50 - .55	49
Brantford.....	Hr.	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.40	48	.40	50	.45	50	.45 - .50	50
Galt.....	Hr.	.40	55	.40	54	.35	54	.35	48	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
Kuelph.....	Hr.	.40	54	.40	54	.35	54	.35	48	.35	48	.35	49	.40	49
Kitchener.....	Hr.	.....	.....	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
Woodstock.....	Hr.	.27½ - .45	54	.45	54	.40	54	.35	54	.25 - .35	54	.25 - .35	54	.25 - .35	54
Stratford.....	Hr.	.....	.....	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	48	.45	48	.50	48
London.....	Hr.	.50	60	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	51	.40	50	.40	50
St. Thomas.....	Hr.	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	51	.40	54
Chatham.....	Hr.	.50	55	.40	55	.35 - .40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
Windsor.....	Hr.	.40 - .55	54	.55	55	.40 - .60	54	.40 - .60	54	.50 - .55	54	.50 - .55	45	.50 - .55	50
Sarnia.....	Hr.	.55 - .60	48	.55 - .60	48	.55 - .60	48	.55 - .60	48	.55 - .60	48	.55 - .60	48	.40 - .60	48
Owen Sound.....	Hr.	.....	.....	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54
North Bay.....	Hr.	.44½	54	.44½	54	.35	60	.35	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
Cobalt.....	Day	4.75	50	4.25	50	3.00-3.75	54	3.00-3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75-4.00	54
Sault Ste. Marie.....	Hr.	.37½ - .50	48	.45	48	.40	54	.40 - .45	54	.40 - .50	48	.45 - .50	48	.45 - .50	48
Port Arthur.....	Hr.	.....	.....	.49 - .57½	48	.46 - .52	48	.44 - .52	48	.46 - .52	48	.46 - .52	49½	.46 - .52	49½
Port William.....	Hr.	.....	.....	.40 - .53	50	.43½ - .50	50	.35 - .45	48	.35 - .54	52½	.35 - .50	52½	.35 - .50	52½
<i>Manitoba—</i>															
Winnipeg.....	Hr.	.60	54	.50 - .60	54	.47½ - .52	54	.42½ - .52	54	.42½ - .50	48	.42½ - .50	48	.42½ - .50	48
Brandon.....	Hr.	.40	60	.40	60	.35	59	.30 - .41½	59	.35 - .41½	59	.35 - .41½	59	.35 - .41½	59
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>															
Regina.....	Hr.	.50 - .55	60	.45 - .50	60	.52½	60	.45 - .47½	60	.40	55-60	.40	55-60	.40	44-55
Saskatoon.....	Hr.	.50 - .52½	55	.50 - .52½	55	.45 - .52½	55	.40 - .52½	55	.42½ - .52½	50	.42½ - .52½	50	.45 - .60	50
Moose Jaw.....	Hr.	.53	50	.53	50	.47½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50
<i>Alberta—</i>															
Medicine Hat.....	Hr.	.....	.....	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
Edmonton.....	Hr.	.60	44	.60	44	.45 - .61	44	.45 - .61	44	.45 - .50	48	.45 - .50	44	.48 - .57	44
Calgary.....	Hr.	.60	44	.60	44	.....	.....	.52	44	.52½	48	.52½	48	.52½	44
Lethbridge.....	Hr.	.48 - .52	44	.48 - .52	44	.54 - .57	.....	.54	54	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
<i>British Columbia—</i>															
Fernie.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	3.50	48	3.50-3.75	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
Nelson.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.00-4.25	48	4.00-4.25	48	4.00-4.25	48	4.00-4.25	48	4.00-4.25	48
Trail.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	48	3.60-3.75	48	3.85-4.00	48	4.00	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
New Westminster.....	Day	4.60	44	4.60	44	4.60	44	4.60	44	4.60	44	4.60	44	4.60	44
Vancouver.....	Hr.	5¼ - .60½	48	5¼ - .60½	44	5¼ - .60½	44	.37½ - .65½	44	.37½ - .65½	44	.37½ - .65½	44	.40½ - .65½	44
Victoria.....	Hr.	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.46½ - .50	44	.50	44	.53	44	.53	44
Nanaimo.....	Day	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44
Prince Rupert.....	Hr.	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.57½	44	.50 - .57½	44	.57½	48	.57½	48

TABLE III.—CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS.

(a) CARTAGE

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week
<i>Motor Truck Drivers—</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Moncton.....	Wk.	22.00	50-53	22.00	50-53	20.00	50-53	20.00	50-53	20.00	53	20.00	50-53	20.00	50-53
St. John.....	Wk.	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
Montreal.....	Wk.	18.00	48-63	18.00	48-63	18.00	48-63	18.00	48-63	20.00	48-63	20.00	50-63	20.00	50-63
Sherbrooke.....	Wk.	30.00	55	33.00	55	26.25	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55
Hamilton.....	Wk.	18.00	45-60	20.00	45-60	20.00	45-60	20.00	45-60	22.00	46½-60	24.00	54-60	21.60	48-60
London.....	Wk.	27.00	44-60	20.00	44-60	20.00	44-60	20.00	44-60	20.00	44-56	20.00	44-56	20.00	44-56
Ottawa.....	Day	3.60	53-54	3.60	53-54	3.60	53-54	3.60	53-54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.60	54
Port Arthur.....	Mth.	4.50	50-55	4.00	50-55	4.00	50-55	4.00	50-55	4.00	50-55	4.00	49½-55	4.00	49½-55
Toronto.....	Wk.	105.00	48-56	113.00	48-56	115.00	48-56	115.00	48-56	110.00	48-60	115.00	44-56	125.00	44-56
Windsor.....	Day	2.85	48-55	4.35	48-55	4.10	48-55	4.35	48-55	4.40	54-55	4.68	50-55	3.75	50-55
Winnipeg.....	Wk.	22.50	45-50	22.50	45-50	18.00	45-50	18.00	45-50	20.25	45-50	20.25	45-50	20.25	45-50
Moose Jaw.....	Mth.	27.50	46½-50	95.00	46½-50	90.00	46½-50	90.00	46½-50	95.00	46½-50	65.00	47½-50	85.00	47½-50
Regina.....	Wk.	100.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48-54	115.00	48-54
Saskatoon.....	Wk.	25.00	54-60	25.00	54-60	25.00	54-60	25.00	54-60	25.00	54-60	25.00	50-60	25.00	50-60
Calgary.....	Wk.	27.50	46-54	27.50	46-54	27.50	46-54	27.50	46-54	27.50	45-57	27.50	45-57	27.50	45-57
Edmonton.....	Wk.	22.50	48-51	22.00	48-51	20.00	48-51	20.00	48-51	25.50	48-51	20.00	48-51	25.00	48-51
New Westminster.....	Wk.	25.50	54	25.50	54	25.50	54	25.50	54	25.50	54	25.50	54	25.50	54
Vancouver.....	Wk.	33.00	43-54	30.00	43-54	30.00	43-54	30.00	43-54	30.00	44-54	30.00	44-54	30.00	44-54
Victoria.....	Wk.	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56
<i>Teamsters—</i>															
Horse-drawn vehicles.															
Halifax.....	Wk.	25.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60
Moncton.....	Wk.	21.00	50-60	21.00	50-60	18.00	50-60	18.00	50-60	18.00	50-60	18.00	50-60	18.00	50-60
St. John.....	Wk.	27.00	54	23.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
Montreal.....	Wk.	18.00	48-60	18.00	48-60	18.00	48-60	18.00	48-60	18.00	48-63	18.00	50-63	18.00	50-63
Sherbrooke.....	Wk.	22.50	55	24.00	55	24.00	55	24.00	55	24.00	55	22.50	55	22.50	55
Hamilton.....	Wk.	20.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55
London.....	Wk.	26.00	54	26.00	54	24.00	54	25.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
Ottawa.....	Wk.	19.50	50-55	19.00	50-55	18.00	50-55	18.00	50-55	17.00	50-55	17.00	50-55	17.00	50-55
Port Arthur.....	Wk.	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
Toronto.....	Wk.	20.25	54	20.25	54	19.00	54	18.50	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	19.50	54
Windsor.....	Wk.	80.00	50	90.00	50	90.00	50	90.00	50	100.00	49½	100.00	49½	100.00	49½
Winnipeg.....	Wk.	24.00	49½-60	23.00	49½-60	21.00	49½-60	21.00	49½-60	20.00	48-60	21.00	50-60	21.00	50-60
Moose Jaw.....	Day	28.00	48-55	27.25	48-55	27.64	48-55	27.52	48-55	26.00	50-55	26.00	50-55	25.00	50-55
Regina.....	Wk.	3.60	4.50	4.28	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Saskatoon.....	Wk.	26.46	50	26.46	50	23.45	50	23.45	50	23.45	50	23.45	50	23.45	50
Calgary.....	Wk.	3.70	50	4.00	50	4.00	50	4.00	50	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
Edmonton.....	Wk.	4.50	50-54	4.50	50-54	4.00	50-54	4.00	50-54	4.00	50-54	4.00	49-54	4.00	49-54
New Westminster.....	Wk.	4.50	50-60	4.00	50-60	4.00	50-60	4.00	50-60	4.00	50-60	4.00	50-60	4.00	50-60
Vancouver.....	Wk.	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	21.00	52-57	21.00	52-57	21.00	52-57
Halifax.....	Wk.	27.50	50	27.50	50	25.50	50	25.50	50	25.50	48-51	25.50	48-51	25.50	48-51
Moncton.....	Wk.	27.50	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54
St. John.....	Wk.	30.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54
Montreal.....	Wk.	22.00	44-54	22.00	44-54	22.00	44-54	22.00	44-54	22.00	44-54	22.00	48-54	22.00	48-54
Ottawa.....	Wk.	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54
<i>Drivers—</i>															
(Single horse-vehicles)															
Halifax.....	Wk.	18.00	48-60	15.00	48-60	15.00	48-60	15.00	48-60	15.00	48-60	15.00	48-60	15.00	48-60
Moncton.....	Wk.	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
St. John.....	Wk.	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
Montreal.....	Wk.	23.00	54-63	17.00	54-63	15.00	54-63	17.00	54-63	17.00	57-63	17.00	54-60	17.00	54-60
Ottawa.....	Wk.	21.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
Edmonton.....	Wk.	19.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50

TABLE III—CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS—*Concluded*
(a) CARTAGE—*Concluded*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
<i>Drivers—Con.</i> (Single Horse-vehicles)— <i>Con.</i>				\$	\$	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Hamilton.....	Wk.	24.00	54	24.00	54	22.00	54	23.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
London.....	Wk.	20.00–21.00	55–56	19.00–21.00	55–56	18.00–23.00	55–56	18.00–23.00	55–56	18.00–21.00	54–56	18.00–26.00	54–55	18.00–26.00	54–55
Toronto.....	Wk.	18.00–27.00	48–55	18.00–25.50	48–55	18.00–26.00	48–55	18.00–26.00	48–55	18.00–26.00	48–54	18.00–26.00	50–54	22.50–25.00	50–54
Moose Jaw.....	Mth.	100.00	46½	115.00	46½	115.00	46½	115.00	46½	115.00	46½	115.00	47½	115.00	47½
Regina.....	Hr.	.50	50	.50	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	49	.43	49

(b) LONGSHOREMEN (GENERAL CARGO)

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Charlottetown.....	Hour	.60	9	.60	9	.60	9	.60	9	.70	9	.65	9	.60	9	.60	10
Halifax.....	Hour	.65	9	.65	9	.55	9	.55	9	.65	9	.65	9	.65	9	.65	10
St. John.....	Hour	.70	9	.70	9	.55	9	.55	9	.65	9	.65	9	.65	9	.65	9
Quebec.....	Hour	.65	9	.65	9	.60	9	.65	9	.65	9	.65	9	.65	9	.60	10
Montreal.....	Hour	.70	10	.60	10	.50	10	.50	10	.62	10	.62	10	.62	10	.65	10
Pt. Edward.....	Hour	.40	10	.35	10	.30	10	.40	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10
Port McNicoll.....	Hour	.55	10	.40	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10
Fort William.....	Hour	.46	10	.43	10	.35	10	.40	10	.40	10	.40	10	.40	10	.40	10
Vancouver.....	Hour	.90	8	.90	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.84	8	.84	8
Victoria.....	Hour	.90	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.84	8	.84	8
Prince Rupert.....	Hour	.90	8	.90	8	.90	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8

(c) GRAIN ELEVATORS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Labourers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	54	.35	54	.32	54	.34	54	.38	54	.38	48	.38	48	.41	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	60	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	58	.50	65	.50	65	.50	75	.50	58	.50	62	.50	62
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 6.....	Hour	.45	60	.42½	60	.37	60	.37	60	.37	60	.37	60	.37	60	.39	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.50	54	.55	60	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	53	.50	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	55	.55	50	.50	45	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	50	.50	60
No. 9.....	Hour	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.57½	44	.57½	44	.55	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	48	.50	48	.50	44
<i>Millwrights—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	60	.62	60	.58	60	.62	60	.66	60	.66	60	.66	60	.69	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	54	.45	54	.54	54	.53½	54	.50	54	.50	60	.52½	60	.52½	60
No. 3.....	Week	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60	48.75	60	43.75	60
No. 4.....	Month	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	200.00	56	200.00	56	200.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56	200.00	56	200.00	56
No. 6.....	Month	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.65	60	.67	60	.62	60	.62	60	.62	60	.62	60	.62	60	.64	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.65	54	.65	60	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.74½	48	.74½	48	.89	44
No. 9.....	Month	140.00	55	165.00	50	165.00	45	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	155.00	60	140.00	60
<i>Weighmen—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.62	60	.56	60	.53	60	.55	60	.60	60	.60	48	.60	48	.63	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.51	54	.46	54	.46	54	.46	54
No. 3.....	Week	48.75	60	48.75	54	48.75	54	48.75	54	48.75	54	48.75	60	48.75	60	48.75	60
No. 4.....	Month	165.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60
No. 6.....	Month	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56	185.00	56	200.00	56
No. 7.....	Month	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	60	.52	60	.47	60	.47	60	.47	60	.47	60	.47	60	.49	60
<i>Winchmen—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.55	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 2.....	Month	150.00	60	150.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60
No. 3.....	Month	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	175.00	56
No. 4.....	Month	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	130.00	55	150.00	50	150.00	50	150.00	60	150.00	60	150.00	60	150.00	60	160.00	60

TABLE IV.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
<i>Electricians—</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	48	.70	48	.60	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	52½	.45	52½	.45½	53½	.46½	53½	.47½	60	.45½	54	.45½	54	.50	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	60	.45	60	.40	60	.50	48	.50	60	.50	60	.50	55	.45	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.70	48	.67	48	.62	48	.65	50	.65	48	.65	48	.65	44	.65	44
No. 5.....	Week	30.77	50	30.77	50	30.77	50	30.77	50	34.61	50	34.61	54	35.10	54	35.10	51
No. 6.....	Month	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	190.00	54	190.00	54	190.00	49½
No. 7.....	Month	150.00	54	150.00	54	150.00	54	170.00	54	170.00	54	170.00	54	170.00	54	170.00	49½
No. 8.....	Hour	.85½	44	.85½	44	.85½	44	.90	44	.85½	44	.85½	44	.85½	44	.85½	44
No. 9.....	Month	161.30	44	161.30	44	145.17	44	145.17	44	145.17	44	145.17	44	145.17	44	160.00	44
No. 10.....	Day	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.50	44	7.50	44	7.50	44	7.50	44
<i>Groundmen—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.55	55	.40	55	.45	55	.45	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.57	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	49½	.50	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.57	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.48	54	.48	54	.48	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.50	44	.50	55	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.59½	47	.59½	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.57	47
No. 7.....	Day	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44
<i>Linemen—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.66½	50	.66½	50	.61½	50	.58½	54	.58½	54	.58½	54	.60	54	.60	54
No. 2.....	Hour	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.70	48	.54½	48	.52	48	.55	48	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.62	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	60	.50	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	55	.55	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.65	54	.65	54	.65	48	.65	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.80	49½	.80	49½	.72	49½	.72	49½	.77	49½	.77	49½	.77	49½	.88	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.73	44
No. 8.....	Month	140.00	54	140.00	54	140.00	54	155.00	54	155.00	54	160.00	54	160.00	54	160.00	52
No. 9.....	Hour	.80	49½	.80	49½	.72	49½	.72	49½	.77	49½	.77	49½	.77	49½	.88	44
No. 10.....	Week	36.25	50	26.25	50	26.25	50	26.25	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.42½	54	.42½	54	.42½	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	49½
No. 12.....	Hour	.92½	44	.92½	44	.89	44	.89	44	.89	44	.89	44	.89	44	.89	44
No. 13.....	Hour	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.78½	44	.78½	44	.78½	44	.78½	44	.78½	44	.82	44
No. 15.....	Day	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.50	44	7.50	44	7.50	44	7.50	44
<i>Switchboard Operators—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	25.92	72	25.92	72	25.92	72	25.20	72	25.20	72	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56
No. 2.....	Hour	.52½	56	.52½	56	.50	56	.57	56	.57	56	.58½	56	.60	56	.62	56
No. 3.....	Month	140.00	56	135.00	56	130.00	56	117.00	56	117.00	56	124.80	55	124.80	55	124.80	55
No. 4.....	Month	135.00	54	130.00	54	130.00	54	135.00	54	135.00	53½	145.00	53½	135.00	53½	145.00	55
No. 5.....	Month	115.00	72	115.00	72	115.00	49½	115.00	49½	125.00	49½	125.00	49½	125.00	49½	139.00	44
No. 6.....	Month	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70
No. 7.....	Week	34.00	48	30.00	56	28.50	56	35.00	52	35.00	52	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56
No. 8.....	Month	132.00	49½	132.00	49½	132.00	49½	132.00	49½	137.00	49½	137.00	49½	137.00	49½	137.00	44
No. 9.....	Month	95.00	56	95.00	56	95.00	56	100.00	56	100.00	56	125.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	56
No. 10.....	Month	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56
No. 11.....	Month	120.00	56	120.00	56	120.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56
No. 12.....	Month	152.50	48	152.50	48	148.80	48	144.45	48	149.45	48	149.45	48	149.45	48	157.00	48
No. 13.....	Month	180.00	48	180.00	48	162.00	48	162.00	48	167.00	48	167.00	48	167.00	48	167.00	48
<i>Labourers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.43½	48	.30	48	.30	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	60	.36	60	.32	54	.32	54	.32	54	.32	54	.34	54	.36	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.31	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.38	60	.35	60	.35	50	.35	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.50	48	.50	44	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48

TABLE V.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR TELEPHONE EMPLOYEES

Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Operators—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	8 88	52	9 13	52	9 36	52	7.00-14 50	48	7.00-14 50	48	7.00-14 50	48
No. 2.....	Mth.	61.00	54	47 00	54	46 00	54	45 00	54	50.00	54	50 00	43½
No. 3.....	Week	9.50-14 50	48	9 50-15 50	48	9 50-15 50	48	9 50-15 50	48	9 50-15 50	48	9 50-15 50	48
No. 4.....	Week	13.50-19 00	48	12.00-19 00	48	12.50-19 00	48	12 50-19 00	48	11 50-19 00	48	11 50-19 00	48
No. 5.....	Week	10.50-16 50	48	10.50-16 50	48	10 50-16 50	48	10 50-16 50	48	10 50-16 50	48	10 00-16 50	48
No. 6.....	Week	13.00-19 00	48	12.50-19 00	48	12.50-19 00	48	12 00-19 00	48	11 50-19 00	48	11 50-19 00	48
No. 7.....	Week	10.50-16 50	48	11.00-16 50	48	10.00-16 50	48	10 50-16 50	48	10.00-16 50	48	10 00-16 50	48
No. 8.....	Week	9 50-11 50	48	9 50-12 00	48	9 50-15 00	48	10 00-19 50	48	9 50-18 00	48	9 50-15 50	48
No. 9.....	Week	40.00-67 00	50	40.00-67 50	50	40.00-67 50	50	42 50-70 00	50	42 50-70 00	50	45 00-70 00	50
No. 10.....	Week	13.50-19 00	48	13.00-19 00	48	13 00-19 00	48	13 00-19 00	48	14 50-19 00	48	14 50-18 00	48
No. 11.....	Mth.	57 50-80 00	48	55 00-77 50	48	55 00-77 50	48	55 00-77 50	48	55 00-77 50	48	.....	.....
No. 12.....	Day	2 25-3 00	48	2 25-3 00	48	2 25-3 00	48	2 25-3 00	48	2 25-3 00	48	.....	.....
No. 13.....	Mth.	80.00-100 00	44	76.00-96 00	44	60.00-96 00	42	58.00-92 00	42	58.00-92 00	42	58.00-92 00	42
No. 14.....	Week	11.10-22 50	42-48	11.10-22 50	42-48	11.10-22 50	42-48	11.10-22 50	42-48	11.10-22 50	42-48	11.10-22 50	42-48
<i>Installers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Mth.	65 50	55	65 50	55	100 00	55	108 00	55	118 00	55	128 00	55
No. 2.....	Day	4 34-5 09	54	4 38-5 09	54	5 41-7 21	54	5 32-6 22	54	5 32-6 22	54	4 92	54
No. 3.....	Hour	60-68	50	55-63	50	63-70	50	70 50	50	73 50	50	73 50	50
No. 4.....	Hour	60-85	44	55-80	44	55-80	44	55-83	44	55-85	44	55-85	44
No. 5.....	Hour	60-68	50	63 50	50	68-70	50	63-73	50	63-73	50	63-73	50
No. 6.....	Hour	75-85	44	62-80	44	62-80	44	55-83	44	55-83	44	50-85	44
No. 7.....	Hour	60-75	50	55-70	50	55-63	50	63-70	50	63-70	50	63-70	50
No. 8.....	Hour	60-75	50	55-70	50	55-70	50	55-73	50	55-73	50	55-76	50
No. 9.....	Hour	70-80	49½	66-72	49½	66-72	49½	77 49½	49½	77 49½	49½	88 44	44
No. 10.....	Hour	50-75	50	63-70	50	63-70	50	63-71	50	63-70	50	66-74	50
No. 11.....	Hour	92½	44	87 44	44	87 44	44	87 44	44	87 44	44	.....	.....
No. 12.....	Week	38 50	44	38 50	44	38 50	44	38 50	44	38.50-42 40	44	38 50-42 40	44
No. 13.....	Hour	75-85	44	61-81	44	61-81	44	61-79	44	61-79	44	64-82	44
<i>Linemen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	42½	55	42½	55	40 55	55	58 55	55	50 55	55	50 55	55
No. 2.....	Day	4 69-5 50	54	4 74-5 50	54	3 84-4 46	54	3 88-4 87	54	3 88-4 87	54	4 13 54	54
No. 3.....	Hour	64 50	50	51 50	50	57 50	50	57 50	50	57 50	50	57 50	50
No. 4.....	Hour	57-77	44	54-67	44	48-67	44	48-70	44	48-70	44	60-75	44
No. 5.....	Hour	57-67	50	62 50	50	62 50	50	65 50	50	65 50	50	65 50	50
No. 6.....	Hour	60-80	44	65-75	44	55-75	44	55-78	44	55-78	44	60-78	44
No. 7.....	Hour	62 50	50	65 50	50	65 50	50	68 50	50	68 50	50	68 50	50
No. 8.....	Hour	55-70	50	50-65	50	57-65	50	65-68	50	65-68	50	60-75	50
No. 9.....	Hour	70-80	49½	66-72	49½	66-72	49½	77 49½	49½	77 49½	49½	88 44	44
No. 10.....	Hour	55-70	50	57-65	50	57-65	50	57-68	50	68 50	50	68 50	50
No. 11.....	Hour	85 44	44	74-89	44	74-89	44	89 44	44	85 44	44	.....	.....
No. 12.....	Hour	85 44	44	85 44	44	85 44	44	85 44	44	85 44	44	64-82	44
No. 13.....	Hour	75-85	44	61-81	44	61-81	44	61-79	44	61-79	44	.....	.....
No. 14.....	Week	38 50	44	38 50	44	38 50	44	38 50	44	38.50-40 00	44	38 50-41 25	44
<i>Repairmen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	4 60	54	4 60	54	5 10	54	4 95	54	4 95	54	4 68	54
No. 2.....	Hour	75-80	44	70-75	44	70 44	44	55-83	44	55-83	44	55-85	44
No. 3.....	Hour	83-85	44	75-80	44	80 44	44	83 44	44	80-85	44	80-85	44
No. 4.....	Hour	70 50	50	65 50	50	65 50	50	68 50	50	68 50	50	68 50	50
No. 5.....	Hour	70 50	50	65 50	50	65 50	50	68 50	50	68 50	50	68 50	50
No. 6.....	Hour	75 44	44	58-69	44	68-77	44	77 44	44	77 44	44	.....	.....
No. 7.....	Hour	75 44	44	58-69	44	68-77	44	77 44	44	77 44	44	.....	.....
No. 8.....	Week	38 50	44	38 50	44	38 50	44	38 50	44	38.50-40 00	44	38 50-41 25	44
<i>Cablemen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	48½	55	48½	55	55 55	55	55 55	55	55 55	55	55 55	55
No. 2.....	Day	5 00-5 59	54	6 00-6 59	54	4 96-5 81	54	4 51-5 59	54	4 51-5 59	54	5 32	54
No. 3.....	Hour	70-75	50	70 50	50	65-80	50	62-83	44	62-83	44	65-85	44
No. 4.....	Hour	67-75	50	65-70	50	65-70	50	65-73	50	65-73	50	65-73	50
No. 5.....	Hour	75 50	50	75 50	50	70 50	50	73 50	50	73 50	50	73 50	50
No. 6.....	Hour	80-85	44	75-80	44	75-80	44	75-83	44	75-83	44	75-85	44
No. 7.....	Hour	85 49½	49½	77 49½	49½	77 49½	49½	82 49½	49½	82 49½	49½	93½	44
No. 8.....	Hour	70-75	50	65-70	50	65-73	50	60-73	50	65-73	50	70-78	50
No. 9.....	Hour	85 44	44	85 44	44	90 44	44	90 44	44	90 44	44	.....	.....
No. 10.....	Hour	92 44	44	84 44	44	83 44	44	83 44	44	83 44	44	95 44	44

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Checkers and Markers—																	
No. 1	Week	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.60	48
No. 2	Week			9.50	47	10.00	47	9.50	45	9.50	45	10.50	47	10.50	47	10.50	47
No. 3	Week	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48
No. 4	Week	9.00	54	9.00	54	9.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54
No. 5	Week	20.00	60	22.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	16.00	55	18.00	55
No. 6	Week	20.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	50	15.00	50	18.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50
No. 7	Week	7.00	54	7.00	55	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	9.00	54
No. 8	Week	10.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 9	Week	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½
No. 10	Week	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½
No. 11	Week	17.30	45	17.00	46	14.00	45½	14.00	46	14.00	46	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 12	Week	13.00	60	13.00	49	11.92	40	11.92	42½	11.25	38	13.50	49	13.50	49	13.50	49
No. 13	Week			11.04	48	11.00	48	11.05	48	11.05	48	11.05	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 14	Week	18.00	54	16.00	48	12.96	48	13.50	45	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 15	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 16	Week	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 17	Week	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 18	Week	14.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48
No. 19	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 20	Week	16.00	48½	16.00	48½	16.00	48½	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48
No. 21	Week	15.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 22	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	15.00	46	15.00	46	15.00	46	16.00	46	16.00	46
No. 23	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 24	Week	13.50	46	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 25	Week	13.50	46	13.50	46	14.40	46	14.40	46	14.50	46	14.50	46	14.50	46	14.50	46
No. 26	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 27	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
Menders—																	
No. 1	Week	10.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	12.00	48
No. 2	Week			12.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	12.00	55
No. 3	Week			18.00	52	18.00	52	16.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	48	14.00	50	14.00	50
No. 4	Week			12.00	40	12.00	54	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 5	Week	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½
No. 6	Week	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½
No. 7	Week	12.00	45	13.00	46	14.00	46½	14.00	46	12.00	46	12.00	50	13.00	48	14.00	48
No. 8	Week			12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 9	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 10	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 11	Week	13.50	50	13.50	50	13.50	50	15.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	15.00	48	20.00	48
No. 12	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 13	Week			15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	14.50	48
No. 14	Week	15.00	48	15.00	46	15.00	46	15.00	45	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 15	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
Washers—																	
No. 1	Week	21.50	48	22.00	48	22.00	48	22.50	48	24.00	43	24.00	48	23.00	48	23.35	48
No. 2	Week			21.70	47	23.00	47	21.00	43	21.00	43	21.00	48	21.00	43	21.00	43
No. 3	Week	22.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	25.00	48	28.00	48
No. 4	Week	20.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	24.00	54
No. 5	Week	20.00	60	20.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 6	Week	30.00	55	40.00	52	40.00	52	30.00	50	30.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	35.00	50
No. 7	Week	25.00	54	25.00	55	23.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	30.00	54
No. 8	Week	30.00	49	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 9	Week	31.00	49½	31.00	49½	31.00	40	31.00	40	31.00	40	31.00	40	31.00	40	31.00	40
No. 10	Week	26.00	47½	26.00	47½	26.00	47½	26.00	47½	26.00	47½	24.00	47½	24.00	47½	24.00	47½
No. 11	Week	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	26.00	46½	26.00	46½	26.00	46½	26.00	46½
No. 12	Week	23.23	45	21.50	46	25.00	45½	26.00	46	24.00	46	24.00	50	23.00	48	25.00	48
No. 13	Week	26.00	60	25.00	49½	25.00	40	26.00	42½	24.87	38	26.00	49	26.00	49	26.00	49
No. 14	Week			25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	30.00	48
No. 15	Week	23.00	54	26.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	30.00	48
No. 16	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 17	Week	21.00	49½	21.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	21.00	49½	21.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½
No. 18	Week	25.00	45	25.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	48	30.00	48	27.50	48	30.00	48
No. 19	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	25.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	25.00	48
No. 20	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	23.00	48	22.00	48	22.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48
No. 21	Week	25.00	48½	30.00	48½	30.00	48½	23.00	48	23.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 22	Week	32.50	50	30.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	48	25.00	54	20.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 23	Week	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	46	27.50	46	27.50	46	27.50	46	32.00	46	32.00	46
No. 24	Week	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	29.00	48
No. 25	Week	27.00	46	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 26	Week	20.50	46	20.45	46	23.95	46	25.00	46	23.75	46	24.00	48	24.00	48	25.00	48
No. 27	Week	26.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.50	48	32.50	48	32.50	48	32.50	48	32.50	48
No. 28	Week	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	28.00	48	22.00	48	25.00	48
Starchers—																	
No. 1	Week	8.50	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.50	48	7.50	48	8.50	48	8.00	48	6.50	48
No. 2	Week			10.00	47	10.00	47	9.00	43	9.00	43	9.00	43	9.00	43	9.00	43
No. 3	Week	8.00	48	8.00													

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Starchers—Con.																	
No. 8.....	Week	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½
No. 9.....	Week	14.00	41½	13.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	12.00	46	13.00	46½	12.00	48	13.00	46½
No. 10.....	Week	15.00	45	15.00	46	13.00	45½	13.00	46	12.00	46	12.00	46	11.05	43	12.00	48
No. 11.....	Week			11.50	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.05	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 12.....	Week	15.00	54	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	50	13.00	50	15.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	50
No. 13.....	Week	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	49½	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.50	49½
No. 14.....	Week	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	11.50	49½	11.25	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 15.....	Week	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	16.00	48
No. 16.....	Week	16.00	48	17.00	48	14.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 17.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 18.....	Week	10.50	50	10.50	50	11.50	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46
No. 19.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	15.00	48
No. 20.....	Week	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	14.00	48
No. 21.....	Week	14.00	46	14.50	46	15.00	46	14.50	48	14.50	48	14.50	48	14.50	48	13.50	46
No. 22.....	Week	14.00	46	14.10	46	15.40	46	13.50	46	14.80	46	13.50	46	13.50	46	13.50	46
No. 23.....	Week	13.50	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 24.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
Ironers (hand)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	9.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	10.00	48	10.50	48	10.00	48	8.65	48
No. 2.....	Week			9.70	47	9.00	47	9.50	43	9.50	43	9.00	43	9.00	43	9.00	43
No. 3.....	Week	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	8.50	54	8.50	54	8.50	54	8.50	54
No. 5.....	Week	12.00	60	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	18.00	55	12.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	50	15.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	20.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	7.00	54	7.00	55	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54	9.00	54
No. 8.....	Week	10.50	49½	12.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 9.....	Week	16.00	47½	16.00	47½	16.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½
No. 10.....	Week	14.00	45	13.00	46	12.00	45½	12.00	46	12.00	46	12.00	50	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½
No. 12.....	Week	13.00	60	13.50	49	12.38	40	11.00	42½	10.00	38	10.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 13.....	Week			10.00	48	13.00	48	11.05	48	11.05	48	11.05	48	10.75	48	12.00	48
No. 14.....	Week	14.00	54	14.00	48	12.00	48	11.25	45	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.25	48
No. 15.....	Week	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 16.....	Week	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	12.50	49½	11.50	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½
No. 17.....	Week	12.00	45	12.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 18.....	Week	15.00	48	15.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48
No. 19.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48
No. 20.....	Week	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 21.....	Week	9.75	50	9.75	50	9.75	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 22.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46
No. 23.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 24.....	Week	15.00	46	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 25.....	Week	17.25	46	17.45	46	14.90	46	13.00	46	13.40	46	13.50	46	14.50	46	14.50	46
No. 26.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 27.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
Mangle-room																	
Workers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	7.50	48	8.00	48	7.00	48	7.75	48	7.75	48	7.75	48	7.50	48	7.35	48
No. 2.....	Week			8.43	47	8.43	47	8.00	43	8.00	45	8.50	43	8.50	43	8.50	43
No. 3.....	Week	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	40	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	10.00	60	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55
No. 6.....	Week			12.00	52	12.00	52	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	6.50	54	6.00	55	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	7.00	54
No. 8.....	Week			12.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 9.....	Week	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½
No. 10.....	Week	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½
No. 11.....	Week	12.15	45	11.90	46	12.00	45½	12.00	46	12.00	46	12.00	50	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 12.....	Week			10.00	48	9.00	48	8.15	48	8.15	48	8.15	48	11.75	48	11.00	48
No. 13.....	Week			11.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 14.....	Week	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 15.....	Week	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	11.50	49½	10.00	48	11.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½
No. 16.....	Week	12.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 17.....	Week			14.50	48	14.50	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 18.....	Week	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48
No. 19.....	Week	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 20.....	Week	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 21.....	Week	13.45	44	13.45	44	13.45	46	13.45	46	13.45	46	13.50	46	13.50	46	13.50	46
No. 22.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 23.....	Week	13.50	46	13.50	48	13.50	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 24.....	Week	13.50	46	13.75	46	13.90	46	14.65	46	13.55	46	13.55	46	13.50	46	13.50	46
No. 25.....	Week	14.05	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 26.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	46	13.50	46	13.50	45	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 27.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
Shirt and Collar																	
Finishers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.25	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.75	48
No. 2.....	Week	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54
No. 3.....	Week	25.00	45	25.00	45	25.00	45	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	7.00	54	7.00	55	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Skirt and Collar Finishers—Con.</i>																	
No. 5	Week	12.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 6	Week	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½
No. 7	Week	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½
No. 8	Week	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	46	13.00	46	13.00	50	13.00	48	14.00	48
No. 9	Week	.....	.....	12.00	49	11.00	40	11.00	40	11.00	38	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 10	Week	.....	.....	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.05	48	11.05	48	11.05	48	13.50	48	13.00	48
No. 11	Week	.....	.....	10.00	54	12.40	48	14.40	45	14.40	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 12	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	49
No. 13	Week	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.50	49½	11.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.50	49½
No. 14	Week	12.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 15	Week	14.00	48	14.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	12.50	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48
No. 16	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 17	Week	11.00	50	11.50	50	10.00	50	12.50	48	15.00	46	15.00	46	13.50	46	13.50	46
No. 18	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	15.00	46	15.00	46	15.00	46
No. 19	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.50	48	15.50	48	15.50	48	15.50	48
No. 20	Week	14.25	46	14.35	46	13.65	46	13.50	46	14.00	46	14.50	46	14.50	46	14.50	46
No. 21	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 22	Week	12.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 23	Week	14.00	48	14.00	46	14.00	45½	14.00	45	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 24	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
<i>Sorters—</i>																	
No. 1	Week	9.50	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	9.00	48	9.50	48	9.00	48	10.00	48	10.65	48
No. 2	Week	.....	.....	9.50	47	10.00	47	9.50	43	9.50	45	10.50	47	10.50	47	10.50	47
No. 3	Week	23.00	60	15.00	55	22.00	60	15.00	60	15.00	60	15.00	55	15.00	55	16.00	55
No. 4	Week	.....	.....	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50
No. 5	Week	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40
No. 6	Week	.....	.....	14.00	48	14.00	48	16.00	45	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48
No. 7	Week	.....	.....	12.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 8	Week	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 9	Week	12.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	13.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 10	Week	14.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48
No. 11	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 12	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 13	Week	17.00	46	17.00	48	17.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48
No. 14	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	20.00	46	15.00	45	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
<i>Engineers—</i>																	
No. 1	Week	30.00	47	30.00	47	30.00	47	30.00	48	30.00	48	33.00	54	33.00	54	33.00	54
No. 2	Week	30.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	34.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 3	Week	25.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	30.00	48
No. 4	Week	25.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54
No. 5	Week	30.00	60	33.00	60	33.00	60	36.00	60	33.00	60	36.00	60	36.00	60	36.00	60
No. 6	Week	30.00	60	30.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50
No. 7	Week	27.50	53	28.50	53	28.50	53	32.50	53	32.50	53	32.50	53	33.50	53	33.50	53
No. 8	Week	25.00	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	28.00	48	28.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 9	Week	40.00	47½	40.00	47½	40.00	47½	41.00	47½	41.00	47½	41.00	47½	41.00	47½	41.00	47½
No. 10	Week	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 11	Week	29.00	46	28.00	46	25.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	28.00	48	27.00	48
No. 12	Week	32.00	49½	32.00	49½	32.00	45	32.00	45	32.00	45	32.00	45	35.00	45	35.00	45
No. 13	Week	.....	.....	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	40.00	48
No. 14	Week	27.00	60	30.00	49	30.00	40	30.00	42½	30.00	38	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49
No. 15	Week	23.00	46½	26.00	46½	26.00	46½	27.00	42½	30.00	42½	30.00	46½	30.00	46½	30.00	46½
No. 16	Week	.....	.....	27.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	48	28.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.00	48
No. 17	Week	.....	.....	35.00	48	27.00	48	27.50	48	27.50	48	27.50	48	32.50	48	32.50	48
No. 18	Week	40.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50	35.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50
No. 19	Week	40.00	51	45.00	45	42.00	45	42.00	45	42.00	48	37.50	48	37.00	48	37.00	48
No. 20	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 21	Week	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 22	Week	40.00	48½	35.00	48½	35.00	48½	33.00	48	35.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
No. 23	Week	36.00	60	36.00	60	36.00	60	41.00	60	41.00	60	41.00	60	40.00	54	40.00	48
No. 24	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	37.50	46	31.25	46	31.25	46	31.25	46	31.25	46	31.25	46
No. 25	Week	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 26	Week	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48
No. 27	Week	30.00	46	30.00	46	29.25	46	29.50	46	31.70	46	32.00	48	32.00	48	31.20	48
No. 28	Week	35.00	48	38.40	48	38.40	48	38.40	48	38.40	48	38.40	48	38.40	48	38.40	48
No. 29	Week	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	37.50	48	37.50	48	37.50	48	43.20	48
No. 30	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
<i>Drivers—</i>																	
No. 1	Week	22.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	22.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	19.55	48
No. 2	Week	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	22.50	48	22.50	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48
No. 3	Week	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 4	Week	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 5	Week	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60
No. 6	Week	35.00	60	20.00	52	20.00	60	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 7	Week	17.00	54	17.00	55	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 8	Week	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	40	25.00	40	25.00	40	25.00	40	26.00	45	26.00	45
No. 9	Week	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½
No. 10	Week	25.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES—*Concluded*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Drivers—Continued</i>																	
No. 11.....	Week	24.40	45	24.40	46	28.00	46	27.00	46	27.00	46	27.00	50	26.00	48	26.00	48
No. 12.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	49	25.00	40	25.00	42½	25.00	38	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49
No. 13.....	Week	.....	.....	22.50	48	22.30	48	22.30	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 14.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	50	27.00	48	24.00	45	24.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 15.....	Week	30.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	20.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 16.....	Week	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½
No. 17.....	Week	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 18.....	Week	27.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 19.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 20.....	Week	25.00	48½	25.00	48½	25.00	48½	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 21.....	Week	21.00	60	24.00	60	23.00	60	18.00	54	20.00	51	25.00	51	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 22.....	Week	30.00	46	30.00	44	30.00	46	30.00	46	20.00	46	30.00	46	30.00	46	30.00	46
No. 23.....	Week	26.60	51	26.00	51	26.00	54	26.00	51	27.00	51	24.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 24.....	Week	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48
No. 25.....	Week	30.00	46	31.05	46	30.95	46	30.20	46	32.40	46	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48
No. 26.....	Week	26.00	48	26.85	48	26.85	48	26.50	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48
No. 27.....	Week	24.00	48	24.00	46	21.00	46	24.00	45	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48
No. 28.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	24.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48
No. 29.....	Week	30.00	54	25.00	54	24.00	54	26.00	48	26.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY

A. LOGGING

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES</i>															
<i>Choppers and Sawyers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Month	.....	.....	26.00	59	26.00	59	40.00	59	40.00	59	26.00	60	26.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	2.50	59	1.25	60	1.25	60	1.65	60	1.60	60	1.70	59	1.75	59
No. 3.....	Month	75.00	.....	30.00—	.....	30.00—	.....	50.00—	.....	35.00—	.....	35.00—	.....	35.00—	.....
No. 4.....	Month	70.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	60.00—	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	40.00—	60	35.00—	60	35.00—	60	35.00—	60
No. 6.....	Month	75.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.00	.....	40.00	.....	40.00	.....	40.00	.....
No. 7.....	Month	65.00	.....	30.00	.....	40.00	.....	45.00	.....	35.00	.....	35.00	.....	35.00	.....
No. 8.....	Month	52.00	60	32.00	60	52.00	60	52.00	60	50.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60
No. 9.....	Month	80.00	68	36.00	68	36.00	68	47.00	68	30.00	68	30.00	68	30.00	68
No. 9.....	Month	80.00	.....	50.00	.....	50.00	.....	62.00	.....	47.00	.....	49.00	.....	54.00	.....
<i>Cooks—</i>															
No. 1.....	Month	.....	.....	52.00	59	52.00	59	52.00	59	52.00	59	60.00	60	60.00	60
No. 2.....	Month	110.00	.....	50.00	.....	50.00	.....	75.00—	.....	60.00	.....	60.00	.....	60.00	.....
No. 3.....	Month	100.00	84	52.00	84	60.00	84	75.00	84	80.00—	84	75.00	84	75.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	75.00	.....	65.00	.....	65.00	.....	65.00	.....	65.00	.....	70.00	.....	70.00	.....
No. 5.....	Month	120.00	68	75.00	.....	75.00	.....	90.00	.....	75.00	.....	70.00—	.....	70.00—	.....
No. 6.....	Month	125.00	70	45.00	70	50.00	70	80.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70
No. 6.....	Month	125.00	.....	93.00	.....	90.00	.....	102.00	.....	102.00	.....	89.00	.....	94.00	.....
<i>Teamsters—</i>															
No. 1.....	Month	.....	.....	58.50	59	51.80	59	51.80	59	51.80	59	45.00	60	45.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	2.50	59	1.30	59	1.30	59	1.75	60	1.75	60	1.75	59	1.85	59
No. 3.....	Month	70.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60	60.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	75.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	50.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	80.00	68	36.00	68	36.00	68	47.00	68	30.00	68	30.00	68	30.00	68
No. 6.....	Month	100.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	50.00	60	45.00	60	55.00	60	60.00	60
No. 7.....	Month	80.00	.....	50.00	.....	50.00	.....	62.00	.....	47.00	.....	49.00	.....	54.00	.....
<i>General Hands—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	59	1.00	59	1.00	59	1.25	60	1.20	60	1.20	60	1.25	60
No. 2.....	Month	65.00	.....	30.00	60	35.00	60	55.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00—	60
No. 3.....	Month	45.00—	60	26.00	60	26.00—	60	30.00—	60	26.00—	60	26.00—	60	26.00—	60
No. 4.....	Month	55.00	.....	.....	.....	30.00	.....	35.00	.....	30.00	.....	30.00	.....	30.00	.....
No. 5.....	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60	42.00	60	26.00	68	26.00	68	26.00	60
No. 6.....	Month	100.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	50.00	60	45.00	60	55.00	60	45.00	60
No. 6.....	Month	70.00—80.00	.....	50.00	.....	50.00	.....	62.00	.....	47.00	.....	49.00	.....	54.00	.....
<i>Blacksmiths</i>															
No. 1.....	Month	90.00	60	52.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	52.00	60	52.00	60	52.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	5.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60
No. 3.....	Month	100.00	.....	83.00	.....	90.00	.....	102.00	.....	92.00	.....	89.00	.....	94.00	.....

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—*Continued*
A. LOGGING

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCE —Continued															
River Drivers—															
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.75	60	2.50	60	2.50	59	2.50	59
No. 2.....	Day	4.00	.....	3.00	.....	3.00	.....	3.25	.....	3.00	.....	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
No. 3.....	Day	4.75	72	3.25	72	3.25	72	3.50	72	3.00	72	3.00	72	3.00	72
No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	1.75	65	3.00	65	3.75	.....	3.25	.....	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
No. 5.....	Day	2.75	60	1.75	60	2.75	60	3.50	60	2.00	60	3.25	60	2.50	60
No. 6.....	Day	3.00	.....	2.00	.....	3.00	.....	3.00	.....	2.50	.....	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
No. 7.....	Day	3.50	.....	2.50	.....	2.50	.....	2.50	.....	2.50	.....	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
No. 8.....	Day	3.90	84	2.00	84	2.75	84	3.00	84	3.00	84	3.50	84	3.50	84
No. 8.....	Month	65.00	.....	40.00	.....	52.00	.....	2.75	84	2.75	84	2.75	84	2.75	84
No. 9.....	Day	3.00	60	2.00	60	2.25	60	55.00	.....	50.00	.....	40.00	.....	52.00	.....
No. 10.....	Month	85.00	.....	60.00	.....	70.00	.....	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
		100.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70.00	.....	70.00	.....	70.00	.....	70.00	.....
ONTARIO															
Choppers and Sawyers—															
No. 1.....	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	40.00	60	50.00	60	32.00	60	64.00	60	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Month	60.00	50	50.00	54	55.00	60	55.00	60	45.00	60	15.00	60	45.00	60
No. 3.....	Month	32.00	60	32.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	55.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	60.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	50.00	60	30.00	54	32.00	54	35.00	54
No. 5.....	Month	70.00	60	32.00	60	40.00	60	42.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
No. 6.....	Month	50.00	60	20.00	60	38.00	60	50.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
No. 7.....	Month	70.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	26.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60
No. 7.....	Month	70.00	60	26.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60
No. 8.....	Month	26.00	54	32.00	54	45.00	54	45.00	54	35.00	54	40.00	54	40.00	54
No. 9.....	Month	32.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	45.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60
No. 9.....	Month	70.00	60	26.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60	30.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60
No. 10.....	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	40.00	60	45.00	60	35.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60
No. 10.....	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
Blacksmiths—															
No. 1.....	Month	125.00	60	80.00	60	80.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	120.00	60	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Month	125.00	60	85.00	60	85.00	60	90.00	60	75.00	70	75.00	70	75.00	70
No. 3.....	Month	75.00	60	75.00	60	100.00	60	85.00	60	85.00	60	85.00	60	85.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	125.00	60	75.00	60	85.00	60	90.00	60	80.00	60	80.00	60	80.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	125.00	60	85.00	60	85.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60
No. 6.....	Month	60.00	54	60.00	54	80.00	54	85.00	60	85.00	60	85.00	60	90.00	60
		65.00	.....	70.00	.....	80.00	.....	85.00	54	75.00	54	75.00	54	75.00	54
Cooks—															
No. 1.....	Month	125.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	125.00	60	125.00	60	120.00	60	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Month	130.00	70	95.00	70	95.00	70	115.00	70	115.00	70	115.00	70	115.00	70
No. 3.....	Month	75.00	60	75.00	60	120.00	60	130.00	60	130.00	60	130.00	60	130.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	150.00	60	110.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	54	100.00	54	100.00	54
No. 5.....	Month	75.00	60	75.00	60	125.00	60	125.00	60	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70
No. 6.....	Month	75.00	60	75.00	60	85.00	60	110.00	60	80.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60
No. 7.....	Month	135.00	60	85.00	60	90.00	60	125.00	60	100.00	60	110.00	60	.....	.....
No. 7.....	Month	100.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70
No. 8.....	Month	125.00	77	100.00	77	100.00	77	100.00	77	95.00	77	100.00	77	100.00	77
No. 9.....	Month	75.00	60	75.00	60	85.00	60	90.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	80.00	60
No. 10.....	Month	100.00	60	65.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	65.00	72	70.00	72	70.00	72
No. 11.....	Month	110.00	75	75.00	75	80.00	60	85.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	80.00	60
		120.00	75	75.00	75	75.00	60	90.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60
Teamsters—															
No. 1.....	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	40.00	60	55.00	60	35.00	60	64.00	60	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Month	60.00	50	50.00	54	60.00	60	60.00	60	55.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
No. 3.....	Month	32.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	50.00	60	30.00	51	32.00	54	35.00	54
No. 4.....	Month	65.00	60	35.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	75.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60	50.00	60	40.00	60	35.00	60	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Month	70.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
No. 7.....	Month	32.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	45.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60
No. 8.....	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	38.00	60	45.00	60	35.00	60	32.00	60	38.00	60
No. 9.....	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

A. LOGGING

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
ONTARIO—Continued															
General Hands—															
No. 1	Month	70.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	45.00	60	30.00	60	64.00	60	30.00	54
No. 2	Month	26.00	60	26.00	60	35.00	60	50.00	60	26.00	54	26.00	54	30.00	54
No. 3	Month	60.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	26.00	60	26.00	60	26.00	60
No. 4	Month	32.00	60	40.00	60	55.00	60	45.00	60	26.00	60	26.00	60	28.00	60
No. 5	Month	65.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	45.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60
No. 6	Month	50.00	60	20.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	26.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60
No. 7	Month	70.00	54	30.00	54	32.00	54	40.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54
No. 8	Month	32.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	45.00	60	30.00	60	20.00	60	35.00	60
No. 9	Month	70.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	45.00	60	30.00	60	28.00	60	32.00	60
No. 10	Month	65.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60
No. 11	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60
River Drivers—															
No. 1	Month	52.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	80.00	60	80.00	60	80.00	60	80.00	60
No. 2	Day	3.50	60	2.50	60	3.50	60	3.00	60	3.00	70	3.00	70	3.00	70
No. 3	Month	70.00	60	65.00	60	65.00	60	65.00	60	55.00	70	55.00	70	55.00	70
No. 4	Month	30.00	60	30.00	60	45.00	60	50.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60
No. 5	Month	45.00	72	45.00	72	30.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60
No. 6	Month	110.00	72	45.00	72	40.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
No. 7	Month	125.00	75	15.00	75	60.00	60	60.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
BRITISH COLUMBIA															
Head Riggers—															
No. 1	Day	6.80	48	6.60	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.00	48
No. 2	Day	6.40	48	7.00	48	5.40	48	7.60	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48
No. 3	Day	6.00	48	8.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 4	Day	6.00	48	6.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	7.50	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 5	Day	6.00	48	6.40	48	6.80	48	6.80	48	6.40	48	6.40	48	6.40	48
No. 6	Day	8.50	48	7.00	48	8.66	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	7.50	48	8.00	48
No. 7	Day	6.50	48	6.50	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.00	48	8.50	48	7.50	48
No. 8	Day	6.00	48	7.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	7.50	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 9	Day	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
Second Riggers—															
No. 1	Day	4.60	48	4.80	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48
No. 2	Day	4.40	48	5.00	48	6.00	48	5.60	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48
No. 3	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.75	48	5.40	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48
No. 4	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.60	48	4.50	48	4.25	48
No. 5	Day	4.00	48	5.00	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.00	48	5.50	48	5.50	48
Rigging Slingers—															
No. 1	Day	4.80	48	4.60	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.50	48
No. 2	Day	4.00	48	4.80	48	6.00	48	6.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.25	48
No. 3	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	5.50	48	5.20	48	4.50	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 4	Day	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48
No. 5	Day	4.10	48	4.50	48	4.92	48	4.92	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 6	Day	6.00	48	5.50	48	6.40	48	8.00	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48
No. 7	Day	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
Head Loaders—															
No. 1	Day	6.20	48	6.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48
No. 2	Day	6.00	48	6.60	48	4.80	48	7.10	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48
No. 3	Day	5.40	48	7.00	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	6.75	48	6.75	48	6.50	48
No. 4	Day	6.00	48	6.00	48	8.00	48	7.20	48	6.50	48	7.00	48	7.00	48
No. 5	Day	5.20	48	5.60	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48
No. 6	Day	6.00	48	7.25	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	7.50	48	7.50	48
No. 7	Day	5.60	48	6.60	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	6.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48
No. 8	Day	6.20	54	5.58	54	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	6.50	48	6.50	48
No. 9	Day	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48
No. 10	Day	7.00	48	4.80	48	6.00	48	6.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
Second Loaders—															
No. 1	Day	4.60	48	4.60	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 2	Day	3.80	48	3.80	48	4.40	48	4.60	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 3	Day	4.20	48	4.40	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.50	48
No. 4	Day	3.80	48	5.24	48	4.72	48	4.72	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 5	Day	3.60	48	4.00	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 6	Day	5.00	48	5.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.00	48
No. 7	Day	3.25	58½	3.25	58½	4.25	58½	4.25	58½	5.20	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
Hook Tenders—															
No. 1	Day	6.80	48	6.60	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48
No. 2	Day	6.00	48	6.60	48	6.20	48	7.10	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48
No. 3	Day	6.00	48	7.50	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	7.50	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 4	Day	6.00	48	6.00	48	8.00	48	7.44	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48
No. 5	Day	7.85	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.50	48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

A. Logging

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Con.															
<i>Hook Tenders—Con.</i>															
No. 6.....	Day	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.80	48	6.80	48	6.40	48	6.40	48	6.40	48
No. 7.....	Day	8.50	48	7.50	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	7.50	48	7.50	48
No. 8.....	Day	7.00	48	7.00	48	8.50	48	9.50	48	8.00	48	8.50	48	7.50	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.60	48	6.60	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48
No. 10.....	Day	4.00	58½	4.00	58½	4.75	58½	4.75	58½	4.75	48	4.75	48	5.00	48
<i>Chokermen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	4.20	48	3.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 2.....	Day	3.60	48	4.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.00	48
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.80	48	4.76	48	4.28	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Day	3.60	48	4.00	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 6.....	Day	5.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	5.00	48	4.50	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 7.....	Day	4.00	58½	4.00	58½	4.75	58½	4.75	58½	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 8.....	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.25	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 9.....	Day	6.00	48	3.80	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.60	48	4.40	48	4.40	48
<i>Fallers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	5.20	48	4.60	48	5.50	48	5.40	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.00	48	4.40	48	5.28	48	5.28	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48
No. 3.....	Day	5.75	48	4.75	48	5.68	48	6.00	48	5.00	48	4.75	48	4.50	48
No. 4.....	Day	6.20	54	5.30	54	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.25	58½	4.25	58½	4.25	58½	4.25	58½	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 6.....	Day	6.50	48	4.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.75	48	4.60	48	4.60	48
<i>Buckers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	4.80	48	4.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 2.....	Day	5.00	48	4.25	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.25	48
No. 3.....	Day	5.40	54	4.86	54	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 4.....	Day	3.60	58½	3.60	58½	3.60	58½	3.60	58½	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48
<i>Locomotive Engineers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48
No. 2.....	Day	5.20	48	6.00	48	6.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	5.80	48	6.50	48	5.84	48	7.50	60	6.75	54	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Day	5.20	48	5.60	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48
No. 5.....	Day	6.00	48	6.50	48	6.80	48	6.80	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48
No. 6.....	Day	6.00	48	6.00	48	7.00	48	6.75	48	6.50	48	6.50	54	6.50	54
No. 7.....	Day	6.00	58½	6.00	58½	6.25	58½	6.25	58½	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48
No. 8.....	Day	7.00	48	4.80	48	6.00	48	6.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
<i>Locomotive Firemen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.20	48	4.20	48	3.60	48	5.50	48	4.50	48	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	3.20	48	3.60	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48
No. 4.....	Day	5.50	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.25	48
No. 5.....	Day	3.50	48	3.75	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.50	48
No. 6.....	Day	3.60	48	3.80	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.25	48	3.80	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.40	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
<i>Dinky Engineers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	5.20	48	5.20	48	6.20	48	6.20	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.80	48	5.60	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	5.50	48	6.50	48	5.84	48	5.50	48	5.75	48	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	5.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Day	4.80	48	5.20	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48
No. 6.....	Day	5.50	58½	5.50	58½	6.50	58½	6.50	58½	5.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
<i>Dinky Firemen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	3.80	48	3.20	48	3.80	48	3.80	48	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	48	3.60	48	3.20	48	3.60	48	3.60	48	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.20	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.25	48
No. 4.....	Day	3.00	48	3.40	48	3.80	48	3.80	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48
No. 5.....	Day	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.75	58½	2.75	58½	2.75	48	2.75	48	3.75	48
<i>Brakemen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	5.20	48	4.50	48	5.40	48	5.00	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.20	48
No. 2.....	Day	3.40	48	3.40	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.40	48	5.60	48	6.00	48	7.00	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.25	48
No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	4.40	48	5.50	48	5.40	48	5.62	48	5.62	48	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Day	.....	.....	4.40	48	5.20	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.20	48
No. 6.....	Day	6.00	48	5.75	48	6.50	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 7.....	Day	4.40	48	5.00	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 8.....	Day	4.00	58½	4.00	58½	4.75	58½	4.75	58½	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 9.....	Day	6.50	48	4.40	48	5.25	48	5.50	48	5.25	48	5.20	48	5.00	48
<i>Boom Men—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	4.80	48	4.00	48	4.70	48	4.70	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.80	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48
No. 3.....	Day	3.75	48	4.00	48	5.00	48	4.75	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	48	4.75	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 5.....	Day	3.00	54	2.97	54	2.88	48	2.72	48	2.72	48	3.20	48	3.20	48
No. 6.....	Day	6.00	56	4.00	56	4.60	48	4.75	48	4.60	48	4.40	48	4.40	48
<i>Sectionmen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	3.60	48	3.20	48	3.80	48	3.80	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48
No. 3.....	Day	2.80	48	3.00	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.20	48
No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	48	3.60	48	3.20	48	3.00	48	3.20	48	.....	.....

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

A. LOGGING

Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BRITISH COLUMBIA—CON.															
Sectionmen—Con.															
No. 5.....	Day			3.00	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.25	48
No. 6.....	Day	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
No. 7.....	Day	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.75	58½	2.75	58½	2.75	48	2.75	48	3.20	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.25	48	3.00	48	3.60	48	3.75	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48
Blacksmiths—															
No. 1.....	Day	5.80	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.40	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.80	48	6.40	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 4.....	Day			4.80	48	5.80	48	6.32	48	6.00	48	6.00	48		
No. 5.....	Day			6.35	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.75	48	6.75	48	6.75	48
No. 6.....	Day	4.80	48	5.26	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.75	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 7.....	Day	7.00	48	4.60	48	5.75	48	6.00	48	5.75	48	5.80	48	6.00	48
Cooks (with board)—															
No. 1.....	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.33	48	3.33	48	3.33	48
No. 3.....	Day			5.85	48	6.35	48	8.00	48	6.00	48	6.35	48	7.35	48
No. 4.....	Month	150.00		150.00		150.00		150.00		150.00		150.00		135.00	
No. 5.....	Month	125.00	54	125.00	54	125.00	48	125.00	48	125.00	48	125.00	48	125.00	48
No. 6.....	Month	135.00	48	150.00	48	150.00	48	150.00	48	150.00	48	150.00	48	180.00	48
No. 7.....	Month	160.00		130.00		135.00		136.00		130.00		135.00		130.00	

B. SAWMILLS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES																	
<i>Sawyers, Band—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day			7.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 2.....	Day			4.68	54	3.33	54	4.23	54	4.23	54	3.36	48	3.78	54	3.78	54
No. 3.....	Day			5.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 4.....	Day			8.00	60	6.25	60	6.75	60	7.00	60	6.25	60	6.50	60	6.50	60
No. 5.....	Day			5.95	59	5.35	59	6.75	59	6.75	59	6.75	59	6.75	59	6.75	59
No. 6.....	Day			8.00	60	6.00	59	7.00	59	8.00	59	8.00	59	8.00	59	8.00	59
No. 7.....	Day			7.00	54	5.85	54	6.85	59	6.75	59	6.75	59	6.85	59	6.85	59
No. 8.....	Day	7.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60	10.00	60	9.00	60	10.00	60
<i>Sawyers, Circular—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day			7.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59
No. 2.....	Day	7.50	54	9.00	54	8.00	60	8.50	60	8.50	59	8.50	59	9.00	59	9.00	59
No. 3.....	Day			4.00	60	2.75	59	4.00	59	4.00	59	4.00	59	4.00	59	4.00	59
No. 4.....	Day			5.75	59	5.25	59	5.50	59	6.00	59	5.50	59	5.50	59	5.25	59
No. 5.....	Day			6.00	59	6.00	59	7.00	59	7.00	59	7.00	59	7.50	59	7.50	59
No. 6.....	Day	6.50	60	5.50	60	4.00	60	5.25	60	5.25	60	5.25	60	5.25	60	5.25	60
No. 7.....	Day	7.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	6.50	60	7.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60
<i>Edgemen—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day			5.00	59	4.25	59	4.50	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.00	59
No. 2.....	Day			4.90	59	4.60	59	4.55	59	4.55	59	4.25	59	4.75	59	4.75	59
No. 3.....	Day	4.90	54	4.90	54	4.00	60	4.50	60	5.00	59	4.25	59	4.25	59	4.50	59
No. 4.....	Day			4.25	60	3.25	59	3.50	59	3.75	59	3.75	59	3.75	59	3.75	59
No. 5.....	Day			5.00	59	4.50	59	4.75	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.50	59	5.00	59
No. 6.....	Day			3.20	59	3.00	59	3.75	59	3.50	59	4.75	59	5.00	59	5.00	59
No. 7.....	Day			4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.75	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 8.....	Day			4.23	54	2.97	54	3.87	54	3.87	54	3.04	48	3.42	54	3.42	54
No. 9.....	Day			3.35	60	2.90	60	2.90	60	2.90	60	2.90	60	2.90	60	2.90	60
No. 10.....	Day			4.75	60	3.50	60	3.10	60	4.15	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60
No. 11.....	Day	4.75	60	3.75	60	3.25	60	3.75	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
<i>Pilers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day			3.60	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.80	59
No. 2.....	Day	4.25	54	4.25	54	2.50	60	2.85	60	2.85	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	59
No. 3.....	Day			3.50	60	2.40	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	59
No. 4.....	Day			3.50	59	3.00	59	4.00	59	3.50	59	4.00	59	4.00	59	3.50	59
No. 5.....	Day			2.25	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
<i>Millwrights—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day			5.00	59	5.00	59	4.00	59	3.50	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.00	59
No. 2.....	Day			5.15	59	4.75	59	5.25	59	5.25	59	5.25	59	5.50	59	5.50	59
No. 3.....	Day	6.00	54	6.00	54	3.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59
No. 4.....	Day			5.00	60	4.00	59	4.25	59	4.25	59	4.25	59	4.25	59	4.25	59
No. 5.....	Day			5.25	54	4.00	54	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.50	59	5.50	59	5.50	59
No. 6.....	Day			4.50	59	3.50	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	4.65	59	4.65	59	4.00	59
No. 7.....	Day			6.00	60	5.00	60	5.75	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

B. SAWMILLS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1	Day			6.00	59	5.40	59	5.40	59	5.40	59	5.50	59	5.50	59	5.50	59
No. 2	Day			4.75	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	5.00	59	4.25	59
No. 3	Day			4.50	59	3.50	59	4.00	59	4.50	59	4.65	59	4.50	59	4.00	59
No. 4	Day			3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 5	Day			5.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 6	Day			5.50	60	4.25	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
Firemen—																	
No. 1	Day			3.40	59	2.75	59	3.00	59	3.25	59	3.25	59	3.25	59	3.25	59
No. 2	Day			2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.75	59
No. 3	Day			2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
Labourers—																	
No. 1	Day			3.25	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.80	59
No. 2	Day			3.20	59	2.75	59	3.10	59	3.10	59	3.00	59	3.00	59	3.00	59
No. 3	Day	4.00	54	4.00	54	2.25	60	2.55	60	2.60	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59
No. 4	Day			3.00	60	2.00	59	2.75	59	2.50	59	2.75	59	2.50	59	2.50	59
No. 5	Day			3.50	59	3.00	59	3.00	59	3.00	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.50	59
No. 6	Day			2.00	60	2.00	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.25	60
No. 7	Day			3.42	54	2.80	48	2.80	48	2.80	48	2.40	48	2.40	48	2.40	48
No. 8	Day			2.75	60	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.25	60
No. 9	Day			2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	3.05	60	2.00	60	2.00	60	2.00	60
ONTARIO																	
Sawyers, Band—																	
No. 1	Day	7.20	54	6.48	54	6.48	54	7.50	54	7.20	54	7.20	54	7.20	54	7.20	54
No. 2	Day			7.20	60	8.00	60	9.25	60	9.25	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
No. 3	Day			8.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60	6.75	60	6.75	60	6.75	60
No. 4	Day			9.00	60	8.50	60	8.50	60	8.50	60	8.50	60	8.50	60	8.50	60
No. 5	Day	8.00	60	8.00	60	8.60	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	7.00	60
No. 6	Day			7.00	60	6.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60
No. 7	Day			10.00	60	10.00	60	10.00	60	10.00	60	8.00	60	10.00	60	10.00	60
No. 8	Day	10.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
No. 9	Day			8.00	60	7.50	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	.....	.....
No. 10	Day			8.00	60	8.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
No. 11	Day	8.00	60	9.00	60	8.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
No. 12	Day			8.50	60	8.50	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
Edgemen—																	
No. 1	Day	5.00	54	4.28	54	3.83	54	3.83	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.28	54	4.28	54
No. 2	Day			4.00	60	3.60	60	4.35	60	4.35	60	4.10	60	3.85	60	3.85	60
No. 3	Day			4.00	60	3.67	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60
No. 4	Day			5.85	60	5.25	60	4.75	60	5.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60
No. 5	Day	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	4.75	60	4.00	60
No. 6	Day			3.50	60	3.25	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 7	Day			5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60
No. 8	Day			5.50	60	4.50	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 9	Day			4.75	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	.....	.....
No. 10	Day			5.00	60	3.50	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	5.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60
No. 11	Day			4.50	60	3.50	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.50	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 12	Day			5.00	60	4.40	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
Pilers—																	
No. 1	Hour	50	54	42½	54	37½	54	37½	54	50	54	50	54	52½	54	52½	54
No. 2	Day			4.00	60	2.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 3	Day			3.25	60	2.50	60	3.25	60	3.25	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 4	Day			3.85	60	3.50	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	4.75	60
No. 5	Day			4.50	60	4.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 6	Day			4.00	60	2.75	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 7	Day			4.00	60	3.35	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
Millwrights—																	
No. 1	Day			5.25	60	4.00	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	5.75	60
No. 2	Day			4.25	60	3.50	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.00	60
No. 3	Day			3.25	60	3.00	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60
No. 4	Day			5.00	60	4.50	60	5.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 5	Day			4.75	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.75	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	.....	.....
No. 6	Day			5.50	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.50	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60
No. 7	Day			5.00	60	4.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.25	60	5.50	60	5.50	60
No. 8	Day			4.50	60	4.25	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1	Day			7.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.00	60	6.75	60	6.75	60	6.75	60
No. 2	Day			4.50	60	4.50	60	4.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60
No. 3	Day			5.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	.....	.....
No. 4	Day			7.00	60	6.00	60	6.75	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60
No. 5	Day			5.25	60	4.25	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	5.40	60
Firemen—																	
No. 1	Day			3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.25	60	3.00	60	3.50	60	3.00	60
No. 2	Day			4.00	60	3.50	60	3.75	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 3	Day			4.30	60	3.75	60	4.95	70	4.95	70	4.95	70	4.95	70	4.95	70

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING AND SAWMILLING—*Continued*

B. SAWMILLS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO—Con.																	
Labourers—																	
No. 1	Hour	.45	54	.37½	60	.32½	54	.32½	54	.32½	54	.32½	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 2	Day			3.75	60	2.50	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.75	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 3	Day			3.25	60	2.50	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 4	Day			2.75	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	3.00	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 5	Day			3.00	60	2.75	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 6	Day			2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.60	60	2.60	60	2.60	60
No. 7	Day			3.50	60	3.00	60	3.50	60	3.00	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 8	Day			3.50	60	2.75	60	3.00	60	3.25	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 9	Day			3.00	60	2.50	60	3.00	60	2.75	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 10	Day			3.60	60	3.00	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
BRITISH COLUMBIA																	
Sawyers, Band—																	
No. 1	Hour			1.10	60	1.10	60	1.20	60	1.08	60	1.27½	48	1.27½	48		
No. 2	Hour			1.10	44	1.10	44	1.15	44	1.20	44	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48
No. 3	Hour			.90	54	.90	54	1.00	54	1.00	54	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48
No. 4	Day			5.00	58½	5.00	58½	5.00	58½	5.00	58½	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 5	Day			10.50	54	10.50	54	12.00	54	9.90	54	10.00	48	10.00	48	10.80	48
No. 6	Hour			1.15	60	1.15	60	1.25	60	1.25	60	1.25	48	1.50	48	1.50	48
No. 7	Hour					1.00	60	1.00	60	1.00	60	1.00	60	.90	60	.80	60
No. 8	Hour			.80	60	.82½	60	.90	60	.97½	60	1.00	54	1.00	54	1.00	54
No. 9	Hour			1.00	50	1.00	50	1.00	55	1.00	50	1.00	48	1.25	48	1.17	48
No. 10	Hour			.85	60	.85	60	1.00	60	1.00	60	1.00	54	1.00	54	.89	54
No. 11	Hour			.85	54	.85	54	1.00	54	1.15	54	1.15	48	1.15	48	1.15	48
No. 12	Hour			.50	55	.50	55	1.00	55	1.00	55	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48
No. 13	Day			9.00	50	8.10	50	9.90	50	9.00	55	9.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48
No. 14	Hour			1.00	50	1.00	50	1.22	50	1.20	50	1.17	48	1.25	48	1.25	48
No. 15	Hour			.77½	54	.85	54	.90	54	.95	54	1.00	48	1.15	48	1.15	48
No. 16	Hour			1.00	55	1.00	55	1.20	55	1.20	50	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48
Sawyers, Circular—																	
No. 1	Hour			1.25	54	1.10	54	1.20	54	1.20	54	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48
No. 2	Day			7.20	50	7.20	50	7.20	50	7.20	54	7.20	48	7.20	48	7.20	48
No. 3	Hour			1.10	54	.90	50	.90	54	1.00	54	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48
No. 4	Month			250.00	60	250.00	60	275.00	60	280.00	60	275.00	48	275.00	48	275.00	48
Edgersmen—																	
No. 1	Hour			.55½	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	48	.5	48	.5	48
No. 2	Hour			.60	60	.60	60	.80	60	.72	60	.75	48	.75	48		
No. 3	Day			5.60	44	5.60	44	5.60	44	6.40	44	6.40	48	6.40	48	6.40	48
No. 4	Hour			.48	54	.48	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 5	Day			3.75	58½	3.75	58½	4.25	58½	4.25	58½	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 6	Day			5.55	54	5.55	54	7.20	54	7.20	54	6.40	48	6.40	48	6.40	48
No. 7	Hour			.55	60	.55	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	48	.60	48	.65	48
No. 8	Hour					.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.5	60
No. 9	Hour			.45	60	.55	60	.55	60	.57½	60	.57½	54	.57½	54	.57	54
No. 10	Hour			.45	50	.45	50	.60	55	.65	50	.65	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 11	Hour			.50	60	.50	60	.70	60	.70	60	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54
No. 12	Hour			.40	54	.40	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 13	Hour			.5	55	.60	55	.70	55	.70	55	.70	48	.80	48	.70	48
No. 14	Day			5.65	50	5.65	50	5.95	50	5.95	50	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48
No. 15	Hour			.55	50	.55	50	.60	50	.55	50	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 16	Hour			.65	50	.57	50	.65	50	.65	50	.70	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 17	Hour			.58	54	.58	54	.58	54	.58	54	.58	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 18	Month			100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	125.00	60	115.00	48	125.00	48	125.00	48
No. 19	Hour			.5	55	.56	55	.60	55	.65	50	.65	48	.75	48	.75	48
Pilers—																	
No. 1	Hour			.33	54	.29	54	.37	54	.34	54	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48
No. 2	Hour					.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.70	60	.70	60	.70	60
No. 3	Hour			.60	60	.60	60	.65	60	.60	60	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54
No. 4	Hour			.30	50	.30	50	.35	55	.35	50	.35	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 5	Hour			.45	60	.45	60	.50	60	.45	60	.47	54	.60	54	.66	54
No. 6	Hour			.35	55	.30	55	.35	55	.40	55	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 7	Day			3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.20	48
No. 8	Hour			.42	55	.42	55	.44	55	.44	50	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
Miltwrights—																	
No. 1	Hour			.90	54	.81	54	.90	54	.73	54	.73	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 2	Day			6.00	44	6.00	44	6.00	44	6.00	44	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 3	Hour			.52½	54	.52½	54	.56½	54	.56½	54	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48
No. 4	Day			5.75	54	5.75	54	6.25	54	6.25	54	6.25	48	6.25	48	6.25	48
No. 5	Hour			.80	60	.80	60	.85	60	.85	60	.85	48	.85	48	.75	48
No. 6	Day					4.35	60	4.35	60	4.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 7	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.70	55	.60	50	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 8	Hour			.60	55	.60	55	.80	55	.80	55	.80	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 9	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 10	Hour			.75	54	.68	50	.68	54	.70	54	.70	48	.75	48	.80	48
No. 11	Hour			.70	50	.67	50	.75	50	.75	50	.70	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 12	Hour			.70	54	.70	54	.75	54	.85	54	.85	48	.85	48	.90	48
No. 13	Hour			.75	55	.70	55	.75	55	.65	50	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING AND SAWMILLING—*Concluded*

B. SAWMILLS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BRITISH COLUMBIA																	
<i>—Concluded</i>																	
<i>Stationary Engineers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.67	54	.67	54	.72	54	.72	54	.74	48	.74	48	.74	48
No. 2.....	Day			6.50	58½	6.50	58½	6.50	58½	6.50	58½	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48
No. 3.....	Day			4.50	56	4.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	54	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.68½	60	.68½	60	.90	60	.90	60	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 5.....	Day					8.50	60	8.50	60	7.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60
No. 6.....	Hour			.65	60	.65	60	.65	60	.65	60	.65	54	.65	54	.75	54
No. 7.....	Month			132.00	48	125.00	48	150.00	44	150.00	44	150.00	48	150.00	48	160.00	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	54	.60	54	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.75	55	.75	55	.80	55	.80	55	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
<i>Firemen—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.45	60	.45	60	.50	60	.45	60	.50	56	.50	56	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Hour			.47½	54	.47½	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	48	.50	48	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day			3.25	58½	3.25	58½	3.75	58½	3.75	58½	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 4.....	Day			3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.20	48
No. 5.....	Day					3.35	60	3.35	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 6.....	Hour			.47½	60	.42½	60	.50	60	.53	60	.50	54	.50	54	.50	56
No. 7.....	Hour			.35	84	.35	84	.40	84	.40	84	.50	56	.50	56	.50	56
No. 8.....	Hour			.36	50	.49	54	.40	50	.40	50	.40	48	.40	48	.45	48
No. 9.....	Month			110.00	48	105.00	48	105.00	44	105.00	44	105.00	48	105.00	48	100.00	48
No. 10.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	54	.50	54	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 11.....	Hour			.37½	55	.37½	55	.40	55	.40	50	.36	48	.36	48	.40	48
<i>Labourers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.33	54	.29	54	.33	54	.30	54	.30	48	.32	48	.40	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.35	60	.35	60	.37½	60	.33	60	.40	48	.40	48	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day			2.40	44	2.40	44	2.64	44	2.64	44	2.64	48	2.64	48	3.40	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.33	54	.33	54	.36	54	.36	54	.34	48	.34	48	.40	48
No. 5.....	Day			2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.75	58½	2.75	58½	2.75	48	2.75	48	3.20	48
No. 6.....	Day			3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	48	.30	48	.40	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.30	60	.32½	60	.32½	60	.35	60	.35	54	.37½	54	.40	54
No. 9.....	Hour			.30	50	.30	50	.35	55	.30	50	.35	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 10.....	Hour			.35	60	.30	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	54	.37½	54	.40	54
No. 11.....	Hour			.25	50	.25	50	.35	50	.35	54	.35	48	.35	48	.40	48
No. 12.....	Day			3.85	50	3.85	50	3.85	50	3.85	50	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48
No. 13.....	Hour			.27	50	.22	50	.25½	50	.35	50	.40	44	.40	44	.40	48
No. 14.....	Hour			.40	50	.40	50	.40	44	.40	44	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 15.....	Hour			.65	50	.40	50	.45	50	.50	50	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 16.....	Hour			.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	48	.35	48	.40	48
No. 17.....	Hour			.35	55	.35	55	.37	55	.37	50	.35	48	.35	48	.40	48

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF EMPLOYMENT IN MINING

A. COAL

Occupation	Unit	Sept., 1920		Sept., 1921		Sept., 1922		Sept., 1923		Nov., 1924		Sept., 1925		Sept., 1926		Sept., 1927	
		Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>																	
Contract miners (a)...	Day	6.55	8	7.22	8	5.94	8	6.84	8	6.98	8	6.08	8	6.25	8	6.62	8
Hand miners (b).....	Day	4.50	8	5.05	8	4.85	8	4.85	8	4.60	8	4.30	8	4.15	8	4.15	8
Hoisting engineers....	Day	4.60	8	5.15	8	4.35	8	4.35	8	4.60	8	4.35	8	4.15	8	4.15	8
Drivers.....	Day	3.60	8	4.15	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.90	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	3.60	8	4.30	8	3.75	8	3.75	8	4.05	8	3.75	8	3.65	8	3.65	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	4.00	8	4.55	8	4.00	8	4.00	8	4.30	8	4.00	8	3.90	8	3.90	8
Labourers, under-ground.	Day	3.35	8	3.90	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.65	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.35	8
Labourers, surface....	Day	3.25	8½	3.80	8½	3.25	8½	3.25	8½	3.50	8½	3.25	8½	3.25	8½	3.25	8½
Machinists.....	Day	4.60	8½	5.15	8½	4.35	8½	4.35	8½	4.60	8½	4.35	8½	4.15	8½	4.15	8½
Carpenters.....	Day	4.05	8½	4.60	8½	4.00	8½	4.00	8½	4.25	8½	4.00	8½	3.85	8½	3.85	8
Blacksmiths.....	Day	4.30	8½	4.85	8½	4.10	8½	4.10	8½	4.35	8½	4.10	8½	4.00	8½	4.00	8
<i>Alberta (d)—</i>																	
Contract miners (a) ..	Day	10.63	8	9.57	8	9.17	8	10.00	8	8.46	8	7.92	8	7.10	8	7.74	8
Machine Miners ³ (b)	Day	7.01	8	8.02	8	8.02	8	8.02	8	7.02	8	5.65-7.00	8	5.65-7.00	8	5.65-7.00	8
Hand miners (b).....	Day	6.35	8	7.50	8	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8	5.00-5.40	8	5.00-5.57	8	5.00-5.57	8
Hoisting engineers....	Day	7.05	8	7.39	8	7.39	8	7.39	8	6.47	8	5.50-6.00	8	5.50-6.00	8	5.50-6.00	8
Drivers	Day	5.98	8	7.21	8	7.21	8	7.21	8	6.31	8	4.70-4.90	8	4.70-5.25	8	4.70-5.25	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	6.35	8	7.50	8	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8	5.20-5.40	8	5.20-5.57	8	5.20-5.57	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	5.58	8	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03	8	4.25-4.75	8	4.25-4.75	8	4.25-4.75	8
Labourers, under-ground.	Day	5.58	8	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03	8	4.25-4.45	8	4.25-4.67	8	4.25-4.67	8
Labourers, surface....	Day	5.18	8	6.58	8	6.58	8	6.58	8	5.76	8	4.00-4.20	8	4.00-4.20	8	4.00-4.20	8
Machinists.....	Day	7.16	8	8.14	8	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	4.70-5.50	8	4.70-5.71	8	4.70-5.71	8
Carpenters.....	Day	7.16	8	8.14	8	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	5.30-5.50	8	5.30-5.77	8	5.30-5.77	8
Blacksmiths.....	Day	7.16	8	8.14	8	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	5.30-5.50	8	5.30-5.77	8	5.30-5.77	8
<i>Vancouver Island (c)</i>																	
Contract miners (a)...	Day	8.70	8	8.10	8	7.23	8	7.14	8	7.09	8	6.78	8	6.99	8	6.76	8
Machine miners (b)...	Day	6.57	8	5.69	8	5.48	8	5.46	8	5.34	8	4.81	8	4.81	8	4.81	8
Hand Miners (b).....	Day	6.30	8	5.42	8	5.16	8	5.13	8	5.05	8	4.52	8	4.52	8	4.52	8
Hoisting engineers....	Day	7.03	8	6.23	8	6.06	8	6.04	8	5.92	8	5.39	8	5.39	8	5.39	8
Drivers.....	Day	5.78	8	4.89	8	4.65	8	4.64	8	4.58	8	4.13	8	4.13	8	4.13	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	6.11	8	5.23	8	4.97	8	4.95	8	4.87	8	4.35	8	4.35	8	4.35	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	5.60	8	4.65	8	4.47	8	4.47	8	4.38	8	3.96	8	3.96	8	3.96	8
Labourers, under-ground.	Day	5.59	8	4.71	8	4.44	8	4.43	8	4.36	8	3.97	8	3.97	8	3.97	8
Labourers, surface....	Day	5.39	8	4.54	8	4.26	8	4.23	8	4.11	8	3.76	8	3.76	8	3.76	8
Machinists.....	Day	7.16	8	6.29	8	6.03	8	6.01	8	5.95	8	5.40	8	5.40	8	5.40	8
Carpenters.....	Day	6.59	8	5.69	8	5.45	8	5.43	8	5.37	8	4.83	8	4.83	8	4.83	8
Blacksmiths.....	Day	6.86	8	6.05	8	5.75	8	5.72	8	5.64	8	5.11	8	5.11	8	5.11	8

(a) Average earnings per day on contract, per ton, etc. (b) Minimum rate per day when not working on contract, per ton yard, etc. (c) No figure for Chinese employees included. (d) Including also three mines in Southeastern British Columbia

(e) Some engineers, pumpmen, firemen, etc., work seven days per week.

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING—*Con.*

B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, Copper, etc.)

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927		
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	
NOVA SCOTIA																		
Surface Labour—																		
Hoistmen—																		
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	53
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	4.00	72
Compressormen—																		
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	53
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	4.00	72
Millmen—																		
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	54	4.00	54	
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	4.00	53
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	48	.....	.....	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	.....	.....
Blacksmiths—																		
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	.....	.....	.....	4.00	54	4.00	54	3.50	54	
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	53
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	.....	.....	3.50	48	4.00	48
Labourers—																		
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.50	54	
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	2.25	54	2.25	48	2.25	48	2.25	54	2.25	54	2.25	54	2.25	53
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	48	2.25	48	2.25	48	2.25	48	.....	.....	2.25	48	3.00	48
Underground Labour—																		
Machinemen—																		
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	54	3.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	53
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	.....	.....	3.50	48	4.00	48
Timbermen—																		
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	53
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	.....	.....	3.50	48	4.00	48
Muckers and Shovelers—																		
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	54	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	.....	.....	2.50	48	2.50	53
Trammers—																		
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	54	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	53
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	.....	.....	2.50	48	4.00	48
ONTARIO																		
Surface Labour—																		
Hoistmen—																		
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	54	4.50	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	48	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	63	4.50	63	4.50	63	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	56	3.75	56	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	
No. 4.....	Day	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.25	48	4.25	48	
No. 5.....	Day	5.25	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	54	.55	54	.53	54	.53	54	.53	49	.60	49	.54	49	.54	49	
No. 7.....	Hour	.78	48	.56	48	.....	.....	.59	56	.66	56	.66	56	.66	56	.66	56
No. 8.....	Hour	.69	56	.69	56	.63	56	.63	56	.68	56	.68	56	.68	56	.68	56	
No. 9.....	Day	5.44	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	
No. 10.....	Day	6.00	60	6.00	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	
No. 11.....	Day	.....	.....	5.40	54	4.95	54	6.60	84	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.60	56	5.60	56
No. 12.....	Hour	.60	67	.60	67	.55	67	.55	70	.55	70	.55	70	.55	70	.55	63	
No. 13.....	Hour	.68	56	.68	56	.68	52	.68	52	.68	52	.68	52	.68	52	.68	52	
Compressormen—																		
No. 1.....	Hour	.66	48	.56	56	.....	.....	.56	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	56	.65	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	
No. 3.....	Day	5.44	48	5.44	48	5.44	48	5.44	48	5.58	48	5.58	48	5.58	48	5.58	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	60	.60	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	
No. 5.....	Day	5.28	48	4.48	56	.....	.....	4.48	56	4.72	56	4.72	56	4.72	56	4.72	56
Millmen—																		
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.75	56	.....	.....	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	48	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	5.22	56	4.42	56	4.13	56	4.56	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	
No. 4.....	Hour	.62	56	.62	56	.59	56	.56	56	.56	56	.56	56	.56	56	.56	56	
No. 5.....	Day	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.50	56	4.75	56	.....	.....
No. 7.....	Day	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.25	56	4.25	54	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	54	4.25	56	
No. 8.....	Hour	.55	56	.50	56	.45	56	.45	56	.45	56	.45	56	.45	56	.45	56	
No. 9.....	Hour	.56	56	.....	.....	.62	52	.62	52	.62	52	.62	52	.62	52	.62	52
No. 10.....	Day	4.75	54	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	
Blacksmiths—																		
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	5.50	54	5.50	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54
No. 2.....	Day	5.75	54	.....	.....	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	54	.....	.....	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	
No. 5.....	Day	6.00	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	
No. 6.....	Hour	.57	54	.52	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
ONTARIO—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Blacksmiths—Con.																	
No. 7.....	Hour	.69	48	.59	4851	54	.58	54	.58	54	.58	54	.58	54
No. 8.....	Hour	.68	56	.68	56	.67	56	.67	48	.67	48	.67	54	.67	48	.67	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.44	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48
No. 10.....	Day	5.50	54	5.50	51	5.50	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54
No. 11.....	Day	6.50	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.50	54	5.40	54	5.40	54	5.40	54
No. 12.....	Day	6.00	63	6.00	63	6.00	63	6.50	63	6.50	54	6.50	54	6.50	54	6.50	63
No. 13.....	Hour	.75	48	.75	48	.69	52	.69	52	.69	52	.69	52	.69	52	.69	52
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	64	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54
No. 2.....	Day	3.25	48	3.75	51	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	4.00	54	4.00	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 4.....	Day	4.50	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.47	54	.42	54	.34	48	.34	54	.34	54	.34	54	.34	54	.34	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	54	.38	6035	54	.34	60	.34	60	.34	60	.34	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.59	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 8.....	Day	4.24	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48
No. 9.....	Day	4.00	54	4.00	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54
No. 10.....	Day	4.25	54	4.25	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
No. 11.....	Hour	.53	48	.53	48	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52
No. 12.....	Day	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
Underground Labour—																	
Machinemen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 4.....	Day	5.25	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.66	48	.56	4853	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.66	48	.66	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.28	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48								

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING—*Con.*

B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, Copper, etc.)

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
BRITISH COLUMBIA																	
Surface Labour—																	
Compressormen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	5.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	48	4.75	52	4.85	52	4.75	56	5.05	56	5.55	56	5.10	56	5.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.50	48	5.00	48	4.50	48	5.00	48	5.30	48	5.80	48	5.85	48	5.25	48
No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
No. 5.....	Day	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52
Hoistmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.25	56	4.25	56	5.25	56	5.00	56	4.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.50	56	4.00	56	4.75	56	5.75	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.75	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	5.25	48	5.55	56	6.05	56	5.60	56	5.50	56
No. 5.....	Day	5.10	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	48	5.30	48	4.85	48	4.75	48
No. 6.....	Day	6.50	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.75	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
Millmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	56	5.00	56	5.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	46	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Day	5.25	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.40	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 5.....	Day	6.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.75	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 6.....	Day	4.85	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.60	48	4.80	48	5.30	48	4.85	48	4.75	48
No. 7.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.00	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	5.00	56	5.50	56	6.00	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	6.00	56	5.50	56	5.25	56	5.55	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	6.50	48	5.25	56	4.75	56	5.75	56	4.75	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
No. 4.....	Day	6.67	56	4.75	56	5.50	56	6.00	56	5.75	56	5.50	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
No. 5.....	Day	5.75	48	4.75	48	4.25	48	4.75	48	5.05	48	5.55	48	5.10	48	5.00	48
No. 6.....	Day	5.50	48	5.00	48	4.50	48	5.00	48	5.30	48	5.80	48	5.35	48	5.25	48
No. 7.....	Day	.....	.....	5.50	56	5.50	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52
No. 8.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.75	56	6.75	56	6.75	56	6.00	56	6.00	56	6.00	56
No. 9.....	Day	.....	.....	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	6.00	56	6.00	56	.....	.....
No. 10.....	Day	5.52	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	6.00	52
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.50	56	4.00	56	4.50	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Day	5.50	48	3.75	56	3.75	56	4.10	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 5.....	Day	4.75	56	3.15	56	3.30	56	4.00	56	3.85	56	3.85	56	3.85	56	3.85	56
No. 6.....	Day	4.25	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	4.05	48	4.55	48	4.10	56	4.00	48
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	3.35	48	3.85	48	4.15	48	4.65	48	4.85	48	4.10	48
No. 8.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	52	4.00	52	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52
Underground Labour—																	
Machinemen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	56	4.00	56	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	48	4.75	56	4.75	56	5.25	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 5.....	Day	6.00	56	4.00	56	4.25	56	5.25	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 6.....	Day	5.00	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	52	5.30	52	4.85	48	4.75	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.10	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	48	5.30	48	4.85	48	4.75	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.00	48	4.50	56	4.50	56	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52
No. 9.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.50	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52
No. 10.....	Day	.....	.....	5.00	56	4.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	.....	.....
Timbermen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 2.....	Day	5.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	6.50	48	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.75	56	5.25	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	56	4.00	56	4.25	56	5.25	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 5.....	Day	5.00	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	4.50	48	4.80	56	5.30	52	4.85	48	4.75	48
No. 6.....	Day	5.10	48	5.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	48	5.30	48	4.85	48	4.75	48
No. 7.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.00	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52
No. 8.....	Day	.....	.....	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	.....	.....
No. 9.....	Day	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.50	52
Skiftenders—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	56	4.50	56	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Day	4.75	54	4.50	56	4.50	52	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.60	56	4.60	56	4.80	48	5.30	56	4.85	56	4.75	48
No. 4.....	Day	5.75	48	4.50	56	4.50	56	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 5.....	Day	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	3.85	56	3.85	56
Muckers, Shovelers and Trammers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.50	56	3.50	56	4.50	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.50	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Day	4.50	48	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.75	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 5.....	Day	5.50	56	3.70	56	3.85	56	4.75	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.00	56	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	3.50	48	.....	.....	4.30	52	4.80	52	4.35	48	4.25	48
No. 8.....	Day	4.60	43	4.00	48	3.50	43	4.00	48	4.30	48	4.80	48	4.60	48	4.25	48
No. 9.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	52
No. 10.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	.....	.....

TABLE IX—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES

Locality	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>																	
No. 1, Halifax.....	Hour	.37	60	.37	60	.36	54	.34	54	.34	54	.34	48	.34	50	.34	50
No. 2, Halifax.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.32½	50	.28	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 3, Halifax.....	Hour	.42½	50	.37½	50	.27½	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 4, Halifax.....	Hour	.40	55	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.28	55	.28	55	.30	50	.30	50
No. 5, Halifax.....	Day			1.65	60	1.80	60	1.80	60	1.90	60	2.00	60	2.00	60	2.00	60
No. 6, New Glasgow	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.25	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50
No. 7, Pictou.....	Week	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59
No. 8, Truro.....	Hour	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54
<i>New Brunswick—</i>																	
No. 9, St. John.....	Hour	.40	54	.33	54	.33	54	.33	54	.36	48	.36	48	.36	54	.36	54
No. 10, St. John.....	Week	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½
No. 11, St. John.....	Hour	.42	48	.25	60	.25	60	.28	45	.28	45	.28	45	.28	45	.28	45
No. 12, St. John.....	Week	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
No. 13, St. John.....	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54
No. 14, St. Stephen...	Week	20.50	50	18.00	15	16.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
<i>Quebec—</i>																	
No. 15, Beauharnois...	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	45	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 16, Fraserville....	Hour	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	.20	60	.25	60	.25	60
No. 17, Hull.....	Hour	.34	48	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48
No. 18, Montreal.....	Hour			.36	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 19, Montreal.....	Hour			.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 20, Montreal.....	Week			21.00	60	18.00	60	21.00	60	19.00	56	21.00	60	21.00	54	22.00	54
No. 21, Montreal.....	Week	22.00	55	20.00	55	18.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 22, Montreal.....	Hour			.33	53½	.30	59	.30	59	.31	55	.31	55	.33	55	.33½	55
No. 23, Montreal.....	Week	18.00	50	18.00	60	15.00	60	15.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60
No. 24, Quebec.....	Week	15.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60
No. 25, Quebec.....	Week			12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	15.34	55	13.95	55	14.50	55	14.50	55
No. 26, St. John's.....	Hour	.32½	60	.32½	60	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55
<i>Ontario—</i>																	
No. 27, Brantford.....	Hour	.45	50	.40	50	.35	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.40	50	.37½	50
No. 28, Brantford.....	Week			16.35	50	17.35	45	18.00	50	18.00	50	23.60	50	23.60	50	19.75	50
No. 29, Chatham.....	Hour	.40	55	.35	55	.30	55	.34	55	.35	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 30, Chatham.....	Hour			.41	50	.25	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 31, Hamilton.....	Hour			.40	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 32, Hamilton.....	Hour	.60	54	.45	54	.40	54	.40	50	.40	54	.33	54	.38	54	.38	54
No. 33, Hamilton.....	Hour	.50	54	.30	54	.30	54	.33	54	.33	54	.33	54	.38	54	.38	54
No. 34, Kingston.....	Week	16.50	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 35, Kitchener.....	Hour			.41	55	.35	55	.40	55	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 36, Kitchener.....	Hour			.41	55	.35	55	.40	55	.42	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½
No. 37, London.....	Hour	.40	49½	.45	49½	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 38, Orillia.....	Hour	.30	45	.30	45	.25	54	.30	54	.32½	54	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50
No. 39, Orillia.....	Hour	.40	50	.35	50	.40	54	.40	54	.40	44	.40	44	.42½	44	.42½	48
No. 40, Ottawa.....	Hour			.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	44	.40	44	.42½	44	.42½	48
No. 41, Owen Sound.....	Hour	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	55
No. 42, Owen Sound.....	Hour			.38	54	.30	54	.34	54	.34	54	.27	60	.30	50	.30	50
No. 43, Owen Sound.....	Hour	.35	54	.38	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.33	50	.33	50	.33	50
No. 44, Paris.....	Hour			.29	55	.29	55	.30	55	.30	55	.27½	50	.25	50	.30	50
No. 45, Peterborough...	Hour			.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 46, Stratford.....	Hour	26.80	50	20.35	50	17.69	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	19.00	50	21.12	50	20.00	50
No. 47, Stratford.....	Hour	.40	50	.37	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.35	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 48, Stratford.....	Hour	.38	50	.38	50	.35	50	.38	50	.37	50	.37	50	.37	50	.38	50
No. 49, Toronto.....	Hour	.37½	50	.38	50	.38½	50	.38½	50	.38½	50	.38½	44	.38½	50	.38½	50
No. 50, Toronto.....	Hour	.44	55	.34	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 51, Toronto.....	Hour			.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 52, Toronto.....	Hour			.30	52	.30	52	.30	52	.30	52	.30	52	.30	52	.30	52
No. 53, Toronto.....	Week			26.39	57	24.93	57	25.30	57	18.70	57	22.87	57	22.83	57	21.84	57
No. 54, Toronto.....	Week			25.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 55, Waterloo.....	Hour			.45	50	.36	55	.36	55	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 56, Waterloo.....	Hour	.40	52	.36	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.43	50
No. 57, Woodstock.....	Hour	.38	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.40	55	.40	55
<i>Manitoba—</i>																	
No. 58, Brandon.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	23.00	54	22.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 59, Brandon.....	Week	17.00	60	17.00	48	17.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	24.00	60	22.50	60	22.50	60
No. 60, Brandon.....	Week			18.50	54	16.63	54	20.00	60	21.90	60	19.60	60	21.00	60	21.00	60
No. 61, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.42½	55	.45	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 62, Winnipeg.....	Hour			.35	60	.30	60	.35	60	.32½	60	.30	60	.32½	60	.32½	60
No. 63, Winnipeg.....	Hour			.35	55	.35	55	.30	50	.30	48	.30	52	.30	52	.30	52
No. 64, Winnipeg.....	Hour			.50	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 65, Winnipeg.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 66, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>																	
No. 67, Moose Jaw.....	Day			4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 68, Moose Jaw.....	Hour			.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.40	60	.35	60	.37½	60	.40	60
No. 69, Moose Jaw.....	Hour			.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 70, Regina.....	Hour	.37½	50	.45	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	55	.37½	55
No. 71, Regina.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 72, Saskatoon.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59

TABLE IX—SAMPLE OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES—Con.

Locality	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
<i>Alberta—</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 73, Calgary.....	Week	32.40	48	24.00	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48
No. 74, Calgary.....	Hour	.50	48	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 75, Edmonton.....	Hour	.45	44	.45	44	.40	44	.40	44	.35	44	.35	44	.35	44	.40	44
No. 76, Edmonton.....	Hour	.35	52	.35	52	.30	52	.30	49	.30	49	.30	49	.30	49½	.30	49
No. 77, Lethbridge.....	Hour	.42	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	54	.37½	54
No. 78, Medicine Hat.....	Hour	.45	59	.40	59	.35	59	.45	54	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 79, Medicine Hat.....	Day	3.64	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48
No. 80, Medicine Hat.....	Week	.....	.....	22.50	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	21.00	54	19.50	54	19.50	54	19.50	54
No. 81, Medicine Hat.....	Hour	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54
No. 82, Medicine Hat.....	Day	3.00	60	3.50	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	54	3.00	54
<i>British Columbia—</i>																	
No. 83, New Westminster.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	55	.40	55	.40	49	.40	52	.40	50	.40	54	.40	49
No. 84, New Westminster.....	Hour	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	48
No. 85, Vancouver.....	Hour	.42	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.35	50	.35	48	.35	48	.40	48
No. 86, Vancouver.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	59	.30	59	.35	59	.35	59	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 87, Vancouver.....	Hour	.....	.....	.44	49	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 88, Vancouver.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.47½	50	.47½	50	.47½	50	.47½	50
No. 89, Vancouver.....	Hour	.....	.....	.41	54	.41	54	.36	50	.36	50	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 90, Victoria.....	Hour	.45	59	.37½	59	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48
No. 91, Victoria.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.32½	48	.32½	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 92, Victoria.....	Day	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
<i>COTTON MANUFACTURING</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Corders (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.36	55	.37	50	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	50	.39	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.32½	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.35	50	.26	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.28	50	.26½	50	.27½	50
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	16.65	55	14.15	55	17.05	55	18.00	55	20.00	55	17.05	55	17.05	55
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	17.65	55	15.00	55	16.87	55	16.87	55	16.87	55	16.87	55	17.50	55
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	17.50	55	17.50	55	17.50	55	17.00	55	17.00	55	17.00	55	17.00	55
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	12.75	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.29	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.29	50	.27	50	.28	50	.31	50
No. 9.....	Week	14.24	50	14.20	50	13.15	50	13.60	50	13.50	50	11.50	50	13.30	50	.....	.....
No. 10.....	Hour	.28½	50	.28½	50	.27	50	.27½	50	.28	50	.25	50	.26½	50	.25½	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.46	50	.44	50	.37	50	.38	50	.36	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.49½	50	.42	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.25½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.33½	60	.33½	55	.33½	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	50
<i>Spinners, Ring Frame (Female)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	55	.27	50	.29½	55	.29½	55	.40	55	.26½	50	.29½	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.26	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.30½	50	.26½	50	.27½	50	.28½	50	.27½	50	.28½	50	.24½	50	.28½	50
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	9.65	45	11.70	55	11.70	55	13.10	55	13.40	55	11.75	55	12.75	55
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	16.25	55	13.80	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	13.50	55	11.00	55	11.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	11.97	55	12.00	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.26½	50	.24½	50	.23	50	.25	50	.24	50	.22½	50	.24	50	.23½	50
No. 9.....	Week	10.95	50	10.95	50	10.05	50	12.50	50	11.00	50	10.50	50	10.00	50	13.10	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.27½	50	.24½	50	.23½	50	.24	50	.24	50	.24½	50	.23½	50	.21½	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.27½	50	.26½	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.22½	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23	50
No. 13.....	Week	.....	.....	9.42	55	9.58	55	11.75	55	13.70	55	13.70	55	14.70	55	14.70	55
No. 14.....	Week	.....	.....	12.00	55	.....	.....	10.00	55	11.00	55	11.00	55	13.00	55	14.00	55
No. 15.....	Week	.....	.....	18.00	55	.....	.....	20.00	55	15.00	55	18.00	55	20.00	60	22.00	60

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
COTTON MANUFACTURING—Continued																	
Spinners, Mule (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.41	50	.40	50	.44	50	.43½	50	.43½	50	.43½	50	.43½	50	.43½	50
No. 2.....	Week			25.65	55	21.80	55	24.00	55	24.00	55	24.00	55	24.00	55	24.00	55
No. 3.....	Week	25.35	55	19.85	55	20.00	55	22.50	55	22.50	55	22.50	55	22.50	55	22.50	55
No. 4.....	Week	19.91	50							17.50	50	17.80	50	15.50	50	16.75	50
Warpers (Female)—																	
No. 1*.....	Hour			.38	50	.37	50	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.24	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.23	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.28½	50	.23½	50	.27	50	.26	50	.26	50	.27	50	.26½	50	.26	50
No. 4.....	Week			9.65	45	12.65	55	12.75	55	13.50	55	15.60	55	16.50	55	18.65	55
No. 5.....	Week			18.80	55	16.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 6.....	Week			14.00	55	12.00	55	15.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 7.....	Week	18.86	55	14.78	55	14.80	55	16.65	55	16.65	55	16.65	55	16.65	55	16.65	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.27½	50	.27	50	.25½	50	.28	50	.28	50	.26½	50	.30	50	.28	50
No. 9.....	Week	13.75	50	12.75	50	11.15	50	11.30	50	12.75	50	12.50	50	12.50	50		
No. 10.....	Hour	.30	50	.27	50	.25½	50	.27	50	.28	50	.28	50	.27½	50	.28	50
No. 11.....	Week			14.40	50	14.60	50	14.15	50	14.15	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.44½	45	.28½	50	.39	50	.39	50	.39	50	.44	50	.35	50	.43	50
No. 13.....	Hour			.24½	55	.23½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55
No. 14.....	Week			12.00	55			16.00	55	13.00	55	15.00	55	14.00	55	11.00	55
No. 15.....	Week			18.00	55			20.00	55	20.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	15.00	55
Weavers (Male and Female)																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.37	50	.30	50	.34½	55	.34½	55	.37½	55	.35½	50	.32	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.42½	50	.33½	50	.30½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.49½	50	.38½	50	.38	50	.39½	50	.38½	50	.38	50	.35	50	.39	50
No. 4.....	Week			12.90	45	15.50	55	12.25	55	12.65	55	15.35	55	15.25	55	17.35	55
No. 5.....	Week			22.65	55	19.25	55	21.65	55	21.65	55	21.65	55	24.00	55	24.00	55
No. 6.....	Week			21.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	8.00	55	20.00	55
No. 7.....	Week	17.52	55	13.72	55	13.75	55	15.45	55	15.45	55	15.45	55	15.45	55	16.25	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.32½	50	.25½	50	.31	50	.32	50	.32	50	.31½	50	.24½	50	.33	50
No. 9.....	Week	16.71	50	14.50	50	14.20	50	14.70	50	14.50	50	17.05	50	15.50	50	15.60	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.38½	50	.31½	50	.32	50	.30½	50	.32	50	.30½	50	.29½	50	.34	50
No. 11.....	Week			13.00	36	14.40	50	14.90	50	14.90	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 12.....	Week					19.80	55	20.70	55	20.55	55	20.55	55	20.55	55	22.80	55
No. 13.....	Week			20.00	55	23.00	55	23.00	55	23.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	25.00	55
Drawers-in (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.18½	50	.21½	55	.22	55	.22	55	.22	50	.20	50	.21	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 3.....	Week			12.69	50	13.72	50	13.70	50	12.95	50	12.80	50	14.85	50	13.80	50
No. 4.....	Week			9.70	45	11.95	55	9.50	55	8.70	55	8.50	55	9.65	55	9.50	55
No. 5.....	Week			16.25	55	13.80	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55
No. 6.....	Week			13.22	55	13.25	55	14.70	55	14.70	55	14.70	55	14.70	55	15.50	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.29½	50	.23	50	.29	50	.31	50	.31	50	.27	50	.30	50	.32	50
No. 8.....	Week	14.75	50	11.50	50	15.60	50	15.05	50	14.75	50	13.15	50	16.25	50	14.45	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.36	50	.34	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30½	50	.25	50	.21½	50
No. 10.....	Hour			.45	50	.45½	50	.45½	50	.45½	50	.45	50	.45	50	.46	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.47½	50	.37½	50	.36	50	.38	50	.37	50	.36	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 12.....	Week			18.00	55			18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	22.00	55
Spoolers (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.22	50	.19½	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.26½	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.21½	50	.23	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.22½	50	.29	50	.31½	50	.30	50	.30	50	.28½	50	.26½	50
No. 4.....	Week			8.75	43	9.60	55	11.80	55	9.55	55	9.85	55	10.05	55	10.40	55
No. 5.....	Week			16.25	55	13.80	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55
No. 6.....	Week			12.00	55	8.00	55	11.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55
No. 7.....	Week			12.75	55	12.75	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.24½	50	.22½	50	.21½	50	.16½	50	.22	50	.18½	50	.22	50	.22½	50
No. 9.....	Week	11.55	50	12.50	50	14.10	50	14.50	50	12.50	50	12.70	50	14.00	50		
No. 10.....	Hour	.22½	50	.21½	50	.22½	50	.21½	50	.24	50	.21	50	.21½	50	.20½	50
No. 11.....	Week			9.00	36	13.10	50	14.50	50	14.50	50	14.50	50	14.50	50	14.50	50
No. 12.....	Hour			.20½	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.30	50	.27	50	.27	50
No. 13.....	Week			7.60	55	7.10	55	8.20	55	10.05	55	11.25	55	11.20	55	13.70	55
No. 14.....	Week			16.00	55			16.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	13.00	55

* Male.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
COTTON MANUFACTURING—Continued		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Loomfixers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.49	50	.49	50	.52	55	.52	55	.52	55	.52	50	.52	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.56	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.56	50	.49½	50	.48½	50	.48½	50	.51	50	.50½	50	.51½	50	.50½	50
No. 4.....	Week			28.40	55	26.50	55	27.15	55	27.15	55	27.15	55	27.15	55	27.15	55
No. 5.....	Week			28.00	55	23.50	55	26.40	55	26.40	55	26.40	55	26.40	55	26.40	55
No. 6.....	Week			27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55
No. 7.....	Week	24.70	55	19.35	55	19.50	55	21.95	55	21.95	55	21.95	55	21.95	55	21.95	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.55	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50
No. 9.....	Week	27.50	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.55	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.61	50	.53½	50	.51½	50	.53	50	.53½	50	.53½	50	.53½	50	.53½	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.55	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.66	50	.66	50
No. 13.....	Hour			.51	50	.53	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 14.....	Hour			.48	55	.44½	55	.48½	55	.48½	55	.48½	55	.48½	55	.48½	55
No. 15.....	Hour			.49½	55	.49½	55	.49½	60	.49½	55	.44½	55	.44½	55		
Winders (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.33	50	.23½	50	.20	55	.20	55	.28	55	.26	50	.26½	50
No. 2.....	Hour			9.00	55							11.00	55	11.00	55	11.00	55
No. 3.....	Week	14.43	55	9.00	55	12.00	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	14.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.34	50	.24½	50	.26	50	.30	50	.30	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.37	50	.26	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.21½	55	.21½	55	.21½	55	.21½	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55
Beamers (Male)—																	
No. 1*.....	Hour	.24	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50
No. 2.....	Week			36.00	55	36.30	55	36.30	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55
No. 3*.....	Week	17.05	55	13.15	55	13.20	55	14.65	55	14.65	55	14.65	55	14.65	55	14.65	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.41½	50	.35½	50	.32½	50	.35½	50	.31	50			.34½	50		
No. 5.....	Hour	.56	50	.45½	50	.49	50	.41½	50	.39	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.36½	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.66	50	.58	50	.53½	50	.53	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.52	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.61	50	.47	50	.45	50	.48	50	.47	50	.48	50	.52	50	.46	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.42½	55	.43½	55	.49	55	.54½	55	.54½	55	.54½	55		
Bleachers (Male)																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.32	50	.32	50	.31	50	.31	50	.31	50	.31	50	.31	50
No. 2.....	Week			42.50	60	40.00	55	45.00	55	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60
No. 3.....	Week	20.19	55	11.65	55	11.75	55	13.20	55	13.20	55	13.20	55	13.20	55	13.20	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.29	50	.25	50	.30	50	.30½	50	.30	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23½	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.52½	50	.38½	50	.34	50	.34	50	.36	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
Slashers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.41½	50	.44½	50	.45	50	.45	50	.44	50	.41½	50	.44½	50
No. 2.....	Week			27.50	55	23.35	55	26.30	55	26.30	55	26.30	55	26.30	55	26.30	55
No. 3.....	Week			16.05	55	16.25	55	18.30	55	18.30	55	18.30	55	18.30	55	18.30	55
No. 4.....	Week			17.50	36	23.65	50	23.50	60	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.49	55	.49	55	.49	55	.49	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	55
Folders (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.40	50	.37½	50	.38	55	.38	55	.40	55	.40	50	.40	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.34	50	.30	50	.30	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.31	50	.31½	50	.30½	50	.30½	50	.31½	50	.30½	50	.30½	50	.31½	50
No. 4.....	Week			12.70	50	9.25	55	10.00	55	11.50	60	11.80	60	12.15	60	11.60	60
No. 5.....	Week			12.50	55	12.50	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 6*.....	Hour	.30	50	.22½	50	.23½	50	.21½	50	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.25	50
No. 7.....	Hour			.36	55	.26½	55	.28½	55	.28½	55	.28½	55	.28½	55	.28½	55
Twisters (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.22	50
No. 2.....	Hour					.23	50	.18	50	.20	50	.22½	50	.25	50	.22	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.24½	50	.25½	50	.23½	50	.20	50	.23	50	.23	50	.24	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.46	50	.40	50	.38	50	.43	50	.36	50	.36	50	.40	50	.40	50
Dressers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.47½	50	.47½	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.46½	50	.43	50	.43	50	.42	50	.44½	50	.43½	50	.43½	50	.43½	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.44½	50	.41	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.37½	50	.43	50	.44½	50
No. 4.....	Hour			.43	50	.35	50	.32	50	.28	50	.24	50	.28	50	.30	50

* Female.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
COTTON MANUFACTURING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Dyers (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week			57.50	60	52.50	55	55.00	55	55.00	60	45.00	60	47.50	60	50.00	60
No. 2.....	Week					60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50
No. 3.....	Week					40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	46.50	50	46.50	50	46.50	50	46.50	50	46.50	50	46.50	50	46.50	50	46.50	50
No. 5.....	Hour							.60	50	.70	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50
<i>Dye House Employees (Male)</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.26	50	.26½	50	.25½	50	.27½	50	.33	50	.35½	50	.37½	50
No. 3.....	Week			12.25	55	12.50	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.39	50	.40	50	.31	50	.31	50	.31	50	.29½	50	.35	50	.33	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.38½	50	.37½	50	.33	50	.33	50	.32	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.33	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.44	50	.39½	50	.33	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.49½	50	.40½	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
<i>Finishers (Male)</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.37½	50	.35	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 2.....	Week	17.90	50	15.15	50	15.35	50	16.00	50	16.25	50	16.45	50	13.00	50	14.15	50
No. 3.....	Week			52.00	60	52.00	55	60.00	55	60.00	60	60.00	60	56.00	60	47.50	60
No. 4.....	Week			12.55	55	10.68	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 5.....	Week			12.00	55	12.00	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55
No. 6.....	Hour			.32	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28½	50	.28	50	.30½	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.32½	50	.32	50	.28	50	.27½	50	.28	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.35	50	.40½	50	.37½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
<i>Engineers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week					.55	72	.55	72	.55	72	.55	72	.55	72	.55	72
No. 2.....	Hour					42.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60
No. 3.....	Week					39.25	50	37.40	50	37.40	84	36.75	71	34.90	68	35.80	84
No. 4.....	Week					44.15	50	41.60	50	41.60	84	41.60	84	41.60	84	41.60	84
No. 5.....	Week							.59	55	.59	55	.59	55	.59	55	.59	60
No. 6.....	Hour					44.00	55	45.00	55	45.00	55	45.00	55	45.00	55	45.00	55
No. 7.....	Week																
<i>Firemen—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week					.37	84	.37	84	.37	84	.37	84	.37	84	.37	84
No. 2.....	Hour					22.65	50	22.80	50	21.65	48	24.40	50	23.10	48	23.10	48
No. 3.....	Week					3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 4.....	Day									20.00	84	21.00	84	21.00	84	21.00	84
No. 5.....	Week					12.50	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 6.....	Week					26.95	84	26.95	84	31.90	84	32.00	84	31.20	84	30.60	84
No. 7.....	Week					30.15	84	29.90	84	30.15	84	30.15	84	30.15	84	30.00	84
No. 8.....	Week					.35	72	.40	72	.40	72	.40	72	.43	72	.43	72
No. 9.....	Hour					.26½	84	.31	84	.31	84	.31	84	.31	84	.31	84
No. 10.....	Hour																
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING																	
<i>Wool Sorters—(Male)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.39	55	.39	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.36	50	.37	50	.37	50	.38	50	.38	50	.36	50	.33	50	.33	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 4.....	Day	2.70	50	2.85	50	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55		
No. 5.....	Hour	.49	50	.45	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.36½	50	.31	50	.31½	50	.31½	50	.27	50	.26½	50	.28½	50	.31½	50
No. 7.....	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60
No. 8.....	Day	2.75	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
<i>Corders—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day			3.00	55	2.25	55	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	55
No. 2.....	Week			18.30	55	18.30	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	19.00	55
No. 3.....	Week			10.55	55	10.55	55	11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55
No. 4.....	Week	16.50	55	16.50	55	13.00	55	13.00	55			13.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.35	50	.38	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.21	50	.21½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50
No. 7.....	Week	21.45	50	19.25	50	20.05	50	20.00	50	19.00	50	19.05	50	20.05	50	19.70	50
No. 8.....	Day	1.05	50	4.05½	50	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.05	49	4.05	49	4.05	55
No. 9.....	Day					3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 11.....	Day	5.00	55	4.50	55	4.17	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55
No. 12.....	Day	4.60	50	4.17	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.25	50	.24½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.39	50	.32	50	.31½	50	.31½	50	.31½	50	.31½	50	.31½	50	.31½	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.48	50	.44	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 16.....	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
No. 17.....	Week	30.03	48	30.00	48	25.00	47½	25.00	47½	22.50	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	20.00	47½
No. 18.....	Week					18.00	47½	18.00	47½	15.00	47½	15.00	47½	14.50	47	14.50	47
No. 19.....	Day	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	4.00	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54
No. 20.....	Day	3.00	54			2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54

* Female.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING—		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Con.																	
Spinners, Mule—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	2.25	55	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	55
No. 2.....	Week			20.60	55	20.60	55	22.50	55	21.50	55	21.50	55	21.50	55	21.50	55
No. 3.....	Week	16.50	55	16.50	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	11.00	55
No. 4*.....	Hour					.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.17	50	.17	50	.17	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.30	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 7.....	Week	21.45	50	20.35	50	20.05	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	19.50	50	19.50	50	19.50	50
No. 8*.....	Day			1.80	50	1.80	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	1.80	55				
No. 9.....	Day	3.00	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 10.....	Day	4.18	50	3.77	50	3.77	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.44½	50	.44½	50	.40	50	.40½	50	.40½	50	.40½	50	.36	50	.32½	50
No. 12*.....	Week					20.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50
No. 13.....	Day	4.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
No. 14.....	Week	30.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	47½	30.00	47½	25.00	47½	25.00	47½	24.00	47½	25.00	47½
No. 15.....	Day	2.75	54	2.50	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54
Spinners, Frame—																	
No. 1*.....	Week			10.50	50	11.00	50	10.50	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 2.....	Day	2.60	50	2.30	50	2.30	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.17	50	.17	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.32½	50	.30½	50	.32	50	.32	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.32	50
Loomfizers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Day			3.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	58½	3.25	58½	3.25	58½	3.00	58½	3.25	55
No. 2.....	Week			22.85	55	22.85	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	28.00	55
No. 3.....	Week	20.00	55	20.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.43	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.52½	50	.55½	50	.50	50	.61	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 6.....	Week	23.35	50	22.00	50	24.10	55	25.00	50	25.00	50	24.40	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 7.....	Week			19.80	50	22.00	55	22.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	49	20.00	49		
No. 8.....	Day	4.17	55	4.17	55	4.17	55	4.17	55	4.17	55	4.17	55	4.17	55	4.55	55
No. 9.....	Week			38.50	50	43.00	50	43.00	50	43.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50
No. 10.....	Day	5.00	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.46	50	.46	50	.46½	50	.46	50	.48	50	.51½	50	.52	50	.52	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.84	50	.68	50	.50	50	.50	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 13.....	Day	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	3.65	55	3.75	55	4.00	55	4.25	55	4.25	55
Drawers-in (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Day			2.75	55	2.25	55	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	1.75	55
No. 2.....	Week			17.05	55	17.05	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55
No. 3.....	Week	10.00	55	10.00	55	8.00	55	8.00	55	8.00	55	8.00	55	8.00	55	8.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.35	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.34	50	.38	50	.38	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.18	50	.16½	50	.16½	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50
No. 6.....	Week	12.35	47½	12.35	47½	11.15	47½	11.15	47½	11.15	47½	12.00	47½	13.75	50	13.75	50
No. 7.....	Week			11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 8.....	Day			3.24	50	3.24	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.16½	50	.20	50	.27½	50	.24	50	.26	50	.25½	50	.30½	50	.24½	50
No. 10.....	Day	2.20	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	1.85	55	1.85	55	2.00	55	2.00	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.41½	48	.43½	48	.42	47½	.40	47½	.37	47½	.30	47½	.35½	47½	.35½	47½
Warpers (Female)																	
No. 1.....	Day			1.75	55	1.25	55	1.50	58½	1.50	58½	1.50	58½	1.65	58½	1.50	55
No. 2.....	Week			16.50	55	16.50	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 3.....	Week	10.00	55	10.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.24	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 5.....	Week	11.55	47½	11.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	11.40	47½	11.40	47½	12.65	50	12.65	50
No. 6½.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 7.....	Day	2.60	50	2.35	50	2.35	50	2.35	50	2.35	50	2.35	50	2.35	50	2.35	50
No. 8½.....	Hour	.32	50	.40	50	.42	50	.40	50	.38	50	.39	50	.40	50	.46½	50
No. 9.....	Day	3.10	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.25	55	3.25	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 10½.....	Week							30.00	47½	24.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	20.00	47½
No. 11.....	Day	2.25	54	1.75	54	1.50	54	1.80	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54
Winders (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week			11.00	55	11.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	12.50	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.26	50	.28	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.22	50	.22	50	.22	50
No. 3.....	Week	16.50	47½	15.10	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	11.40	47½	11.40	47½	11.00	50	10.50	50
No. 4.....	Week	6.45	50	6.60	50	8.25	55	6.00	55	7.00	55	6.00	49	6.00	49		
No. 5.....	Day	1.25	55	1.25	55	1.50	55	1.50	55	1.50	55	1.75	55	2.00	55	2.00	55
No. 6.....	Day	3.25	50	2.95	50	2.95	50	2.90	50	2.90	50	2.90	50	2.90	50	2.90	50
No. 7.....	Hour					.17	55	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50
No. 8.....	Week							16.00	47½	16.00	47½	16.00	47½	18.00	47½	18.00	47½
No. 9.....	Day	1.75	54	1.80	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54

*Female

†Male

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING— Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Weavers (Female)—																	
No. 1	Week	13.50	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	58½	15.00	58½	15.00	58½	15.00	58½	15.00	58½
No. 2	Week			18.15	55	17.70	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.50	55	18.50	55
No. 3	Week	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 4	Hour	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 5	Week	16.50	47½	16.50	47½	13.00	47½	14.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	50
No. 6	Week	10.45	50	9.55	42½	12.60	55	11.00	55	11.00	55	11.25	49	9.90	49		
No. 7*	Day	2.75	55	1.75	55	2.00	55	2.50	55	2.25	55	2.25	55	2.30	55	2.30	55
No. 8	Week							25.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 9*	Week							30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	25.00	50
No. 11	Day	3.05	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50
No. 12	Hour	.34½	50	.42	50	.40	50	.34½	50	.42½	50	.29½	50	.41½	50	.41½	50
No. 13	Week	19.00	50	17.50	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 14	Week	30.00	50	27.50	50	24.00	50	25.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50
No. 15	Week	18.50	55	14.25	55	16.00	55	17.00	55	18.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55	17.00	55
No. 16	Day	2.00	54	1.75	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54
Spoolers (Female)—																	
No. 1	Week					8.00	55	8.00	55	8.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	8.00	55
No. 2	Week	10.00	55	10.00	55	.16	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50
No. 3	Hour			.16	50	.16	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50
No. 4	Week	16.30	55	13.20	55	13.20	55	13.15	55	13.65	55	12.70	55	13.00	55	13.65	55
No. 5	Week							18.00	47½	16.00	47½	15.00	47½	16.00	47½	16.00	47½
No. 6	Day					1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54
Fullers (Male)—																	
No. 1	Week			16.50	55	16.50	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.50	55	19.00	55
No. 2	Hour	.38	50	.38	50	.37	50	.37	50	.36	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 3	Hour	.36	50	.33½	50	.36	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 4	Day	3.50	50	3.50	50	3.50	50	2.70	50	2.70	50	2.70	50	2.70	50	2.70	50
No. 5	Hour	.36½	50	.32	50	.32½	50	.31	50	.31	50	.31½	50	.32½	50	.30	50
No. 6	Day	3.65	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.65	55	3.65	55	3.65	55	3.65	55	3.65	55
No. 7	Day	2.75	54	2.25	54	2.25	54	2.25	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
Finishers (Male)—																	
No. 1	Day			3.00	55	2.50	55	2.50	58½	2.50	58½	2.50	58½	2.50	58½	2.50	55
No. 2	Week	16.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	12.00	55
No. 3	Hour	.32	50	.33	50	.37	50	.37	50	.37	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 4	Hour	.32	50	.33	50	.29	50	.29	50	.29	50	.29	50	.28	50	.28	50
No. 5	Hour			.33½	50	.36	50	.35	50	.35	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50
No. 6	Week	27.50	50	24.75	50	17.85	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	17.00	50	19.50	50	20.00	50
No. 7	Day	3.60	50	3.60	50	4.00	50	4.00	50	3.50	50	3.15	49	3.15	49		
No. 8	Day					2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55
No. 9	Hour			.35½	50	.35½	50	.30	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 10	Day	4.35	50	4.00	50	4.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
No. 11	Hour	.36½	50	.32	50	.32	50	.31	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.33	50	.32	50
No. 12	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
No. 13	Week	32.00	48	30.00	48	24.00	47½	26.00	47½	20.00	47½	20.00	47½	21.00	47½	18.40	52½
Dye House Em- ployees (Male)—																	
No. 1	Day			3.00	55	2.50	55	2.50	58½	2.50	58½	2.50	58½	2.50	58½	2.50	55
No. 2	Week			18.33	55	18.30	55	18.50	55	18.50	55	18.00	55	19.00	55	18.00	55
No. 3	Week					13.00	55	13.00	55	12.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	12.00	55
No. 4	Hour					.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 5	Week	23.35	50	20.00	50	18.25	50	18.50	50	17.00	50	17.10	50	16.00	50	15.00	50
No. 6	Day	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55
No. 7	Hour			.30	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 8	Day	4.40	50	4.00	50	4.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
No. 9	Hour	.36	50	.34	50	.31½	50	.30	50	.30½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50
No. 10	Hour			.41½	60	.36½	55	.29½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50
No. 11	Hour	.48	50	.44	50	.42	50	.42	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50
No. 12	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
No. 13	Week	25.00	48	27.00	48	24.00	47½	22.00	47½	30.00	47½	19.00	47½	20.00	47½	20.20	52½
No. 14	Day	3.50	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
Dyehouse Fore- men—																	
No. 1	Week	38.50	50	48.00	50	48.00	50	48.00	50	48.00	50	52.00	50	52.00	50	52.00	50
No. 2	Week			44.00	55	47.50	50	70.00	50	42.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50	45.00	50
No. 3	Week			49.05	50	49.05	50	53.00	50	53.00	50	53.00	50	53.00	50	53.00	50
No. 4	Hour	.92	50	.84	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50
No. 5	Week	33.00	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	34.50	55	34.50	55	34.50	55	34.50	55	34.50	55
No. 6	Week	63.00	48	80.00	48	100.00	47½	75.00	47½	70.00	47½	70.00	47½	60.00	47½	65.00	47½

*Male

†Female

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923.		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Engineers—																	
No. 1.	Week					29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	9.00	50	29.00	50
No. 2.	Week			27.50	50	27.50	50	42.30	50	45.00	50	45.00	50	25.00	50	45.00	50
No. 3.	Day					4.50	72	4.50	72	4.50	72	4.50	72	44.50	84	4.50	84
No. 4.	Hour					.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50
Firemen—																	
No. 1.	Day									3.60	58½	3.60	58½	3.50	58½	3.50	58½
No. 2.	Week					23.50	50	24.00	56	24.85	56	4.85	56	24.85	56	24.85	56
No. 3.	Day					4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 4.	Week									20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 5.	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.52	50	.52	72	.50	72
No. 6.	Day					4.00	72	4.00	72	4.00	72	24.00	72	4.00	84	4.00	84
No. 7.	Hour					.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	66	.50	50	.50	50
KNITTING																	
Wool Sorters (Male)—																	
No. 1.	Hour			.31½	60	.31½	60	.31½	55	.31½	49½	.31½	49½	.31½	49½	.31½	49½
No. 2.	Hour	.30	55	.28	55	.28	55	.28	55	.28	55	.28	55	.28	55	.28	55
No. 3.	Hour									.22	55	.22	55	.22	55	.22	55
No. 4.	Hour			.26½	50	.26½	50	.26½	50	.26½	50			.30	50	.30	50
No. 5.	Hour	.36	50	.33	55	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.29	50	.29	50
No. 6.	Hour	.37	55	.37	55	.40	55	.42½	55	.44	50	.42	55	.44	55	.44	55
No. 7.	Hour	.44	50	.33	50	.30	50	.34	50	.34	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
Carders (Male)—																	
No. 1.	Hour			.31½	60	.31½	60	.31½	55	.31½	49½	.32½	49½	.31½	49½	.31½	49½
No. 2.	Hour	.40	55	.20	55	.25	55	.33	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 3.	Hour			.36	52	.33	52	.33	52	.33	52	.33	52	.33	52	.33	52
No. 4.	Hour			.25	55	.22½	55	.22½	50	.22½	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 5.	Hour									.26	55	.26	55	.26	55	.26	55
No. 6.	Hour			.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.35	50			.35	50	.35	50
No. 7.	Hour	.37	55	.32	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55
No. 8.	Hour	.39	50	.36	55	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50
No. 9.	Hour			.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½
No. 10.	Hour	.23	50	.26½	55	.26	55	.26	55½	.26	55	.27	55	.30	50	.32	50
No. 11.	Hour					.37	55	.37	55	.37	55	.37	55	.37	55	.37	55
No. 12.	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 13.	Week					25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 14.	Hour	.41	55	.38	55	.34	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 15.	Hour	.20	55	.20	55	.25	55	.27	55	.30	55	.30	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 16.	Hour	.22½	49½	.23½	50	.23½	55	.25	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55
No. 17.	Hour	.40	50	.30	50	.27	50	.29	50	.29	50	.29	50	.29	50	.29	50
No. 18.	Hour			.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 19.	Hour					.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½
No. 20.	Hour					.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 21.	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 22.	Week	22.00	44	19.80	44	19.80	44	19.80	44	17.80	44	17.80	44	16.35	44	16.35	44
No. 23.	Week	23.30	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	18.90	44	18.90	44	17.80	44	17.80	44
No. 24.	Week	24.65	44	22.20	44	22.00	44	22.20	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	19.80	44	19.00	44
Spinners, Mule (Male)—																	
No. 1.	Hour			.34½	60	.34½	60	.40	55	.40	50	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 2.	Hour	.27	55	.33½	55	.30	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55
No. 3.	Hour	.40															
No. 4.	Hour			.28½	55	.28½	55	.30½	55	.28	55	.30	55	.27½	55	.27½	55
No. 5.	Hour			.30	55	.22½	55	.25	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 6.	Hour									.30	55	.30	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 7.	Hour			.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50			.25	50	.25	50
No. 8.	Week			15.37	50	15.37	50	15.37	50	15.37	50	15.37	50	15.37	50	15.37	50
No. 9.	Day	2.80	55	2.25	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55
No. 10.	Hour	.35	50	.28	55	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.27	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 11.	Week			13.30	44½	17.80	49½	17.80	49½	17.80	49½	17.80	49½	17.80	49½	18.75	50
No. 12.	Hour	.28	50	.20½	55	.19	55	.24	55	.24	55	.24	55	.27	50	.27	50
No. 13.	Hour					.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55
No. 14.	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 15.	Week			25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 16.	Hour	.48	55	.38	55	.43	55			.37	55	.37	55	.39	55	.47	55
No. 17.	Hour	11.00	55	11.00	55	16.50	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	15.00	55	16.50	55
No. 18.	Week	.21½	49½	.21½	50	.22	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55
No. 19.	Hour					20.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 20.	Hour	.38	50	.35	50	.35	50	.33	50	.33	50	.33	50	.33	50	.33	50
No. 21.	Week			.50	49½	.30	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
KNITTING— Continued		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Spinners, Frame (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.28	49½	.26	49½	.27½	49½	.27½	49½	.27½	49½	.27½	49½	.27½	49½	.27½	49½
No. 2.....	Week	13.30	44	12.00	44	14.40	44	12.00	44	12.95	44	12.95	44	10.00	44	12.50	44
No. 3.....	Week	16.00	44	14.40	44	14.45	44	14.40	44	14.60	44	14.90	44	14.90	44	14.90	44
No. 4.....	Week	18.00	44	16.20	44	16.20	44	16.20	44	16.30	44	16.30	44	16.30	44	16.35	44
No. 5.....	Week	17.00	50	17.00	50	16.25	50	16.25	50	15.60	50	15.60	50	15.60	50	15.60	50
Winders (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.19	60	.19	60	.20	49½	.20	49½	.21	49½	.21	49½	.21	49½
No. 2.....	Hour	.18	55	.18	55	.16	55	.20	55	.18	55	.18	55	.18	55	.18	55
No. 3.....	Week	9.50	49	8.00	49	13.70	49	12.80	49	12.80	49	14.00	49	12.80	49	11.85	49
No. 4.....	Week			13.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49	11.00	49	11.00	49	10.00	49	12.00	49
No. 5.....	Hour									.15	55	.15	55	.15	55	.15	55
No. 6.....	Week			11.00	50	11.00	50	12.50	50	10.50	50	10.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.20	55	.19½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.25	55	.25	55	.22½	55
No. 8.....	Week									16.15	50	12.50	50	12.50	50	12.50	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.21	50	.19	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.18	50	.17	50	.17	50
No. 10.....	Week			10.00	44	11.00	44	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.25	44	14.00	50	14.00	50
No. 11.....	Week			10.50	42½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½	16.75	50
No. 12*.....	Week					24.75	49½	24.75	49½	24.75	49½	24.75	49½	24.75	49½	25.00	50
No. 13.....	Hour					.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55
No. 14.....	Hour	.24	50	.24	50	.24	49½	.24½	49½	.24½	49½	.24½	49½	.32½	49½	.32½	49½
No. 15.....	Hour							.35	49½	.32	49½	.30	49½	.33	49½	.35	49½
No. 16.....	Hour					.22	49½	.24	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½	.24	49½	.22	49½
No. 17.....	Hour			.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50
No. 18.....	Week									10.50	49½	10.50	49½	11.50	49½	12.50	49½
No. 19.....	Hour			.24	49	.24	49	.22	49	.22	49	.22	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½
No. 20.....	Hour			.20½	50	.22	50	.24	50	.24	50	.25	50	.24	50	.23	50
No. 21*.....	Week			14.00	49½	14.50	49½	14.50	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½
No. 22.....	Week			8.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	13.00	50
No. 23.....	Week					13.50	49½	12.00	49½	11.25	49½	12.75	49½	12.50	44	12.50	44
No. 24.....	Week							12.00	44	11.00	44	12.50	44	16.00	44	18.00	44
No. 25.....	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	24.00	44
No. 26*.....	Week			24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 27.....	Week	15.00	44	14.45	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	12.60	44	13.00	44	13.00	44	12.50	44
No. 28.....	Week			12.00	45	11.00	45	12.50	45	12.00	45	10.50	45	12.50	45	12.50	45
No. 29.....	Week			13.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 30*.....	Week	22.00	49	22.00	49	20.00	49	20.00	49	22.00	49	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	44
No. 31.....	Week			15.00	46½	15.00	46½	18.00	46½	18.00	46½	18.00	49½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½
Knitters (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.21	60	.21	60	.22½	49½	.25	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½
No. 2.....	Hour	.19	55	.19	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.22	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.24	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52
No. 4.....	Hour			.17	55	.21	55	.21	55	.21	55	.16	55	.17½	55	.17	55
No. 5.....	Week	13.00	49	16.50	49	16.40	49	15.60	49	17.60	49	15.35	49			16.50	49
No. 6.....	Week			15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	16.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	12.00	49
No. 7.....	Hour									.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55
No. 8.....	Hour			.18	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50
No. 9.....	Week			8.50	50	10.00	50	12.50	50	10.00	50	10.00	50	10.00	50	10.00	50
No. 10.....	Hour			.34	44	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½
No. 11.....	Hour	32½	50	.31½	55	.21	55	.22	55	.22	55	.35	55	.30	50	.30	50
No. 12.....	Hour					.22	55	.22	55	.22	55	.22	55	.22	55	.21	55
No. 13.....	Week					14.00	55	14.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55
No. 14.....	Week	16.50	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 15.....	Week					11.50	45	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 16.....	Week					9.25	47	12.00	52	12.00	52	11.00	52	12.00	52	13.00	52
No. 17.....	Week					8.75	45	14.00	49½	12.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	15.00	49½
No. 18.....	Hour	.27	47	.23	47	.22	49½	.27	49½	.24	49½	.26	49½	.29	49½	.31	55
No. 19.....	Week							10.00	52½	14.00	52½	14.00	52½	14.00	52½	15.00	52½
No. 20.....	Week			14.00	48	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	16.00	48		
No. 21.....	Hour			.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50
No. 22.....	Week					10.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 23.....	Week			13.00	49½	12.00	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	11.00	49½	13.00	49½	13.25	49½
No. 24.....	Week			10.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50
No. 25.....	Week							8.90	49½	9.40	49½	9.40	49½	10.90	49½	10.90	49½
No. 26.....	Week							14.00	44	12.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44
No. 27.....	Week			10.00	44	10.00	44	12.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 28.....	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 29.....	Week	18.30	44	16.50	44	16.50	44	16.50	44	14.85	44	14.85	44	14.85	44	14.85	44
No. 30.....	Week			12.50	45	14.70	45	14.25	45	14.50	45	14.00	45	15.00	45	15.50	45
No. 31.....	Week	17.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	13.50	44	13.50	44	13.50	44	14.00	44
No. 32.....	Week					13.00	49½	14.00	49½	13.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	13.50	49½
No. 33.....	Week			17.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44

* Male.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY
TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
KNITTING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Knitters (Male)—																	
No. 1.	Hour			.36	60	.35	60	.35	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 2.	Hour			.40	52	.35	52	.35	52	.35	52	.35	52	.35	52	.35	52
No. 3.	Hour			.22½	55	.25	55	.20	55	.22½	55	.20	55	.22½	55	.22½	55
No. 4.	Week					30.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	30.00	49	35.00	49	30.00	49
No. 5.	Hour	.33½	55	.37½	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.21	55	.21	55	.21	55
No. 6.	Hour	.31½	48	.34	44	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½
No. 7.	Hour							18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50
No. 8.	Week			20.00	40	20.00	44	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 9.	Hour			.32	49½	.30½	49½	.33½	49½	.33½	49½	.33½	49½	.33½	49½	.33½	49½
No. 10.	Week	22.50	50	22.50	50	21.95	49½	22.45	49½	22.45	49½	19.80	49½	22.25	49½	22.25	49½
No. 11.	Hour	.35	49½	.35	49½	.40	49½	.35	49½	.30	49½	.30	50	.30	50	.35	50
No. 12.	Hour	.45	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.35	49½	.35	50	.40	50	.45	50
No. 13.	Hour			.36	49	.36	49	.32	49	.32	49	.32	49½	.32	49½	.32	49½
No. 14.	Hour	.22½	49½	.22½	50	.22½	55	.22½	55	.20	55	.21	55	.21	55	.22½	55
No. 15.	Week			17.15	48	15.00	50	16.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 16.	Week			19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 17.	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 18.	Week			40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 19.	Week					18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.50	49½
No. 20.	Week	30.00	49	30.00	49	28.00	49	28.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	44
No. 21.	Week			25.00	46½	25.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½
Fizers (Male)—																	
No. 1.	Hour									.36	55	.36	55	.36	55	.36	55
No. 2.	Week	35.00	50	35.20	55	25.00	50	40.00	50	35.00	50	25.00	50	27.50	50	25.00	50
No. 3.	Hour	.46	50	.49	55	.42	55	.42	55	.52	55	.47	55	.47	50	.52	50
No. 4.	Hour					.45	55	.45	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	55
No. 5.	Week	27.50	55	27.50	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 6.	Week			20.65	45	25.00	49½	23.00	49½	28.00	49½	29.00	49½	29.00	49½	32.00	49½
No. 7.	Week					35.00	47	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	39.00	52	39.00	52
No. 8.	Week					26.00	45	29.00	49½	23.00	49½	25.00	49½	23.00	49½	35.00	49½
No. 9.	Hour			.57	55	.45	55	.57	55	.52	55	.47	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 10.	Week							20.00	52½	22.00	52½	22.00	52½	22.00	52½	22.00	52½
No. 11.	Week			35.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 12.	Hour			.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50
No. 13.	Hour			.52	50	.40	50	.46	50	.48	50	.48	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 14.	Week			23.90	49½	29.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.50	50	35.00	50
No. 15.	Week	30.00	49½	32.00	49½	29.00	49½	30.00	49½	32.00	49½	36.00	49½	37.50	49½	37.50	49½
No. 16.	Week					40.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 17.	Week	28.60	44	25.20	44	25.75	44	25.75	44	24.30	44	24.30	44	24.30	44	24.30	44
Folders (Female)—																	
No. 1.	Hour			.18	60	.20	60	.20	49½	.20	49½	.21	49½	.22½	49½	.22½	49½
No. 2.	Hour			.30	60	.30	60	.30	49½	.30	49½	.36	49½	.37½	49½	.37½	49½
No. 3.	Hour	.18	55	.18	55	.19	55	.18	55	.18	55	.17	55	.17	55	.18	55
No. 4.	Hour			.26½	50	.25½	50	.26½	50	.26½	50	.26½	50	.26½	50	.26½	50
No. 5.	Week			12.10	50	12.10	50	12.10	50	12.10	50	12.10	50	12.10	50	12.00	50
No. 6.	Hour	.22½	55	.21	55	.20½	55	.20½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55
No. 7.	Hour	.22½	50	.18½	55	.20	55	.22	55	.24	55	.25½	55	.30	50	.26	50
No. 8.	Week	15.00	50	15.00	50	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½
No. 9.	Week									10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	12.00	55
No. 10.	Week	11.00	55	10.20	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 11.	Week					11.25	45	12.00	49½	15.00	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½
No. 12.	Week							11.00	52½	14.00	52½	14.00	52½	14.00	52½	14.00	52½
No. 13.	Hour			.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50
No. 14.	Hour			.26	50	.26	50	.28	50	.28	50	.30	50	.35	50	.30	50
No. 15.	Hour			.22	50	.22	50	.22	50	.22	50	.20	50	.24	50	.20	50
No. 16.	Week			9.40	50	9.50	50	10.00	50	11.25	50	12.50	50	12.50	50	12.50	50
No. 17.	Week	13.30	44	12.90	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.15	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.50	44
No. 18.	Week	12.00	44	10.80	44	10.80	44	11.00	44	10.80	44	9.00	44	8.00	44	8.00	44
Finishers (Female)—																	
No. 1.	Hour			.18	60	.21	60	.21	60	.21	60	.22	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½
No. 2.	Hour			.26	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52
No. 3.	Hour			.16	55	.15½	55	.22	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.20	55
No. 4.	Hour			.16	55	.17	55	.18	55	.18	55	.18	55	.17½	55	.18½	55
No. 5.	Week			14.00	49	16.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	13.00	49	14.00	49	13.00	49
No. 6.	Hour			.26	50			.20	50	.20	50			.20	50	.20	50
No. 7.	Week			12.50	50	12.50	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 8.	Hour					.23	55	.23	55	.23	55	.23	55	.22½	55	.22½	55
No. 9.	Week	17.00	48	20.00	44	20.00	49½	20.00	49½			18.00	49½	15.00	49½	14.85	49½
No. 10.	Hour	.32	60	.24	55	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.20	50	.18	50	.18	50
No. 11.	Hour			.29	49½	.26	49½	.25½	49½	.26	49½	.26	49½	.27	49½	.32½	49½
No. 12.	Week							11.50	49½	10.50	49½	10.50	49½	10.50	49½	10.50	49½
No. 13.	Hour			.35	49	.35	49	.35	49	.35	49	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½
No. 14.	Week			10.95	47	13.50	60	15.00	60	15.00	60	12.50	50	12.50	50	13.00	50

* Male.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wage	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
KNITTING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 15.....	Week			9.90	49½	10.40	49½	10.00	49½	10.00	49½	13.00	49½	15.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 16.....	Week			12.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50
No. 17.....	Week			12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44
No. 18.....	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44
No. 19.....	Week			11.00	45	11.25	45	11.50	45	11.75	45	12.00	45	12.50	45	14.00	44
No. 20.....	Week			14.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	19.00	44
No. 21.....	Week			15.00	46½	15.00	46½	16.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½
Finishers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.45	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.35	60	.35	60
No. 2.....	Hour			.49	52	.44	52							.34	52	.34	52
No. 3.....	Day							5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55
No. 4.....	Week							24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 5.....	Week					19.95	45	21.00	49½	22.00	49½	24.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½
No. 6.....	Hour	.22	49½	.22	50	.22	55	.22½	55	.23	55	.23	55	.23	55	.23	55
No. 7.....	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	23.00	44	25.00	44
No. 8.....	Week	25.00	49	25.00	49	23.00	49	23.00	49	25.00	49	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	44
Menders (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	9.00	49	11.00	49	11.85	49	10.80	49	9.80	49	12.45	49	10.00	49	10.00	49
No. 2.....	Week			15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	16.00	49	13.00	49	12.00	49	14.00	49
No. 3.....	Hour									.18	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.32	44	.30½	49½	.30½	49½	.40½	49½	.30½	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½
No. 5.....	Hour					.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.18	50	.17	50	.17	50
No. 6.....	Day	3.00	49½			2.50	49½	2.50	49½	3.00	49½	3.00	49½	3.00	49½	3.50	49½
No. 7.....	Week									10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55
No. 8.....	Week							16.00	49½	13.00	49½	12.00	49½	13.00	49½	16.00	49½
No. 9.....	Week					14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	12.00	48	13.00	48		
No. 10.....	Hour			.27½	49	.27½	49	.27½	49	.27½	49	.28	49	.28	49	.28	49½
No. 11.....	Week			15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 12.....	Week							12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.00	44	12.50	44
No. 13.....	Week			14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	12.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 14*.....	Week			28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44	28.00	44
No. 15.....	Week							13.50	45	13.50	45	14.00	45	15.00	45	16.50	45
Loopers (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	17.00	48	17.00	44	15.00	49½	18.00	49½	12.00	49½	17.00	49½	18.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 2.....	Week	16.50	55	16.50	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 3.....	Week					12.85	45	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	12.00	49½
No. 4.....	Week					10.00	47	13.00	52	13.00	52	11.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52
No. 5.....	Week					10.00	45	11.00	49½	14.00	49½	12.00	49½	18.00	49½	15.00	49½
No. 6.....	Hour	.27	47	.25½	49½			.25	49½	.26	49½	.31	49½	.37	49½	.34	49½
No. 7.....	Week							12.00	52½	15.00	52½	15.00	52½	16.00	52½	16.00	52½
No. 8.....	Week			14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	16.00	48		
No. 9.....	Hour			.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.20	50	.30	50
No. 10.....	Hour			.24	49	.22	49	.23	49	.23	49	.26	49½	.28	49½	.28	49½
No. 11.....	Week			12.50	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	11.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 12.....	Week			18.25	44	19.00	44	18.80	44	12.30	44	18.40	44	18.00	44	16.70	44
Cutters (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.20	60	.20	49½	.20	49½	.20	49½	.22½	49½	.22½	49½
No. 2.....	Week	14.50	49	17.00	49	12.80	49	12.35	49	16.12	49	12.50	49	12.30	49	16.80	49
No. 3.....	Week			15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	17.00	49	15.00	49	17.00	49	15.00	49
No. 4.....	Hour					.24½	55	.24½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55
No. 5.....	Week			14.50	50	12.00	50	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	15.00	50	16.00	49½	16.00	49½
No. 6.....	Week			15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	16.50	50	16.50	49½	16.35	49½
No. 7.....	Week	12.15	45	18.00	42½	13.85	49	11.25	49	13.95	46½	14.70	49	15.70	49	14.20	49
No. 8.....	Week			10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	13.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44
No. 9.....	Week			13.00	44	14.00	44	13.00	44	14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 10.....	Week			13.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½
No. 11.....	Week			11.00	49	11.00	49	11.00	49½	11.00	49½	13.50	49½	15.00	49½	13.50	49½
Cutters (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.30	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49	.40	49½
No. 2.....	Week			17.50	45	25.00	45	27.00	45	28.00	45	28.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 3.....	Hour							.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 4.....	Week							21.00	50	21.00	50	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55
No. 5.....	Week					20.00	50	21.50	50	21.50	50	22.50	50	23.50	50	23.75	50
No. 6.....	Week			17.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	16.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 7.....	Week			22.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	17.00	46½	17.00	46½
No. 8.....	Week							17.00	44	17.50	44	18.50	44	18.50	44	22.00	44
Pressers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.22½	55	.22½	55			.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.25	55
No. 2.....	Week	18.00	49	18.00	49	15.95	49	13.40	49	17.35	49	15.95	49	13.50	49	13.35	49
No. 3.....	Week			20.00	49			25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	20.00	49	25.00	49
No. 4.....	Week			22.00	44			15.00	49½	15.00	49½	13.00	49½	12.50	49½	15.00	49½
No. 5.....	Hour			.35	49	.35	49	.35	49	.35	49	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½
No. 6.....	Week							18.00	50	18.00	50	17.50	50	17.50	50	17.50	50
No. 7.....	Week			10.00	50			14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	15.00	50
No. 8.....	Week					22.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 9.....	Week					12.30	45	12.50	45	15.00	45	13.00	45	15.00	45	16.00	45

* Male.

† Female.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY
TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
KNITTING—Con.																	
Boarders (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	48	18.50	44	20.00	49½	25.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½
No. 2.....	Week	22.00	49½			20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.25	49½	14.75	49½
No. 3.....	Week	22.50	50	22.50	50	21.95	49½	21.95	49½	21.95	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½
No. 4.....	Week					18.85	45	19.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½	23.00	49½
No. 5.....	Week							15.00	52½	20.00	52½	20.00	52½	20.00	52½	20.00	52½
No. 6.....	Week			36	50	36	50	36	50	36	50	36	50	36	50	36	50
No. 7*.....	Week			14.70	44	14.70	44	14.70	44	13.25	44	13.25	44	13.25	44	13.25	44
No. 8.....	Week	16.30	44	22.00	45	21.25	45	22.50	45			24.00	45	22.00	45	27.00	45
* Female.																	
Fullers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			32	50	35½	50	35	50	35	50	35	50	35	50	35	50
No. 2.....	Week			13.00	50	12.25	50	12.25	50	12.50	50	12.50	50	12.50	50	12.50	50
No. 3.....	Week			14.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 4.....	Hour	37	50	32	55	33	50	33	50	33	50	30	50	27	50	27	50
No. 5.....	Hour	50	50	44	55	35	55	35	55	40	55	40	55	40	50-55	40	50-55
No. 6.....	Hour					38	55	38	55	38	55	38	55	38	55	38	50
No. 7.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½
No. 8.....	Hour..			30	50	30	50	30	50	30	50	30	50	30	50	30	50
Inspectors (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			21	55	22	55	15	55	15	55	18	55	17	55	18½	55
No. 2.....	Week			12.00	44	10.00	49½			17.00	49½	15.00	49½	11.00	49½	11.00	49½
No. 3.....	Hour							20	50	20	50	18	50			19	50
No. 4.....	Week	11.00	49½			13.00	49½			12.50	49½	14.85	49½	16.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 5.....	Week					14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48		
No. 6.....	Week			11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 7.....	Week							12.50	44	13.50	44	11.00	44	10.00	44	12.50	44
No. 8.....	Week			10.00	49	10.00	49	10.00	49½	10.00	49½	10.00	49½	10.00	49½	10.00	49½
Seamers (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			14½	55	15	55	16½	55	16½	55	16	55	15½	55	16	55
No. 2.....	Week	14.00	49	14.00	49	12.60	49	12.70	49	11.85	49	13.70	49	18.80	49	16.70	49
No. 3.....	Hour							15	55	15	55	15	55	15	55	15	55
No. 4.....	Hour					27½	55	27½	55	27½	55	27½	55	27½	55	25	55
No. 5.....	Week							9.50	49½	9.50	49½	10.50	49½	11.50	49½	11.50	49½
No. 6.....	Week			14.00	44	14.75	44	14.55	44	15.90	44	17.75	44	17.05	44	18.15	44
Welters (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week			14.00	44	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	10.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½
No. 2.....	Week							11.00	52½	13.00	52½	13.00	52½	13.50	52½	10.00	52½
No. 3.....	Week			19.00	44	18.00	44	17.20	44			19.25	44	21.35	44	14.70	44
No. 4.....	Week					15.40	45	15.00	45	11.60	45	12.00	45	12.50	45	13.00	45
Dyers, Foreman (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	55.00	48	45.00	44	55.00	49½	55.00	49½	55.00	49½	55.00	49½	40.00	49½	45.00	49½
No. 2.....	Week									40.00	50	50.00	50	50.00	50	50.00	50
No. 3.....	Week							30.00	52½	45.00	52½	48.50	52½	48.50	52½	50.50	52½
No. 4.....	Week			40.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48	35.00	48		
No. 5.....	Week			50.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	70.00	44	60.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	58.50	44	65.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44
Dyehouse Help (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	40	55	40	55	40	55	33	55	34	55	28	55	28	55	28	55
No. 2.....	Hour							22	55	22	55	22	55	21	55	21	55
No. 3.....	Week			15.00	44	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	15.00	49½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½
No. 4.....	Week							18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	22.25	49½			25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½
No. 6.....	Week			25.00	40	25.00	44	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50
No. 7.....	Hour			36	54	36	54	36	54	35	54	36½	54	36½	54	37	50
No. 8.....	Hour			38	55	38	55	38	55	38	55	38	55	38	55	40	50
No. 9.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½
No. 10.....	Hour	45	55	37	55	34	55	34	55	34	55	34	55	34	55	34	55
No. 11.....	Week					18.00	48			22.50	48	18.00	48	18.00	48		
No. 12.....	Hour			50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	40	50
No. 13.....	Week							16.00	49½	14.00	49½	15.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½
No. 14.....	Week					15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 15.....	Hour	40	50	30	50	30	50	30	50	30	50	30	50	30	50	30	50
No. 16.....	Hour			65	44	65	44	61½	44	61½	44	65	44	65	44	65	44
No. 17.....	Week			15.00	45	16.00	45	17.50	45	17.00	45	17.50	45	18.00	45	18.00	45
No. 18.....	Week			15.00	49½	15.00	49½	16.50	49½	16.50	49½	16.50	49½	15.00	49½	16.50	49½
Firemen (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					38	55	38	55	38	49½	38	49½	40	49½	41	49½
No. 2.....	Hour					31	52	31	52	31	52	31	52	32	52	32	52
No. 3.....	Hour					32	55	32	55	32	55	32	55	32	55	32	55
No. 4.....	Hour					30	77	30	77	30	78	30	77	32½	77	30	77
No. 5.....	Week							24.00	54	24.00	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	26.00	54

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
KNITTING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.30	77	.30	77	.30	77	.35	55	.35	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.33	50	.33	50	.30	60	.27	60	.27	60	.27	60
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	21.80	54½	24.50	54½	24.50	54½	24.50	54½	19.80	49½	22.50	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 11.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½
No. 12.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	18.00	55
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.34½	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.38	55
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	84	.40	56	.40	56	.40	56	.40	56	.40	56
No. 15.....	Week	.....	.....	.55	55	.55	55	.54½	55	.....	.....	.60	55	.63	55	.63	55
No. 16.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44
No. 17.....	Hour	.....	.....	.37	50	.37	50	.37	50	.37	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 18.....	Week	.....	.....	21.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	49½	27.00	49½	28.00	49½	28.00	49½	29.00	49½
No. 19.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
Engineers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	52	.40	52	.40	52	.40	52	.39	52	.39	52
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	22.85	55	31.85	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.50	55	.50	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	22.00	50	22.50	50	22.00	50	.....	50	25.00	50	28.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	18.75	50	18.75	50	18.75	50	18.75	50	18.75	50	18.75	50	18.75	50
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50	30.00	50	32.50	50
No. 8.....	Day	.....	.....	3.25	49½	3.35	49½	3.35	49½	3.35	49½	3.35	49½	3.50	49½	3.50	49½
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	45.00	54½	45.00	54½	45.00	54½	45.00	54½	45.00	54½	45.00	54½	50.00	50
No. 10.....	Week	.....	.....	26.00	55	26.25	55	26.25	55	26.25	55	26.25	50	26.25	50	26.25	60
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 12.....	Week	.....	.....	27.50	49½	27.50	49½	27.50	49½	27.50	49½	27.50	49½	30.00	49½	30.00	49½
No. 13.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	.....	.....
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 15.....	Week	.....	.....	23.75	49	23.75	49	23.75	49	23.75	49	23.75	49½	23.75	49½	23.75	49½
No. 16.....	Week	.....	.....	31.35	57	31.35	57	33.00	60	33.00	60	33.00	60	27.50	50	27.50	50
No. 17.....	Week	.....	.....	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	54½	27.00	54½
No. 18.....	Week	.....	.....	27.95	49½	27.95	49½	27.95	49½	27.95	49½	27.95	49½	28.00	44	28.00	49½
No. 19.....	Week	.....	.....	41.60	44	47.00	44	42.30	44	42.30	44	42.30	44	48.00	44	48.00	44
No. 20.....	Week	.....	.....	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
SHIRT MANUFACTURING																	
Cutters (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	52	18.35	52	27.50	52	25.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	32.00	52
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.45	49	.45	49	.45	49	.45	49	.45	49	.55	49
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	40½	25.00	44	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.25	50	.27	50	.29	50	.37	50	.36	50	.40	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.52	50	.52	50	.52	42½	.52	52½	.55	52½	.57	53½	.57	53½
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	50	.70	50	.70	42½	.70	52½	.70	52½	.70	53½	.70	53½
No. 9.....	Week	24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	49	24.00	49	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 10.....	Week	.....	.....	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 11.....	Week	.....	.....	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44
No. 12.....	Week	.....	.....	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.55	50	.60	42½	.60	49½	.60	50	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 14.....	Week	.....	.....	35.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 15.....	Week	.....	.....	37.00	44	37.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 16.....	Week	.....	.....	41.00	44	41.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44
No. 17.....	Week	.....	.....	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 18.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
Machine Operators (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	12.00	52	11.20	52	10.00	52	11.50	56	11.50	56	11.50	56	11.50	56	13.00	52
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.75	49	1.75	49	1.75	49	1.75	49	1.75	49
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	18.00	44	18.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	18.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.31	48½	.31	48½	.31	42½	.30	48½	.30	48½	.30	48½	.30	45½
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.28	48½	.28	48½	.28	42½	.29	48½	.29	48½	.29	48½	.29	45½
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.26	48½	.26	48½	.26	42½	.26	48½	.26	48½	.26	48½	.26	45½
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.22	48½	.22	48½	.21	42½	.23	48½	.24	48½	.25	48½	.27	45½
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.33	48½	.33	48½	.33	42½	.35	48½	.34	48½	.34	48½	.35	45½
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.37	48½	.37	48½	.36	42½	.37	48½	.38	48½	.40	48½	.40	45½
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.39	48½	.38	48½	.38	42½	.39	48½	.39	48½	.....	.....	.41	45½
No. 13.....	Week	13.75	52	13.75	52	16.00	52	16.50	52	15.50	49	15.50	49	15.75	50	15.30	50
No. 14.....	Week	.....	.....	15.55	40½	15.05	40	16.50	44	18.15	44	.....	.....	19.10	44	19.25	44
No. 15.....	Week	.....	.....	18.80	44	18.50	44	18.20	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.25	44
No. 16.....	Week	.....	.....	14.15	40	16.50	44	16.50	44	16.50	44	17.00	44	17.25	44	16.75	44

*Female.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
SHIRT MANUFACTURING																	
—Continued																	
<i>Pressers (Female)—</i>																	
No. 1	Day							1.90	49	1.90	49	1.90	49	1.90	49	1.90	44
No. 2	Week			12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 3	Week			16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 4	Hour			30	50	31	50	30	42 ¹	32	45 ²	30	45 ³	31	49 ¹	31	45 ²
No. 5	Hour			34	50	34	50	33	42 ¹	33	45 ²	33	45 ³	36	49 ¹	36	45 ²
No. 6	Week			25.00	45	19.25	52	19.00	52	19.00	49	18.00	49	17.75	50	17.50	50
No. 7	Week			20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 8	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 9	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 10	Week							37.25	44	30.85	44	43.10	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 11	Week			23.50	44	28.00	44	26.00	44	27.00	44			25.00	44	20.00	44
No. 12	Week			16.00	44	17.00	44			17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
<i>Examiners (Female)—</i>																	
No. 1	Week	10.00	52	10.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	56	12.00	56	12.00	56	12.00	56	13.00	52
No. 2	Hour			17	49	17	49	17	49	17	49	17	49	17	49	17	49
No. 3	Week			16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44
No. 4	Hour			30	50	31	50	30	42 ¹	32	45 ²	30	45 ³	31	49 ¹	31	45 ²
No. 5	Hour			34	50	34	50	33	42 ¹	33	45 ²	33	45 ³	36	49 ¹	36	45 ²
No. 6	Week	14.00	52	14.00	52	16.00	52	16.00	52	16.00	49	16.00	49	16.00	50	16.00	50
No. 7	Week			18.00	44	16.70	44	17.35	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 8	Week			22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 9	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 10	Week			14.70	36	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 11	Week			20.00	44	18.50	44	20.00	44	24.50	44			18.50	44	16.00	44
No. 12	Week			13.00	44									14.00	44	14.00	44
READY MADE CLOTHING—																	
<i>Designers (Female)—</i>																	
No. 1	Week					22.00	47	22.00	47	24.00	47	24.00	47	26.00	47	28.00	47
No. 2	Week			110.00	44	110.00	44	110.00	44	110.00	44	150.00	44	110.00	44	110.00	44
No. 3	Week			45.00	46 ¹	40.00	46 ¹	40.00	46 ¹	40.00	46 ¹	40.00	46 ¹	40.00	46 ¹	40.00	46 ¹
No. 4	Week	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44	20.00	44
No. 5	Week			45.00	44	45.00	44	50.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44	50.00	44
No. 6	Week			50.00	44	50.00	44	65.00	44	50.00	44					65.00	44
No. 7	Week			50.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44			50.00	44	65.00	44	75.00	44
No. 8	Week			30.00	40	30.00	40	30.00	44	30.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 9	Hour			1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
No. 10	Week			40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44			30.00	44
No. 11	Week	50.00	44	55.00	44					60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44
<i>Cutters (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 2	Week									32.00	44	32.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44
No. 3	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 4	Week			25.00	50	20.00	50	25.00	50	30.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50		
No. 5	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	32.50	44
No. 6	Week			40.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 7	Week					22.50	46 ¹	24.25	46 ¹	24.25	46 ¹	25.00	46 ¹	25.00	46 ¹	25.00	46 ¹
No. 8	Week					20.00	47	20.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47
No. 9	Week					18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 10	Week					33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 11	Week					25.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 12	Week					35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52
No. 13	Week					33.00	52	33.00	52	33.00	52	33.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	52
No. 14	Week					22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52
No. 15	Week					30.00	47	31.00	47	31.00	47	31.00	47	31.00	47	31.00	47
No. 16	Week					32.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44
No. 17	Week					30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44
No. 18	Week					25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 19	Week					26.10	44	26.10	44	26.10	44	26.10	44	26.10	44	26.10	44
No. 20	Week					30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44
No. 21	Week					28.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44	30.00	44
No. 22	Week					23.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	26.00	44
No. 23	Week					27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 24	Week					24.00	46 ¹	20.00	46 ¹	20.00	46 ¹	20.00	46 ¹	20.00	46 ¹	20.00	46 ¹
No. 25	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 26	Week	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	27.00	44
No. 27	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 28	Week			19.00	44	19.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 29	Week					25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 30	Week					32.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 31	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 32	Week			33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44			33.60	44	39.30	44	37.50	44
No. 33	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	27.00	44

*Male.
†Female.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
READY MADE CLOTHING—																	
<i>Con.</i>																	
<i>Cutters (Male)—Con.</i>																	
No. 34.....	Week	45.00	40	40.00	40	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 35.....	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44			30.00	44	40.00	44
No. 36.....	Week	30.00	44	39.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	37.50	44
No. 37.....	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	23.00	44	25.00	44
No. 38.....	Week			22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.50	44	23.00	44	24.00	44
No. 39.....	Week			20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44
No. 40.....	Hour			.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 41.....	Week			38.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44
No. 42.....	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	30.00	44
No. 43.....	Week			18.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	19.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	27.00	44
No. 44.....	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	36.00	44	38.00	44
No. 45.....	Week			40.00	44	40.00	44			40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44
<i>Pressers (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44					29.00	44	33.00	44
No. 4.....	Week					27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 5.....	Week			14.00	38	14.00	39	15.00	50	15.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	10.00	50
No. 6.....	Week			21.00	44	21.00	44	23.00	44	25.00	44	28.00	44	29.00	44	25.00	44
No. 7.....	Week			36.00	44	36.00	44	35.00	44	36.00	44	45.00	44	40.00	44	32.00	44
No. 8.....	Week					27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 9.....	Week			40.00	44	36.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44
No. 10.....	Week			42.05	44	25.25	44	29.70	44	36.75	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	36.00	44
No. 11.....	Week					35.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 12.....	Week							18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 13.....	Week					18.00	52	18.00	52	18.00	52	18.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52
No. 14.....	Week					15.00	52	16.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	52	14.00	52	14.00	52
No. 15.....	Week					10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52
No. 16.....	Week					40.00	52	40.00	52	40.00	52	40.00	52	45.00	52	45.00	52
No. 17.....	Week					25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52
No. 18.....	Week					20.00	52	20.00	52	20.00	52	20.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52
No. 19.....	Week							12.00	47	12.00	47	10.00	47	8.50	47	8.50	47
No. 20.....	Week							17.00	47	17.00	47	11.00	47	15.00	47	15.00	47
No. 21.....	Week					30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44
No. 22.....	Week					24.30	44	24.30	44	24.30	44	24.30	44	24.30	44	24.30	44
No. 23.....	Week					19.50	44	23.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 24.....	Week					27.10	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 25.....	Week			30.00	44	30.50	44	30.50	44	30.50	44	30.50	44	30.50	44	30.50	44
No. 26.....	Week			33.50	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 27.....	Week			33.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 28.....	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 29.....	Week	14.00	44	14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 30.....	Week	40.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44
No. 31.....	Week			15.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44
No. 32.....	Week			34.45	44	22.50	44			32.45	44	36.75	44	33.70	44	33.70	44
No. 33.....	Week					15.00	44	13.50	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44
No. 34.....	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 35.....	Week					27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 36.....	Week					30.00	44	30.00	44			30.00	44	30.00	44	50.00	44
No. 37.....	Week			14.00	44	14.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44			15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 38.....	Week	30.00	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	27.50	44
No. 39.....	Week			22.50	44	22.50	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	25.00	44
No. 40.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 41.....	Week			40.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	37.00	44
No. 42.....	Hour			.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 43.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 44.....	Week					27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 45.....	Week					33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	30.00	44	25.00	44
No. 46.....	Week			33.00	44	53.00	44	30.00	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	30.00	44	32.00	44
No. 47.....	Week	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44			20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
<i>Machine Operators (Male)</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week			45.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44
No. 2.....	Week					48.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44
No. 3.....	Week					39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44
No. 4.....	Week					36.00	44	36.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 5.....	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	34.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 6.....	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	35.00	44
No. 7.....	Week					45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 8.....	Week					45.00	52	45.00	52	45.00	52	45.00	52	50.00	52	50.00	52
No. 9.....	Week					40.00	52	40.00	52	40.00	52	40.00	52	45.00	52	45.00	52
No. 10.....	Week					38.00	52	38.00	52	38.00	52	38.00	52	38.00	52	38.00	52
No. 11.....	Week					36.90	44	36.90	44	36.90	44	36.90	44	36.90	44	36.90	44
No. 12.....	Week					30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44

*Female.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
READY MADE CLOTHING		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Con.																	
Machine Operators (Male)																	
Con.																	
No. 13.	Week					28.80	44	28.80	44	28.80	44	28.80	44	28.80	44	26.00	44
No. 14.	Week			36.00	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44
No. 15.	Week	45.00	44	50.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44
No. 16.	Week	40.00	44	35.00	44	7.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 17.	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	36.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 18.	Week			33.25	44			33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44			35.00	44
No. 19.	Week			35.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 20.	Hour			50	44	50	44	50	44	50	44	50	44	50	46½	50	46½
No. 21.	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44			32.00	44
No. 22.	Week			44.00	44	44.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44			45.00	44
Machine Operators (Female)																	
Con.																	
No. 1.	Week			16.00	50	16.00	50	15.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	50
No. 2.	Week			18.00	50	18.00	50	16.00	50	18.00	50	17.00	50	17.00	50	17.00	50
No. 3.	Week			19.00	50	19.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 4.	Week					17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 5.	Week							12.00	47	12.00	47	12.00	47	12.00	47	12.00	44
No. 6.	Week							11.00	47	11.00	47	11.00	47	10.00	47	10.00	47
No. 7.	Week							28.00	47	22.00	47	20.00	47	20.00	47	20.00	47
No. 8.	Week					23.00	44	23.00	44	22.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	47
No. 9.	Week					21.35	44	21.35	44	21.35	44	21.35	44	21.35	44	21.35	44
No. 10.	Week					21.00	44	21.00	44	20.25	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	20.25	44
No. 11.	Week					15.00	44	15.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 12.	Week			14.00	46½	14.00	46½	13.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	44½
No. 13.	Week			16.00	44	16.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44			17.50	44	16.00	46
No. 14.	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 15.	Week			18.75	44	13.35	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44
No. 16.	Week			20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	20.00	44
No. 17.	Week			20.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44			15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 18.	Week	25.00	44	25.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44
No. 19.	Week			18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 20.	Week					18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 21.	Week			12.00	43½	12.00	43½	12.00	43½	12.00	43½	12.00	43½	12.00	43½	12.00	44½
No. 22.	Week			14.00	44	13.25	44	11.50	44	11.50	44	11.00	44	12.75	44	14.50	43
No. 23.	Week			14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 24.	Week	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44
No. 25.	Week	14.00	44	16.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	16.00	44	14.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44
Trimmers (Male)																	
Con.																	
No. 1.	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 2.	Week					25.00	44	24.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 3.	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 4.	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	26.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	30.00	44
No. 5.	Week			35.00	44	28.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 6.	Week			20.00	44	12.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 7.	Week					30.00	52	32.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	52
No. 8.	Week					18.00	52	18.00	52	20.00	52	20.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52
No. 9.	Week					26.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	29.00	44
No. 10.	Week	38.00	44	37.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 11.	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 12.	Week	25.00	44	22.00	44	25.00	44	23.25	44					25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 13.	Week			36.00	44	36.00	44	38.00	44			38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 14.	Week			13.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44			13.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 15.	Week			12.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44
No. 16.	Week	28.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44
No. 17.	Week	38.00	44	33.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44
No. 18.	Week	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 19.	Week			25.00	44	28.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 20.	Week					31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44
No. 21.	Hour			.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	46½	.40	46½
No. 22.	Week			20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 23.	Week			29.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44
Finishers (Female)																	
Con.																	
No. 1.	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	20.00	44
No. 2.	Week					22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 3.	Week			7.00	38½	7.00	39	8.00	50	10.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 4.	Week			22.50	44	20.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44
No. 5.	Week					12.00	47	12.00	47	12.00	47	18.00	47	18.00	47	18.00	47
No. 6.	Week			12.00	44	14.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44
No. 7.	Week			18.00	44			18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 8.	Week					8.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52	9.00	52	9.00	52
No. 9.	Week					14.00	52	12.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52
No. 10.	Week					18.00	52	18.00	52	18.00	52	18.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	52
No. 11.	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 12.	Week	22.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	18.25	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	17.50	44	17.50	44
No. 13.	Week			13.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44			16.00	44	16.00	44	15.00	44

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
READY MADE CLOTHING																	
—Con.																	
Finishers (Female)—Con.																	
No. 14	Week			17 10	44	12 85	44					15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44
No. 15	Week	27 00	44	24 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44
No. 16	Week	23 00	44	23 00	44	18 50	44	18 50	44	18 50	44	18 50	44	18 50	44	18 50	44
No. 17	Week			24 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44
No. 18	Week			24 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44
No. 19	Week			18 06	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	19 00	44	19 00	44
No. 20	Week	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44
Examiners (Male)—																	
No. 1	Week							35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44
No. 2	Week			35 00	44	32 00	44	32 00	44	33 00	44	33 00	44	34 00	44	34 00	44
No. 3	Week					12 00	46½	12 00	46½	12 00	46½	12 00	46½	12 00	46½	15 00	46½
No. 4	Week							10 50	47	12 00	47	12 00	47	12 00	47	12 00	47
No. 5	Week									30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44
No. 6	Week									35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44
No. 7	Week			12 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	13 00	44	13 50	44	13 50	44	15 00	44
No. 8	Week	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	16 00	44
No. 9	Week			14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44
No. 10	Week			20 00	44	20 00	44	20 00	44	20 00	44	20 00	44	20 00	44	20 00	44
No. 11	Week			20 00	44	17 00	44	17 00	44			17 00	44	17 00	44	17 00	44
No. 12	Week			30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44			30 00	44
No. 13	Week			35 00	44	35 00	44	33 00	44	33 00	44	33 00	44	33 00	44	33 00	44
No. 14	Week			15 00	44	15 00	44	16 50	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	14 00	44	12 50	44
No. 15	Week					32 00	44	32 00	44	35 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44
No. 16	Week							27 00	44	20 00	44			27 00	44	27 00	44
No. 17	Hour			60	44	60	44	60	44	60	44	60	44	60	46½	60	46½
No. 18	Week					30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44
No. 19	Week			15 00	43½					15 00	43½	15 00	43½	15 00	43½	12 00	43½
No. 20	Week			16 00	44	16 00	44	14 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44
General Hand Sewers (Female)—																	
No. 1	Week			32 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44
No. 2	Week					14 10	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44
No. 3	Week							25 00	44	25 00	44	25 00	44	25 00	44	25 00	44
No. 4	Week					10 00	52	10 00	52	8 00	52	10 00	52	10 00	52	10 00	52
No. 5	Week			32 00	44	29 00	44	29 00	44	29 00	44	29 00	44	29 00	44	29 00	44
No. 6	Week			30 00	44	27 00	44	27 00	44	27 00	44	27 00	44	27 00	44	27 00	44
No. 7	Week			15 75	44	15 75	44	15 75	44	15 75	44	15 75	44	15 75	44	15 75	44
No. 8	Week			16 00	44	17 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44
No. 9	Week			19 00	44	19 50	44	19 00	44	19 00	44	19 00	44	19 00	44	19 00	44
No. 10	Week			12 00	44	11 50	44	11 50	44	12 50	44	11 50	44	13 00	44	14 00	44
No. 11	Week			18 85	44	18 80	44			18 00	44	18 00	44	20 00	44	20 00	44
No. 12	Week			20 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	20 00	44	20 00	44
No. 13	Week			19 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44
No. 14	Week					10 00	44	11 00	44	11 00	44	11 00	44	11 00	44	11 00	44
No. 15	Week					15 00	44	15 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44
Sergers (Female) —																	
No. 1	Week			23 00	44	29 50	44	29 50	44	25 00	44	25 00	44	25 00	44	25 00	44
No. 2	Week					35 00	44	35 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44
No. 3	Week			17 00	44	12 00	44	12 00	44	12 00	44	14 00	44	14 00	44	12 00	44
No. 4	Week			8 00	44	9 00	44	9 00	44	9 00	44	9 00	44	9 00	44	9 00	44
No. 5	Week					8 00	52	9 00	52	9 00	52	9 00	52	9 00	52	9 00	52
No. 6	Week			24 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44
No. 7	Week	20 00	44	20 00	44	18 00	44	16 50	44	16 50	44	16 50	44	16 50	44	16 50	44
No. 8	Week			15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44
No. 9	Week	31 00	44	26 00	44	23 50	44	23 50	44	23 50	44	25 00	44	25 00	44	25 00	44
No. 10	Week	23 00	44	23 00	44	22 50	44	22 50	44	22 50	44	22 50	44	22 50	44	22 50	44
No. 11	Week			24 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44
No. 12	Week			25 00	44	23 50	44	23 50	44	23 50	44	23 50	44	23 50	44	23 50	44
No. 13	Week			18 00	44	18 00	44			18 00	44			18 00	44	18 00	44
Basters (Male)—																	
No. 1	Week					37 00	44	37 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	39 50	44	39 50	44
No. 2	Week					35 00	44	34 00	44	29 50	44	29 50	44	29 50	44	29 50	44
No. 3	Week			35 00	44	33 00	44	33 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	39 50	44	39 50	44
No. 4	Week			24 00	44	22 00	44	25 00	44	23 50	44	23 50	44	23 50	44	23 50	44
No. 5	Week			26 00	44	23 50	44	23 50	44	23 50	44	23 50	44	23 50	44	23 50	44
No. 6	Week			34 00	44	32 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44
No. 7	Week			18 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44	15 00	44
No. 8	Week					14 00	52	14 00	52	14 00	52	14 00	52	12 00	52	12 00	52
No. 9	Week	40 00	44	35 00	44	32 00	44	32 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	32 00	44
No. 10	Week	35 00	44	35 00	44	32 00	44	29 30	44	29 30	44	28 80	44	25 00	44	25 00	44
No. 11	Week	38 00	44	33 00	44	30 00	44	27 00	44	27 00	44	27 00	44	27 00	44	27 00	44
No. 12	Week					31 00	44	33 00	44	33 00	44	33 00	44	33 00	44	33 00	44
No. 13	Week					22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44	22 00	44
No. 14	Week			30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44	30 00	44
No. 15	Week					22 00	44	22 00	44	16 00	44	18 00	44	18 00	44	20 00	44

*Female

†Male

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
READY MADE CLOTHING— Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Under Basters (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			41.00	44	41.00	44	41.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			30.00	44	24.20	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 4.....	Week					9.00	52	9.00	52	9.00	52	9.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52
No. 5.....	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	31.00	44
No. 6.....	Week			36.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 7.....	Week			36.00	44	35.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 8.....	Week			33.00	44	30.00	44	33.00	44	30.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
<i>Button Sewers (Female)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	24.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44
No. 5.....	Week			24.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 6.....	Week			13.00	40	13.65	44	13.50	44	13.50	44	13.50	44	13.50	44	13.50	44
No. 7.....	Week					9.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52
†No. 8.....	Week	27.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 9.....	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	17.00	44	19.00	44	17.10	44	17.10	44	17.50	44
No. 10.....	Week	25.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 11.....	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 12.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 13.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	.....	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 14.....	Week			16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
<i>Buttonhole makers (Female)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			12.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.00	44	11.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			14.00	44	.....	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	14.00	44
†No. 4.....	Week			31.00	44	31.70	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 5.....	Week			40.00	44	40.00	52	40.00	52	40.00	52	40.00	52	50.00	52	50.00	52
No. 6.....	Week			29.00	44	26.50	44	26.50	44	26.50	44	26.50	44	26.50	44	26.50	44
No. 7.....	Week	32.00	44	32.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
†No. 8.....	Week			35.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 9.....	Week			25.00	44	23.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 10.....	Week			19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44
<i>Pocket Makers (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week			45.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			32.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			42.00	44	39.00	44	41.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			33.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 5.....	Week			36.00	52	38.00	52	38.00	52	38.00	52	38.00	52	44.00	44	44.00	44
*No. 6.....	Week			18.00	52	16.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	52
No. 7.....	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	32.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 8.....	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 9.....	Week	29.00	44	29.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 10.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 11.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
<i>Canvas Makers (Female)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	22.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			.....	44	8.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52
No. 5.....	Week			.....	44	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52
†No. 6.....	Week			32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	23.00	44	20.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 8.....	Week	16.00	44	16.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 9.....	Week			20.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	.....	44	15.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44
No. 10.....	Week			19.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
<i>Sleeve makers (Female)—</i>																	
†No. 1.....	Week			25.00	44	27.00	44	30.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
†No. 2.....	Week			15.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			.....	44	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52
No. 4.....	Week	18.00	44	18.00	44	16.00	44	15.50	44	15.50	44	15.50	44	16.50	44	16.50	44
No. 5.....	Week			.....	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
†No. 7.....	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	.....	44	.....	44	22.00	44	22.00	44

* Female.

† Male.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
READY MADE CLOTHING— Con.																	
Fitters (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Week			38.00	44			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35 00	44	35 00	44
No. 2.....	Week					27.00	44	29.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			36 00	44	35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 4.....	Week					25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52
*No. 5.....	Week					15.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52
*No. 6.....	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
*No. 7.....	Week			22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
Collar Makers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Week					42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			10 00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			32.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
*No. 4.....	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 5.....	Week			33.00	44	25.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	50.00	44
Fellers (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week			18.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	14.50	44	14.50	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44					19.00	44	22.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			22.00	44	20.00	44	13.50	44	13.50	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44					16.00	44
Shapers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Week			42.00	44	38.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	38.00	44
No. 2.....	Week					37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 3.....	Week							37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
FLOUR MILLS																	
Millers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	26.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	20.00	60		
No. 2.....	Week	21.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60
No. 3.....	Week	22.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	66	.54	66	.54	66	.54	66	.54	66	.54	66	.54	66	.54	66
No. 5.....	Week	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60
No. 6.....	Week	26.00	59	27.00	59	27.00	59	27.00	59	27.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	59
No. 7.....	Week	34.65	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	42.00	60	42.00	60	42.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
No. 8.....	Week	25.00	66	28.80	66	26.40	66	26.40	66	26.40	66	29.70	66	29.70	66	29.70	66
No. 9.....	Day	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 10.....	Week	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60
No. 11.....	Hour	.72½	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 12.....	Day	5.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59
No. 13.....	Week	39.60	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48
No. 14.....	Month	175.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54
No. 15.....	Hour	.68½	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 16.....	Hour	.62½	48	.62½	48	.62½	48	.62½	48	.62½	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 17.....	Month	125.00	60	100.00	60	85.00	60	90.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60
No. 18.....	Day	5.00	48	4.55	48½	4.55	48	4.25	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 19.....	Month	125.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50
Bollers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	18.50	60	19.50	60	19.50	60	19.50	60	19.50	60	19.50	60	19.50	60		
No. 2.....	Hour	.70	60	.65½	60	.65½	60	.65½	60	.65½	60	.65½	60	.65½	60	.65½	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.64	60	.64	60	.64	60	.64	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.64	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.59	48	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60
No. 6.....	Hour	.45	60	.40	60	.36	60	.40	60	.40	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.65	48	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.50	64	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 8.....	Hour	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.67½	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 10.....	Day	4.25	59	5.25	59	4.00	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59
No. 11.....	Hour	4.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 12.....	Day	5.40	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.40	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48
Packers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	16.00	60	16.00	60	16.00	60	16.00	60	16.00	60	16.00	60	16 00	60		
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	60	.50	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	58	.45	48	.45	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60
No. 5.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 6.....	Hour	.48	66	.50	66	.50	66	.50	66	.50	66	.50	66	.50	66	.50	66
No. 7.....	Week	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	25.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.42½	48	.42½	48	.42½	48	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.45	48	.45	48
No. 9.....	Week	24.00	60	24.00	60	22.50	60	22.50	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60
No. 10.....	Hour	.55	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 11.....	Week	24.00	48	28.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 12.....	Day	4.25	48	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48

• Female.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
FLOUR MILLS—Con.																	
Packers—Con.																	
No. 13.....	Hour	.58	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.62½	48	.55	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	40	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 15.....	Hour	.42½	60	.47½	60	.35	60	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60
No. 16.....	Week	34.48	48	26.40	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54
No. 17.....	Hour	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 18.....	Day	4.00	49½	3.50	49½	3.45	49½	4.00	48	4.25	49½	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 19.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
Grinders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	60	.56	60	.48	60	.48	60	.50	60	.50	60	.53	48	.64	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.65½	48	.65½	48	.65½	48	.65½	48	.65½	60	.65½	60	.65½	60	.65½	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	60	.56½	60	.56½	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.55	60	.50	60	.45	60	.45	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60
No. 6.....	Hour	.70	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.67½	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.90	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.40	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48
Purifiers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.47½	60	.47½	60	.47½	60	.47½	60	.47½	56	.47½	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	48	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.45	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.45	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.58	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	24.00	60	24.00	60	23.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 2.....	Week	28.00	66	28.00	66	27.00	66	28.00	66	28.00	66	28.00	66	34.00	66	35.00	77
No. 3.....	Hour	.48	66	.42	66	.42	77	.42	77	.42	77	.42	77	.45	70	.45	70
No. 4.....	Week	43.80	55	43.80	55	43.00	50	43.00	50	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	36.00	60	33.00	60	33.00	60	33.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 7.....	Week	41.25	60	44.25	60	41.25	60	44.25	60	44.25	60	41.25	60	41.50	60	41.50	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.85	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.44	56	.55	56	.52½	56	.55	56	.55	56	.55	56	.55	56	.55	56
No. 11.....	Week	39.60	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	39.00	60	39.00	60	39.00	60	39.00	60
No. 12.....	Month	175.50	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54
No. 13.....	Day	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62½	56	.62½	56
No. 15.....	Month	140.00	60	140.00	60	120.00	60	120.00	60	120.00	60	120.00	60	120.00	60	120.00	60
Firemen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	72	.45	84	.45	84	.45	84	.37½	84	.37½	84	.37½	84
No. 2.....	Day	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	48
No. 3.....	Day	30.25	55	30.25	55	30.25	50	30.25	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	24.00	48	24.00	48	22.50	48	22.50	48	24.00	48	24.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	60
No. 5.....	Day	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56
No. 6.....	Hour	.70	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	44	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.50	60	.55	60	.55	48
No. 8.....	Month	130.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48
No. 9.....	Day	4.25	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.37½	60	.47½	55	.40	55	.40	60	.30	55	.30	44	.30	55	.30	55
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.35	60	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60
No. 4.....	Week	22.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60
No. 5.....	Hour	.42½	48	.42½	48	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60
No. 6.....	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.40	60	.36½	60	.36	60	.35	60	.35	60	.36	60	.36	60	.36	60
No. 8.....	Week	22.00	59	23.00	59	22.00	59	22.00	59	22.00	59	22.00	59	22.00	59	22.00	59
No. 9.....	Week	19.00	60	20.00	60	18.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	18.00	60
No. 10.....	Week	21.00	60	24.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60
No. 11.....	Week	17.00	60	17.00	48	17.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	24.00	48	22.50	48	22.50	60
No. 12.....	Day	4.00	60	3.00	60	4.00	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.85	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 13.....	Day	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.50	59	3.50	59	3.50	59	3.50	59	3.50	59	3.50	59
No. 14.....	Hour	.35	60	.32½	55	.30	55	.30	60	.30	55	.30	44	.30	55	.30	55
No. 15.....	Week	32.40	48	24.00	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48
No. 16.....	Hour	.50	48	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 17.....	Month	65.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60
No. 18.....	Day	3.82	49½	3.08	49½	3.14	49½	3.15	49½	3.60	49½	3.20	44	3.20	44	3.20	48
No. 19.....	Day	.....	.....	3.87	50	3.87	50	3.87	50	3.87	50	3.87	50	3.87	50	3.87	50
No. 20.....	Day	.....	.....	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BREAD AND CAKE MANUFACTURING																	
Mizers—																	
No. 1	Week	38.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	37.00	48
No. 2	Week	.....	.....	26.00	56	26.00	56	26.00	56	26.00	56	27.50	56	27.50	56	29.00	56
No. 3	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48
No. 4	Week	35.00	54	32.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54
No. 5	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50
No. 6	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 7	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 8	Week	41.00	48	35.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48
No. 9	Week	36.00	48	35.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	34.00	48
No. 10	Week	27.00	50	29.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 11	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	23.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
Bench Workers—																	
No. 1	Week	38.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 2	Week	.....	.....	25.00	56	25.00	56	23.00	56	23.00	56	23.00	56	23.00	56	23.00	56
No. 3	Week	25.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54
No. 4	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50
No. 5	Week	30.00	50	29.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 6	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 7	Week	35.00	48	29.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48
No. 8	Week	32.00	48	30.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48
No. 9	Week	33.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.50	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 10	Week	34.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48
No. 11	Week	30.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54
No. 12	Week	26.00	54	25.00	54	24.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54
No. 13	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50
No. 14	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 15	Week	30.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54
No. 16	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	40	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
Spongers—																	
No. 1	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	51	.....	.....
No. 2	Week	28.00	50	33.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50
No. 3	Week	32.00	50	32.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	36.00	50
No. 4	Week	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47
No. 5	Week	26.00	49½	26.35	49½	26.75	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	27.00	49½	27.00	49½
No. 6	Week	36.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
No. 7	Week	35.00	48	31.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48
No. 8	Week	31.50	54	31.50	54	25.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54
Machine Operators—																	
No. 1	Week	.....	.....	28.00	48	28.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	28.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48
No. 2	Week	30.00	54	27.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	50
No. 3	Week	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50
No. 4	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 5	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	.....	.....
No. 6	Week	18.00	54	18.00	54	17.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54
Oven Tenders—																	
No. 1	Week	36.00	48	35.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 2	Week	.....	.....	23.00	56	23.00	56	23.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56
No. 3	Week	30.00	54	28.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	50
No. 4	Week	24.00	50	32.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50
No. 5	Week	32.00	50	32.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	28.00	50
No. 6	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 7	Week	25.00	51	25.00	54	25.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	25.00	54	24.00	54
No. 8	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 9	Week	38.00	48	32.50	48	33.50	48	33.50	48	33.50	50	33.50	50	33.50	48	33.50	48
No. 10	Week	37.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
No. 11	Week	36.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
Packers—																	
No. 1	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	.....	.....
No. 2	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 3	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 4	Week	27.60	50	27.60	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 5	Week	28.00	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	50
No. 6	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
Delivery Employees—																	
No. 1	Week	.....	.....	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56
No. 2	Week	.....	.....	20.00	56	20.00	56	20.00	56	20.00	56	20.00	56	20.00	56	20.00	56
No. 3	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 4	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	48
No. 5	Week	21.00	54	22.00	54	21.00	54	24.00	54	23.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54
No. 6	Week	24.00	54	24.00	54	20.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
No. 7	Week	23.00	57	23.00	56	22.50	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54
No. 8	Week	26.00	60	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 9	Week	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	35.00	48	40.00	60	.....	.....

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
BREAD AND CAKE MANUFACTURING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Delivery Employees—Con.</i>																	
No. 10	Week	32.95	50	28.90	50	26.00	50	27.00	50	26.75	50	27.45	50	26.85	50	27.10	50
No. 11	Week	29.00	60	29.00	60	27.00	60	26.50	60	26.00	60	27.00	60	27.00	60	25.00	60
No. 12	Week	26.00	44	26.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	41	24.00	44	22.00	54	25.00	48	24.00	44
No. 13	Week	26.00	44	26.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50
No. 14	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 15	Week	33.00	48	27.50	48	27.50	48	27.50	54	27.50	48	27.50	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 16	Week	30.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 17	Week	32.00	48	25.50	48	25.50	44	25.50	48	25.50	48	25.50	48	25.50	48	25.50	48
No. 18	Week	30.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 19	Week	32.00	54	28.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54
BISCUIT MANUFACTURING																	
<i>Biscuit Mizers—</i>																	
No. 1	Week	18.00	59	18.00	59	18.00	59	18.00	59	18.00	59	18.00	59	16.50	59	16.50	59
No. 2	Week	27.50	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	27.50	51	21.00	49½
No. 3	Week	27.50	55	27.00	55	22.00	55	25.85	55	25.85	55	31.35	55	30.00	54	27.50	50
No. 4	Hour	36	47½	46	47½	46	52½	46	47½	46	47½	46	55	40	47½	42	49½
No. 5	Week	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	26.00	47
No. 6	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 7	Hour	47½	44	50	44	54½	44	54½	44	54½	44	54½	44	54½	44	54½	44
No. 8	Hour			54	47½	54	47½	54	47½	54	47½	54	47½	50	42½	45	49½
No. 9	Week	26.00	49½	29.00	49½	27.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	28.00	49½
No. 10	Day	3.35	48	3.35	48	3.35	48	3.35	48	3.35	48	3.35	44	3.50	42½	3.50	45
No. 11	Week	24.20	44	19.75	44	21.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	33.60	44
No. 12	Week	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	30.00	47½	30.00	47½	30.00	47½	31.00	49	31.00	47½	31.00	47½
<i>Oven Tenders—</i>																	
No. 1	Week	18.00	59	18.00	59	19.00	59	19.00	59	19.00	59	19.00	59	16.50	59	16.50	59
No. 2	Week	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	51	20.00	49½
No. 3	Week	28.16	44	27.06	44	28.16	44	28.16	44	28.16	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44
No. 4	Week	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 5	Week	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47
No. 6	Week	27.00	49½	23.55	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	27.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½
No. 7	Week	22.00	48	22.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	19.25	44	17.50	42½	17.50	45
No. 8	Week	25.00	48	25.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	44	25.00	42½	26.50	45
No. 9	Week	30.00	48	30.00	44	30.00	44	31.00	44	30.00	44	27.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44
No. 10	Week	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	49	22.00	47½	22.00	47½
<i>Biscuit Packers—</i>																	
No. 1	Week	9.00	59	9.00	59	8.40	59	7.20	59	7.20	59	7.20	59	7.20	59	7.20	59
No. 2	Week	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	51	8.10	49½
No. 3	Week	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.17	49½
No. 4	Week	9.25	44	11.25	45	11.25	45	11.70	45	11.70	45	11.70	45	11.65	45	11.65	46½
No. 5	Week	16.00	44	15.75	45	15.75	45	15.75	45	15.75	45	15.75	45	16.00	45	16.00	46½
No. 6	Hour	28	46½	26	46½	26	49½	26	49½	27	49½	27	49½	27	44	25½	46½
No. 7	Hour	34	44	37½	44	37½	44	37½	44	37½	44	37½	44	37½	44	37½	44
No. 8	Week	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½
No. 9	Week	11.00	46½	13.00	46½	10.00	46½	10.00	46½	11.00	46½	12.50	46½	12.00	46½	12.50	46½
No. 10	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	44	12.50	42½	12.50	45
No. 11	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	44	15.00	42½	15.00	45
No. 12	Week	10.00	47½	10.00	47½	10.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	49	14.00	47½	14.00	47½
<i>Stationary Engineers—</i>																	
No. 1	Week	23.00	50	23.00	50	20.00	59	20.00	59	20.00	59	20.00	59	20.00	59	20.00	59
No. 2	Week	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50
No. 3	Week	33.60	48	33.60	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	31.20	48
No. 4	Week	36.00	48	36.00	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	36.40	48
<i>Firemen—</i>																	
No. 1	Week	16.00	54	16.00	54	16.00	54	16.00	54	16.00	54	16.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	48
No. 2	Week	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½
No. 3	Week	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 4	Week	27.00	50	27.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 5	Week	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	29.00	48	29.00	48	29.00	48	29.00	48
No. 6	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	33.00	48	32.50	48	32.50	48	28.82	45
<i>Labourers—</i>																	
No. 1	Week	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59
No. 2	Day	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.73	49½
No. 3	Week	24.00	54	20.00	54	14.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	48
No. 4	Week	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	16.00	54	16.00	54	17.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 5	Week	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½
No. 6	Week	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 7	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	54	30.00	54
No. 8	Week	26.00	48	26.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
CANDY MANUFACTURING		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Candy Makers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	54	19.00	54	19.00	54	19.00	49½	19.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	50	20.00	49½
No. 2.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	24.00	55	19.00	55	21.00	55	22.50	55	22.50	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	27.00	46½	27.00	46½	23.00	46½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	22.00	46½	25.00	46½
No. 5.....	Hour	.44	46½	.41	46½	.39	46½	.40	46½	.40	46½	.46	46½	.43	46½	.46	46½
No. 6.....	Hour	.58	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.52	50	.52	47
No. 7.....	Week	25.90	46½	25.00	46½	23.00	46½	22.70	46½	22.70	46½	30.00	46½	32.50	46½	36.50	46½
No. 8.....	Week	16.00	49	16.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49
No. 9.....	Week	20.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
Chocolate Dippers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	10.00	51	9.50	51	9.50	51	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½
No. 2.....	Week	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	13.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	17.00	48	18.00	54	18.00	54	15.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	8.00	44	8.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	16.00	46½	15.00	46½	16.00	46½	16.00	46½	16.00	46½	15.00	46½	16.00	46½
No. 8.....	Week	15.00	44	14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 9.....	Week	13.88	46½	13.33	46½	12.30	46½	12.90	46½	13.10	46½	16.00	46½	14.85	46½	14.85	46½
No. 10.....	Week	18.30	46½	17.10	46½	16.95	46½	16.70	46½	17.50	46½	17.50	46½	17.50	46½	17.25	46½
No. 11.....	Week	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49
No. 12.....	Week	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48
No. 13.....	Week	18.00	40	16.00	40	16.00	40	16.00	40	18.00	40	18.00	40	18.00	40	18.00	40
Packers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	9.00	51	11.50	51	8.00	51	10.00	49½	8.00	49½	8.00	49½	8.00	49½	8.00	49½
No. 2.....	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	10.00	55	6.00	55	6.00	55	11.25	55	11.25	55	11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.50	46½	13.00	46½
No. 5.....	Week	11.67	46½	11.41	46½	12.23	46½	12.50	46½	12.80	46½	14.00	46½	14.90	46½	14.35	46½
No. 6.....	Hour	.31½	44	.28½	44	.31½	44	.28½	44	.28½	44	.28½	44	.28½	44	.28½	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.20½	44	.18	44	.18	44	.18	44	.18	44	.18	44	.18	44	.18	44
No. 8.....	Week	14.20	46½	13.20	46½	13.30	46½	13.35	46½	13.35	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.25	46½
No. 9.....	Week	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.50	49
No. 10.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
MEAT PACKING																	
Slaughtering—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.58	50	.49	45	.41	50	.43	50	.40	50	.42	50	.43	50	.42	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55	.43	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	55	.55	55	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	40	.50	49	.50	40
No. 5.....	Hour	.63	48	.62	48	.50½	48	.54	48	.55	48	.57	48	.57	48	.57	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.76	48	.67	50	.62	50	.62	55	.62	40	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	50	.50	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.46	50	.44	50	.50	50	.53	50	.50	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.63	49	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.76	47½	.50	47½	.48	47½	.55	47½	.55	47½	.55	47½	.55	47½	.55	47½
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	60	.45	60	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	55	.50	55	.50	48	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	59
No. 15.....	Hour	.95	48	.75	48	.70	44	.70	55	.70	55	.70	55	.70	50	.70	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.62½	60	.62½	60	.62½	60	.62½	60	.62½	60	.62½	60	.62½	60	.62½	60
Trimmers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.57½	45	.44½	48	.41½	45	.42	55	.41½	44	.41½	44	.42	50	.42	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	47½	.45½	47½	.48	47½	.52	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.49	47
No. 4.....	Hour	.56½	48	.....	.....	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.42	55	.40	55	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.48½	48	.47½	48	.47½	48	.48½	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.42	50	.44	50	.46	50	.46	50	.46	50	.46	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.45	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	50	.42½	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.35	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.49	49	.46½	50	.46½	50	.46	50	.46½	50	.46½	50	.46½	50
Curers and Cellarmen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42	48	.42	54	.42	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.53	55	.52	55	.48	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.54	50	.42	60	.42	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.46	48	.44½	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	48	.54½	48	.47½	48	.51½	48	.51½	48	.51½	48	.51½	48	.51½	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	50	.35	50	.40	60	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	60	.40	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	55	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
MEAT PACKING—Con.																	
Curers and Cellarmen—Con.																	
No. 9.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.44	50	.44	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	47½	.48	47½	.48	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.48½	47	.42	48	.43	48	.43	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	47
No. 13.....	Hour	.55	48	.45	44	.45	44	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	50	.45	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.47½	49	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.52	50	.45	50	.43	50	.40	50	.42	50	.41	50	.42	50	.44	50
Lara Makers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	48	.40	54	.40	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.43	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.48	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.40	48	.32½	48	.33½	48	.37½	48	.34	48	.35	50	.37	50	.37	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.51	48	.45½	48	.42	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.52	50	.46	45	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.38	50	.38	50	.34	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42	47½	.42	47½	.46	47½	.46	47½	.46	47½	.46	50	.46	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	60	.45	55	.45	55	.40	55	.40	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 12.....	Hour	.60	48	.45	44	.45	44	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	50	.47½	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.44	49	.46½	49	.46½	50	.46½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.44	50
Sausage Cutters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.37	50	.35	50	.33	50	.32	50	.36	50	.31	50	.30	50	.32	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42	50	.40	50	.43	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.44	47½	.44	47½	.43	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.38½	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.48	47	.46	48	.46	48	.42	48	.42	48	.40	48	.40	47½
No. 7.....	Hour	.55	46	.39½	45	.41½	52	.36½	50	.34	50	.34	48	.35	50	.38	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.52	48	.46½	48	.42	48	.44	48	.44	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.52½	55	.52½	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.60	55	.60	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.48	50	.52	50	.35	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.50	58	.50	55	.47½	47½	.45	60	.47½	60	.47½	60	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	48	.40	44	.40	55	.40	55	.37½	50	.37½	50	.44	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.44	49	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.45	49	.45	49	.44	49	.43	49	.44	49	.47	49
Casing Makers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.54	50	.45	50	.37	50	.38	50	.36	50	.35	50	.34	50	.33	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.43	60	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.49	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	47½	.44	47½	.44	47½	.42	47½	.42	47½	.44	47½	.45	47½
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.59	46	.45	45	.42	44	.44	50	.40	44	.40	50	.43	50	.43	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.58½	48	.48	48	.40	48	.43	48	.43	48	.42	48	.42	48	.40	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.58	48	.55	43	.52½	46	.52½	46	.52½	46	.52½	46	.52½	46	.52½	46
No. 9.....	Hour	.55	55	.55	55	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.42	55	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.45	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.48	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	55	.47½	55	.42½	44	.42½	44	.42½	47	.42½	54	.37½	60
No. 13.....	Hour	.47½	55	.47½	56½	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	50	.35	55
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	44	.37½	44	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.....	.....	.44	49	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	49	.40	49	.40	49	.40	49	.40	49	.40	49
Cooks—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.52	50	.41	50	.36	50	.42	50	.36	50	.37	50	.41	50	.34	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	60	.36	60	.38	60	.38	60	.30	55	.40	55	.43	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.48	47	.48	48	.48	48	.49	48	.49	48	.49	48	.49	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.61½	50	.55	44	.45	60	.50	55	.50	48	.50	48	.50	50	.45	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.52½	55	.52½	55	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.52	55	.52	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.41	50	.33	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.41	50	.33	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 11.....	Week	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50
Egg Candler—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.48	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.51½	47½	.51½	47½	.50	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½
No. 4.....	Hour	.53	61	.50	52	.39½	59	.43	43	.43	44	.46	50	.46	50	.44	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.48	49	.48	49	.48	50	.55	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
MEAT PACKING—Con.																	
Boners—																	
No. 1	Hour	.50	50	.40	60	.45	58	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	60	.45	50
No. 2	Hour			.44	47½	.45	47½	.47	47½	.42	47½	.45	47½	.45	47½	.45	47½
No. 3	Hour	.60	48	.52½	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 4	Hour	.47	55	.45	55	.40	55	.40	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55
No. 5	Hour	.45	65	.45	65	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	50	.35	55
No. 6	Hour					.42	52	.40	50	.45	50	.55	50	.47	50	.47	49
Packers—																	
No. 1	Hour	.50	50	.42	50	.39	50	.39	50	.38	50	.38	50	.39	50	.38	50
No. 2	Hour			.35	60	.30	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 3	Hour			.45	47½	.40½	47½	.40	47½	.40	48	.35	47½	.35	47½	.35	47½
No. 4	Hour	.58	48	.45	48	.40	48	.42	48	.40	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 5	Hour	.38	55	.38	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 6	Week	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50
No. 7	Week	.45	58	.45	55½	.35	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.40	50	.40	55
Stationery Engineers—																	
No. 1	Hour	.54	50	.49	48	.46	53	.46	53	.46	53	.44	53	.46	48	.44	50
No. 2	Week			31.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	56	30.00	56
No. 3	Hour	.57	56	.52	56	.52	56	.52	56	.48½	56	.48½	56	.48½	56	.48½	56
No. 4	Hour			.48	56	.48	56	.48	56	.48	56	.48	56	.48	56	.48	56
No. 5	Hour			.58	48	.58	48	.60	48	.57	48	.57	48	.57	48	.57	48
No. 6	Hour			.62	48	.60	48	.63	48	.61	48	.61	48	.61	48	.61	48
No. 7	Hour			.56	48	.58	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 8	Week	36.50	84	35.00	80	32.50	84	32.50	84	32.50	84	32.50	80	32.50	80	32.50	80
No. 9	Week	36.00	48	35.25	48	35.00	48	34.00	56	34.00	56	34.00	56	34.00	56	38.00	56
No. 10	Week	33.00	56	34.00	56	35.85	56	45.00	56	45.00	56	45.00	56	50.00	56	50.00	56
No. 11	Week	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	45.00	60
No. 12	Hour	.56	50	.51	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	51	.45	51	.45	51	.45	51
No. 13	Week			35.00	56	30.00	55	27.00	56	27.50	56	27.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	60
No. 14	Week	35.00	56	38.30	48	35.80	48	35.80	48	35.80	48	35.80	48	35.80	48	35.80	48
No. 15	Week	42.76	48	38.30	48	35.10	48	35.10	48	35.10	48	35.10	48	35.10	48	35.10	48
No. 16	Week			35.10	48	35.10	48	35.10	48	35.10	48	35.10	48	35.10	48	35.10	48
No. 17	Week					35.00	56	40.00	44	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	51	48.00	48
Firemen—																	
No. 1	Hour	.54	48	.47	48	.54	84	.54	84	.54	84	.54	84	.54	84	.54	84
No. 2	Hour	.53	56	.46	56	.46	56	.46	56	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56
No. 3	Hour			.42	56	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56
No. 4	Hour			.45	48	.50	48	.50	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48
No. 5	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 6	Hour			.54	50	.55	53	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 7	Hour	.51	56	.48	50	.43	56	.43	56	.43	56	.43	56	.43	56	.43	56
No. 8	Week	33.00	48	28.75	48	26.00	56	27.00	56	27.00	56	27.00	56	27.00	56	27.00	56
No. 9	Week	52½	56	52½	56	52½	56	52½	56	52½	56	52½	56	52½	56	52½	56
No. 10	Week	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
No. 11	Week	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55
No. 12	Hour	.51	50	.52	50	.41	50	.45	50	.45	70	.45	70	.42	91	.42	91
No. 13	Week			27.50	56	25.00	55	23.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	25.00	56	25.00	56
No. 14	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.45	60	.45	56	.45	56	.45	54	.45	56	.45	56
No. 15	Hour			.52½	48	.47½	56	.47½	56	.47½	56	.47½	56	.47½	56	.47½	56
No. 16	Week			27.00	49	27.00	49	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 17	Hour					.42	70	.42	70	.40	65	.40	65	.40	65	.40	60
Labourers—																	
No. 1	Hour			.40	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 2	Hour			.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 3	Hour			.46	47½	.46	47½	.43	47½	.41	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 4	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 5	Hour	.50	48	.45	48	.42	48	.44	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 6	Hour	.48	48	.53	43	.46½	46	.46½	46	.45½	46	.45½	46	.45	46	.45	46
No. 7	Hour	.40	55	.40	55	.45	55	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 8	Hour			.35	55	.35	55	.35	48	.35	48	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 9	Hour	.42½	55	.42½	42	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	44	.35	50	.44	50
No. 10	Hour			.44	49	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 11	Hour					.40	55	.40	49	.40	52	.40	50	.40	54	.40	49
BREWERIES																	
Brewers—																	
No. 1	Day	7.00	55	7.00	55	8.33	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55
No. 2	Week	30.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	49½	40.00	49½
No. 3	Week	49.80	60	52.00	60	52.00	60	56.00	60	58.75	60	58.75	60	58.75	56	62.50	56
No. 4	Month	250.00	59	250.00	50	250.00	50	250.00	50	250.00	54	265.00	54	275.00	54	300.00	54
No. 5	Month	210.00	60	250.00	45	250.00	54	250.00	54	250.00	45	265.00	45	275.00	44	300.00	45
No. 6	Week	59.70	44	59.70	44	65.00	45	65.00	50	65.00	50	65.00	50	65.00	50	65.00	50
No. 7	Week	47.00	50	60.00	50	65.00	55	65.00	50	65.00	50	65.00	50	65.00	50	65.00	50
No. 8	Month	165.00	50	165.00	54	180.00	60	200.00	60	200.00	60	200.00	60	200.00	60	200.00	60
No. 9	Month	312.50	60	312.50	60	312.50	60	375.00	60	583.60	60	583.60	60	583.60	54	875.00	54
No. 10	Month	225.00	60	225.00	60	225.00	60	225.00	55	225.00	49	250.00	44	250.00	44	250.00	44
No. 11	Week	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	100.00	60
No. 12	Week	76.92	48	83.33	70	83.33	70	83.33	70	104.16	70	104.16	70	104.16	70	75.00	72
No. 13	Week	66.66	48	66.66	48	60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
BREWERIES—Con.																	
Bottlers (Machine)—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 2.....	Week	18.00	59	16.00	59	16.00	59	18.00	58	18.00	58	22.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.47½	60	.47	60	.42	55	.42	55	.44	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.32	56	.33	56	.33	56	.33	56	.34	56	.33½	56	.33½	56	.33	56
No. 5.....	Week	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45
No. 6.....	Week	26.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	26.00	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50
No. 8.....	Day	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 9.....	Hour	.35	60	.40	44	.40	55	.40	49	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 10.....	Week	24.50	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	25.00	53	25.00	53	25.00	53	20.00	53
No. 11.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	53	25.00	53
No. 12.....	Day	5.65	48	5.65	48	5.15	48	5.15	48	5.15	48	5.15	48	5.15	48	5.15	48
No. 13.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	27.50	48	27.50	48	28.00	48	28.00	48
No. 14.....	Week	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	28.00	48	28.00	48
Bottlers (Others)—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.85	55	2.85	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 2.....	Week	20.00	52	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	13.00	59	18.00	59	20.00	59	16.00	58	18.00	58	20.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½
No. 4.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	60	.48	55	.48	55	.48	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 5.....	Week	24.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	45	21.00	45	21.00	45	21.00	45	21.00	45	21.00	45
No. 7.....	Hour	.48	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 8.....	Week	24.00	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.44	50	.44	50	.45	50	.45	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.37	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	44	.40	55	.40	49	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 11.....	Week	22.00	53	22.00	53	20.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	18.00	53
No. 12.....	Week	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	27.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	23.00	53	23.00	53
No. 13.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	25.00	48	25.00	48
Cellarmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.70	55	3.70	55	3.70	55	3.70	55	3.70	55	3.70	55	3.70	55	3.70	55
No. 2.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	23.00	50	24.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	47
No. 3.....	Week	20.00	59	21.00	59	21.00	59	20.00	58	21.00	58	24.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½
No. 4.....	Hour	.37	60	.37	60	.37	60	.37	55	.38	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 5.....	Week	27.00	59	27.00	59	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.56	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50
No. 7.....	Day	5.83	54	5.27	54	5.65	54	5.65	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 8.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	44	.40	55	.40	49	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 9.....	Week	26.00	53	24.50	53	22.00	53	25.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53
No. 10.....	Week	27.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	55	27.00	55	36.00	55	36.00	55
No. 11.....	Week	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	35.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	53	36.00	53
No. 12.....	Day	6.00	48	6.25	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48
No. 13.....	Week	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	29.50	48	29.50	48
No. 14.....	Week	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	28.50	48	28.50	48
Coopers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	21.50	50	21.50	50	21.50	50	21.50	50	21.50	50	21.50	50	21.50	50	21.50	47
No. 2.....	Week	21.50	59	30.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	58	25.00	58	28.00	49½	28.00	49½	21.00	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 4.....	Week	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60
No. 5.....	Week	40.00	59	36.00	59	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	30.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	32.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45
No. 8.....	Hour	.64	50	.61	50	.61	50	.61	50	.61	50	.61	50	.61	50	.61	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.35	60	.40	44	.40	55	.40	49	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 10.....	Week	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	53	35.00	53
No. 11.....	Week	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	26.40	44	30.80	44	29.92	44	37.00	50
No. 12.....	Week	48.80	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	37.44	48
No. 13.....	Day	6.00	48	6.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
Kettlemen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.33	55	3.33	55	3.33	55	3.33	55	3.33	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.56	60	.36	60	.41	70	.41	70	.42	70	.55	70	.55	70	.55	70
No. 3.....	Week	25.00	60	25.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	60
No. 4.....	Week	22.00	59	22.00	59	18.00	55	21.00	55	30.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	24.00	55
No. 5.....	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45
No. 6.....	Hour	.42½	45	.45	54	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.52	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.56	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50
No. 9.....	Day	5.83	54	6.20	54	6.20	54	6.20	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 10.....	Week	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	35.00	54	40.00	54	40.00	54	45.00	53	50.00	53
No. 11.....	Week	27.00	54	30.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	50	30.25	65	30.25	65	27.50	55	27.50	55
No. 12.....	Week	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	28.85	44	36.40	44	25.52	44	38.00	50
No. 13.....	Week	31.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	33.10	48	33.10	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
BREWERIES—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Wash-house Men—																	
No. 1	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 2	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	18.00	50	19.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	47
No. 3	Hour	35	60	35	60	35	60	35	55	35	55	35	55	35	55	35	55
No. 4	Week	15.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60
No. 5	Week	20.00	59	15.00	59	13.50	59	13.50	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55
No. 6	Week	26.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 7	Week	24.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45
No. 8	Hour	56	50	49	50	49	50	49	50	49	50	49	50	49	50	49	50
No. 9	Day	5.00	54	5.30	54	5.80	54	5.80	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 10	Week	22.00	53	22.00	53	20.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	18.00	53
No. 11	Week	24.00	54	26.00	54	25.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	53
No. 12	Hour	61½	50	61½	50	61½	50	61½	50	62	50	62	50	64	50	64	50
No. 13	Week	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	28.50	48	28.50	48
DISTILLERIES																	
Mashmen—																	
No. 1	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 2	Week	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	21.00	55½	18.00	55½	18.20	56
No. 3	Week	31.82	50	30.00	50	31.80	50	30.60	50	33.42	50	33.42	50	33.42	50	31.25	50
Spirit Runners—																	
No. 1	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 2	Week	29.00	56	29.00	56	29.00	56	29.00	56	29.00	56	30.00	55½	30.00	56	30.00	56
No. 3	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	28.41	50	27.58	50	32.75	50	32.75	50	32.75	50	32.50	50
Yeastmen—																	
No. 1	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 2	Week	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	55½	28.00	56	28.00	56
No. 3	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	37.50	50
PULP AND PAPER																	
Beatermen—																	
No. 1	Hour			.48	48	.55	48	.37-.45	48	.37-.45	48	.32-.40	48	.32-.40	48	.32-.40	48
No. 2	Hour	.54	49	.43	48	.38	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 3	Hour					.40	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48
No. 4	Day			2.90	66	2.80	66	2.80	66	2.80	66	2.80	66	2.80	66	2.80	66
No. 5	Hour	.38	48	.34	48	.34	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48
No. 6	Hour	.52	48	.43½	48	.45½	48	.48½	48	.48½	48	.48½	48	.48½	48	.48½	48
No. 7	Hour	.57	48	.46	48	.40	50	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 8	Hour			.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 9	Hour			.46	48	.38	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 10	Hour	.48	48	.36½	48	.36½	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 11	Hour	.54	48	.45	48	.32	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 12	Hour	.55	48	.55	48	.38	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 13	Hour			.30	72	.30	72	.37	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 14	Hour	.58	48	.47	48	.47	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 15	Hour			.47	48	.39	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 16	Hour			.46	48	.39	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 17	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
Grindermen—																	
No. 1	Hour	.52	48	.38-.42	48	.42	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 2	Hour			.43	48	.29	48	.39	48	.39	48	.34	48	.34	48	.34	48
No. 3	Hour			.40	54	.40	54	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 4	Hour	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48
No. 5	Hour			.52	48	.45½	50	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 6	Hour			.46	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 7	Hour			.48	48	.40	48	.43	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 8	Hour	.58	48	.48	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 9	Hour	.58	48	.48	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 10	Hour			.36	48	.36	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 11	Hour	.60	48	.54	48	.54	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 12	Hour			.48	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 13	Hour			.48	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 14	Hour			.37½	72	.37½	72	.41	72	.41	72	.43½	48	.43½	48	.43½	48
Screenmen—																	
No. 1	Hour	.49	48	.34	52	.34	52	.42	52	.42	52	.42	52	.42	52	.42	52
No. 2	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 3	Hour			.44	48	.44	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 4	Hour	.52	48	.42-.45	48	.42	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 5	Hour			.41	48	.28	48	.38	48	.38	48	.33	48	.33	48	.33	48
No. 6	Hour			.43	48	.43	48	.46	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 7	Hour			.40	54	.40	54	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 8	Hour	.38	48	.34	48	.34	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48
No. 9	Hour			.50	48	.44	50	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 10	Hour			.48	48	.40	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 11	Hour	.54	48	.45	48	.37	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 12	Hour	.55	48	.48	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 13	Hour	.59	48	.49	48	.49	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48
No. 14	Hour			.41	48	.41	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 15	Hour			.48	48	.47	48	.45	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48
No. 16	Hour			.37½	72	.40	72	.44	72	.44	72	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
PULP AND PAPER—Con.																	
Millwrights—																	
No. 1	Hour			.40	54	.40	54	.51	54	.51	54	.51	54	.51	54	.51	54
No. 2	Hour	.65	54	.57	54	.49	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.60	54
No. 3	Hour			.61	54	.65	48	.59	48	.59	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48
No. 4	Hour	.50	60	.45	60	.55	54	.57½	54	.57½	54	.57½	54	.57½	54	.57½	54
No. 5	Hour			.65	48	.52	54	.62	54	.63	54	.63	54	.70	54	.75	54
No. 6	Hour			.54	54	.54	54	.54	54	.54	54	.54	54	.54	54	.57	54
No. 7	Hour			.75	48	.75	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 8	Hour	.78	48	.70	48	.70	48	.75	48	.75	48	.70	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 9	Hour	.93	48	.84	48	.84	48	.89	48	.89	48	.89	48	.89	48	.89	48
No. 10	Hour					.65	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 11	Hour			.65	60	.65	60	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 12	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 13	Hour			.67½	48	.67½	54	.56	72	.56	72	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
Machine Tenders—																	
No. 1	Hour	.75	48	.50	48	.50	48	.61	48	.61	48	.61	48	.61	48	.61	48
No. 2	Hour			.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 3	Hour	.50	48	.45	48	.45	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 4	Hour	1.25	48	.98	48	1.03	48	1.18	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.30	48
No. 5	Hour			.93½	48	.93½	48	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48
No. 6	Hour	.93	49	.84	48	.84	48	.92	48	.92	48	.92	48	.92	48	.92	48
No. 7	Hour					1.02	48	1.21	48	1.21	48	1.25	48	1.35	48	1.35	48
No. 8	Day			4.37½	66	4.12½	66	4.12½	66	4.12½	66	4.12½	66	4.12½	66	4.12½	66
No. 9	Hour	1.00	48	.87½	48	.87½	48	.97	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.05	48
No. 10	Hour	.95	48	.86	48	.86	48	.91	48	.91	48	.91	48	.91	48	.91	48
No. 11	Hour	1.00	48	1.05	48	1.05	50	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.30	48
No. 12	Hour			1.02	48	1.02	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.13	48
No. 13	Hour			1.07	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.21	48	1.21	48
No. 14	Hour	1.14	48	.87	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.76½	48	.76½	48	.76½	48
No. 15	Hour	1.46	48	1.31	48	1.31	48	1.49	48	1.49	48	1.49	48	1.49	48	1.44	48
No. 16	Hour							1.19	48	1.34	48	1.34	48	1.34	48	1.34	48
No. 17	Hour			.75	72	.70	72	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 18	Hour	1.38	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.30	48	1.30	48	1.30	48	1.30	48	1.30	48
No. 19	Hour			1.04	48	1.04	48	1.07	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48
No. 20	Hour			1.19	48	1.19	48	1.24	48	1.27	48	1.27	48	1.27	48	1.27	48
No. 21	Hour			1.09	48	1.16	48	1.27	48	1.27	48	1.27	48	1.27	48	1.30	48
Back Tenders—																	
No. 1	Hour	.53	48	.35	48	.35	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 2	Hour			.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 3	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.44	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48
No. 4	Hour	1.00	48	.82	48	.87	48	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.08	48
No. 5	Hour			.78	48	.78	48	.91	48	.91	48	.91	48	.91	48	.91	48
No. 6	Hour	.74	49	.67	48	.67	48	.74	48	.74	48	.74	48	.74	48	.74	48
No. 7	Hour					.97½	48	1.02	48	1.02	48	1.05	48	1.17	48	1.17	48
No. 8	Day			3.25	66	3.10	66	3.10	66	3.10	66	3.10	66	3.10	66	3.10	66
No. 9	Hour	.78	48	.68	48	.68	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 10	Hour	.74	48	.67	48	.67	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 11	Hour	.79	48	.90	48	.88	50	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.12	48
No. 12	Hour			.83	48	.83	48	.88	48	.88	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.08	48
No. 13	Hour			.90	48	.90	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.03	48	1.03	48
No. 14	Hour	.87½	48	.67	48	.65	48	.65	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.65	48
No. 15	Hour	1.32	48	1.19	48	1.19	48	1.36	48	1.36	48	1.36	48	1.36	48	1.29	48
No. 16	Hour							1.03	48	1.20	48	1.20	48	1.20	48	1.20	48
No. 17	Hour			.55	72	.55	72	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 18	Hour	1.24	48	1.12	48	1.12	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48
No. 19	Hour							.70	48	.70	48	.75	48	.75	48	.80	48
No. 20	Hour			.86	48	.83	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48
No. 21	Hour			1.07	48	1.07	48	1.12	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.07	48
No. 22	Hour			.77	48	1.00	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.12	48
Third Hands—																	
No. 1	Hour	.35	48	.25	48	.25	48	.31	48	.31	48	.31	48	.31	48	.31	48
No. 2	Hour			.38	48	.38	48	.40	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 3	Hour	.72	48	.58	48	.67	48	.79	48	.79	48	.79	48	.79	48	.84	48
No. 4	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48
No. 5	Hour	.53	49	.48	48	.48	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 6	Hour			.68	48	.76	48	.79	48	.79	48	.81	48	.83	48	.83	48
No. 7	Day			3.00	66	3.00	66	2.85	66	2.85	66	2.95	66	2.85	66	2.85	66
No. 8	Hour	.56	48	.49	48	.49	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48	.60	48
No. 9	Hour	.65	48	.52	48	.59	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48
No. 10	Hour	.66	48	.68	48	.66	50	.79	48	.79	48	.79	48	.79	48	.83	48
No. 11	Hour			.63	48	.63	48	.68	48	.68	48	.79	48	.79	48	.85	48
No. 12	Hour			.68	48	.68	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48
No. 13	Hour	.55	48	.43	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.36	48	.36	48	.40	48
No. 14	Hour	.88	48	.79	48	.70	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.92	48
No. 15	Hour							.76½	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.82	48
No. 16	Hour			.40	72	.35	72	.47½	48	.47½	48	.47½	48	.47½	48	.50	48
No. 17	Hour	.85	48	.77	48	.82	48	.82	48	.82	48	.82	48	.82	48	.86	48
No. 18	Hour							.55	48	.55	48	.62	48	.62	48	.67	48
No. 19	Hour			.66	48	.68	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 20	Hour			.75	48	.75	48	.80	48	.78	48	.78	48	.75	48	.75	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
PULP AND PAPER—Con.																	
Finishers—																	
No. 1	Hour	47	54	27½	48	27½	48	33	72	33	72	33	72	33	72	33	72
No. 2	Hour	47	54	38	54	38	54	40	54	40	54	40	54	40	54	40	54
No. 3	Hour	47	54	38	54	25	48	35	48	35	48	30	48	30	48	30	48
No. 4	Hour	59½	54	55	54	40	54	44	54	44	54	44	54	44	54	44	54
No. 5	Day			2.70	60	2.70	60	2.50	60	2.50	66	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 6	Hour	40	60	35	60	30	60	33	60	33	60	33	60	33	60	33	60
No. 7	Hour	53	48	47½	48	47½	48	50½	48	50½	48	45	48	42	48	42	48
No. 8	Hour	51	54	44	48	37	48	42	48	42	48	42	54	44	54	46	54
No. 9	Hour			44	54	44	54	44	54	44	54	44	54	39	48	39	48
No. 10	Hour			45	48	37	48	39	48	39	48	39	48	45	48	45	48
No. 11	Hour	58	48	48	48	40	48	45	48	45	48	45	48	45	48	45	48
No. 12	Hour	58	48	48	48	40	48	45	48	45	48	45	48	42	48	42	48
No. 13	Hour							46	48	42	48	42	48	52	48	52	48
No. 14	Hour	59	48	49	48	49	48	52	48	52	48	52	48	50	48	50	48
No. 15	Hour							47	48	47	48	47	48	46	48	46	48
No. 16	Hour			49	48	41	48	46	48	46	48	46	48	46	48	46	48
No. 17	Hour			49	48	41	48	46	48	46	48	46	48	46	48	46	48
Diageter Cooks—																	
No. 1	Hour			67	48	67	48	75	48	75	48	75	48	75	48	75	48
No. 2	Hour	60	48	55	48	55	48	60	48	60	48	60	48	70	48	70	48
No. 3	Hour			51	48	51	48	61	48	61	48	68	48	68	48	68	48
No. 4	Hour			45	48	45	48	48	48	67	48	71	48	80	48	80	48
No. 5	Hour			61	48	61	54	70	48	80	48	80	48	80	48	80	48
No. 6	Hour			79	48	74	50	80	48	80	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.05	48
No. 7	Hour			75	48	75	48	75	48	1.00	48	80½	48	80½	48	80½	48
No. 8	Hour	84	48	75½	48	75½	48	80½	48	80½	48	80½	48	80½	48	80½	48
No. 9	Hour			70	48	70	48	80	48	80	48	80	48	80	48	80	48
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1	Hour	50	48	45	48	47	48	49	48	49	48	49	48	49	48	49	48
No. 2	Hour					51	48	55	48	55	48	60	48	60	48	60	48
No. 3	Hour					49	60	53	48	57	48	57	48	57	48	57	48
No. 4	Hour					65	48	75	48	75	48	75	48	75	48	75	48
No. 5	Hour	52½	48	48	50	48	50	52½	48	55	48	55	48	55	48	55	48
No. 6	Hour			66	50	66	56	66	56	70	56	70	48	70	48	74	48
No. 7	Hour					59	48	64	48	64	48	75	48	75	48	75	48
No. 8	Hour	80	48	72	48	72	48	79	48	79	48	80	48	80	48	85	48
No. 9	Hour			64	54	54	48	68	54	68	48	68	48	70	48	70	48
No. 10	Hour					70	48	70	48	70	48	70	48	70	48	70	48
No. 11	Hour			50	84	50	84	65	50	65	60	65	60	65	60	65	72
No. 12	Hour					71	48	76	48	76	48	76	48	76	48	76	48
No. 13	Hour			60	48	60	48	70	48	70	48	70	48	70	48	70	48
No. 14	Hour					66	48	71	48	71	48	71	48	71	48	71	48
No. 15	Hour					67½	56	75	56	75	56	75	56	75	56	75	56
Stationary Firemen—																	
No. 1	Hour	48	48	44	48	44	48	46	48	46	48	46	48	46	48	46	48
No. 2	Hour					48	50	50	54	50	54	50	54	50	54	50	54
No. 3	Hour					42	60	42	48	42	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
No. 4	Hour			42	60	42	48	46	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
No. 5	Hour			55	48	49	48	54	48	54	48	54	48	54	48	54	48
No. 6	Hour			48	56	48	56	48	56	52	56	52	56	52	56	52	56
No. 7	Hour					54	48	59	48	59	48	64	48	64	48	64	48
No. 8	Hour			59	48	59	48	64	48	64	48	64	48	64	48	64	48
No. 9	Hour	66	48	54	56	54	56	56	56	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	48
No. 10	Hour					55	48	60	48	60	48	60	48	60	48	60	48
No. 11	Hour			37	84	35	84	47½	56	47½	56	47½	60	47½	60	47½	72
No. 12	Hour	65	48	59	48	59	48	64	56	64	48	64	48	64	48	64	48
No. 13	Hour			50	48	50	48	60	48	60	48	60	48	60	48	60	48
No. 14	Hour					54	48	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	48
No. 15	Hour					57½	56	62½	56	62½	56	62½	56	62½	56	62½	56
Labourers—																	
No. 1	Hour			20	54	20	54	25	52	25	54	25	54	25	54	25	54
No. 2	Hour			35	54	35	54	27½	54	27½	54	27½	54	27½	54	27½	54
No. 3	Hour			33	54	33	54	33	54	33	48	33	48	33	48	33	48
No. 4	Hour	40-44	54	34-38	54	34-38	54	36-40	48	32-45	48	35-40	48	32-40	60	32-40	54
No. 5	Hour	45-48	54					46	48	35	48	46	54	36	54	43	54
No. 6	Hour			38	54	25	48	35	48	35	48	36	54	36	54	36	54
No. 7	Hour			40	54	43	54	46	48	46	48	46	54	36	54	36	54
No. 8	Hour	48	54	38	54	32	48	36	54	36	54	32	54	32	54	32	54
No. 9	Hour					36	54	32	54	32	54	32	54	32	54	32	54
No. 10	Day			2.50	60	2.50	60	2.60	60	2.60	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 11	Hour	35	60	30	60	30	54	33	54	33	54	33	54	33	54	33	54
No. 12	Hour	50	54	40	48	33	54	35	54	35	54	30	60	30	60	30	54
No. 13	Hour			30	54	30	54	30	60	30	60	35	48	35	48	35	48
No. 14	Hour			40	48	32	48	35	48	35	48	35	48	30	54	35	54
No. 15	Hour	55	48	34	48	30	48	33	54	33	54	40	48	40	48	40	48
No. 16	Hour	50	48	45	48	32	48	40	48	40	48	40	48	40	48	40	48
No. 17	Hour	53	48	40	48	35	48	40	48	40	48	40	48	40	48	40	48
No. 18	Hour	40	48	33	48	23	48	40	48	40	48	40	48	35	60	35	60
No. 19	Hour			35	60	30	60	37½	60	37½	60	35	60	35	60	35	60
No. 20	Hour	55	60	40	54	40	54	45	54	45	54	45	54	45	54	45	54
	Hour			45	48	40	48	40	48	40	48	40	48	40	48	40	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY
TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
CARRIAGE MANUFACTURING		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Body Makers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	55	.55	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Hour	.70	59	.70	50	.63	49	.63	50	.63	44	.60	44	.60	55	.60	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	59	.66½	50	.60	49	.60	50	.60	44	.50	44	.50	44	.60	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	55	.36	49	.36	49	.36	50	.33	50	.33	50	.34	50	.50	44
Trimmers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	54	.65	50	.60	49	.60	50	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.55	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	55	.40	49	.40	49	.32	50	.30	50	.32	50	.33	50	.33	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.55½	54	.55½	54	.36	54	.40	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	50	.45	54	.50	54	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
Woodworkers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	28.87	55	28.87	55	26.12	55	26.12	55	26.12	55	26.12	55	26.12	55	26.12	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.57	50	.58	54	.60	54	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	55	.70	55	.70	55	.60	55	.60	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	23.76	50	19.25	50	21.50	50	19.35	50	24.22	59	24.94	59	21.92	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.75	50	.75	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.75	44	.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
Painters—																	
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	27.50	55	27.50	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.51	50	.47	54	.41	54	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	55	.60	55	.65	55	.60	55	.60	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.70	59	.70	50	.60	49	.60	50	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.40	55	.23	49	.25	49	.30	50	.30	50	.32	50	.32	50	.35	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.57½	50	.60	50	.54	50	.51½	50	.51½	50	.51½	50	.50	50
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	22.00	55	20.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	16.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	17.35	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	23.60	59	23.60	59	19.75	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	50	.40	50	.35	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	20.72	50	17.50	50	17.50	50	17.50	50	17.50	50	17.50	50	17.50	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.43	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.37½	55	.32	49	.35	49	.33	50	.33	50	.30	50	.30	50	.25	50
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING																	
Rip Sawyers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.33	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	2.75	60	3.00	55	2.75	60	2.75	60	3.00	60	2.75	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.36½	55	.35½	55	.37	55	.37	55	.37	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 5.....	Day	3.00	57½	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 6.....	Day	2.50	45	2.50	45	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.35	54	2.35	54	2.35	54	2.35	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 8.....	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.25	55	3.25	60	3.25	55	3.25	55	3.50	55
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	26.50	50	26.50	50	23.30	44	26.75	50	26.00	50	26.00	50
No. 10.....	Day	5.00	48	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.40	54	.35	54	.34	55	.34	55	.34	55	.31	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 12.....	Hour	.58	51	.45	45	.45	50	.45	50	.45	45	.45	45	.45	45	.45	45
No. 13.....	Week	27.00	59	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.61	54	.60	55	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 15.....	Hour	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.35	50	.38	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.57½	48	.47	48	.47	51	.43	54	.33	54	.41	51	.41	51	.41	54
No. 17.....	Hour	.40	60	.48	44	.42	55	.38	55	.32	55	.30	55	.30	55	.34	55
No. 18.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.38	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 19.....	Hour	.42	50	.42	54	.43	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.35	50
No. 20.....	Hour	.51	49½	.39	54	.39	49½	.42	54	.38	49½	.38	45	.38	45	.38	50
No. 21.....	Hour	.51	55	.39	55	.39	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 22.....	Hour	.45	50	.44	50	.41	50	.41	50	.41	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 23.....	Hour	.60	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 24.....	Hour	.35	50	.35	40	.35½	50	.30	50	.45	44	.50	50	.52	50	.33	50
No. 25.....	Hour	.37	54	.40	54	.35	51	.33	54	.35	54	.35	54	.43	51	.43	54
No. 26.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	47	.40	47	.40	47	.40	47
No. 27.....	Hour	.45	52	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.42½	50
No. 28.....	Hour	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.40	50	.38	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	59
Band Sawyers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.33	54	3.00	54	3.16	51	3.16	54	3.16	54	3.16	54	3.16	54	3.16	54
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	60	3.00	55	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.43½	55	.41	55	.42	55	.45½	55	.45½	45	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55
No. 4.....	Day	3.25	50	4.00	55	4.10	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 5.....	Day	3.00	57½	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 6.....	Day	2.50	45	2.50	45	2.50	45	2.50	54	2.35	54	2.35	54	2.35	54	2.35	54

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING—Continued																	
Band Sawyers—Con.																	
No. 7	Hour	.35	60	.35	60	.35	55	.35	55	.36½	55	.36½	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 8	Week					24.50	50	24.50	50	21.70	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 9	Week	24.75	55	24.75	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	50	52.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 10	Hour	.55	55	.50	55	.50	55	.52½	44	.52½	55	.52½	55	.55	50	.55	50
No. 11	Day	5.50	48	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.50	55	4.50	55
No. 12	Hour	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.43	55	.43	55
No. 13	Day	5.00	54	4.50	54	3.78	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.68	50
No. 14	Day	4.68	54	4.23	45	4.23	50	4.23	50	4.23	54	4.23	45	4.70	55	4.70	55
No. 15	Hour	.50	54	.45	59	.45	59	.45	59	.38	59	.38	59	.42	59	.44	59
No. 16	Week	29.54	59	30.10	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 17	Day	5.50	54	6.00	55	5.50	55	5.50	55	5.50	55	5.50	55	4.95	50	5.50	55
No. 18	Week	22.00	55	19.50	50	20.86	54	25.40	54	25.40	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54
No. 19	Hour	.55	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.48	50
No. 20	Hour	.57½	48	.47	48	.47	54	.43	54	.33	54	.41	54	.41	54	.41	54
No. 21	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.32	50	.45	50	.50	50
No. 22	Hour	.40	50	.44	54	.44	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.47½	50	.47½	50
No. 23	Hour	.49	49½	.38	54	.40	49½	.45	54	.40½	49½	.45	45	.45	45	.45	50
No. 24	Hour	.63½	55	.45	55	.45	55	.42½	55	.35	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 25	Hour	.57	50	.52	50	.52	50	.52	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 26	Hour			.40	40	.38	50	.48	50	.48	41	.50	50	.52	50	.52	50
No. 27	Hour			.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	47	.45	47	.45	47	.45	47
No. 28	Hour	.45	50	.45	50	.43	50	.50	50	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.38	59
Woodworkers (machine)—																	
No. 1	Day	3.42	54	3.33	54	3.33½	54	3.33½	54	3.33½	54	3.33½	54	3.33½	54	3.33½	54
No. 2	Day	4.25	55	4.25	55	4.00	60	4.00	55	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 3	Hour	.33	55	.34	55	.34	55	.34	55	.34	45	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55
No. 4	Day	3.25	55	4.50	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55		
No. 5	Day	3.00	57½	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 6	Day	3.50	45	3.50	45	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 7	Day							2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54
No. 8	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 9	Hour	.32½	55	.32½	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.28	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 10	Hour	.30	55	.32½	55	.27	55	.25	55	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	.30	60
No. 11	Week	15.60	60	18.60	60	16.50	55	16.85	55	16.85	55	16.85	55	17.10	55	19.00	55
No. 12	Hour	.40	60	.37	60	.35	55	.32	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 13	Hour	.40	50	.42½	50	.37½	55	.37½	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.51	50
No. 14	Hour					.37½	54	.37½	54	.37	54	.37	54	.37	54	.37½	54
No. 15	Hour					.45	54	.42	51	.42	54	.42	54	.42	54	.45	54
No. 16	Hour	.50	54	.45	54	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 17	Hour			.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.57	50
No. 18	Hour	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 19	Day	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.77	54	4.77	54	4.77	54
No. 20	Week	39.05	59	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50
No. 21	Hour	.45	54	.30	55	.35	55	.40	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.40	55
No. 22	Week					21.60	51	32.40	54	32.40	54			17.90	54	21.60	54
No. 23	Hour	.44	50	.41½	50	.41½	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 24	Hour	.38	50	.40	54	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 25	Hour	.45	55	.50	55	.65	55	.60	55	.60	55			.60	55	.70	55
No. 26	Week	27.42	50	26.63	50	21.96	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	28.19	50	27.63	50	32.30	50
No. 27	Hour	.62	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50
No. 28	Hour			.32	54	.32	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.40	54	.45	54
No. 29	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 30	Hour	.60	50	.35	50	.35	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	47	.45	47
No. 31	Hour							.35	50	.35	47	.35	47	.35	47	.35	47
No. 32	Hour	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	55	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 33	Hour	.55	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	55	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
Cabinet Makers—																	
No. 1	Day	4.33	54	3.83	54	3.83½	54	3.83½	54	3.83½	54	3.83½	54	3.83½	54	3.83½	54
No. 2	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	2.75	60	2.75	55	2.50	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 3	Hour	.35	55	.35	55	.36	55	.36	55	.36	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 4	Day	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 5	Day	3.00	57½	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 6	Day	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.25	54	3.25	54	3.25	54	3.50	54	3.50	54
No. 7	Hour			.70	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 8	Day	2.83	60	2.83	60	2.75	55	2.75	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 9	Hour			.25	55	.22½	55	.25	55	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	.30	60
No. 10	Week	15.00	60	17.40	60	16.20	55	16.30	55	16.30	55	16.30	55	16.80	55	17.50	55
No. 11	Week	27.50	55	23.88	55	22.00	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	24.75	55	27.50	55	27.50	55
No. 12	Hour	.38	50	.34	55	.37	55	.37	55	.38	55	.35	55	.37	55	.32	55
No. 13	Hour	.50	60	.45	60	.40	55	.42	55	.42	55	.42	55	.42	55	.42	55
No. 14	Day	5.50	48	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 15	Hour	.45	54	.40	55	.40	55	.40	45	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 16	Hour	.45	55	.44	55	.42	55	.42	55	.42	55	.38	55	.40	55	.43	55
No. 17	Hour	.60	50	.56	50	.55	50	.54	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50
No. 18	Day	4.95	54	4.68	54	4.68	50	4.68	50	4.68	45	4.68	45	5.20	55	5.20	55
No. 19	Week	30.00	59	25.00	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	55	27.50	55
No. 20	Hour	.53	54	.53	50	.45	50	.48	55	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.50	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING—Continued																	
Cabinet Makers—Con.																	
No. 21	Hour	.50	48	.47	48	.42	54	.39	54	.29	54	.35	54	.35	54	.39	54
No. 22	Week							18.00	53	18.00	53	18.00	53	18.00	53	18.00	53
No. 23	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 24	Hour			.44	54	.46	54	.46	54	.46	54	.43 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.46	50	.47 $\frac{1}{2}$	50
No. 25	Hour	.40	54	.42	54	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 26	Day	4.50	55	4.20	55	4.20	55	4.20	55	4.20	55	4.20	55	4.20	55	4.00	55
No. 27	Hour	.54	50	.53	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 28	Hour	.45	50	.40	40	.40	50	.45	50	.45	44	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 29	Hour	.55	60	.42	54	.51	54	.52	54	.51	54	.49	54	.51	54	.49	54
No. 30	Hour	.60	50	.59	50	.54	50	.52 $\frac{1}{2}$	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 31	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	47	.50	47	.50	47	.50	47
No. 32	Hour	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	44	.65	50	.65	50
No. 33	Hour	.56	52	.54	50	.52	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 34	Hour	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 35	Hour	.75	49	.75	49	.67 $\frac{1}{2}$	49	.67 $\frac{1}{2}$	49	.67 $\frac{1}{2}$	49	.67 $\frac{1}{2}$	49	.67 $\frac{1}{2}$	49	.67 $\frac{1}{2}$	49
No. 36	Week			30.50	44	30.50	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
Finishers and Polishers—																	
No. 1	Day	3.33	54	2.83	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 2	Day	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	60	3.00	55	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 3	Hour	.33	55	.30	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 4	Day	3.00	50	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 5	Day	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 6	Day	3.00	45	3.00	45	2.75	54	2.75	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 7	Hour			.75	50	.75	50	.60	75	.60	75	.60	75	.60	75	.60	75
No. 8	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.47 $\frac{1}{2}$	60	.47 $\frac{1}{2}$	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 9	Hour	.32 $\frac{1}{2}$	55	.25	55	.23	55	.25	55	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60
No. 10	Week	15.00	60	17.40	60	15.60	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	16.00	55	16.00	55
No. 11	Week			19.00	50	21.50	50	21.50	50	18.90	50	24.50	50	23.00	50	23.00	50
No. 12	Hour	.37	50	.33	55	.35	55	.36	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 13	Hour	.37	60	.35	60	.35	60	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 14	Hour	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	55	.32 $\frac{1}{2}$	55	.32 $\frac{1}{2}$	55	.32 $\frac{1}{2}$	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	50	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	50
No. 15	Hour			.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.38 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	54
No. 16	Day	4.50	48	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 17	Hour	.45	55	.42	55	.40	55	.35	55	.35	55	.32	55	.33	55	.35	55
No. 18	Day	4.50	54	4.00	54	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 19	Hour	.55	50	.52	50	.52	50	.55	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50
No. 20	Day	4.68	54	4.32	45	4.32	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 21	Hour			.46 $\frac{1}{2}$	50	.52 $\frac{1}{2}$	50	.52 $\frac{1}{2}$	50	4.32	45	4.32	45	4.50	55	4.50	55
No. 22	Hour	.44	54	.35	55	.45	55	.45	55	.52 $\frac{1}{2}$	50	.52 $\frac{1}{2}$	50	.52 $\frac{1}{2}$	50	.52 $\frac{1}{2}$	50
No. 23	Week	22.00	55	20.00	50	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54
No. 24	Hour			.45	48	.42	54	.36	54	.32	54	.37	54	.37	54	.37	54
No. 25	Hour	.45	60	.40	44	.36	55	.38	55	.32	55	.32	55	.30	55	.32	55
No. 26	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.45	50	.55	50	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 27	Hour	.44 $\frac{1}{2}$	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.40	50	.38	50	.38	50	.45	50
No. 28	Hour			.50	54	.50	54	.48	54	.48	54	.45	60	.50	50	.47 $\frac{1}{2}$	50
No. 29	Hour	.38	50	.40	54	.40	50	.41	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 30	Week	28.93	50	23.43	50	22.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	23.98	50	23.09	50	25.00	50
No. 31	Hour	.54	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 32	Day	3.42	54	3.40	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.69	54	3.51	54	3.42	54	4.23	54
No. 33	Hour	.60	50	.59	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 34	Hour			.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47
No. 35	Hour	.57 $\frac{1}{2}$	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47
No. 36	Hour	.46	52	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 37	Hour	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 38	Hour	.40	50	.39 $\frac{1}{2}$	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 39	Week	34.30	49	33.85	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	29.40	49
No. 40	Week	.55	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	.45	54	.45	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	.45	54	.40	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	.43	45	.33	45	.40	50
Sticker Hands—																	
No. 1	Day	3.25	60	2.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 2	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	60	3.00	55	3.00	54	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 3	Hour	.34	55	.34	55	.34	55	.34	55	.34	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 4	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 5	Day	3.00	57 $\frac{1}{2}$	3.00	60	3.25	60	3.25	60	3.25	60	3.25	60	3.25	60	3.25	60
No. 6	Day	2.25	60	2.25	60												
No. 7	Hour	.39	55	.37	60	.30	59	.30	55	.33	55	.33	55	.35	60	3.50	60
No. 8	Week			17.00	50	20.75	50	20.75	50	18.25	44	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 9	Hour	.35	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.50	50		
No. 10	Day	5.00	44	3.50	55	3.50	55	4.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.50	55		
No. 11	Hour	.50	54	.45	55	.45	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55		
No. 12	Day	5.50	54	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.77	54
No. 13	Day	4.95	54	4.68	54	4.68	50	4.68	50	4.68	45	4.68	45	5.20	55	5.20	55
No. 14	Day	5.50	54	5.10	59	5.10	59	4.59	45	4.68	45	4.68	45	5.20	55	5.20	55
No. 15	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	4.30	59	4.40	59	4.40	59	4.40	59
No. 16	Hour	.53 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	.47	48	.45	54	.44	54	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50
No. 17	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	54	.43	54	.46	54	.55	54
No. 18	Hour	.45	50	.45	54	.45	50	.47	50	.54	50	.54	50	.50	50	.55	50
No. 19	Hour	.55	49 $\frac{1}{2}$.45	54	.45	49 $\frac{1}{2}$.45	54	.47	50	.47	50	.47	50	.47	50

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TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING—Continued		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Stickers Hands—Con.																	
No. 20.....	Hour	.50	54	.44	50	.40	49	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	59	.40	59
No. 21.....	Hour	.51	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.40	55	.43	55	.45	55
No. 22.....	Hour	.62	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 23.....	Hour	.55	50	.51	50	.51	50	.51	50	.51	44	.53	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 24.....	Day	4.50	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54
No. 25.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	50	.45	50	.40	50	.40	47	.42	47	.42	47	.42	47
No. 26.....	Hour	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.41	50	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
Upholsterers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.25	54	3.25	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.90	50	.90	50	.90	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.49	55	.45	60	.40	59	.37½	55	.38	55	.35	55	.38	55	.37	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.35	50	.30	55	.30	55	.31	55	.32	55	.32	55	.32	55	.35	55
No. 5.....	Week	39.00	60	39.00	60	39.00	60	.....	.....	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
No. 6.....	Day	6.00	48	4.00	50	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.38½	55	.36½	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.34	55	.34	55	.36	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	54	.50	55	.50	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.57½	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.52	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.47	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.40	50	.47	50	.47	50	.47	50	.45	47	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 11.....	Week	23.82	59	25.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	54	.32½	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 13.....	Hour	.50	60	.52	55	.52	55	.54	55	.37	55	.37	55	.34	55	.34	55
No. 14.....	Hour	.42½	54	.40	54	.42	54	.51	50	.43	50	.36	50	.37	50	.38	50
No. 15.....	Week	30.55	50	27.00	50	20.60	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	30.00	50	27.60	50	32.95	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50
No. 17.....	Day	.....	.....	3.88	54	3.78	54	3.78	54	3.78	54	3.78	54	3.78	54	3.78	54
No. 18.....	Hour	.47½	50	.49	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 19.....	Hour	.60	50	.59	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 20.....	Hour	.80	50	.65	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	44	.72	44	.72	44
No. 21.....	Hour	.56	52	.54	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 22.....	Hour	.61	50	.60	50	.61	50	.62	50	.62	50	.60	50	.63½	50	.62½	50
No. 23.....	Hour	.95	45	.80	44	.72	44	.72	44	.72	44	.72	44	.72	44	.80	44
No. 24.....	Week	31.70	44	31.70	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.90	44	30.80	44	34.00	44	34.00	44
Wood Carvers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	60	3.00	55	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	4.00	57½	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.83	50	.85	50	.85	50	.95	50	.90	50	.90	50	.85	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	54	.45	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.40	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.58	50	.58	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50
No. 7.....	Day	5.50	54	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.68	54	4.95	54	4.95	54
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50	.52½	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.46	54	.46	54	.46	54	.50	54	.55	54	.55	54	.59	54
No. 10.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	54	.50	50	.50	50	.47½	50	.47½	50	.47½	50	.47½	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.51	49½	.51	54	.51	49½	.45	54	.45	49½	.45	45	.45	45	.45	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.54	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.60	54	.56	54	.45	54	.41	54	.36	54	.50	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 14.....	Hour	.57½	50	.57½	50	.57½	50	.57½	50	.57½	50	.57½	44	.60	50	.60	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.56	52	.54	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.75	55	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50
Shaper Hands—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.37	55	.35	60	.30	59	.30	55	.33	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.47	55	.45	60	.42	55	.42	55	.40½	55	.40½	55	.40½	55	.40½	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	54	.45	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.58	50
No. 5.....	Day	6.00	54	5.70	59	5.70	59	5.13	45	4.90	55	4.20	59	4.20	59	4.20	59
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	55	.60	50	.60	50	.66	50	.66	50	.66	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 7.....	Week	17.50	50	24.75	50	24.75	50	24.75	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	20.00	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.52	44	.54	30	.55	50	.55	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.50	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
Sanders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.35	55	.35	45	.35	55	.30	55	.35	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.34	55	.32	60	.25	59	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.23	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.56½	55	.47½	55	.51	55	.51	55	.51	55	.51	55	.51	50	.42½	50
No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.50	55	3.00	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.52½	55	.52½	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 6.....	Week	19.00	50	20.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.27	54	.29	54	.31	54	.35	54	.37	54
No. 8.....	Hour	.40	60	.37	44	.38	55	.35	55	.24	55	.22	55	.24	55	.27	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.35	50	.38	54	.40	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.35	50	.35	50	.37	50	.37	50	.37	50	.32	50	.33	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50	.57	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.30	54	.27	54	.28	54	.27	54	.29	54	.29	54

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY
TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Firemen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.35	55	.40	55	.40	55	.38	55			.30	55
No. 2.....	Hour					.25	60	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55			.30	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.30	55	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.27½	55	.30	55
No. 4.....	Week	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	21.84	78	23.40	78
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	55	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 6.....	Week	22.00	50	20.50	50	21.50	50	21.50	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 7.....	Hour					.33	54	.33	54	.33	54	.28	54	.28	54	.28	54
No. 8.....	Week			29.00	84	29.00	84	29.00	84	29.00	84	29.00	84	29.00	84	29.00	84
No. 9.....	Hour			.30	55	.30	55	.30	60	.30	60	.30	50	.30	58	.30	58
No. 10.....	Week	28.00	50	28.85	50	26.10	50	27.85	50	27.85	50	29.26	50	29.26	50	19.50	50
No. 11.....	Week			25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	28.00	56
Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Day					3.28	56	3.28	54	3.28	54	3.28	54	3.28	54	3.28	54
No. 2.....	Week					35.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.35	55	.30	60	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.35	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.43	60	.42	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 5.....	Week	27.50	60	28.00	55	20.60	55	26.00	55	26.00	60	26.00	60	26.00	55	26.00	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60			.38½	55	.38½	55	.38½	55	.38½	55
No. 7.....	Hour					.41	60	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.42	55	.42	55	.38	55	.36	55	.36	55	.36	55	.36	55	.40	55
No. 9.....	Week	28.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	27.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 10.....	Week			35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54
No. 11.....	Hour			.33	72	.32	72	.32	50	.32	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50
No. 12.....	Week							.40	55	.40	55	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 13.....	Week	33.00	50	34.00	50	34.00	50	34.00	50	34.00	50	35.00	50	37.50	50	37.50	50
No. 14.....	Week	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	29.00	50	30.00	50	31.00	50
No. 15.....	Week			34.00	54	34.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52
No. 16.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	50
No. 17.....	Hour	.45	55			.38	55	.38	55½	.38	55½	.40	50	.40	50	.40	56
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	48	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	55	2.75	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55
No. 3.....	Day	2.50	57½	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.00	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 4.....	Hour			.36	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.25	60	.25	60	.22½	55	.22½	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.30	55	.29	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	.27½	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.29	55	.27	60	.24	59	.24	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.15	55
No. 8.....	Week					21.75	50	21.75	50	19.15	50	23.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 9.....	Week	22.00	55	19.25	55	16.50	55	18.75	55	21.00	60	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55
No. 10.....	Day	4.00	48	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	.300	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.37	54	.33½	55	.32	55	.32	55	.32	55	.35	55	.32	55	.32	55
No. 12.....	Day	3.50	54	3.00	54	2.70	54	3.15	54	2.70	54	2.70	54	2.70	54	2.70	54
No. 13.....	Hour	.44½	48	.45	48	.42	54	.36	54	.32	54	.37	54	.37	54	.37	54
No. 14.....	Hour	.35	60	.32	44	.26	55	.30	55	.25	55	.25	55	.26	55	.25	55
No. 15.....	Hour	.32½	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.30	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 16.....	Hour			.38	54	.30	54	.33½	54			.37	60	.30	50	.30	50
No. 17.....	Hour	.35	50	.36	54	.38	50	.35	50	.35	50	.33	50	.33	50	.33	50
No. 18.....	Hour	.31½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 19.....	Hour	.38	50	.38	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.37	50
No. 20.....	Hour	.42	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50
No. 21.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.35	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 22.....	Hour	.28	54	.26	54	.27	54	.25	54	.24	54	.26	54	.27	54	.25	54
No. 23.....	Hour	.40	52	.36	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.43	50
No. 24.....	Hour			.36	50	.36	55	.36	55	.36	55	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 25.....	Hour	.45	50	.40	50	.40	55	.40	55	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 26.....	Hour	.38	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	59
No. 27.....	Week			25.00	50	22.50	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES																	
Bench Hands—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.44	50	.45	50	.42½	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 2.....	Week	23.00	54	22.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.45-60	50	.40-65	50	.45-65	44	.45-65	50	.45-65	44	.45-60	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.65	47	.65	47	.65	47
No. 5.....	Month	89.50	59	83.35	55	74.00	55	74.00	55	74.00	55	74.00	55	75.00	55	75.00	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.60-75	50	.60-75	50	.70-75	50	.70-80	50	.70-80	50	.70-80	50	.70-80	50	.70-80	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.66	44	.70	44	.60	44	.60	44	.67	50	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.45	55	.41	55	.41	55	.45	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.60	55	.60	49	.60	55	.60	55	.54	44	.54	55	.54	55	.55	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.65	44	.65	44	.60	44	.60	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Machine Hands—																	
No. 1.	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.39	50	.45	50	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.40	50
No. 2.	Week	23.00	54	23.00	54	19.00	54	19.00	54	18.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 3.	Hour	.41	60	.41	60	.44	60	.44	60	.44	60	.44	60	.44	60	.44	55
No. 4.	Hour	.55-.55	50	.55-.60	50	.40-.60	50	.35-.60	50	.35-.60	44	.35-.60	44	.35-.60	44	.35-.60	44
No. 5.	Hour	.60-.63	50	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	47	.60-.65	47	.60-.65	47
No. 6.	Month	90.70	59	86.00	55	73.50	55	73.50	55	73.50	55	73.50	55	70.00	55	70.00	55
No. 7.	Hour			.45-.50	54	.45-.50	54	.50	54	.45-.50	44	.45-.50	44	.45-.50	44	.45	44
No. 8.	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 9.	Hour			.70	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	50	.60	48	.60	48	.55	44
No. 10.	Hour	.45	55	.42	55	.37½	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.42½	55	.45	55
No. 11.	Hour	.70	44	.70	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
Planer Hands—																	
No. 1.	Hour			.40	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.30	54				
No. 2.	Week	23.00	54	25.00	54	17.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 3.	Hour	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	44	.50	50	.50	44	.50	44
No. 4.	Hour	.52	50	.52	44	.52	50	.52	50	.52	50	.50	47	.50	47	.55	47
No. 5.	Hour			.50	59	.50	59	.55	59	.55	59	.60	54	.60	54	.65	54
No. 6.	Week	19.00	50	18.00	50	15.00	50	17.00	50	18.00	50	17.00	50	17.00	50	17.00	50
No. 7.	Hour	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.53	49½	.57	49½	.62	49½	.62	49½	.60	49½
No. 8.	Hour			.45	55	.50	55	.47	55	.47	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 9.	Hour			.55	54	.54	54	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.48	44	.45	44
No. 10.	Hour	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49	.50	49	.55	49
Matcher Hands—																	
No. 1.	Hour	.84	50	.65	50	.60	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 2.	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	18.00	54	23.50	54	23.50	54	23.50	54
No. 3.	Hour			.65	50	.55	50	.65	50	.65	44	.65	50	.65	44	.65	44
No. 4.	Hour	.42	50	.42	44	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	47	.42	47	.42	47
No. 5.	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.60-.70	50	.60-.70	50	.58-.65	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 6.	Hour	.60	49½	.60	49½	.56	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 7.	Hour	.40	45	.40	45	.37½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 8.	Hour			.53	55	.50	55	.47	55	.47	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 9.	Hour			.50	54	.45	54	.50	54	.45	54	.45	44	.45	44	.50	44
No. 10.	Hour	.47½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.40	55
Cabinet Maker—																	
No. 1.	Hour	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 2.	Week			25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	23.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 3.	Week	27.00	50	27.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50
No. 4.	Hour	.65	50	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	47	.65	47	.65	47
No. 5.	Hour	.50-.75	50	.50-.75	50	.50-.75	50	.75-.85	50	.75-.85	50	.75-.85	50	.85	50	.85	50
No. 6.	Week	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54
No. 7.	Hour	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½
No. 8.	Hour	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	44
No. 9.	Hour	.75	55	.75	55	.65	55	.65	55	.65	55	.65	55	.70	55	.75	55
No. 10.	Hour	.60	50	.70	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.65	55	.67½	55
Shaper Hands—																	
No. 1.	Hour			.58	59	.55	59	.55	59	.55	50	.55	55	.55	55	.53	55
No. 2.	Hour			.37½	45	.35	50	.36	50	.36	50	.40	50	.35	50	.40	50
No. 3.	Hour	.50	50	.55	50	.37½	54	.36	50	.42½	54	.47½	50	.47½	50	.47½	50
No. 4.	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	55
No. 5.	Hour			.53	55	.53	55	.55	55	.55	55	.52	55	.52	55	.52	55
No. 6.	Hour			.55	54	.50	54	.55	54	.55	44	.60	44	.60	44		
No. 7.	Hour	.63	50	.63	44	.63	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47
No. 8.	Hour	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½
No. 9.	Hour	.71	44	.71	44	.60	44	.70	44	.75	50	.70	48	.70	48	.75	48
Glaziers—																	
No. 1.	Week	30.00	50	27.00	50	20.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 2.	Hour			.53	49½	.51	59	.51	59	.51	50	.51	55	.51	55	.51	55
No. 3.	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	55
No. 4.	Hour	.75	55	.75	55	.65	55	.65	55	.65	50	.65	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 5.	Hour	.45	50	.55	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	55	.45	55
No. 6.	Hour	.60	44	.65	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.65	44
No. 7.	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 8.	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.62½	44	.65	44	.65	44	.67½	44
Turners—																	
No. 1.	Hour	.50	54	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.37	44	.40½	54
No. 2.	Week			24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	52½	24.00	54
No. 3.	Hour	.57	55	.57½	59	.55	55	.55	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 4.	Hour	.55	50	.57½	50	.52½	50	.55	50	.55	50	.57½	50	.60	55	.60	55
No. 5.	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.60	44
No. 6.	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	50	.55	48	.55	48	.50	44

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Filers—																	
No. 1	Hour			.60	49½	.48	59	.48	59	.48	50	.48	55	.48	55	.50	55
No. 2	Hour	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	44	.75	50	.75	44	.75	44
No. 3	Hour			.60	55	.58	55	.58	55	.58	55	.58	55	.58	55	.58	55
No. 4	Hour	.72	55	.62	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 5	Week	35.00	50	35.00	50	30.00	54			35.00	54	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50
No. 6	Month	200.00		200.00		200.00		200.00		200.00		200.00		210.00		210.00	
Engineers—																	
No. 1	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	19.00	54	19.00	54
No. 2	Week			24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	52½	24.00	54
No. 3	Week	25.00	50	24.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	28.00	50
No. 4	Week			26.00	60	36.00	60	36.00	59	36.00	50	33.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55
No. 5	Week	32.50	55	32.50	55	32.50	50	30.00	50	32.50	44	32.50	50	32.50	50	32.50	50
No. 6	Day	4.75	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.25	60
No. 7	Hour	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	55
No. 8	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 9	Hour			.50	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.60	44	.65	44
Labourers—																	
No. 1	Week			18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	52½	18.00	54
No. 2	Week	16.50	54	16.50	54	16.50	54	16.50	54	16.50	54	16.50	54	15.00	54	15.00	54
No. 3	Hour	.40	49½	.45	49½	.49	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½	.42	49
No. 4	Hour	.40	50	.35	50	.32	54	.32	54	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 5	Hour	.30	45	.30	45	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 6	Hour	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	55
No. 7	Hour			.37½	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 8	Hour	.39	55	.39	50	.39	50	.39	50	.39	50	.40	50	.40	47	.40	47
No. 9	Hour	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS.																	
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1	Hour	.45	66	.40	40	.40	52½	.40	57	.40	57	.42	57	.42	57	.42	57
No. 2	Hour	.75½	54	.50	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60
No. 3	Hour	.60	54	.60	36	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.60	54
No. 4	Hour	.65	45	.40	55	.50	45	.52½	51	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	55
No. 5	Hour	.57½	44	.57½	44	.57½	55	.57½	46½	.57½	46½	.57½	46½	.57½	46½	.57½	46½
No. 6	Hour			.60	55	.57½	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 7	Hour	.60	52½	.60	52½	.57	52½	.57	49½	.57	49½	.57	46½	.57	46½	.57	46½
No. 8	Hour			.70	49½	.70	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.68	49½	.68	49½
No. 9	Hour	.65	50	.54	36	.54	45	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 10	Hour	.60	60	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 11	Hour			.67½	45	.54	54	.57½	54	.57½	54	.55	48	.55	54	.60	54
No. 12	Hour	.56	55	.50	45	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.52½	50
No. 13	Hour			.50	32	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 14	Hour	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 15	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 16	Hour	.68	50	.62	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50
No. 17	Hour	.68	54	.61	50	.50	50	.50	50	.53	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50
No. 18	Hour			.45	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54	.52½	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 19	Hour			.65	45	.60	54	.65	54	.65	45	.65	45	.65	48	.65	48
No. 20	Hour			.70	24	.75	52	.75	50	.80	32	.80	45	.80	45	.80	50
No. 21	Hour			.72½	57	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54
No. 22	Hour	.85	50	.85	50	.70	44	.70	44	.65	44	.60	44	.60	44	.65	50
No. 23	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.87½	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 24	Hour	.80	50	.85	50	.85	50	.85	50	.85	50	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54
No. 25	Hour			.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 26	Hour	.84	44	.75	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44
No. 27	Hour			.77	44	.70	44	.73½	44	.76½	44	.76½	44	.80½	44	.80½	44
No. 28	Hour	.86½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 29	Hour	.90	44	.75	44	.62½	44	.66	44	.68	44	.68	44	.72½	44	.72½	44
Coremakers—																	
No. 1	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 2	Hour	.47	66	.32	66	.40	57	.40	57	.40	57	.40	57	.40	57	.40	57
No. 3	Hour	.87½	45	.70	40	.65	36	.75	32	.75	40	.75	40	.75	40	.60	40
No. 4	Hour	.87½	48	.75	48	.70	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 5	Hour	.85	44½	.70	40	.70	40	.75	40	.75	40	.78	40	.78	40	.78	40
No. 6	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 7	Hour			.30	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 8	Hour			.55½	54	.25	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 9	Hour			.30	50	.35	55	.40	55	.42½	55	.42½	55	.42½	55	.40	55
No. 10	Hour	.60½	50	.61	36	.55	45	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 11	Hour			.67½	45	.54	54	.60	54	.65	54	.62	54	.65	54	.65	54
No. 12	Hour			.58	24	.54	32	.54	45	.55	45	.55	45	.55	45	.55	50
No. 13	Hour			.45	45	.50	44	.60	50	.50	44	.50	44	.50	50	.50	50
No. 14	Hour			.56½	54	.39	54	.36	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54
No. 15	Hour			.42½	36	.45	54	.40	54	.45	54	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Coremakers—Con.																	
No. 16	Hour			.67	45	.60	54	.60	54	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 17	Hour	.64	59	.64	59	.60	59	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54
No. 18	Hour			.67½	57	.67½	54	.67½	54	.67	54	.67½	54	.65	54	.65	54
No. 19	Hour			.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55½	55	.55	55	.55	50	.55	50
No. 20	Hour			.70	44	.70	44	.73½	44	.73½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 21	Hour			.64	44	.58	44	.62½	44	.62½	44	.62½	44	.62½	44	.75	44
Cupola Men—																	
No. 1	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 2	Hour			.55	54	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 3	Hour			.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 4	Hour			.39	54	.25	60	.35	60	.30	60	.35	60	.37	60	.32½	60
No. 5	Hour			.35	55	.35	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 6	Hour			.42½	50	.42½	55	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.45	60
No. 7	Hour			.54	55	.45	54	.48	54	.45	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 8	Hour			.55	45	.55	44	.55	50	.55	44	.55	44	.55	45	.55	45
No. 9	Hour			.50	54	.50	54	.52	54	.54½	54	.54½	54	.5	54	.55½	54
No. 10	Hour			.44	54	.42	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54
No. 11	Hour			.45	45	.50	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 12	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 13	Hour			.55	45	.50	54	.55	54	.55	45	.55	40	.55	48	.55	48
No. 14	Hour			.42½	57	.45	54	.57½	54	.50	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 15	Hour			.60	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 16	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 17	Hour			.74½	44	.61½	44	.62½	44	.62½	44	.62½	44	.64½	44	.64½	44
Machinists—																	
No. 1	Hour	.72	48	.68½	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 2	Hour	.75	48	.72½	44	.65	44	.65	44	.72	44	.72	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 3	Hour			.72½	48	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 4	Hour	.45	66	.42	40	.42	52½	.43	57	.43	57	.43	57	.45	57	.45	57
No. 5	Hour	.68	60	.50	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.57	60	.57	60	.57	60
No. 6	Hour			.60	54	.54	54	.54	54	.54	54	.54	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 7	Hour	.60	54	.50	36	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 8	Hour	.75	45	.55	55	.45	45	.52½	51	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 9	Hour	.65	44	.65	44	.65	55	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½
No. 10	Hour			.55	55	.52½	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 11	Hour	.55	52½	.50	52½	.50	52½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.55	46½
No. 12	Hour	.65	49½	.58½	45	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55½	49½	.58	49½	.64	49½	.64	49½
No. 13	Hour			.70	49½	.70	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½
No. 14	Hour	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 15	Hour	.85	50	.65	36	.50	45	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 16	Hour	.60	60	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 17	Hour			.57½	60	.55	60	.57½	60	.57½	60	.57½	60	.57½	60	.57½	60
No. 18	Hour			.65	45	.54	54	.54	54	.63	54	.54½	48	.60	54	.65	54
No. 19	Hour			.50	54	.50	54	.55½	54	.55½	54	.55½	54	.62½	48	.62½	46
No. 20	Hour	.65	50	.60	45	.65	50	.65	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 21	Hour			.60	36	.55	54	.55	54	.60	54	.60	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 22	Hour			.63	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 23	Hour			.55	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.55	44	.55	44	.60	44
No. 24	Hour	.66	50	.63	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 25	Hour	.70	50	.62	50	.56	50	.56	50	.60	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 26	Hour	.68	54	.61	50	.55	50	.58	50	.60	50	.55	60	.55	50	.55	50
No. 27	Hour			.50	48	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 28	Hour			.65	45	.67½	54	.67½	54	.67½	45	.67½	40	.67½	48	.67½	48
No. 29	Hour	.75	59	.67½	59	.62½	59	.72	54	.72	54	.72	54	.72	54	.72	54
No. 30	Hour			.60	24	.63	52	.68	50	.68	32	.68	45	.68	45	.68	50
No. 31	Hour			.65	57	.65	54	.67½	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54
No. 32	Hour	.75	44	.50	48	.50	48	.55	48	.55	52	.55	52	.65	49½	.65	49½
No. 33	Hour			.72½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50
No. 34	Hour	.90	50	.90	50	.75	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.65	50
No. 35	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 36	Hour	.75	49	.75	49	.67	49	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49
No. 37	Hour			1.00	50	.95	54	.95	55	.95	55	.95	54	.90	54	.90	54
No. 38	Hour			.70	50	.70	50	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 39	Hour	.84	44	.75	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44
No. 40	Hour	.91½	44	.75	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.77½	44	.77½	44
No. 41	Hour			.75	44	.67½	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 42	Hour	.82½	44	.75	44	.62½	44	.66	44	.66	44	.66	44	.68	44	.68	44
No. 43	Hour	.84½	44	.75	44	.62½	44	.66	44	.68	44	.71	44	.74	44	.74	44
Moulders—																	
No. 1	Hour	.76½	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 2	Hour	.75	48	.75	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 3	Hour	.50	66	.42	66	.47	57	.50	57	.50	57	.50	57	.50	57	.50	57
No. 4	Hour	.68	60	.50	60	.47½	60	.47½	60	.47½	60	.57	60	.57	60	.57	60
No. 5	Hour			.52	54	.47	54	.47	54	.52	54	.52	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 6	Hour	.60	54	.60	36	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 7	Hour	.87½	45	.70	40	.65	36	.75	32	.75	40	.75	40	.75	40	.75	40

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Moulders—Con.																	
No. 8.....	Hour	.87½	48	.75	48	.70	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.85	44½	.70	40	.70	40	.75	40	.75	40	.75	40	.78	40	.78	40
No. 10.....	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 11.....	Hour			.58	60	.56	60	.56	60	.56	60	.56	60	.56	60	.56	60
No. 12.....	Hour			.55½	54	.30	60	.37½	60	.40	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 13.....	Hour			.55	40	.55	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.50	55	.40	55	.30	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 15.....	Hour	.72	50	.65	36	.60	45	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 16.....	Hour			.55	55	.58	54	.52½	60	.52½	60	.52½	60	.52½	60	.52½	60
No. 17.....	Hour			.67½	45	.60	54	.70	54	.70	54	.64	54	.70	54	.70	54
No. 18.....	Hour			.69	24	.64	32	.64	45	.64	45	.64	45	.64	45	.64	50
No. 19.....	Hour			.58½	45	.58½	44	.60	50	.60	44	.60	44	.60	45	.60	45
No. 20.....	Hour			.72	54	.65½	54	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 21.....	Hour			.72	48	.67	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 22.....	Hour			.72	48	.65½	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 23.....	Hour	.78	56	.65	45	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 24.....	Hour	.70	50	.63	50	.56½	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 25.....	Hour	.70	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 26.....	Hour			.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 27.....	Hour			.83	48	.75	48	.85	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 28.....	Hour	.685	9	.68	59	.60	59	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54
No. 29.....	Hour			.67½	57	.67½	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54
No. 30.....	Hour			.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 31.....	Hour			.72½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50
No. 32.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44
No. 33.....	Hour	.87½	44	.87½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 34.....	Hour			.92½	50	.75	44	.90	54	.90	54	.90	54	.75	44	.80	54
No. 35.....	Hour			.80	50	.70	50	.65	50	.65	44	.65	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 36.....	Hour	.86½	44	.67½	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.76½	44	.71½	44	.75	44
No. 37.....	Hour	.82	44	.78½	44	.72	44	.75	44	.78	44	.78	44	.81½	44	.81½	44
No. 38.....	Hour	.81½	44	.81½	44	.72½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 39.....	Hour			.86½	44	.70	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 40.....	Hour			.75	44	.67½	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 41.....	Hour	.86½	44	.75	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 42.....	Hour	.87	44	.75	44	.62½	44	.68	44	.68	44	.68	44	.68	44	.68	44
Patternmakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.87½	44	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	48	.45	40	.45	52½	.45	57	.45	57	.45	57	.50	57	.50	57
No. 3.....	Hour			.60	54	.54	54	.54	54	.54	54	.54	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.95	45	.70	44	.65	40	.65	40	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.75	55	.70	55	.75	55	.75	55	.75	55	.75	50	.75	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	52½	.45	52½	.38	52½	.38	49½	.47½	49½	.47½	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½
No. 7.....	Hour	.77½	49½	.90	45	.81	44	.81	49½	.81	49½	.81	49½	.81	49½	.81	49½
No. 8.....	Hour			.65	44	.65	44	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½
No. 9.....	Hour			.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 10.....	Hour	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.37½	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.85	50	.75	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 12.....	Hour			.67½	45	.54	54	.57½	60	.60	60	.67	48	.55	60	.55	60
No. 13.....	Hour	.77	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.85	50	.77	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50
No. 15.....	Hour			.65	48	.60	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54
No. 16.....	Hour			.70½	45	.68	54	.75½	54	.75½	48	.76½	40	.85	48	.85	48
No. 17.....	Hour	.77	59	.67	59	.60	59	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54
No. 18.....	Hour			.65	57	.65	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54
No. 19.....	Hour	.85	50	.85	50	.85	54	.85	59	.85	57	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54
No. 20.....	Hour			.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 21.....	Hour	.87½	44	.78½	44	.71	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44
No. 22.....	Hour	1.09½	44	1.00	44	.80	44	.93½	44	.93½	44	.93½	44	.85	44	.90	44
No. 23.....	Hour			.85	44	.76½	44	.76½	44	.80	44	.81	44	.84	44	.90	44
No. 24.....	Hour	.98	44	.85	44	.70	44	.74	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.35	66	.30	40	.30	52½	.30	57	.30	57	.30	57	.30	57	.30	57
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	45	.35	50	.30	45	.32½	45	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.43	51	.43	51	.35	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.39	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.48	49½	.42½	49½	.36	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 5.....	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.35	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 7.....	Hour			.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.60	50	.35	36	.30	45	.40	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50
No. 9.....	Hour			.42½	55	.42½	55	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 10.....	Hour			.36	45	.30	44	.30	50	.30	44	.30	44	.35	45	.35	50
No. 11.....	Hour			.50	54	.39	54	.39	54	.41	54	.41	54	.41	54	.41	54
No. 12.....	Hour			.39	54	.36	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54
No. 13.....	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.44	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.56	50	.40	45	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.45	54	.35	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	.37	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 16.....	Hour			.35	50	.35	54	.40	54	.40	45	.40	40	.40	48	.40	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS—Con.																	
Labourers—Con.																	
No. 17.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	57	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
No. 18.....	Hour	.55	48	.35	43½	.40	48	.40	48	.40	52	.40	52	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 19.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	50	.40	50
No. 20.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50
No. 21.....	Hour	.60	44	.50	44	.45	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 22.....	Hour	.60	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.52½	44	.52½	44
No. 23.....	Hour	.59	44	.52½	44	.47½	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.52½	44	.52½	44
No. 24.....	Hour	.53½	44	.50	44	.43½	44	.46	44	.47	44	.47	44	.47	44	.47	44
MACHINERY MANUFACTURING																	
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	50	.55	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.63	50	.56	40	.56	40	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	45	.63	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42½	60	.42½	60	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.70	50	.70	35	.63	50	.65	50	.65	50	.60	44	.60	44	.60	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.37½	55	.37½	55	.40	55	.45	55	.45	55	.47½	55	.47½	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	40	.55	50	.55	50	.57	50	.57	50	.52	50	.52	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.57½	50	.57½	50	.57½	54	.57½	60	.57½	50	.40	45	.45	50	.50	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.79	48	.70	43	.60	48	.65	48	.65	30	.60	55	.62	40	.62	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.40	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.80	49	.75	49	.65	49	.65	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.58	50	.55	54	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	54	.60	54
No. 13.....	Hour	.70	50	.63	50	.60	50	.60	50	.58	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.68	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 15.....	Hour	.....	.....	.80	44	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44
No. 17.....	Hour	.77½	44	.60	44	.60	44	.62½	44	.68½	44	.68½	44	.72	44	.72	44
Coremakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.56	35	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.67½	36	.60	45	.64	50	.64	50	.64	54	.64	50	.64	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	49	.70	49	.70	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.63	50	.58	54	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.60	54	.60	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.73	44	.62½	45	.62½	45	.66	45	.66	45	.66	50	.66	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	40	.65	48	.65	54	.65	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.85	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44
Cupola Men—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	44	.43	40	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	45	.53	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.37½	60	.35	60	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.75	36	.70	36	.63	45	.63	50	.63	50	.63	45	.63	50	.63	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	45	.54	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.39	50	.35	54	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.40	54	.40	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.43	50	.38½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65	40	.45	48	.55	54	.55	54	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
Machinists—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	50	.67½	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	50	.60	50	.60	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	50	.65	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.65	50	.62	40	.62	40	.62	50	.62	50	.65	50	.65	45	.65	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.70	50	.50	35	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	60	.45	60	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.47½	54	.47½	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	35	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.50	44	.50	50	.50	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.54	40	.60	40	.60	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	54	.55	60	.55	50	.55	45	.55	50	.50	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	36	.55	49½	.57½	49½	.57½	44	.57½	44	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 11.....	Hour	.75	50	.63	45	.54	50	.62½	50	.62½	50	.62½	50	.62½	50	.62½	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.67½	50	.60	45	.52	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.75	48	.70	43	.60	48	.65	48	.65	30	.65	55	.65	40	.65	55
No. 14.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.63	50	.63	50	.60	50	.60	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.60	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.75	49	.70	49	.65	49	.65	49	.67	49	.67	49	.67	49	.67	49
No. 17.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	50	.55	54	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	54	.60	54
No. 18.....	Hour	.72	50	.72	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 19.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	54	.55	48	.60	54	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 20.....	Hour	.....	.....	.68	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.63	44
No. 21.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65	44	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.67	50	.70	50
No. 22.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44
No. 23.....	Hour	.86½	44	.75	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44
Millwrights—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	40	.60	40	.60	50	.60	50	.53	50	.53	45	.53	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	35	.54	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.52½	55	.52½	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	50	.54	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.57	43	.47	48	.53	48	.53	30	.48	50	.50	40	.51	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	50	.45	54	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	54	.45	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.70	50	.65	50	.55	50	.55	50	.58	50	.57½	50	.50	50	.55	50

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
MACHINERY MANUFACTURING—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Moulders—																	
No. 1	Hour			.55	50	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 2	Hour			.63	44	.51	40	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	45	.53	50
No. 3	Hour	.80	50	.64	35	.55	50	.55	50	.55	45	.55	50	.55	50	.58	50
No. 4	Hour			.50	60	.45	60	.45	54	.45	54	.40	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 5	Hour	.75	50	.65	35	.58½	45	.58½	50	.58½	39	.44	44	.58½	44	.58½	50
No. 6	Hour	.75	50	.75	36	.68	45	.75	45	.75	50	.75	45	.70	50	.70	50
No. 7	Hour	.78	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	45	.70	50
No. 8	Hour			.70	49	.70	45	.70	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49
No. 9	Hour			.65	50	.60	54	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	54	.60	54
No. 10	Hour	.81½	44	.73	44	.62½	45	.62½	45	.62½	50	.62½	50	.62½	45	.62½	45
No. 11	Hour			.70	40	.70	48	.75	54	.75	48	.75	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 12	Hour			.75	44	.68	50	.68	50	.68	50	.68	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 13	Hour			.85	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44
No. 14	Hour	.86½	44	.75	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44
Patternmakers—																	
No. 1	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2	Hour			.80	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 3	Hour	.60	50	.60	40	.60	40	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	45	.60	50
No. 4	Hour	.80	50	.60	35	.58	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 5	Hour	.70	50	.65	35	.65	42	.65	50	.65	39	.65	44	.65	50	.65	50
No. 6	Hour			.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 7	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	54	.50	60	.50	50	.50	45	.50	50	.50	50
No. 8	Hour	.80	50	.87½	50	.80	50	.85	50	.85	50	.85	50	.85	50	.80	50
No. 9	Hour	.78	48	.62	48	.62	48	.65	48	.60	48	.60	50	.60	40	.60	50
No. 10	Hour	.77	49	.77	49	.65	49	.65	49	.77	49	.77	49	.77	49	.77	49
No. 11	Hour			.66	50	.61	54	.61	50	.61	50	.61	50	.60	54	.60	54
No. 12	Hour	.75	50	.70	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 13	Hour			.90	54	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 14	Hour			.90	44	.80	50	.85	50	.90	50	.90	50	.90	50	.90	50
No. 15	Hour	.88	44	.88	44	.77	44	.65	44	.70	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44
Sheet Metal Workers—																	
No. 1	Hour			.63	40	.63	40	.63	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	45	.65	50
No. 2	Hour			.57	45	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 3	Hour			.47½	55	.33	55	.35	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55
No. 4	Hour			.54	45	.54	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 5	Hour	.52	55	.50	50	.50	50	.47	50	.55	50	.47	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 6	Hour			.49	45	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 7	Hour			.65	44	.65	50	.65	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 8	Hour			.41	45	.41	50	.41	50	.41	50	.41	50	.41	50	.41	50
Toolmakers—																	
No. 1	Hour			.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.75	50	.75	44	.75	44	.80	44
No. 2	Hour			.68	40	.66	40	.66	50	.66	50	.66	50	.66	45	.66	50
No. 3	Hour			.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.62½	55	.62½	55	.65	55	.65	55
No. 4	Hour			.68	43	.58	48	.63	48	.63	30	.58	50	.60	40	.60	55
No. 5	Hour			.70	45	.70	50	.70	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50
No. 6	Hour			.62	45	.62	50	.62	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1	Hour			.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44
No. 2	Hour	.40	55	.40	40	.40	50	.40	50	.42	50	.43	54	.43	45	.43	50
No. 3	Hour			.36	40	.36	56	.38	56	.38	56	.38	56	.38	56	.38	56
No. 4	Hour			.53	43	.43	48	.49	48	.49	55	.45	50	.47	50	.47	50
No. 5	Hour			.40	60	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	55	.36	55
No. 6	Hour			.45	78	.45	78	.45	78	.45	78	.45	78	.45	78	.45	78
No. 7	Hour			.53	40	.53	40	.53	50	.52	50	.52	50	.53	45	.55	50
No. 8	Hour			.40	60	.40	55	.40	55	.42½	55	.42½	55	.45	55	.47½	55
No. 9	Hour			.49½	49½	.49½	49½	.49½	49½	.59	44	.59	49½	.49½	49½	.49½	49½
No. 10	Hour			.60	66	.55	72	.60	72	.55	72	.55	72	.60	77	.60	77
No. 11	Hour	.60	50	.55	60	.47	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50
Lubricators—																	
No. 1	Hour	.40	54	.35	40	.35	40	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 2	Hour	.40	50	.36	35	.32	50	.30	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 3	Hour			.35	55	.40	55	.40	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55
No. 4	Hour			.36	40	.35	40	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 5	Hour			.42	50	.42	54	.42	60	.42	50	.45	50	.42½	50	.42½	50
No. 6	Hour			.40	36	.35	49½	.35	49½	.36	44	.36	49½	.38½	49½	.39	49½
No. 7	Hour	.50	50	.45	45	.30	50	.32½	50	.35	50	.35	50	.45	50	.40	50
No. 8	Hour			.30	43	.30	48	.33	48	.33	30	.30	55	.30	40	.30	55
No. 9	Hour			.45	49	.45	49	.45	49	.50	49	.45	49	.50	49	.50	49
No. 10	Hour			.50	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURING:																	
(a) AUTOMOBILES—																	
Assemblers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.60	50	.65	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.50	50	.55	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour					.46	52	.50	53	.50	52	.65	44	.65	49	.65	44
No. 5.....	Hour							.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	1.00	48	1.00	48
No. 6.....	Hour							.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 7.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 8.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 9.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 10.....	Hour					.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½
No. 11.....	Hour					.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.62	49½	.62	49½	.65	49½
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.65	52	.70	53	.70	52	.63	44	.62	44	.75	40
No. 2.....	Hour					.50	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.65	49½	.62½	49½
No. 3.....	Hour							.45	49½	.42½	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 4.....	Hour									.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
Carpenters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48
No. 2.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 5.....	Hour							.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.47½	49½
No. 6.....	Hour									.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.42½	49½
No. 7.....	Hour													.42½	49½	.45	49½
Craters, Packers and Loaders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.60	50	.55	50	.60	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 3.....	Hour					.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 4.....	Hour									.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 5.....	Hour							.47½	49½	.47½	49½	.47½	49½	.47½	49½	.47½	49½
No. 6.....	Hour							.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 7.....	Hour							.42½	49½	.42½	49½	.42½	49½	.42½	49½	.42½	49½
No. 8.....	Hour									.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 9.....	Hour									.37½	49½	.37½	49½	.37½	49½	.37½	49½
Electricians—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.65	52	.65	53	.64	52	.64	60	.65	54	.70	46½
No. 2.....	Hour					.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 6.....	Hour									.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 7.....	Hour											.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
Inspectors—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.61	52	.57	53	.60	52	.63	56	.64	48	.75	48
No. 2.....	Hour							.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 7.....	Hour							.55	45	.55	45	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
No. 8.....	Hour							.52½	45	.52½	45	.52½	49½	.52½	49½	.52½	49½
No. 9.....	Hour							.50	45	.50	45	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 10.....	Hour							.47½	45	.47½	45	.47½	49½	.47½	49½	.47½	49½
No. 11.....	Hour							.45	45	.45	45	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 12.....	Hour					.59	52	.60	53	.67	46	.60	48	.66	49	.67½	44
Machinists—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.53	52	.60	53	.57½	52	.61	44	.56	49	.65	49
No. 2.....	Hour					.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
Machine Operators—																	
No. 1.....	Hour							.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.70	49½
No. 2.....	Hour							.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.67	49½
No. 3.....	Hour							.47½	49½	.47½	49½	.52½	49½	.52½	49½	.55	49½

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY
TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
AUTOMOBILES—Con.																	
Millwrights—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 2.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.55	49½	.57½	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.60	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 6.....	Hour							.60	49½	.60	49½	.50	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
Painters, Enamellers and Varnishers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.50	50	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 3.....	Hour											.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 4.....	Hour											.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 5.....	Hour											.80	50	.80	50	.80	50
No. 6.....	Hour																
No. 7.....	Hour					.62	52	.60	53	.54	52	.54	59	.54	44	.55	40
No. 8.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 9.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 10.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 11.....	Hour					.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½
No. 12.....	Hour			.55	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 13.....	Hour							.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.50	49½
No. 14.....	Hour									.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½
Sheet Metal Workers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48
No. 2.....	Hour					.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
Stockkeepers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.65	50	.65	50	.75	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour											.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 3.....	Hour											.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 4.....	Hour					.51	52	.45	53	.51	52	.51	48	.57	49	.60	44
No. 5.....	Hour									.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 6.....	Hour									.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 7.....	Hour									.42½	49½	.42½	49½	.42½	49½	.42½	49½
No. 8.....	Hour									.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 9.....	Hour									.37½	49½	.37½	49½	.37½	49½	.37½	49½
Trimmers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour									.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.65	50
No. 2.....	Hour											.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 3.....	Hour											.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 4.....	Hour											.45	50	.45	50	.50	50
No. 5.....	Hour											.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 6.....	Hour					.57	52	.56	53	.75	52	.59	44	.54	49	.75	40
No. 7.....	Hour					.50	52	.52	53	.57½	52	.60	44	.62	49	.50	40
No. 8.....	Hour									.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48
No. 9.....	Hour									.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 10.....	Hour									.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 11.....	Hour									.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 12.....	Hour									.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
Toolmakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48
No. 2.....	Hour					1.05	48	1.05	48	1.05	48	1.05	48	1.05	48	1.05	48
No. 3.....	Hour					1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 7.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 8.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 9.....	Hour							.75	49½	.72½	49½	.72½	49½	.72½	49½	.72½	49½
No. 10.....	Hour					.75	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½
No. 11.....	Hour									.67½	49½	.67½	49½	.67½	49½	.67½	49½
No. 12.....	Hour									.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½
No. 13.....	Hour							.60	49½	.62½	49½	.62½	49½	.62½	49½	.62½	49½
No. 14.....	Hour							.50	49½	.57½	49½	.57½	49½	.57½	49½	.57½	49½
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.43	52	.40	52	.40	52	.40	48	.40	48	.60	48
No. 2.....	Hour					.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.42½	49½	.41½	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
(B) AUTOMOBILE PARTS		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Assemblers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.46	50	.46	50	.57	55	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 2.....	Hour					.40	50	.35	50	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.50	59	.50	59	.50	59	.50	50	.45	60	.45	55	.45	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.55	44	.45	44	.35	49½	.35	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
Buffers, Platers and Polishers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.88	50	.94	50	.92	50	.90	50	1.00	50	1.00	50	1.00	50	.70	50
No. 2.....	Hour											.72	50	.72	50	.72	50
No. 3.....	Hour											.52	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 4.....	Hour											.50	50	.57	50	.57	50
No. 5.....	Hour							.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½
No. 6.....	Hour			.40	50	.40	50	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 7.....	Hour					.35	50	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½
Die Sinkers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour							.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 2.....	Hour							.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
No. 3.....	Hour							.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 4.....	Hour			.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	1.10	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.85	48	.80	48	.83	48	.75	48	.77½	48	.80	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.70	48	.75	48	.78	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
Electricians—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.50	44	.35	49½	.35	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 2.....	Hour					.65	50	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 3.....	Hour					.80	50	.80	50	.85	50	.90	50	.90	48	1.00	48
Inspectors—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.50	50	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 2.....	Hour							.50	49½	.50	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 3.....	Hour					.50	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.72½	48	.75	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.45	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.66	48	.66	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.40	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 6.....	Hour							.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	55	.65	55
No. 7.....	Hour							.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	55	.60	55
No. 8.....	Hour									.55	50	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 9.....	Hour									.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
Machinists—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	58
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	44	.50	44	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 3.....	Hour			.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.65	48	.70	48	.70	48	.75	48	.75	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.72	48
No. 6.....	Hour									.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.65	48
Machine Operators—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.48	50	.48	50	.45	50	.45	50	.52	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour					.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.45	58
No. 3.....	Hour							.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.35	55	.35	58
No. 4.....	Hour							.85	49½	.85	49½	.85	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½
No. 5.....	Hour							.70	49½	.80	49½	.80	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½
No. 6.....	Hour			.50	50	.52½	50	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 7.....	Hour			.40	50	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.40	49½	.50	49½
No. 8.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48
No. 10.....	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 11.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 12.....	Hour					.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 13.....	Hour					.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	50	.48	55	.48	55
No. 14.....	Hour			.40	50	.35	50	.35	49½	.40	49½	.35	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
Millwrights—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.65	50	.55	50	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½
No. 2.....	Hour			.45	50	.45	60	.45	50	.45	50	.50	50	.55	55	.55	55
No. 3.....	Hour					.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 4.....	Hour					.85	55	.70	55	.75	55	.75	55	.80	55	.85	55
No. 5.....	Hour							.50	55	.55	55	.60	55	.75	55	.80	55
Painters, Enamellers and Finishers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.46	50	.46	50	.57	50	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 2.....	Hour											.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.70	44	.50	44	.63	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 4.....	Hour			.50	50	.40	50	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 5.....	Hour							.60	55	.60	50	.60	50	.54	55	.54	55

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
AUTOMOBILE PARTS—		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Con.</i>																	
<i>Sheet Metal Workers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.55	44	.50	44	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
<i>Stockkeepers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.35	54	.37½	60	.40	60	.40	60	.42½	60	.47½	60	.50	60
No. 2.....	Hour							.40	49½	.40	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 3.....	Hour							.45	49½	.45	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
<i>Trimmers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	44	.50	44	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.50	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
<i>Toolmakers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour							1.00	50	1.00	50	1.00	50	.90	50	.90	50
No. 2.....	Hour					.80	50	.90	50	.85	50	.85	50	.85	50	.85	50
No. 3.....	Hour					.72	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50
No. 4.....	Hour					.65	50	.70	50	.70	50	.75	50	.70	50	.75	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.55	59	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.60	60
No. 6.....	Hour							.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½
No. 7.....	Hour					.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½
No. 8.....	Hour					.65	50	.65	49½	.65	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 9.....	Hour					.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 10.....	Hour	.75	44	.65	49½	.55	49½	.60	49½	.55	49½	.45	49½	.55	49½	.48	49½
No. 11.....	Hour							.90	55	.90	55	.90	55	.90	55	.95	55
No. 12.....	Hour							.85	55	.85	55	.85	55	.85	55	.85	55
No. 13.....	Hour			.70	55	.75	55	.80	55	.80	55	.80	55	.85	55	.90	55
<i>Labourers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.35	50	.35	50	.35	54	.35	60	.35	60	.35	55	.35	55
No. 2.....	Hour			.30	50	.30	50	.35	70	.35	50	.30	60	.30	55	.40	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.40	50	.35	50	.35	49½	.35	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 4.....	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	44	.40	44	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49	.35	49½
No. 7.....	Hour			.50	55	.45	55	.55	55	.45	55	.45	50	.42	55	.42	55
<i>Welders—Electric—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 2.....	Hour											.35	49½	.35	49½	.45	49½
<i>Welders—Acetylene—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour							.65	49½	.65	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
AGRICULTURAL																	
IMPLEMENTS																	
<i>Boilermakers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	50	.51	50	.42	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.48	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	50	.75	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.66	50	.62	50	.52	50	.55	50	.61	50	.61	50	.61	50	.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.69	50	.63	45	.57	50	.60	50	.60	50	.57	50	.60	50	.60	50
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	48	.70	48	.54½	48	.54½	48	.54½	48	.54½	48	.54½	48	.56½	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.85	48	.85	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.80	50	.65	50	.58	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.58	50	.53	50	.53	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	50	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.45	50	.45	50	.38	50	.45	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.65	48	.65	45	.60	45	.55	45	.55	40	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 7.....	Hour			.47	48	.48	48	.52	48	.50	48	.53	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.70	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.53	44	.55	44	.43	44	.42	44	.48	50	.48	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.70	48	.70	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.62	50	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.57	45	.50	45	.45	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.44	50	.46	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.55	52½	.55	52½	.60	55	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.57½	50	.55	50	.57½	50	.57½	50	.55	50	.60	50
<i>Machinists—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	50	.66	50	.53	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.65	50	.56	50	.42	50	.46	50	.46	50	.46	50	.46	50	.55	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.76	50	.68	50	.58	50	.58	45	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.52	48	.54	50	.56	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.67	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.49	44	.50	44	.44	44	.50	44	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.65	48	.65	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.66	50	.56	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.59	45	.52	50	.48	50	.47	50	.48	50	.46	50	.46	50	.46	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.80	50	.65	50	.60	52½	.60	55	.60	55	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY
TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Millwrights—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.63½	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	45½	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.57½	50	.54	50	.54	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.55	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.71	48	.71	50	.55	45	.55	45	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
<i>Patternmakers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	48	.80	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.84	50	.68½	50	.62	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.84	50	.62	50	.61	50	.68	50	.68	50	.68	50	.68	50	.68	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.75	50	.69	50	.48	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.85	48	.85	50	.70	45	.65	50	.65	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.70	48	.52	48	.51	48	.50	48	.50	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.61	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.70	48	.70	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.54	45	.50	45	.45	50	.45	55	.45	55	.45	44	.45	44	.45	50
<i>Moulders—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.75	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.70	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.75	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.90	50	.72	50	.65	50	.75	50	.75	45½	.75	45½	.75	50	.75	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.80	50	.64	50	.55	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.80	48	.60	48	.58	48	.61	48	.60	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.65	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.58	50	.52	44	.64	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.56	50	.64	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.76	50	.63	45	.60	45	.60	50	.60	50	.58	50	.59	45	.59	45
<i>Steel Metal Workers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.60	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	50	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.57	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.44	50	.44	50	.42	50	.45	50	.52	50	.52	50	.52	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.64	50	.59	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.64	50	.64	50	.64	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.70	50	.64	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
<i>Toolmakers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.58	50	.58	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50	.63	50	.63	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	50	.60	50	.66	50	.66	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.56	50	.56	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.51	50	.42	50	.46	50	.46	50	.46	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.66	50	.66	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.64	50
<i>Painters—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	48	.75	48	.55	48	.55	45	.54	45	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.47	48	.44	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.40	48	.42	48	.45	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.44	50	.44	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.55	48	.53	48	.53	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.51	50	.47	50	.40	50	.40	50	.42	50	.42	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.56	50	.58	50	.35	52½	.35	52½	.40	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
<i>Engineers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.56	48	.56	48	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.46½	44	.46½	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	52	.50	52	.48	52	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52
No. 3.....	Hour	.42½	84	.40	84	.40	84	.40	84	.40	84	.40	84	.40	84	.40	84
No. 4.....	Hour	.36	84	.36	84	.36	84	.36	84	.36	84	.32	84	.37	84	.35	84
No. 5.....	Hour	.46	44	.42	44	.37	44	.37	44	.37	50	.37	50	.37	50	.37	50½
No. 6.....	Hour	.55½	60	.46½	60	.41	60	.46	54	.46	54	.46	54	.46	54	.46	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	45	.58	52	.60	52	.57	52	.57	52	.57	52	.57	52	.57	52
No. 8.....	Hour	.58	52	.54	52	.52	52	.51	52	.51	52	.51	52	.51	52	.51	52
No. 9.....	Week	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	36.50	44	36.50	44	36.50	44	32.00	50	32.00	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
<i>Labourers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.32½	48	.32½	48	.33	48	.32½	48	.32½	48	.35	48	.38	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	50	.34	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.35	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	50	.30	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.35	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	45	.45	45	.45	45	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	45	.35	45	.35	45	.35	45	.35	40	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.38	50	.33	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.40	44	.36	44	.35	44	.35	40	.35	40	.35	44	.35	50	.37	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.38	45	.41	50	.40	50	.38	45	.38	45	.37	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.46	50	.40	50	.35	52½	.35	52½	.35	55	.35	55	.35	50	.35	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
STOVE MANUFACTURING		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Coremakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.50	45	.50	50	.55	45	.55	50	.52½	54	.52½	45	.52½	45
No. 2.....	Hour	.66	54	.54	40	.54	48	.61	45	.62	35	.60	46	.63	50	.62	47
No. 3.....	Hour			.46	50	.46	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50
No. 4.....	Hour			.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	44	.50	50	.50	50	.53½	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.42½	44	.45	50	.45	50	.47½	50
Cupola Tenders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.42	45	.42	54	.45	50	.45	50	.45	54	.45	45	.45	54
No. 2.....	Hour			.43	40	.43	48	.45	45	.45	40	.43	48	.42	48	.43	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.36	45	.36	45	.38	45	.38	45	.38	45	.38	45	.40	45
No. 4.....	Hour			.50	32	.35	50	.37½	55	.35	50	.31½	50	.31½	50	.47½	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.43	50	.41	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.40	55	.40	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.40	55
Metal Polishers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	54	.40	54	.50	54	.40	54	.45	53	.40	45	.40	45	.40	53
No. 2.....	Hour			.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	59	.50	59	.50	59	.50	59
No. 3.....	Hour			.68	50	.59	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.67	49½	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	55	.45	55	.45	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.49	50	.46	50	.38½	48	.40	50	.41½	50	.41½	50	.41½	50	.41½	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	50	4.50	54	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.50	54	.45	54	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 9.....	Hour			.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	40	.55	55	.55	50	.55	50
No. 10.....	Day	5.40	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	45	5.00	45	5.00	54	5.00	54
Moulders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.71½	48	.71½	48	.66	48	.75	48	.77½	48	.75	40	.75	40	.75	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.62½	45	.57½	54	.65	45	.65	50	.65	54	.62	54	.62	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.82½	54	.61	40	.65	48	.68	45	.68	40	.65	48	.65	48	.74	48
No. 4.....	Day	6.10	45	5.75	45	5.50	42½	5.75	42½	5.75	42½	5.75	42½	5.75	42½	5.90	42½
No. 5.....	Day	6.10	40	6.00	40	6.00	40	6.00	40	6.00	32	6.00	32	6.00	32	6.00	32
No. 6.....	Hour	.76½	48	.76½	48	.67½	48	.75	48	.77½	50	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 7.....	Week			32.50	50	27.15	50	32.15	50	32.15	50	32.15	50	32.15	50	32.15	45
No. 8.....	Day	5.40	54	5.04	54	5.04	45	5.04	54	5.22	50	5.22	50	5.22	50	5.04	50
No. 9.....	Hour			.67½	44	.67½	45	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50
No. 10.....	Hour			.45	55	.45	55	.52½	55	.52½	50	.50	55	.50	55	.52½	55
No. 11.....	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.65	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 12.....	Day	6.85	49	5.75	48	5.40	48	6.00	48	6.20	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
Patternmakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.67	54	.67	54	.60	54	.55	54	.55	53	.55	52	.55	53	.67	53
No. 2.....	Hour	.61	50	.56	50	.53	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 3.....	Hour	1.00	50	1.00	50	.89½	50	.93	50	.93	50	.93	50	.93	50	.93	50
No. 4.....	Week	27.60	46	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	28.50	50	28.50	50	28.50	50	28.50	50
No. 5.....	Day	6.30	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.85	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.70	50	.70	50	.57½	50	.60	50	.70	50
Sheet Metal Workers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.57	54	.50	54	.50	54	.35	54	.45	53	.40	45	.40	45	.40	53
No. 2.....	Hour			.47	55	.47	55	.47	55	.47	59	.47	59	.50	59	.50	59
No. 3.....	Hour			.44½	45	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	54	.50	45	.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.45	49½	.40	50	.47½	50	.42½	50	.42½	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	44
No. 5.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 7.....	Day	4.00	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.42	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.70	50
Stove Mounters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	54	.50	54	.35	54	.35	54	.50	53	.45	45	.50	45	.50	53
No. 2.....	Hour			.47	55	.47	55	.47	55	.47	59	.47	59	.47	59	.47	59
No. 3.....	Hour			.47½	45	.45	50	.50	45	.45	50	.45	54	.43	50	.43	54
No. 4.....	Hour			.45	40	.44	48	.45	45	.43	40	.49	45	.49	48	.48	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.78	50	.56	50	.51	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.65	49½	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	44	.45	55	.45	55	.45	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.49½	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.55	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.42½	50	.42½	50	.55½	40	.55½	40	.50	50	.50	50	.50	44
No. 9.....	Hour			.42½	50	.42½	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 10.....	Day	4.25	50	3.70	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50
No. 11.....	Hour			.50	45	.45	54	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 12.....	Hour			.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.45	44	.45	55	.45	55	.50	55
No. 13.....	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.62½	44	.62½	50	.62½	50	.65	50	.70	50
No. 14.....	Hour			.55	50	.55	50	.55	44	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.65	50
No. 15.....	Hour			.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	44	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50
No. 16.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	44	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 17.....	Day	5.00	54	3.54	54	4.00	54	4.00	45	4.00	45	4.00	45	4.00	45	4.00	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
STOVE MANUFACTURING —Continued																	
Tinsmiths—																	
No. 1	Hour			.47	55	.47	55	.47	55	.47	59	.47	59	.47	59	.47	59
No. 2	Hour	.70	50	.63	50	.52	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 3	Hour	.55	55	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50	.50	44
No. 4	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.55	55	.55	40	.50	50	.50	50	.40	44
No. 5	Hour			.50	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 6	Hour			.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 7	Day	5.00	50	4.25	50	5.05	50	5.05	50	5.85	50	5.85	50	5.85	50	5.85	50
No. 8	Hour			.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 9	Day	3.50	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1	Hour	.45	54	.40	54	.35	54	.40	54	.40	53	.33	53	.35	53	.40	53
No. 2	Day			4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54
No. 3	Hour	.47½	55	.45	60	.45	60	.47	60	.47	60	.47	50	.47	60	.47	60
No. 4	Week	28.00	53½	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	44
No. 5	Week			25.20	50	25.20	50	25.20	50	25.20	50	25.20	50	25.20	50	25.20	50
No. 6	Week			32.50	56	32.50	56	32.50	60	32.50	60	32.50	60	32.50	50	32.50	50
No. 7	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
Labourers—																	
No. 1	Hour	.35	54	.25	54	.25	54	.28	54	.28	53	.28	45	.28	45	.28	53
No. 2	Hour			.38½	45	.30	54	.35	50	.35	50	.35	54	.35	50	.35	54
No. 3	Hour			.47	40	.39	48	.43	45	.42	40	.38	45	.36	45	.36	45
No. 4	Hour	.40	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.40	50
No. 5	Hour	.40	49½	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	44	.35	55	.35	36	.35	40
No. 6	Hour	.47	50	.45	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 7	Hour			.37	50	.38	50	.35	55	.32½	40	.31½	50	.31½	50	.31½	44
No. 8	Hour			.40	45	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 9	Day	3.60	50	3.15	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50
No. 10	Hour			.37	45	.32	54	.35	55	.35	50	.35	55	.35	50	.35	50
No. 11	Hour			.40	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 12	Hour			.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	44	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 13	Hour			.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 14	Day	3.25	54	3.00	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	45	2.50	45	2.50	45	2.50	50
ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS																	
Armature Winders—																	
No. 1	Hour			.70	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 2	Hour			.65	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 3	Hour			.55	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48
No. 4	Hour			.50	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48
No. 5	Hour			.45	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
Assemblers—																	
No. 1	Hour							.35	52½	.35	52½	.39	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½
No. 2	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 3	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 4	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 6	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 8	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 9	Hour			.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 10	Hour			.40	52	.42	52	.43	52	.43	52	.40	52	.40	52	.40	52
No. 11	Hour			.30	52	.32	52	.32	52	.30	52	.30	52	.30	52	.30	52
No. 12	Hour			.35	52	.36	52	.37	52	.35	52	.35	52	.35	52	.35	52
No. 13	Hour			.45	45	.45	49½	.45	45	.45	49	.45	40	.48	44	.50	40
No. 14	Hour			.40	45	.40	49½	.40	45	.40	45	.40	60	.33	44	.35	40
No. 15	Hour			.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 16	Hour					.35	44	.36	44	.36	44	.36	44	.40	44	.40	44
No. 17	Hour					.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 18	Hour					.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 19	Hour							.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 20	Hour					.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50
No. 21	Hour					.45	55	.50	55	.45	55	.48	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 22	Hour					.32	55	.32	55	.29	55	.32	55	.34	55	.34	55
Bench Hands—																	
No. 1	Hour			.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 2	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 3	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 4	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 6	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 8	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 9	Hour			.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS— <i>Continued</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	48	.63	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.52	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.85	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.75	48	.63	48	.63	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
<i>Buffers, Platers and Polishers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.60	52½	.50	52½	.55	52½	.65	52½	.45	52½	.58½	52½	.58½	52½
No. 2.....	Hour											.63	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 3.....	Hour											.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 4.....	Hour													.55	48	.55	48
No. 5.....	Hour													.45	48	.45	48
No. 6.....	Hour													.40	48	.40	48
No. 7.....	Hour							.59	52	.59	52	.59	52	.59	52	.59	52
No. 8.....	Hour									.50	44	.50	44	.55	44	.57½	44
No. 9.....	Hour					.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.45	44	.45	44
No. 10.....	Hour					.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44
No. 11.....	Hour			.80	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 12.....	Hour					.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 13.....	Hour			.65	48	.37	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 14.....	Hour			.60	48	.36	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.40	48	.42	48
No. 15.....	Hour			.55	48	.35	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48
No. 16.....	Hour			.32	55	.32	55	.32	55	.29	55	.29	55	.29	55	.29	55
<i>Coremakers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.73	48	.73	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.70	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.68	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.65	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.65	48	.62	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
<i>Electricians—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.50	52½	.42½	52½	.45	52½	.50	52½	.44	52½	.50	52½	.50	52½
No. 2.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.62	48	.62	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.56	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.50	48	.53	48	.56	48	.56	48	.56	48	.55	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.47	48	.47	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
<i>Fitters—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
<i>Inspectors—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour							.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 2.....	Hour							.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7.....	Hour					.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
<i>Machinists—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.65	55	.65	52½	.65	52½	.53	52½	.52	52½	.50	52½	.50	52½
No. 2.....	Hour			.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.80	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.62	48	.65	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.78	48	.57	48	.60	48	.62	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.94	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 10.....	Hour			.85	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 11.....	Hour			.80	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 12.....	Hour					.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 13.....	Hour					.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 14.....	Hour			.90	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS—Continued																	
Machinists—Con.																	
No. 15.....	Hour			.52	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 16.....	Hour							.63	52	.63	52	.63	52	.63	52	.63	52
No. 17.....	Hour							.59	52	.59	52	.59	52	.55	52	.55	52
No. 18.....	Hour			.55	50	.55	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.62	50	.70	50
Machine Operators—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.45	45	.45	45	.45	45	.45	45	.45	44	.45	44	.45	40
No. 7.....	Hour			.40	45	.40	45	.35	45	.35	45	.35	44	.35	44	.35	40
No. 8.....	Hour					.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 9.....	Hour					.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44
No. 10.....	Hour					.40	44	.40	44	.35	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44
No. 11.....	Hour			.52	44	.42	40	.42	44	.42	44	.42	44	.42	50	.42	49
Millwrights—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.60	48	.66	48	.66	48	.66	48	.66	48	.68	48	.68	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.62	48	.62	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.58	48	.60	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.70	48	.57	48	.54	48	.60	48	.60	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.75	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.65	48	.48	48	.48	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7.....	Hour					.45	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 8.....	Hour					.43	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48
No. 9.....	Week			35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50
Moulders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour													.75	48	.75	48
No. 2.....	Hour													.55	48	.55	48
No. 3.....	Hour													.50	48	.50	48
No. 4.....	Hour													.40	48	.45	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.80	48	.70	48	.67	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.65	48	.62	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.63	48	.60	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.90	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.87	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.84	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.80	48	.73	48	.75	48	.73	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 12.....	Hour	.77	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 13.....	Hour	.70	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.60	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 15.....	Hour			.50	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
Panel and Switchboard Makers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour									.68	52	.73	52	.73	52	.73	52
No. 2.....	Hour									.55	52	.60	52	.60	52	.60	52
No. 3.....	Hour									.48	52	.48	52	.48	52	.48	52
No. 4.....	Hour											.42	52	.42	52	.42	52
No. 5.....	Hour											.40	52	.40	52	.40	52
Patternmakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.88	48	.72	48			.65	48	.68	48	.65	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 2.....	Hour							.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.71	48	.71	48	.71	48	.71	48	.71	48	.71	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 7.....	Hour					.64	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 9.....	Hour									.60	52½	.60	52½	.60	52½	.60	52½
Sheet Metal Workers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.65	52	.65	52	.65	52	.65	52	.65	52	.54	52	.54	52
No. 2.....	Hour			.60	52	.50	52	.50	52	.50	52	.50	52	.50	52	.50	52
No. 3.....	Hour					.45	52	.45	52	.45	52	.45	52	.45	52	.45	52
No. 4.....	Hour			.65	45	.60	45	.65	45	.60	45	.60	45	.60	44	.60	44
No. 5.....	Hour			.68	48	.60	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.62	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.60	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.55	48	.46	48	.46	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.50	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS— Concluded		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Tool Makers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.65	55	.70	52½	.65	52½	.72½	52½	.60	52½	.60	52½
No. 2.....	Hour			.85	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 3.....	Hour					.65	44	.60	44	.60	44	.65	44	.65	44	.67½	44
No. 4.....	Hour			.80	45	.80	45	.80	45	.75	45	.80	45	.80	45	.80	44
No. 5.....	Hour			.75	45	.75	45	.70	45	.60	45	.65	45	.65	44	.65	44
No. 6.....	Hour			.72	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.80	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 10.....	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 11.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 12.....	Hour					.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 13.....	Hour					.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 14.....	Hour			.72	40	.68	40	.68	40	.65	44	.65	44	.65	50	.65	44
No. 15.....	Hour					.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 16.....	Week			40.70	55	41.20	55	41.20	55	40.00	55	40.00	55	40.00	55	40.00	55
SHEET METAL PRODUCTS																	
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 2.....	Hour			.53½	40	.53½	50	.53½	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.60	55
No. 3.....	Hour					.45	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 4.....	Hour							.65	44	.70	44	.70	44	.75	44	.80	44
No. 5.....	Hour			.65	53			.55	53	.55	53	.55	53	.55	53	.55	53
Machinists—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 2.....	Hour							.50	50	.50	50	.50	60	.50	55	.50	55
No. 3.....	Hour							.45	50	.45	50	.45	60	.45	55	.45	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.53	49	.50	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.65	55
No. 5.....	Hour					.55	50	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 6.....	Hour							.50	50	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 7.....	Hour					.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 8.....	Hour					.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50
No. 9.....	Hour			.80	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 10.....	Hour			.55	53	.55	49	.50	53	.50	53	.50	53	.50	53	.50	53
No. 11.....	Week			37.00	44	37.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
Carpenters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	48	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.90	44	.80	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.95	44
Sheet Metal Workers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.46	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.50	55
No. 2.....	Hour			.47	50	.47	40	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 3.....	Hour							.60	55	.60	44	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 4.....	Hour							.50	55	.55	50	.55	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 5.....	Hour					.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.90	44	.85	44	.85	44	.95	44	.85	44	.90	44	1.00	44
No. 7.....	Hour			.85	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44	.85	44	.90	44
No. 8.....	Hour			.85	44	.75	44	.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.80	44	.80	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.90	44	.82½	44	.80	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.95	44	.95	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.70	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.90	50	.82½	50	.75	54	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44	.90	44	.90	44
No. 12.....	Hour			.60	53	.55	49	.45	53	.50	53	.50	53	.50	53	.50	55
No. 13.....	Hour	.95	44	.90	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	1.00	44
No. 14.....	Hour	1.00	44	.95	44	.95	44	.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	1.00	44
No. 15.....	Hour	1.00	44	.90	44	.90	44	.85	44	.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	1.00	44
No. 16.....	Hour			.90	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	55	.35	55	.35	55	.30	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 2.....	Hour					.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	60	.35	50	.35	55
No. 3.....	Hour					.40	59	.40	55	.40	55	.35	50	.35	55	.37½	55
No. 4.....	Hour					.35	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.45	53	.40	53	.40	53	.40	53	.40	53	.40	55
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	60.00	55	55.00	55	55.00	55	55.00	55	55.00	55	50.00	55	50.00	55	50.00	55
No. 2.....	Week	40.00	55	37.50	55	37.50	55	37.50	55	37.50	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55
No. 3.....	Hour					.30	72	.30	72	.35	72	.35	72	.35	72	.38	72
No. 4.....	Hour	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
SHIPBUILDING																	
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.70	54	.63	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.75	44	.50	55	.50	55	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.75	44	.59	55	.53	55	.41½	55	.41½	55	.41½	55	.60	55	.65	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.75	44	.78	44	.62½	44	.68½	44	.68½	44	.72½	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.83½	44	.75	44	.62	44	.66	48	.68	44	.68	44	.72½	44	.72½	44
Boilermakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.80	47	.67½	42½	.57	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47
No. 3.....	Hour	.75	44	.60	55	.54	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.78	44	.78	44	.62½	44	.68½	44	.68½	44	.75	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.77½	44	.87½	44	.62	44	.66	44	.68	44	.68	44	.75	44	.75	44
Carpenters (ship)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.80	47	.60	54	.54	54	.57	54	.57	54	.52	54	.52	44	.52	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.80	47	.62½	42½	.65	47	.70	47	.70	47	.70	47	.65	47	.65	47
No. 4.....	Hour	.65	44	.55	55	.45	55	.55	50	.55	50	.45	50	.50	50	.65	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.65	44	.60	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
No. 6.....	Hour	.75	44	.59	55	.53	55	.53	55	.53	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.87½	44	.81½	44	.73	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.87½	44	.81½	44	.73	44	.81½	44	.81½	44	.75	44	.81½	44	.81½	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.91½	44	.81½	44	.67½	44	.71	44	.72	44	.72	44	.78	44	.78	44
Caulkers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	47	.62½	42½	.55	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47
No. 2.....	Hour	1.00	44	.78	44	.62½	44	.68½	44	.68½	44	.75	44	.81½	44	.81½	44
No. 3.....	Hour	1.01½	44	.93½	44	.84½	44	.84½	44	.84½	44	.84½	44	.80	44	.80	44
No. 4.....	Hour	1.05	44	.75	44	.62	44	.71	44	.72	44	.72	44	.78	44	.78	44
Coppersmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	50	.70	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.82½	44	.67½	42½	.65	47	.62½	47	.62½	47	.65	47	.75	47	.65	47
No. 3.....	Hour	.82½	44	1.00	44	.93½	48	.93½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.93½	44	.85	44	.70	48	.74	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
Derrickmen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.85½	44	.75	44	.67½	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44
No. 2.....	Hour	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.62½	44	.62½	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.91½	44	.81½	44	.67½	44	.71	44	.72	44	.72	44	.74	44	.74	44
Electricians—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.80	47	.60	54	.54	54	.57	54	.57	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.80	47	.62½	42½	.75	47	.75	47	.75	47	.70	47	.80	47	.80	47
No. 4.....	Hour	.80	47	.60	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 5.....	Hour	.80	47	.61½	55	.60	55	.60	55	.65	55	.65	55	.65	55	.65	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.83½	44	.77½	44	.65	44	.68	44	.69	44	.69	44	.69	44	.69	44
Iron Workers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.80	47	.60	54	.54	54	.57	54	.57	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.80	47	.60	42½	.80	47	.72½	47	.72½	47	.72½	47	.60	47	.60	47
No. 4.....	Hour	.80½	44	.75	44	.65	44	.66	44	.66	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
Machinists—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.90	50	.62½	50	.50	50	.55	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.80	47	.60	54	.54	54	.57	54	.57	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.83	47	.62½	42½	.57½	47	.62½	47	.62½	47	.62½	47	.62½	47	.62½	47
No. 4.....	Hour	.85	47	.65	42½	.55	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47
No. 5.....	Hour	.65	44	.55	55	.45	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.65	44	.52½	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
No. 7.....	Hour	.78	44	.65½	55	.64	55	.64	55	.60	55	.60	55	.70	55	.70	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.78	44	.80	44	.62½	44	.68½	44	.68½	44	.72½	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.80	44	.80	44	.70	44	.72	44	.72	44	.72	44	.76½	44	.76½	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.83½	44	.77½	44	.62	44	.66	44	.71	44	.71	44	.74	44	.74	44
Painters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	42½	.60	42½	.50	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47
No. 2.....	Hour	.78	44	.75	44	.62½	44	.68½	44	.68½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.77½	44	.71½	44	.62	44	.66	44	.67	44	.63	44	.67	44	.67	44
Patternmakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.82½	47	.80	42½	.75	47	.75	47	.75	47	.75	47	.75	47	.75	47
No. 2.....	Hour	.95	44	.68	55	.64	55	.64	55	.75	55	.75	55	.70	55	.70	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.95	44	.85	44	.87½	44	.70	44	.70	44	.80	44	.85	44	.85	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.98	44	.85	44	.70	44	.74	44	.80	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
SHIPBUILDING—Con.																	
Pipe Fitters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	1.00	50	.62½	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.60	54	.54	54	.57	54	.57	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.83½	44	.75	44	.65	44	.66	44	.68	44	.68	44	.68	44	.68	44
Riggers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.53	54	.48	54	.51	54	.51	54	.46	54	.46	54	.41	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.59	47	.45	42½	.42	47	.47	47	.47	47	.47	47	.47	47	.47	47
No. 4.....	Hour			.40	49½	.40	49½	.35	49½	.30	50	.30	50	.35	49½	.35	49½
No. 5.....	Hour	.78	44	.72½	44	.65½	44	.65½	44	.65½	44	.65½	44	.65½	44	.65½	44
Rineters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.60	54	.54	54	.57	54	.57	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.80	47	.62½	42½	.55	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47
No. 4.....	Hour			.60	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.70	44	.75	44	.62½	44	.66	44	.75	44	.75	44	.87½	44	.81½	44
No. 6.....	Hour			.75	44	.62½	44	.66	44	.68	44	.68	44	.75	44	.75	44
Welders -																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.72½	50	.62½	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.70	54	.63	54	.66	54	.70	54	.63	54	.63	54	.70	54
No. 3.....	Hour			.40	55	.40	55	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 4.....	Hour			.75	44	.62	44	.66	44	.68	44	.68	44	.75	44	.75	44
Labourers -																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.42½	50	.37½	50	.27½	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.40	54	.36	54	.38	54	.38	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.51	47	.37½	42½	.35	47	.35	47	.35	47	.35	47	.40	47	.40	47
No. 4.....	Hour	.53	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.55	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.57	44	.50	44	.43½	44	.46	44	.47	44	.47	44	.47	44	.47	44
TANNERIES AND LEATHER MANUFACTURING																	
Fleshers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	22.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	4.18	55	3.63	55	3.50	55	3.45	55	3.45	55	3.45	55	3.64	55	3.64	55
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	3.60	60
No. 4.....	Day	5.00	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50
No. 5.....	Day	3.78	54	3.24	54	3.25	54	3.60	54	3.80	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	54	.35	54	.40	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.40	54
No. 7.....	Day	4.75	51	3.75	51	3.75	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.25	51	3.25	51
No. 8.....	Week			25.50	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	19.50	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60
No. 9.....	Week			28.00	60	31.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	33.00	60	33.00	60
Bark Grinders—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Day	3.60	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.30	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½
No. 4.....	Hour	.46	54	.30	54	.30	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 5.....	Day	3.50	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	2.70	51	2.70	51
Liquormen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.18	55	3.63	55	3.20	55	3.20	55	3.20	55	3.20	55	3.20	55	3.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.....	Day	4.05	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.78	54	3.42	54	3.24	54	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.24	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	54	.35	54	.40	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.40	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½
No. 7.....	Day	4.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	54	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	2.70	51	2.70	51
No. 8.....	Day			4.75	60	4.50	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 9.....	Week			27.00	60	24.00	60	18.00	60	19.00	60	19.00	60	17.00	60	18.00	60
Stokers and Softeners—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.73	55	4.55	55	4.50	55	4.80	55	4.80	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	54	3.60	54	3.60	54	3.75	54	3.37	54	3.37	54	3.37	54	3.37	54
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51
No. 5.....	Week	30.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.45	60	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.44½	50	.40	50	.44	50	.44	50
Curriers, Stuffers and Seasoners—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.27	55	3.27	55	2.70	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	54	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51
No. 5.....	Day	4.25	54			4.00	54	4.25	54	3.82	54	3.82	54	3.82	54	5.00	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.55	46½	.50	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½
No. 7.....	Hour			.30	54	.30	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.30	54

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
TANNERIES AND LEATHER MANUFACTURING—Con.																	
<i>Sorters—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	60	30.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	19.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	2.48	60	2.48	60	2.48	60	2.48	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	54	.40	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.30	54
No. 4.....	Day	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.50	54	5.50	54	5.50	54
<i>Shavers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.55	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55
No. 2.....	Week	33.00	60	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	29.50	50	29.50	50
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	7.00	50	7.00	50	7.00	50	7.00	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50
No. 4.....	Day	4.20	54	.....	.....	3.60	54	4.00	54	3.24	54	3.60	54	3.60	54	3.60	54
<i>Limers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	24.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	54	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 4.....	Day	4.05	54	3.60	54	3.60	54	4.00	54	3.60	54	3.36	54	3.24	54	3.24	54
<i>Dampers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54	.45	54
No. 3.....	Day	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.60	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.15	54	3.15	54
<i>Soakers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.18	55	3.63	55	3.27	55	3.45	55	3.45	55	3.64	55	3.28	55	3.28	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.00	54	3.30	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.44½	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.25	51	3.25	51
No. 7.....	Week	20.55	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55
No. 8.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	28.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60
<i>Rippers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Day	4.50	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 3.....	Day	3.78	54	3.00	54	3.30	54	3.30	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.00	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 5.....	Day	4.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.25	51	3.25	51
No. 6.....	Week	22.55	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
<i>Splitters—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	7.00	60	5.00	60	4.50	60	3.60	60	2.85	60	2.85	60	2.85	60	2.85	60
No. 2.....	Day	5.00	50	4.95	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	5.40	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.00	50	25.00	50	26.00	50	26.40	48	26.40	48	28.80	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.50	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	27.00	60	33.00	60	33.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
<i>Beam-house Help—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.38	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.58	46½	.50	46½	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 3.....	Day	3.75	51	3.75	51	3.50	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51
<i>Blackers and Colourers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.60	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.36	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 3.....	Day	4.05	50	3.42	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	2.88	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.60	54	3.42	54	3.00	54	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.24	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.65	46	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.60	46½
No. 6.....	Hour	.44½	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.30	54
No. 7.....	Day	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.50	51	5.00	51	6.50	51	6.50	51	5.00	51	5.00	51
No. 8.....	Day	.....	.....	3.25	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
<i>Washers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	60	2.25	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	54	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.00	54	3.30	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
<i>Tackers and Stringers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	3.78	54	3.40	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	3.60	54	3.60	54	3.00	54	3.00	54

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
BOOTS AND SHOES																	
Cutters—																	
No. 1.....	Week	23.50	54	21.50	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	.....	....
No. 2.....	Week	17.88	55	26.00	49	26.00	49	26.00	49	23.00	49	23.00	49	28.00	48	28.00	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	49	.50	45
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	22.50	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	32.50	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.72½	49	.65	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	26.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 7.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 8.....	Week	18.00	54	15.00	54	15.00	54	22.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	48	22.00	48	17.00	48	12.50	48	18.00	48	20.00	48	16.00	48
No. 10.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	33.00	50	29.00	50	28.00	50	28.50	50
No. 11.....	Week	.....	.....	21.50	58	25.00	58	25.00	58	25.00	58	25.00	58	25.00	58	25.00	57
No. 12.....	Week	28.00	49	35.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49
No. 13.....	Day	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.00	50	4.00	50	4.05	50	4.05	50
Lasters—																	
No. 1.....	Week	23.50	54	21.50	54	21.50	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	22.00	54	.....	....
No. 2.....	Week	23.38	55	25.00	49	25.00	49	28.00	49	27.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 3.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	32.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	49	30.00	45
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	49	20.00	45
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	50½	25.00	50½	25.00	50½	25.00	50½	30.00	50½	30.00	50½	.....	....
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	57
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.43	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½
No. 8.....	Day	4.25	50	4.86	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50
No. 9.....	Week	28.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	31.00	49	31.00	49
No. 10.....	Week	.....	.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	27.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
Stitchers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	12.50	54	12.50	54	12.50	54	12.50	54	12.50	50	12.00	54	12.00	54	.....	....
No. 2.....	Week	28.05	55	40.00	49	40.00	49	30.00	49	50.00	49	43.00	49	43.00	48	43.00	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	57.50	50	50.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	35.00	50	40.00	50	42.00	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	50	.38	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	55	33.00	55	33.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	57
No. 8.....	Week	16.00	49	16.00	49	14.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	16.00	49
No. 9.....	Day	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	2.50	50	2.50	50	2.70	50	2.70	50
Machine Operators—																	
No. 1.....	Week	13.75	55	25.00	49	22.50	49	20.00	49	22.00	49	20.00	49	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	18.00	45	21.65	50	23.00	50	25.00	50	23.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	39.10	50	30.00	50	27.50	50	29.00	50	25.00	50	28.70	50	28.60	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.47½	48	.40	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	57
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	57
No. 7.....	Week	27.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	49	31.00	49
No. 8.....	Day	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50
Edge Trimmers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	25.00	54	23.00	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	.....	....
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	27.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	57
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.61	49½	.61	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.70	49½
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	50	.55	55	.60	50	.60	55	.60	55	.60	45	.60	49	.65	45
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50
Edge Setters—																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	14.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	11.00	54	8.00	54	9.00	54	9.00	54	9.00	54	11.00	54	12.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.39	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	35.00	53	35.00	53	35.00	53	35.00	53	35.00	53	35.00	53	35.00	57
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	33.00	49
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.44½	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½	.80	49½
No. 7.....	Day	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50
Welters—																	
No. 1.....	Week	24.50	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	.....	....
No. 2.....	Week	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	57.50	50	50.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.47	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	57
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	49½	.70	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.70	49½
No. 7.....	Week	45.00	50	42.00	55	42.00	50	42.00	55	42.00	55	42.00	45	42.00	49	42.00	45
No. 8.....	Hour	.80	48	.65	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.65	48	.65	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BOOTS AND SHOES—Con.																	
<i>Trees—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	23.00	54	21.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	16.00	55
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	18.00	55	18.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	57
No. 4.....	Hour	.45	50	.40	55	.40	50	.40	55	.40	55	.40	45	.40	49	.40	45
No. 5.....	Week	16.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49	*40.00	49	*35.00	49
No. 6.....	Day	4.00	50	4.00	50	3.50	50	3.00	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	3.15	50	4.00	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
<i>Dressers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	21.00	54	19.00	54	16.00	54	14.00	54	14.00	54	14.00	54	14.00	54	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	19.05	40	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	18.00	58	12.00	58	12.00	58	12.00	58	12.00	58	12.00	58	12.00	57
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.26	49½	.20	49½	.20	49½	.20	49½	.20	49½	.22	49½	.35	49½
No. 5.....	Hour	.25	50	.20	55	.20	50	.20	55	.20	55	.20	45	.20	49	.20	45
No. 6.....	Day	2.65	50	2.12	50	2.20	50	2.15	50	2.60	50	2.70	50	2.40	50	2.95	50
No. 7.....	Week	16.00	49	15.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	8.00	49	10.00	49
<i>Finishers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	57
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	26.00	58	26.00	58	26.00	58	26.00	58	26.00	58	26.00	58	26.00	57
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.39	49½	.39	49½	.40	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.50	49½
No. 4.....	Day	2.40	50	3.25	50	3.35	50	3.00	50	2.80	50	2.50	50	2.25	50	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.00	50	4.00	50	3.60	50	4.50	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	48	.55	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
HARNESS AND SADDLERY																	
<i>Harness Makers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.10	55	2.40	40	4.00	40	4.60	49	4.60	49	4.40	49	4.40	49	4.00	40
No. 2.....	Week	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.50	52	22.00	53	22.00	53	23.00	53
No. 3.....	Week	27.50	52	27.50	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	53	25.00	53	25.00	53
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	59	.50	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.53	52½	.50	49½	.40	49½	.40	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½
No. 6.....	Week	27.50	60	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	22.00	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	.....	.....
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	22.65	44	25.10	54	24.85	54	25.10	54	25.10	54	26.00	54	26.00	54
No. 8.....	Hour	.39½	51	.39½	51	.39½	51	.39½	51	.42	48	.42	48	.46	48	.....	.....
No. 9.....	Hour	.60	54	.60	54	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
<i>Harness Cutters—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	51	.50	51	.50	51	.50	51	.52	48	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.70	49	4.55	40	4.25	40	4.60	49	4.60	49	4.15	49	4.15	49	4.15	49
No. 3.....	Week	27.50	42	27.50	52	27.00	52	27.00	52	27.00	52	27.00	53	26.00	53	26.00	53
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	54	.50	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	23.75	44	25.10	54	25.10	54	25.10	54	25.10	54	27.20	54	27.20	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	54	.55	54	.55	48	.55	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	48	30.25	48	30.25	48	30.25	48	30.25	48	30.25	48	30.25	48
No. 9.....	Day	3.34	60	3.34	48	3.34	48	3.34	48	3.34	48	3.34	60	3.34	60	4.17	60
<i>Saddle Makers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.10	55	3.34	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	60	2.50	60	3.00	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.55½	54	.55½	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	22.50	50	20.50	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Hour	.42	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.75	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
<i>Collar Makers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	51	.45	51	.45	51	.45	51	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.00	49	3.00	40	4.30	45	4.20	55	3.60	49	3.15	49	3.15	49	2.80	40
No. 3.....	Day	4.80	54	4.80	54	4.32	54	4.32	54	4.32	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	28.50	50	29.00	50	25.75	50	25.75	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	54	.50	48	.55	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	33.00	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48
<i>Stitchers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	60	2.00	48	2.00	48	2.00	48	2.00	48	2.00	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 2.....	Day	4.75	52½	4.50	49½	4.05	49½	4.28	52½	4.28	52½	4.28	52½	4.50	52½	4.50	52½
No. 3.....	Week	27.50	60	27.50	55	24.75	55	24.75	55	22.50	50	24.75	50	27.50	55	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Hour	.70	54	.55	54	.55	48	.55	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	28.00	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54
<i>Machine Operators—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.27½	51	.27½	51	.27½	51	.27½	51	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48
No. 2.....	Week	24.00	52	24.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	50	25.00	53	25.00	53
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.57	54	.55	54	.60	50	.50	50	.50	50	.53	50	.55	44

* Male.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
RUBBER MANUFACTURING																	
<i>Compounders—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	50	.28½	54	.25— .36	54	.25— .36	45	.28— .36	54	.26— .36	54	.25— .40	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40*	55	.40*	55	.42½*	55	.41*	55	.40½*	55	.43½*	55	.45*	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.66	50	.56	50	.56	50	.43—	50	.43—	50	.43—	50	.48	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	47	.45	50	.40	50	.45	40	.45	49½	.45	44½	.45	44½	.....	.....
<i>Calender Men—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.85	45	.70	45	.75	45	.75	45	.75*	45	.75*	42½	.75*	42½	.75*	42½
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45*	55	.45*	55	.45*	55	.43*	55	.44*	55	.44*	55	.44*	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	44	.50	44	.45	44	.55—	44	.54—	44	.40—	44	.40—	40—
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.78	50	.64	50	.64	50	.65—	50	.57½	50	.52—	50	.55	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	47	.45	50	.40	50	.45	40	.60— .45	49½	.60— .45	44½	.60— .45	44½	.60	.....
<i>Tire Builders—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.82½	45	.65	45	.70	45	.75	45	.75	45	.70*	42½	.70*	42½	.72½*	42½
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45*	55	.45*	55	.45*	55	.42½*	55	.43½*	55	.44½*	55	.43½*	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70*	44	.65*	44	.85*	44	.65*	44	.82*	44	.55*	44	.79*	40
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.78*	50	.64*	50	.64*	50	.47— .51*	50	.47— .51*	50	.47— .51*	50	.50*	50
<i>Tube Makers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	45	.60	45	.60	45	.65*	45	.65*	45	.65*	42½	.65*	42½	.65*	42½
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53*	47	.42½	47	.40*	49½	.40*	47	.40*	49½	.40*	49	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70*	44	.65*	44	.50*	44	.50*	44	.62*	44	.59*	44	.67½*	48

* Piecework.

APPENDIX A

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1920-1926†

AVERAGE WAGES OF FARM HELP IN CANADA AS ESTIMATED BY CROP CORRESPONDENTS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS*

Provinces		Males per month in summer season			Females per month in summer season			Males per year	Females per year
		Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages and board	Wages and board
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	1920	60	26	86	27	20	47	821	492
	1921	45	22	67	24	18	42	669	449
	1922	38	21	59	22	17	39	594	418
	1923	40	21	61	22	17	39	611	422
	1924	40	22	62	23	19	42	636	461
	1925	40	23	63	22	19	41	641	462
	1926	41	23	64	23	19	42	639	455
Prince Edward Island.....	1920	42	18	60	18	14	32	572	372
	1921	29	16	45	15	12	27	460	287
	1922	26	14	40	15	12	27	415	295
	1923	28	15	43	16	12	28	472	309
	1924	28	15	43	16	12	28	441	323
	1925	31	16	47	18	13	31	469	313
	1926	31	16	47	17	13	30	484	325
Nova Scotia.....	1920	49	24	73	21	17	38	735	408
	1921	36	20	56	17	14	31	592	352
	1922	31	19	50	16	13	29	536	327
	1923	36	20	56	18	14	32	555	340
	1924	36	19	55	17	13	30	571	336
	1925	36	20	56	18	15	33	568	360
	1926	35	19	54	18	14	32	588	369
New Brunswick.....	1920	56	23	79	19	16	35	785	391
	1921	35	19	54	17	14	31	575	332
	1922	34	19	53	17	15	32	520	317
	1923	41	18	59	18	14	32	615	364
	1924	35	18	53	16	15	31	538	332
	1925	37	17	54	18	13	31	562	361
	1926	39	18	57	17	14	31	529	319
Quebec.....	1920	62	24	86	24	16	40	767	407
	1921	39	19	58	18	14	32	559	335
	1922	35	18	53	17	12	29	510	306
	1923	40	19	59	19	13	32	559	334
	1924	37	19	56	18	13	31	521	317
	1925	37	19	56	19	13	32	556	331
	1926	38	19	57	19	13	32	547	326
Ontario.....	1920	52	23	75	25	19	44	736	470
	1921	40	20	60	22	16	38	609	418
	1922	37	20	57	21	16	37	569	397
	1923	38	21	59	22	17	39	597	427
	1924	36	21	57	21	17	38	579	413
	1925	34	20	54	22	17	39	548	409
	1926	37	21	58	22	17	39	583	419
Manitoba.....	1920	70	28	98	34	24	58	975	559
	1921	53	26	79	28	22	50	798	552
	1922	40	23	63	24	19	43	640	471
	1923	40	22	62	23	19	42	631	459
	1924	37	22	59	21	19	40	592	430
	1925	38	22	60	21	19	40	617	436
	1926	38	22	60	22	18	40	614	438
Saskatchewan.....	1920	72	30	102	35	25	60	1,003	653
	1921	54	26	80	29	29	51	795	556
	1922	40	24	64	25	21	46	673	502
	1923	42	23	65	24	20	44	652	484
	1924	43	23	66	24	20	44	663	487
	1925	42	24	66	27	21	43	664	491
	1926	43	24	67	24	21	45	678	498
Alberta.....	1920	76	31	107	36	26	62	1,038	638
	1921	52	26	78	31	23	54	746	566
	1922	41	23	64	24	21	45	628	482
	1923	46	24	70	27	21	48	704	506
	1924	42	24	66	24	21	45	665	494
	1925	44	24	68	27	22	49	701	521
	1926	45	24	69	25	22	47	701	520
British Columbia.....	1920	64	31	95	36	27	63	1,033	742
	1921	52	27	79	31	23	54	855	613
	1922	47	28	75	30	24	54	849	636
	1923	50	26	76	30	23	53	775	640
	1924	49	26	75	28	22	50	805	584
	1925	46	26	72	26	21	47	770	514
	1926	49	27	76	27	23	50	767	532

*Compiled from the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, February, 1927, and from the Canada Year Book.

†Reports to the Labour Department indicate wages in 1927 were about the same as in 1926.

APPENDIX B

Wages of Employees on Steam Railways

The first report on wages and hours of labour, issued as a supplement to the *LABOUR GAZETTE* for March, 1921, Report No. 1, "Wages and Hours of Labour in Canada, 1901-1920," contained tables of wage rates for six classes of railway employees, namely, freight conductors, freight brakemen, freight locomotive engineers, freight locomotive firemen, telegraphers and sectionmen. From these figures index numbers of changes in wage rates were calculated, with rates in 1913 as 100, and were included in the table of index numbers for the groups of trades and occupations for which figures were published in the report. In subsequent reports for the years 1920 to 1926 (usually issued as supplements to the *LABOUR GAZETTE* for January each year) as in several of the other groups, figures as to wage rates were included for classes additional to those covered in Report No. 1. The index number for each group each year was brought down to date by multiplying the index number for the previous year by a figure representing the average percentage of increase or decrease in wage rates for the last year. It is now possible to publish data as to twenty-three classes of employees from 1901 to 1927 inclusive (train and engine service, four classes; telegraphs, three classes; sectionmen, four classes; shops, eight classes) with an index number of wage rates for the entire period for these twenty-three classes. The rates given for each class are the averages of rates on certain parts of the two principal railway systems.

The index number previously published was based upon only six classes, of which four were in train and engine service, paid on a mileage basis, and the index number for twenty-three classes of which eight are in train crews is on a substantially higher level for recent years than the index number based on only six classes. It is possible that if data for several other important classes were also included, particularly clerks, freight handlers, and station employees, for which data is available only in recent years, that the index number of wage rates would be somewhat higher. One reason for this substantial difference is that four out of the six classes upon which the previous index numbers were based were on a mileage basis, and the rates of pay per mile have not been increased by as great percentages as have rates per hour for other classes of employees. Changes in the speed basis of trains, basic hours per day, rates for overtime, and rules affect earnings and are

taken into account when arranging wage rates.

The reduction in hours per day, particularly the adoption of the basic eight hour day in 1918, with punitive or extra rates for overtime, usually on the basis of "time and one-half" since 1919, naturally also tended to increase average earnings per hour, particularly when conditions made much overtime necessary. Other changes in working conditions are also said to have had some influence in increasing average hourly earnings and in recent years a bonus system in connection with the "Baltimore and Ohio Plan" of co-operation between the management and the employees in the shops of the Canadian National Railways was estimated to have equalled an average of 2 cents per hour added to the regular rates of pay.

In addition to the tables of rates of wages above mentioned, compiled from the schedules of wages and working conditions (usually agreed upon and signed by representatives of the railway companies and representatives of the employees through the organizations to which they belonged) statistics are available as to average earnings of employees on railways in the annual reports on railways issued from 1906 to 1918 by the Department of Railways and Canals and since 1919 by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Until 1917 these reports showed only average daily wages but from that year have shown average hourly earnings for most classes as well as the number of employees, the total number of hours worked and the total amounts of wages paid each class and to all employees. From time to time the list of classes of employees has been changed but from 1917 to 1925 it has been possible to compile a table of average hourly earnings in each twelve month period for a number of the principal classes for which the data is substantially continuous throughout. For the calendar year 1926 the list has been considerably altered, but figures for that year have been added to the table for those classes for which they were available in continuity with those for previous years. From the data as to average hourly earnings of all classes, including general officers, an index number has been calculated with 1913 as 100 for comparison with the index number of wage rates mentioned above. The hourly wage rate for 1913 used in this calculation (24.2 cents) was calculated from the daily average wages in 1913 for the various classes, taking ten hours per day except for certain classes

such as shopmen on a nine-hour basis, despatchers on an eight-hour basis, etc.

A comparison of the index number of wage rates for twenty-three classes with the index number of average hourly earnings of all classes shows a higher level for the latter than for the former. This is no doubt due partly to the effect of punitive overtime rates and other rules and conditions mentioned above, but partly also to the fact that the index number of wage rates is unweighted, that is the average for the twenty-three classes is the simple average of the figures for these classes. If allowance be made for the importance of each class, that is if the index number for each class is weighted by the number of employees in it, the weighted average is higher. Such a calculation for the year 1926, the last year for which such figures are available, gives an average of 211.0 as compared with 186.4 the index number of wage rates that year, and 238.8 the index number of hourly earnings.

Steam railway transportation is the only industry for which such statistics as to actual wages, i.e., average earnings per hour, are available over a period of years for the various classes of labour and it is, therefore, not possible to give similar data for any other industry. Where partial data is available in other industries the indications are that average earnings per unit (hour, day, shift, etc.), apart from unemployment, short time, etc., rise and fall by greater percentages than wage rates.

The basic eight-hour day in employment on steam railways was adopted in 1918, with punitive rates for overtime (usually "time and one-half") then or shortly afterward, and except for an interval of a year or two, beginning in 1922, these conditions have been altered little since. Many shop trades had in 1918 been on the nine-hour day for eight or ten years, but otherwise the ten-hour day had prevailed for most classes since 1901. Train despatchers, however, were on the eight-hour day and some classes on continuous work were on the twelve-hour day or its equivalent.

INDEX NUMBERS OF CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES ON STEAM RAILWAYS IN CANADA, 1901-1927

(Rates in 1913=100)

Date	Index Number
1901	68.8
1902	72.0
1903	75.1
1904	76.9
1905	74.5
1906	79.3
1907	81.0
1908	86.1
1909	86.3
1910	90.1
1911	95.7
1912	97.9
1913	100.0
1914	101.4
1915	101.7
1916	105.9
1917	124.6*
1918	158.0
1919	183.9
1920	221.0
1921	195.9
1922	184.4
1923	186.4
1924	186.4
1925	186.4
1926	186.4
1927	198.4

* Certain increases late in the year included.

INDEX NUMBERS OF HOURLY EARN- INGS OF RAILWAY EMPLOYEES IN CANADA, 1917-1926*

(Average earnings in 1913 (24.2 cents)=100.)

Date	Index Number
1917	119.0
1918	136.8
1919	216.1
1920	259.9
1921	263.6
1922	239.7
1923	236.8
1924	238.4
1925	238.8
1926	238.8
1927*	.....

* Data not yet available for 1927.

RATES OF WAGES FOR RAILWAY EMPLOYEES, 1901-1927

Year	Train Service				Engine Service			
	Conductors		Brakemen		Locomotive Engineer		Locomotive Firemen	
	Passenger	Freight	Passenger	Freight	Passenger	Freight	Passenger	Freight
	Cents per mile	Cents per mile	Cents per mile	Cents per mile	Cents per mile	Cents per mile	Cents per mile	Cents per mile
1901.....	1.93	2.73	1.08	1.91	3.15	3.35	1.78	1.90
1902.....	1.93	2.78	1.08	1.93	3.17	3.37	1.82	1.94
1903.....	2.21	3.03	1.18	1.97	3.17	3.37	1.89	2.01
1904.....	2.21	3.03	1.18	1.97	3.37	3.50	1.97	2.06
1905.....	2.23	3.08	1.20	1.97	3.37	3.50	1.97	2.06
1906.....	2.26	3.15	1.21	2.01	3.38	3.58	1.99	2.09
1907.....	2.26	3.15	1.21	2.01	3.53	3.88	2.09	2.23
1908.....	2.26	3.15	1.21	2.01	3.53	3.88	2.12	2.30
1909.....	2.26	3.15	1.21	2.01	3.53	3.88	2.12	2.30
1910.....	2.50	3.48	1.39	2.24	3.76	4.09	2.30	2.56
1911.....	2.65	3.72	1.47	2.50	3.90	4.22	2.30	2.56
1912.....	2.77	3.81	1.53	2.56	3.96	4.31	2.35	2.63
1913.....	2.77	3.81	1.53	2.56	4.09	4.44	2.42	2.70
1914.....	2.84	3.94	1.56	2.65	4.09	4.44	2.42	2.70
1915.....	2.84	3.94	1.56	2.65	4.09	4.44	2.42	2.70
1916.....	2.92	4.06	1.60	2.73	4.25	4.69	2.52	2.80
1917.....	3.19	4.06	1.85	2.73	4.54	4.86	2.73	2.85
1918.....	3.48	4.89	2.30	3.80	4.73	5.42	3.24	3.76
1919.....	4.00	5.40	2.66	4.08	5.60	6.08	4.00	4.24
1920.....	4.67	6.44	3.33	5.12	6.40	7.12	4.80	5.28
1921.....	4.27	5.80	2.93	4.48	5.92	6.48	4.32	4.64
1922.....	4.27	5.80	2.93	4.48	5.92	6.48	4.32	4.64
1923.....	4.27	5.80	2.93	4.48	5.92	6.48	4.32	4.64
1924.....	4.27	5.80	2.93	4.48	5.92	6.48	4.32	4.64
1925.....	4.27	5.80	2.93	4.48	5.92	6.48	4.32	4.64
1926.....	4.27	5.80	2.93	4.48	5.92	6.48	4.32	4.64
1927.....	4.47	6.16	3.13	4.84	6.16	6.84	4.56	5.00

RATES OF WAGES FOR RAILWAY EMPLOYEES, 1901-1927

Year	Telegraph Service			Maintenance of Way			
	Train Despatchers	Agents	Operators	Foremen (First Class Yard)	Sectionmen (First Class Yard)	Foremen on line	Sectionmen on line
	Per month \$	Per month \$	Per month \$	Cents per hour	Cents per hour	Cents per hour	Cents per hour
1901.....	93.00	46.00	42.67	21.33	13.00	18.17	11.67
1902.....	105.00	51.67	46.67	22.17	14.17	19.43	13.00
1903.....	105.00	51.67	46.67	23.83	14.50	20.07	13.67
1904.....	108.33	51.67	46.67	23.83	14.50	20.07	13.67
1905.....	115.00	52.50	47.50	25.17	14.50	20.07	13.67
1906.....	115.00	52.50	47.50	25.83	14.83	20.73	14.00
1907.....	118.33	52.50	47.50	28.00	16.33	22.70	15.50
1908.....	129.70	59.08	53.58	28.00	16.33	22.70	15.50
1909.....	129.70	59.08	53.58	28.00	16.33	22.70	15.50
1910.....	134.77	61.33	56.00	28.00	16.33	22.70	15.50
1911.....	138.10	61.33	56.00	30.00	18.17	24.70	17.33
1912.....	141.36	66.33	61.00	30.00	18.17	25.37	17.83
1913.....	146.73	66.33	61.00	30.00	18.17	25.37	17.83
1914.....	146.73	68.00	62.67	30.67	18.83	25.67	18.00
1915.....	146.73	69.67	64.33	30.67	18.83	25.67	18.00
1916.....	150.07	73.00	67.67	31.33	19.67	26.33	18.83
1917.....	171.03	88.00	81.67	33.33	21.83	27.67	20.33
1918.....	222.67	114.00	107.67	39.00	25.67	34.00	20.33
1919.....	222.67	114.00	107.67	55.00	40.00	51.20	40.00
1920.....	249.67	140.00	133.67	70.00	48.50	66.20	48.50
1921.....	233.67	128.00	121.67	60.00	40.00	56.20	40.00
1922.....	233.67	128.00	121.67	57.00	35.00	53.20	35.00
1923.....	233.67	128.00	121.67	60.00	38.00	55.00	37.00
1924.....	233.67	128.00	121.67	60.00	38.00	55.00	37.00
1925.....	233.67	128.00	121.67	60.00	38.00	55.00	37.00
1926.....	233.67	128.00	121.67	60.00	38.00	55.00	37.00
1927.....	248.67	133.00	126.67	62.50	41.00	56.88	40.00

RATES OF WAGES FOR RAILWAY EMPLOYEES, 1901-1927

Year	SHOPS, LOCOMOTIVE AND CAR							
	Machinists	Black-smiths	Boiler-makers	Moulders	Carpenters (Freight)	Painters (Freight)	Car Repairers	Car Cleaners
	Cents per hour	Cents per hour	Cents per hour	Cents per hour	Cents per hour	Cents per hour	Cents per hour	Cents per hour
1901.....	23.67	23.33	24.17	21.33	21.33	21.00	17.33	13.90
1902.....	25.17	23.83	26.50	23.50	21.33	21.67	17.33	14.17
1903.....	26.83	25.50	27.50	25.00	22.67	22.33	17.67	15.33
1904.....	27.33	26.83	29.17	27.00	23.50	23.17	18.17	16.00
1905.....	27.83	26.83	29.83	27.00	23.50	23.17	18.17	16.00
1906.....	30.67	27.67	31.67	28.00	23.63	23.20	18.37	16.20
1907.....	34.00	31.33	34.83	29.83	26.70	25.80	20.30	17.73
1908.....	34.00	31.67	35.50	31.17	26.87	25.83	20.33	17.83
1909.....	34.00	32.00	35.50	31.17	27.27	26.23	20.33	17.93
1910.....	35.00	32.67	35.50	31.17	28.30	26.90	20.43	18.07
1911.....	37.00	34.33	37.50	33.83	31.57	29.97	22.60	19.57
1912.....	37.67	34.67	37.50	33.83	32.13	30.43	22.80	19.60
1913.....	39.33	36.00	38.83	35.50	33.20	31.47	23.73	20.87
1914.....	39.33	36.00	38.83	36.33	33.37	31.83	24.17	21.17
1915.....	39.33	36.00	38.83	36.33	33.47	31.93	24.17	21.47
1916.....	40.67	37.83	40.00	38.50	35.27	33.43	25.83	22.83
1917.....	46.67	44.83	47.33	43.50	42.17	40.33	32.17	28.00
1918.....	68.00	68.00	68.00	68.11	58.00	58.00	58.00	40.00
1919.....	72.00	72.00	72.00	72.00	67.00	67.00	67.00	45.00
1920.....	85.00	85.00	85.00	85.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	50.00
1921.....	77.00	77.00	77.00	77.00	72.00	72.00	72.00	42.00
1922.....	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	38.00
1923.....	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	38.00
1924.....	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	38.00
1925.....	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	38.00
1926.....	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	38.00
1927.....	74.00	74.00	74.00	74.00	67.00	67.00	67.00	42.00

RATES OF WAGES FOR EMPLOYEES ON STEAM RAILWAYS, 1917-1927§

	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923-1926	1927
Conductors—								
Passenger, per mile.....cents	3.16	3.35	4.00	4.67	4.27	4.27	4.27	4.47
“ per day.....\$	4.90	5.38	6.00	7.00	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.70
“ per month.....\$	147.00	161.50	180.00	210.00	192.00	192.00	192.00	201.00
Freight, through per mile.....cents	4.00-4.18	4.82-5.04	5.40	6.44	5.80	5.80	5.80	6.16
Freight, way per mile.....cents	4.50-4.60	5.42-5.54	5.92	6.96	6.32	6.32	6.32	6.68
Brakemen—								
Passenger, per mile.....cents	1.89	2.23	2.66	3.33	2.93	2.93	2.93	3.13
“ per day.....\$	2.93	3.62	4.00	5.00	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.70
“ per month.....\$	88.00	108.57	120.00	150.00	132.00	132.00	132.00	141.00
Freight, through, per mile.....cents	2.67-2.84	3.72-3.97	4.08	5.12	4.48	4.48	4.48	4.82
“ way, per mile.....cents	3.00-3.13	4.19-5.42	4.48	5.52	4.88	4.88	4.88	5.24
Baggage men, train—								
Per mile.....cents	2.00	2.28	2.77	3.44	3.04	3.04	3.04	3.24
Per day.....\$	3.10	3.87	4.16	5.16	4.56	4.56	4.56	4.86
Per month.....\$	93.00	116.20	124.80	154.80	136.80	136.80	136.80	145.80
Yardmen—								
Foremen, per day.....\$	5.60-4.00	4.86-5.20	5.33	6.96	6.32	6.32	6.32	6.64
Helpers, per day.....\$	3.30-3.70	4.60-4.94	5.00	6.48	5.84	5.84	5.84	6.16
Switch tenders, per day.....\$			4.00	5.04	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.72
Locomotive Engineers—								
Passenger, per mile.....cents	4.32-5.49	4.57-5.82	5.60-6.60	6.40-6.70	5.92-6.92	5.92-6.92	5.92-6.92	6.16-7.16
Freight, per mile.....cents	4.55-5.71	5.23-6.59	6.08-8.00	7.12-9.04	6.48-8.40	6.48-8.40	6.48-8.40	6.84-8.76
Yard, per day.....\$	4.29	5.44	5.60-6.92	7.04-8.36	6.40-7.72	6.40-7.72	6.40-7.72	6.72-8.04
Locomotive Firemen—								
Passenger, per mile.....cents	2.65-4.00	3.15-5.15	4.00-5.20	4.80-6.00	4.32-5.52	4.32-5.52	4.32-5.52	4.56-5.76
Freight, per mile.....cents	2.75-4.00	3.69-5.37	4.24-5.75	5.28-6.79	4.64-6.15	4.64-6.15	4.64-6.15	5.00-6.51
Yard, per day.....\$	2.50-2.90	3.53-4.09	4.16-5.52	5.60-6.96	4.96-6.32	4.96-6.32	4.96-6.32	5.28-6.64
Hostlers, per day.....\$	2.70-4.10*	4.46-4.55	4.46-4.80	5.60-6.24	4.96-5.60	4.96-5.60	4.96-5.60	5.50-6.60
Hostlers, helpers, per day.....\$	2.50	5.53	3.60	5.04	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.90
Telegraph Service—								
Train Despatchers, per month.....\$	149.00-183.00	200.00-230.00	200.00-230.00	227.00-257.00	210.68-240.68	210.00-240.00	225.00-252.00	
Telegraph Operators per month.....\$	75.00-90.00	104.00-116.00	104.00-116.00	130.00-142.00	117.76-129.76	117.00-129.00	117.00-122.00	
Agents, per month.....\$	85.00-102.00	111.00-128.00	111.00-128.00	137.00-154.00	124.76-141.76	124.00-141.00	124.00-129.00	
Relief Agents, per month.....\$	95.00-102.00	121.00-140.00	121.00-150.00	147.00-156.00	134.76-143.76	134.00-143.00	134.00-148.00	
Assistant Agents, per month.....\$	102.00-103.00	65.00-130.00	65.00-159.00	78.00-159.00	70.00-142.68	70.00-137.18	70.00-148.00	
Linemen, per month.....\$	95.00-103.00	121.00-130.00						
Maintenance of Way—								
Extra gang foremen, per day.....\$	2.75-4.30	4.35-5.20	4.35-5.20	5.55-6.40	4.75-5.60	4.51-5.36	4.70-5.50	5.10-5.60
Section foremen, first class yards, per day.....\$	3.00-3.45	4.40	4.40	5.60	4.80	4.56	4.80	5.00
Section foremen, on line per day.....\$	2.60-3.10	4.10	4.10	5.30	4.50	4.26	4.40	4.55
Sectionmen, classified yards, per hour.....\$	0.20-0.22½	0.40	0.40	0.48½	0.40	0.35	0.38	0.41
Sectionmen, other, per hour.....\$	0.19½-0.22½	0.40	0.40	0.48½	0.40	0.35	0.36-0.38	0.40
Bridge and Building—								
Foremen, per day.....\$	3.25-4.35	5.10	5.10	6.30	5.50	5.10	5.30	5.60
“ painter, per day.....\$	3.15-4.20	4.85	4.85	6.05	5.25	4.85	5.00	5.25
Masons, bricklayers, plasterers, per hour.....cents	29½-38½	53	53	68	58	54	56	62
Carpenters, per hour.....cents	27-37	55-57	53-57	68-72	58-62	54-58	56-60	58-62
Plumbers, pipefitters, tinmiths, blacksmiths, electricians, per hour.....cents		53-68	53-68	68-83	58-73	54-69	55-70	57-72
Painters, per hour.....cents	23-25	53	53	68	58	54	56	58
Bridgemen or rough carpenters, per hour.....cents	23-34½	43-53	43-53	58-68	48-58	44-54	46-56	48-58
Mechanics' helpers, per hour.....cents	25-25½	43	43	51½	44	43	42	46
Signalmen, per month.....\$	54.50-83.00	90.00-103.00	90.00-103.00	110.80-123.80	98.56-111.56	88.36-101.36	90.00-105.00	95.00-110.00
Pumpmen, per month.....\$	56.00-78.50	92.00-98.30	92.00-98.30	110.00-116.00	92.66-98.66	82.46-88.46	87.00-93.00	91.00-97.00
Engineers, pile driver, hoist, etc., per day.....\$		4.70	4.70	5.90	5.10	4.70	4.85	5.00

RATES OF WAGES FOR EMPLOYEES ON STEAM RAILWAYS, 1917-1927§—*Concluded*

	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923-1926	1927
<i>Locomotive and Car shops—</i>								
*Mechanics, per hour.....cents	36-54	68	72	85	77	70	70	74
†Other carmen, etc., per hour..cents	31-41	58	67	80	72	63	63	67
Helpers, per hour.....cents	27-39	45	49	62	54	47	47	51
Electrical workers, electricians, per hour.....cents	37-48	68	72	85	77	70	70	74
Electrical workers, haemen, per hour.....cents			68	81	73	66	66	70
Electrical workers, groundmen, per hour.....cents			62	75	67	60	60	64
Electrical workers, operators, etc., per hour.....cents		45	55	68	60	53	53	57
Car cleaners, per hour.....cents	25-31	40	45	50	42	38	38	42
Shop labourers, per hour.....cents		40	40	48½	40	35	38	40

*Machinists: boilermakers; blacksmiths; plumbers; etc.; sheet metal workers; cabinet makers; carpenters, coach, locomotive and bench; welders, etc.,

†Freight car carpenters; freight car painters; car inspectors; car repairers, etc.

§Differentials on certain lines or divisions above these rates. Nearly all classes are on the basic 8 hour day with time and one half for overtime, but in some cases some other consideration has been arranged.

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF STEAM RAILWAY EMPLOYEES

Compiled from Dominion Bureau of Statistics Annual Reports on Steam Railways of Canada

Class of Employees	June 30, 1917	June 30, 1918	June* 30, 1919	Dec.* 31, 1919	Dec. 31, 1920	Dec. 31, 1921	Dec. 31, 1922	Dec. 31, 1923	Dec. 31, 1924	Dec. 31, 1925	Dec. 31, 1926	Number employed 1925†
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1 Clerks.....	·280	·307	·442	·458	·637	·609	·580	·580	·570	·575	·577	18,096
2 Maintenance of way foremen (except section, etc.).....	·355	·394	·531	·639	·769	·755	·676	·687	·693	·691	.....	729
3 Section Foremen.....	·279	·314	·635	·529	·613	·617	·554	·559	·557	·557	·559	6,167
4 Machinists.....	·422	·467	·685	·708	·811	·840	·780	·730	·735	·739	·735	4,522
5 Boiler makers.....	·394	·455	·600	·694	·821	·854	·783	·735	·735	·736	·741	1,371
6 Blacksmiths.....	·363	·423	·680	·709	·810	·843	·770	·732	·735	·738	·754	156
7 Masons and bricklayers.....	·350	·431	·585	·603	·799	·707	·635	·676	·734	·709	.....	707
8 Structural iron workers.....	·305	·334	·436	·508	·588	·680	·671	·533	·629	·640	.....	66
9 Carpenters.....	·304	·368	·581	·627	·740	·752	·679	·651	·636	·640	.....	6,280
10 Painters and upholsterers.....	·296	·362	·597	·640	·748	·777	·701	·673	·683	·684	.....	1,326
11 Electricians.....	·323	·373	·613	·718	·780	·790	·724	·682	·688	·678	·690	706
12 Air brake men.....	·387	·342	·583	·636	·764	·786	·706	·671	.....	.....	.....	5,817
13 Car inspectors.....	·298	·321	·559	·674	·763	·773	·700	·646	·651	·646	.....	20,108
14 Car repairers.....	·263	·321	·542	·593	·725	·745	·674	·640	.....	.....	.....	8,732
15 Section men.....	·206	·237	·366	·407	·459	·426	·363	·364	·365	·367	·371	20,108
16 Other unskilled labour.....	·219	·252	·342	·387	·443	·421	·373	·369	·340	·339	·297	8,732
17 Foremen of const. gangs and work trains.....	·363	·329	·555	·644	·754	·728	·633	·648	·667	·687	.....	220
18 Other men in const. gangs and work trains.....	·212	·268	·315	·360	·425	·338	·300	·315	·292	·296	.....	5,225
19 Train despatchers and directors.....	·623	·704	·957	1·084	1·095	1·179	1·134	1·132	1·193	1·141	1·128	548
20 Telegraphers, telephoners and block operators.....	·308	·382	·608	·642	·670	·747	·692	·683	·689	·685	.....	1,547
21 Telegraphers and telephoners operat- ing interlockers.....	·258	·338	·424	·467	·700	·680	·608	·632	.....	.....	.....	1,159
22 Telegraphers' clerks.....	·284	·328	·510	·616	·669	·712	·651	·632	·668	·670	.....	2,996
23 Agent telegraphers.....	·318	·281	·602	·735	·738	·776	·722	·714	·707	·710	.....	691
24 Station agents (non-telegraphers)	·322	·361	·520	·576	·754	·837	·795	·792	·777	·781	.....	7,210
25 Station service (except clerks, tele- graphers, etc.).....	·225	·257	·390	·469	·480	·527	·479	·475	·477	·483	.....	1,075
26 Yard engineers and motormen.....	·422	·532	·676	·729	·865	·874	·834	·838	·841	·836	·847	1,096
27 Yard firemen and helpers.....	·264	·334	·479	·531	·672	·684	·647	·651	·653	·649	·651	1,171
28 Yard conductors.....	·389	·444	·644	·705	·765	·843	·805	·818	·811	·810	·816	2,618
29 Yard brakemen.....	·375	·412	·636	·656	·713	·779	·735	·749	·745	·734	·727	487
30 Yard switch tenders.....	·201	·199	·380	·486	·536	·595	·555	·555	·561	·563	·575	657
31 Hostlers.....	·284	·303	·433	·556	·635	·672	·622	·620	·621	·621	·626	7,630
32 Enginehouse watchmen and labourers	·212	·247	·386	·431	·495	·489	·422	·404	·415	·416	.....	2,729
33 Road freight engineers and motor- men.....	·538	·660	·798	·869	1·028	1·014	·981	·986	1·010	1·000	1·016	2,972
34 Road freight firemen and helpers....	·364	·437	·607	·639	·782	·770	·729	·734	·748	·752	·755	2,235
35 Road freight conductors.....	·483	·560	·678	·713	·887	·883	·829	·832	·864	·858	·864	4,939
36 Road freight brakemen and flagmen.	·324	·338	·537	·545	·694	·696	·680	·649	·672	·666	·675	1,131
39 Road passenger engineers and motor- men.....	·688	·838	1·017	1·118	1·242	1·289	1·251	1·262	1·335	1·340	1·364	1,140
40 Road passenger firemen and helpers.	·413	·559	·767	·858	·961	·981	·943	·941	1·003	1·015	1·041	862
41 Road passenger conductors.....	·589	·552	·798	·870	·953	·988	·922	·934	1·049	1·004	1·020	784
42 Road passenger baggagemen.....	·375	·359	·560	·604	·719	·718	·666	·669	·758	·742	·742	1,174
43 Road passenger, brakemen and flag- men.....	·372	·366	·556	·600	·690	·703	·647	·655	·741	·734	·745	166,027†
All employees, all classes, including general officers.....	·288	·331	·484	·523	·624	·638	·580	·573	·577	·578	·578	

*Fiscal year changed.

†Total number employed in above 43 classes, 127,081

‡List of classes of employees in these reports altered in 1926.

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DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA

HON. PETER HEENAN, Minister of Labour

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

REPORT NO. 12

**WAGES AND HOURS OF
LABOUR IN CANADA**

1920 to 1928

**Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE
JANUARY, 1929**



Ottawa
F. A. ACLAND
Printer to the King's Most Excellent Majesty
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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1920 TO 1928

THE present bulletin is the twelfth in the series on Wages and Hours of Labour, the first having been issued as a supplement to the LABOUR GAZETTE for March, 1921, giving figures as to wages and hours of labour in certain trades in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920, with index numbers by groups based on wages in 1913 as 100. Reports numbered two, three, four and six in the series continued this record with certain additions. Report No. 5 dealt with Hours of Labour in Canada and Other Countries. Report No. 3 contained also statistics of wages and hours in coal mining in Canada from 1900 to 1921 with index numbers for the three principal districts and Report No. 7 covered the years 1920 to 1924 and included figures for agriculture from 1914 to 1923. Report No. 8 gave additional statistics for factories, etc., for 1920 to 1924, and each subsequent report has contained additional information in this section. Report No. 11 contained an appendix on wages of employees of steam railways, considerably increasing the information both for recent years and back to 1901, with a new series of index numbers. The present report contains a table with samples of rates for lithographing, etc., in four cities. In certain tables, particularly Table X, it was necessary owing to lack of space to omit figures for 1924 and in some cases 1923, these years showing the least change.

The main object of these reports is to show the changes in wage rates and in hours during the periods covered. In each report the figures given constitute a continuous record from year to year, the figures in each being from the same sources, as far as is possible, continuity being thereby assured within reasonable limits. As more sources of information are available from year to year, the figures for previous years are secured, if possible, and included in order to secure continuity.

In the building trades, metal trades, printing trades and in employment on electric street railways the figures are given for thirteen cities throughout Canada. In the table on building trades figures for Windsor, Ont., have now been added. Information is secured from union agreements and from reports of representative employers and of trade unions secured each year. These reports are supplemented by figures secured by officers of the Department and by correspondents of the LABOUR GAZETTE resident in each city. The statistics as to building trades

show the prevailing rates of wages and hours of labour for nine classes of labour for the years 1920 to 1928 inclusive for the building season beginning in the spring of each year. Sheet metal workers employed in building and construction are now included with the building trades. Sheet metal workers in factories are included in the table on factory trades so that the table for metal trades no longer includes sheet metal workers. In Table I, (c) on metal trades the figures are for custom and repair shops and do not include wages in the metal trades on railways, in mining, construction, etc. Figures for the metal trades in factories are given in Table X, sample rates for factory trades.

Wages in manufacturing and various other industries are shown by samples numbered one, two, etc. For common labour in factories, these are given by localities. The figures are secured from reports from employers and from such union agreements as are available.

On steam railways, wages of employees on the regular staffs are fixed according to agreements between the several railways and the organizations of railway employees, the principal railways having the same rates for nearly all the principal classes. The figures published are taken from these agreements.

In coal mining, the wages in the principal districts are arranged by agreements between the coal mining operators and the employees, in some cases represented by unions and in others by committees of employees. The figures published are taken from such agreements. The figures for average earnings of contract miners, however, are received from representative employers in each district. In some of the mines in each district the wages of unorganized employees are somewhat lower than those in such agreements. In metal mining the rates of wages and hours of labour are shown as samples for mines in the various parts of Canada.

For civic employees wages of policemen, firemen and labourers are shown by localities. For laundries, grain elevators, telephones and electric current production and transmission the figures are given by samples, as for factory labour.

Index Numbers of Wage Rates

In Report No. 1 tables of index numbers were given in order to show the general trend of the movement in rates of wages. The first

set of index numbers was for the rates of wages from 1901 to 1920 in the thirteen selected cities. For each series of rates, that is, for each trade or occupation in each locality, index numbers were calculated both from the hourly rates and from the weekly rates, and these index numbers were averaged for all localities, by groups, thus indicating the percentages of changes in weekly rates and in hourly rates. The year 1913 was taken as the base period, that is, the rate for 1913 in each case was taken as 100, so that the index numbers showed the percentage changes in rates from time to time prior to and since that date. An average was also made for all of the series in these tables, in order to indicate the general trend in wages in such trades as a whole. In making the average index numbers for the six groups the simple arithmetical averages were taken, no allowance being made for the importance of each trade or group by using a system of weighting. In Report No. 3 this table of index numbers for the thirteen cities was brought down to September, 1921.

In subsequent reports the table of index numbers of hourly rates only since 1901 have been reproduced, the figures since 1921 being calculated by ascertaining the average increase or decrease per cent in the figures for each group each year from the figures for the preceding year and adjusting the group index number accordingly. The index numbers therefore show approximately the movement of wage rates in each group for the past year as compared with the movement in previous years and show current levels as compared with levels in 1913. In Report No. 3 index numbers of daily wages in coal mining were given, calculated in the same manner as the index numbers in Report No. 1. The index number for the coal mining group since 1921 was calculated in the same manner as those of the other groups.

A table of index numbers of wages for factory trades, for common labour in factories, and for lumbering, calculated from the sample rates published was also given for the period 1911 to 1920 in Report No. 1. This has been brought down to 1928 in the same manner as the other index numbers since 1921 were calculated.

The classes of labour for which rates were used for the calculation of the index number table for the period 1901 to 1928, are, in the main, skilled trades; and practically all of these, even the unskilled, are in most cities organized to a great extent in trade and labour unions. The statistics given in these tables, therefore, show wage rates and hours of labour in a number of organized occupations in certain cities at the dates under review. They do not, however, indicate the changes in wages outside of industrial centres.

The index numbers calculated from sample rates of wages show to some extent the trend of wages for labour in factories, and for the lumbering industry as compared with the changes in the classes mentioned above.

Changes since 1920

The table of index numbers here given includes the figures referred to above for each group with yearly averages for the groups for which figures are available from 1901 to 1928.

It will be seen that by 1920 wages had reached levels almost one hundred per cent higher than in 1913, in some groups the increase being over one hundred per cent while for the building trades the increases were appreciably less, being only about eighty per cent. Since 1920 all groups have shown some decreases, although printing trades and coal mining were higher in 1921 than in 1920, declining somewhat thereafter. The decreases in coal mining in 1925 were comparatively steep and tended to reduce the average for all groups. Since 1925 there have been changes in several groups, raising the average for the six groups each year.

In the building trades up to 1919 there were smaller increases than in any of the other groups, but in 1920 there were considerable increases. In 1921 decreases of 10c. per hour were general and in 1922 decreases of 5c. per hour were numerous. In 1923, 1924 and in 1925 while there were upward movements in the average it was due to increases in particular trades and in certain cities, and not to an upward movement general for most of the trades and localities. From 1926 to 1928, the upward movement was somewhat more general.

In the metal trades the increase in wage rates up to 1920 was greater than in most of the other groups, there being a good demand for labour in the manufacture of munitions. During the industrial activity in 1919 and 1920 further increases were made, but in 1921 and 1922 considerable decreases were made. In 1923 and 1924 some recovery was experienced, but in 1925 there was practically no change. Since that year there were some slight changes upward.

In the printing trades up to 1920 increases were about the same as in the building trades, but in 1921 when many of the three or five-year agreements between employers and the unions expired, rates were advanced and hours were reduced in many cases. Increases have appeared each year since.

In electric railway service, rates had almost doubled by 1920, but declined slightly in 1921 and 1922, recovering somewhat in 1923 and very gradually each year thereafter.

In steam railway employment, wage increases were considerable in 1918, 1919 and 1920, but in 1921 decreases averaging about twelve per cent for all classes were made and in 1922 decreases for shop crafts, maintenance of way employees and for freight handlers, clerks, etc., were made averaging about ten per cent. In 1926 at the end of the year wages of conductors, trainmen, brakemen, baggagemen, and yardmen were advanced about 6 per cent, that is by half the amount of the reduction in 1921, and during 1927 similar increases were made in rates for other classes.

In coal mining the index number reached its peak in 1921, increases having been made in the closing weeks of 1920. In 1922 decreases were made in some districts and in other districts in 1923 and 1924. In 1925 decreases occurred in the three principal districts, being especially steep in Alberta and

southeastern British Columbia (as in 1924), where no decreases occurred until 1924. In 1926, reductions were effected in Nova Scotia but in the other chief fields were practically unchanged, but an increase was made in certain mines in Alberta at the end of 1925. Slight increases were made in some mines in Alberta in 1928.

Factory labour had shown almost the greatest percentage increases up to 1920, both for common labour and for the various trades, but in both cases steep decreases appeared from 1921 to 1923, after which increases appeared each year except in common factory labour in 1928.

In logging and saw milling steep increases in wages appeared up to 1920, followed by particularly steep decreases in 1921, after which substantial increases occurred in 1923 and 1924, with a decrease in 1925 and slight increases in 1926, in 1927, and in 1928.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LABOUR IN CANADA,
1901-1928
(Rates in 1913=100)

Year	Building Trades (a)	Metal Trades (b)	Printing Trades (c)	Electric Railways (d)	Steam Railways (e)	Coal Mining (f)	* Average	Common Factory Labour (g)	Miscellaneous Factory Trades (g)	Logging and Saw-milling (g)
1901.....	60.3	68.6	60.0	64.0	68.8	82.8	67.4			
1902.....	64.2	70.2	61.6	68.0	72.0	83.8	70.0			
1903.....	67.4	73.3	62.6	71.1	75.1	85.3	72.5			
1904.....	69.7	75.9	66.1	73.1	76.0	85.1	74.5			
1905.....	73.0	78.6	68.5	73.5	74.5	86.3	75.7			
1906.....	76.9	79.8	72.2	75.7	79.3	87.4	78.6			
1907.....	80.2	82.4	78.4	81.4	81.0	93.6	82.8			
1908.....	81.5	84.7	80.5	81.8	86.1	94.8	84.9			
1909.....	83.1	86.2	83.4	81.1	86.3	95.1	85.9			
1910.....	96.9	88.8	87.8	85.7	90.1	94.2	88.9			
1911.....	90.2	91.0	91.6	88.1	95.7	87.5	92.3	94.9	95.4	93.3
1912.....	96.0	95.3	96.0	92.3	97.9	98.3	96.0	98.1	97.1	98.8
1913.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1914.....	100.8	100.5	102.4	101.0	101.4	101.9	101.3	101.0	103.2	94.7
1915.....	101.5	101.5	103.6	97.8	01.7	102.3	101.4	101.0	106.2	89.1
1916.....	102.4	106.9	105.8	102.2	105.9	111.7	105.8	110.4	115.1	109.5
1917.....	109.9	128.0	111.3	114.6	124.6†	130.8	119.9	129.2	128.0	130.2
1918.....	125.9	155.2	123.7	142.9	158.0	157.8	142.6	152.3	146.8	150.5
1919.....	148.2	180.1	145.9	163.3	183.9	170.5	165.3	180.2	180.2	169.8
1920.....	180.9	209.4	184.0	194.2	221.0	197.7	197.8	215.3	216.8	202.7
1921.....	170.5	186.8	193.3	192.1	195.9	208.3	191.2	190.6	202.0	152.6
1922.....	162.5	173.7	192.3	184.4	184.4	197.8	182.4	183.0	189.1	158.7
1923.....	166.4	174.0	188.9	186.2	186.4	197.8	183.3	181.7	196.1	170.4
1924.....	169.7	175.5	191.9	186.4	186.4	192.4	183.7	183.2	197.6	183.1
1925.....	170.4	175.4	192.8	187.8	186.4	167.6	179.7	186.3	195.5	178.7
1926.....	172.1	177.4	193.3	188.4	186.4	167.4	180.5	187.3	196.7	180.8
1927.....	179.3	178.1	195.0	189.9	193.4	167.9	184.3	187.7	199.4	182.8
1928.....	185.6	180.1	198.3	194.1	198.4	168.9	187.6	187.1	200.9	184.3

* Simple average of six preceding columns.

† Including some increases effected near the end of the year.

(a) Seven trades from 1901 to 1920, eight from 1921 to 1926, nine for 1927 and 1928.

(b) Five trades from 1901 to 1920, four for 1927 and 1928.

(c) Two trades from 1921 to 1920, four for 1921 and 1922, six from 1923 to 1928.

(d) Two classes from 1901 to 1920, five classes 1921 to 1928.

(e) Twenty-three classes.

(f) Four classes 1901 to 1920, twelve classes 1921 to 1928.

(g) The number of samples has been increased each year since 1920.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) BUILDING

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto		Hamilton	
	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.
<i>Bricklayers—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	.75	44	.75	48	.75	50	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
1921.....	.75	44	.90	44-48	.75	54	.90-1.00	44-50	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
1922.....	.75	44	.90	44-48	.75	54	.90	44-50	.85	44	1.00	44	.90	44
1923.....	.90	44	.90	44-48	.90	54	1.00	44-50	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
1924.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.90	54	1.00	44-50	1.10	44	1.25	44	1.12	44
1925.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.90	54	1.00	44-50	1.10	44	1.12	44	1.12	44
1926.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.90	54	1.00	50	1.10	44	1.12	44	1.12	44
1927.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.90	54	1.12	50	1.20	44	1.25	44	1.12	44
1928.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.90	54	1.12	44-50	1.20	44	1.25	44	1.20	44
<i>Carpenters—</i>														
1920.....	.66	44-54	.60	.65	.50	48-60	.67	48	.85	44	.90	44	.85	44
1921.....	.66	44-54	.60	.52	.52	60	.60	44-55	.75	44	.90	44	.75	44
1922.....	.57	44-54	.50	.60	.45	48-60	.50	44-60	.70	44	.70	44	.85	44
1923.....	.57	44	.50	.60	.45	54-60	.60	44-60	.75	44	.85	44	.80	44
1924.....	.57	44	.50	.60	.45	54-60	.65	44-60	.75	44	.80	44	.80	44
1925.....	.57	44	.50	.60	.45	54-60	.65	44-60	.75	44	.80	44	.80	44
1926.....	.57	44	.50	.60	.45	54-60	.65	44-60	.75	44	.80	44	.80	44
1927.....	.60	44	.50	.48	.45	54-60	.65	44-60	.85	44	.90	44	.85	44
1928.....	.66	44	.60	.48	.45	54-60	.70	44-60	.85	44	1.00	44	.90	44
<i>Electrical Workers—</i>														
1920.....	.70	44	.50	.48	.50	54	.65	54	.80	44	.87	44	.85	44
1921.....	.70	44	.52	.48	.46	50-60	.55	44-54	.80	44	.87	44	.75	44
1922.....	.60	44	.50	.48	.45	54	.50	44-54	.70	44	.80	44	.75	44
1923.....	.60	44	.50	.48	.45	54	.60	44-50	.70	44	.80	44	.75	44
1924.....	.60	44	.50	.48	.45	54	.60	44-50	.70	44	.80	44	.75	44
1925.....	.60	44	.50	.44-48	.45	54	.60	44-46	.70	44	.80	44	.75	44
1926.....	.60	44	.50	.48-50	.45	54	.60	44-46	.80	44	.80	44	.75	44
1927.....	.60	44	.55	.48-50	.45	54	.65	44-46	.80	44	.90	44	.75	44
1928.....	.70	44	.55	.44	.45	54	.65	44-46	.80	44	1.00	44	.75	44
<i>Painters—</i>														
1920.....	.66	44	.75	.44-48	.50	54	.55	50-54	.75	44	.75	44	.67	44
1921.....	.66	44	.75	.44-48	.52	48-54	.55	49	.70	44	.75	44	.67	44
1922.....	.57	44	.75	.44-48	.40	48-54	.55	50	.65	44	.65	44	.62	44
1923.....	.57	44	.75	.44	.40	48-54	.55	44-55	.65	44	.65	44	.70	44
1924.....	.57	44	.75	.44	.40	48-54	.60	44-50	.65	44	.65	44	.70	44
1925.....	.57	44	.60	.75	.44	40	.60	44-49	.65	44	.65	44	.70	44
1926.....	.57	44	.50	.65	.44-48	40	.60	44-49	.65	44	.65	44	.70	44
1927.....	.60	44	.50	.65	.44-48	40	.60	44-49	.65	44	.65	44	.75	44
1928.....	.66	44	.60	.75	.44-48	.47	.60	44-49	.65	44	.75	44	.75	44
<i>Plasterers—</i>														
1920.....	.75	44	.80	.48	.70	54	.80	54	.85	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
1921.....	.75	44	.90	.44	.70	54	.80	54	.85	44	1.00	44	.90	44
1922.....	.75	44	.90	.44	.70	54	.90	54	.85	44	1.00	44	.90	44
1923.....	.75	44	.90	.44	.85	54	1.00	44	.85	44	1.25	44	1.12	44
1924.....	.90	44	1.00	.44	.85	54	1.00	44	.85	44	1.25	44	1.12	44
1925.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.85	54	1.00	44	.85	44	1.25	44	1.12	44
1926.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.85	54	1.00-1.12	44-49	.90	44	1.25	44	1.12	44
1927.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.85	54	1.00-1.12	44-49	1.00	44	1.25	44	1.12	44
1928.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.85	54	1.00-1.12	44-49	1.00	44	1.25	44	1.20	44
<i>Plumbers—</i>														
1920.....	.70	44	.65	.48	.50	54-60	.75	44	.80	44	.90	44	.85	44
1921.....	.70	44	.65	.48	.50	54-60	.65	44-52	.80	44	.90	44	.90	44
1922.....	.60	44	.65	.48	.45	48-60	.65	44-49	.80	44	.90	44	.85	44
1923.....	.60	44	.65	.48	.45	50-54	.65	44-49	.80	44	.90	44	.85	44
1924.....	.60	44	.65	.48	.45	50-54	.65	44-49	.80	44	1.00	44	.90	44
1925.....	.60	44	.65	.48	.45	54-57	.65	44-49	.85	44	1.00	44	.90	44
1926.....	.60	44	.65	.48	.45	54-60	.65	44-49	.85	44	1.00	44	.90	44
1927.....	.65	44	.65	.48	.45	54-60	.65	44-49	.90	44	1.00	44	.95	44
1928.....	.70	44	.65	.48	.45	54-60	.85	44	.95	44	1.12	44	1.00	44
<i>Sheet Metal Workers—</i>														
1920.....	.70	44	.60	.48	.50	54	.60	44-50	.75	44	.90	44	.85	44
1921.....	.70	44	.60	.48	.45	44-55	.65	44-50	.75	44	.90	44	.80	44
1922.....	.60	44	.60	.48	.45	45	.65	44-50	.75	44	.75	44	.80	44
1923.....	.60	44	.60	.48	.45	55	.65	44-50	.75	44	.80	44	.85	44
1924.....	.60	44	.60	.48	.45	55	.65	44-50	.80	44	.80	44	.85	44
1925.....	.60	44	.60	.48	.45	55	.70	44-50	.80	44	.80	44	.85	44
1926.....	.60	44	.60	.48	.45	54	.70	44-50	.83	44	.85	44	.85	44
1927.....	.60	44	.60	.48	.45	54	.70	44-50	.85	44	.90	44	.85	44
1928.....	.70	44	.60	.48	.45	54-60	.75	50	.87	44	1.00	44	.90	44
<i>Stonecutters—</i>														
1920.....	.75	44	.80	.48	.65	48-54	.75	44	.87	44	1.00	44	.87	44
1921.....	.75	44	.80	.48	.65	48	.75	44-49	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44
1922.....	.70	44	.80	.48	.45	54	.75	44	.85	44	.90	44	.87	44
1923.....	.70	44	.80	.48	.45	54	.75	44	.85	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
1924.....	.75	44	.80	.48	.45	54	.75	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
1925.....	.75	44	.80	.48	.45	54	.75	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
1926.....	.80	44	.80	.48	.45	54	.75	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
1927.....	.80	44	.80	.48	.45	48-54	.75	44	1.00	44	1.12	44	1.12	44
1928.....	.90	44	.80	.48	.60	48-54	.90	44	1.00	44	1.12	44	1.12	44

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES

TRADES

Windsor		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1.25	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.00	44
1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.00	44
1.07 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.10-1.15	44	1.15	44	1.10-1.15	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.06 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.15	44	1.10	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.10	44	1.06 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.00-1.06 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.35	44	1.10-1.25	44	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.25	44	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.00-1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.35	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.25	44	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.35	44	1.35	44	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.25	44	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.45	44	1.35	44	1.35	44	1.35	44	1.35	44	1.25	40	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.45	44	1.40	44	1.35	44	1.35	44	1.35	44	1.25	40	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.00	54	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.85	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.90 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.75-.85	44
.90	54	.90	44	.85	50-60	.90	44	.80-.85	44	.81 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.75-.82 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
.90	44	.85	44	.75	44-60	.80	44	.75-.80	44	.81 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.62 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.75	44
1.00	44	.85	44	.75	50-59	.80	44	.80	44	.81 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.62 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.75	44
1.00	44	.85	44	.75	50-59	.80	44	.80	44	.81 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.75	44
1.00	44	.85	44	.75	44-59	.80	44	.80	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.75	44
1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44-60	.90-.95	44	.80	44	.93 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.75-.81 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44-50	1.00	44	.95	44	.93 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.00	44	1.05	44	1.00	44-50	1.00	44	.95	44	1.00	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.00	48	.85-.95	44	.90	44	.85-1.00	48	.85-.92	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.95	44	.75-.90	44	1.00	44
.90	44	.77 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.85	44	.90	49	.85	44	.70-.90	44	.75-.90	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.00	44	.77 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.85	44	1.00	49	.85	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.00	44	.85	44	1.00	49	.85	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.85	44	1.00	49	.85	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.25	44	1.00	44	1.00	49	.90-1.00	44	.85	44	.90-1.00	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.25	44	1.00	44	1.00	49	1.00	44	.85-1.00	44	1.00	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.25	44	1.00	44	1.00	49	1.00	44	.90-1.00	44	1.00	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
.75	48	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.75-.80	44-49	.85	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.70	44
.75	44	.81	44	.82 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.85	44	.80	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.70	44
.75	44	.75	44	.75-.77 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.70-.80	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.62 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
.80	44	.75	44	.75	44	.70-.80	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.62 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
.80	44	.75	44	.75	44	.70-.75	44-49	.70-.80	44	.81 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.62 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
.80	44	.75	44	.70-.75	44	.70-.75	44-49	.70-.80	44	.81 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.70	44
.85	44	.85	44	.75-.82 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.70-.75	44-49	.70-.80	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.70	44
.85	44	.85	44	.82 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.75	44	.80	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.75	44
.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	.75	44
1.00	44	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.20	44	1.25	44	.80	44	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.05-1.12	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.00	44
1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.00-1.07 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.00	44
1.50	44	1.07 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.00-1.06 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.50	44	1.07 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06 $\frac{1}{2}$ -1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.00-1.06 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.50	44	1.07 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	40	1.00	44
1.50	44	1.25	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.18 $\frac{1}{2}$	40	1.00	44
1.50	44	1.25	44	1.30	44	1.25	44	1.25-1.35	44	1.25	40	1.00	44
1.50	44	1.35	44	1.30	44	1.25	44	1.35	44	1.25	40	1.00	44
1.06 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44
.97 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.90	44
1.00	44	.90	44	.90	44	.95	44	.95	44	.90-1.00	44	.80-.90	44
1.10	44	.90-1.00	44	.90	44	.90-.95	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.80-.90	44
1.15	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.80-.90	44
1.15	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	40-44	.80	44
1.25	44	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.05	40-44	1.00	44
1.25	44	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	40-44	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	40-44	1.00	44
1.25	44	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	40-44	1.00	44
1.00	44	.90	44	.80	50	.95	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
.90	44	.82 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.85	44-49	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
.90	44	.75	44	.85	44-49	.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	.80	44
.90	44	.80	44	.80	44-49	.85	44	.85	44	1.00	44	.80	44
.90	44	.80	44	.80	44-49	.90	44	.85	44	1.00	44	.90	44
.90	44	.80	44	.80	44-49	.90	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44
.90	44	.90	44	.80	44-49	.90	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44
1.00	44	.90	44	.80	44-49	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44
1.00	44	.90	44	.90	44-49	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.05 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.00	44
1.25	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.06 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.00	44
1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.15	44	1.06 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.00	44
1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	.95	44	1.00	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.00	44
1.25	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.00	44
1.25	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.00	44	.93 $\frac{1}{2}$	40-44	1.00	44
1.25	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.00	44	1.00	40-44	1.00	44
1.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.10	44	1.10	44	1.10	44	1.00	44	1.00	40-44	1.00	44
1.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.10	44	1.10	44	1.10	44	1.00	44	1.00-1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	40-44	1.00	44
1.97 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.20	44	1.10	44	1.10	44	1.00	44	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	40-44	1.00	44

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) BUILDING

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto		Hamilton	
	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.
<i>Labourers—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	.40-.45	48-54	.45	48-54	.45	54	.45	50	.60	44-50	.55-.65	44-60	.50-.60	44-50
1921.....	.35-.40	44-60	.33-.35	54	.45	54-60	.30-.40	44-60	.50	44-50	.50-.60	44-60	.50	50
1922.....	.30-.35	44-60	.25-.40	44-60	.30-.45	51-60	.25-.40	50-60	.45-.50	44-50	.45-.60	44-60	.30-.40	50-60
1923.....	.30-.35	44-54	.28-.35	48-54	.30-.45	18-60	.30-.50	50-60	.45-.50	44-50	.40-.65	44-60	.35-.40	50-60
1924.....	.30-.35	44-54	.30-.35	48-54	.35-.45	18-60	.35-.40	50-60	.45-.50	44-50	.40-.65	44-60	.35-.40	50-60
1925.....	.30-.35	44-54	.30-.45	45-54	.35-.45	51-60	.30-.40	50-60	.45-.50	44-54	.35-.65	44-60	.35-.40	50-60
1926.....	.35	44-54	.30-.45	48-54	.30-.40	54-60	.30-.40	50-60	.45-.50	44-54	.35-.65	44-60	.40	55-60
1927.....	.35	44-54	.30-.45	48-54	.30-.40	54-60	.30-.40	50-60	.45-.50	44-54	.35-.65	44-60	.40	44-60
1928.....	.35	44-54	.30-.40	48-54	.35-.40	54-60	.30-.45	50-60	.45-.50	44-54	.40-.65	44-60	.40	44-60

(b) METAL

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	.72-.80	44-54	.60-.65	50-54	.55-.60	60	.55-.80	45-60	.60-.70	50	.60-.81	48-50
1921.....	.62-.72	44-50	.60-.65	44-50	.55-.70	49-60	.55-.70	44-60	.58-.75	50	.50-.70	44-50
1922.....	.50-.65	44-50	.55-.65	44-54	.50-.63	45-54	.50-.70	44-60	.51-.70	50	.50-.65	44-50
1923.....	.55-.65	44-50	.55-.65	44-54	.50-.66	49-60	.50-.70	44-60	.51-.70	50	.50-.65	44-50
1924.....	.55-.65	44-50	.55-.65	44-54	.50-.66	45-54	.52-.70	44-58	.51-.70	50	.50-.65	44-50
1925.....	.55-.65	44-50	.55-.65	44-54	.50-.60	45-54	.52-.70	44-58	.51-.65	44-50	.50-.65	44-50
1926.....	.55-.65	44-50	.55-.65	44-54	.50-.60	50-54	.52-.70	44-58	.51-.65	44-50	.50-.65	44-50
1927.....	.55-.65	44-50	.55-.65	44-54	.50-.60	50-54	.55-.70	44-58	.55-.65	50	.55-.65	44-50
1928.....	.55-.65	44-50	.55-.65	44-54	.50-.60	50-54	.60-.70	44-58	.55-.65	50	.55-.65	44-50
<i>Boilermakers—</i>												
1920.....	.72-.90	50-54	.60	54	.40-.60	54	.80	47	.68-.75	50	.73-.88	44-48
1921.....	.62-.75	50	.65-.75	50	.40-.55	49-60	.62-.90	42-58	.60-.75	50	.60-.88	44-48
1922.....	.50-.60	44-50	.60-.70	54	.40-.55	49-60	.55-.63	47-58	.68-.75	50	.60-.75	44-48
1923.....	.55-.60	44-50	.60-.70	54	.40-.50	49-60	.50-.70	47-58	.61-.75	50	.60-.75	44-48
1924.....	.55-.60	44-50	.60	54	.40-.50	49-60	.50-.70	47-58	.61-.75	50	.60-.75	44-48
1925.....	.55-.60	44-50	.60	54	.40-.50	49-60	.50-.72	47-58	.61-.75	44-50	.60-.75	44-48
1926.....	.55-.60	44-50	.60	54	.40-.55	49-60	.50-.75	47-58	.61-.75	50	.60-.75	44-48
1927.....	.55-.65	44-50	.60	54	.40-.55	49-60	.50-.75	47-58	.61-.75	50	.60-.75	44-48
1928.....	.55-.65	44-50	.60	54	.40-.55	49-60	.60-.80	47-58	.61-.75	44-50	.60-.75	44-48
<i>Machinists—</i>												
1920.....	.72-.84	44-54	.50-.73	50-54	.50-.60	60	.55-.85	45-60	.50-.77	50	.50-.77	44-50
1921.....	.62-.78	44-50	.50-.67	44-50	.50-.60	49-54	.55-.90	45-60	.50-.65	50	.50-.75	44-50
1922.....	.50-.72	44-50	.50-.60	44-54	.50-.55	49-54	.50-.72	44-60	.50-.68	50	.50-.70	44-54
1923.....	.55-.75	44-50	.50-.60	44-54	.50-.60	49-60	.50-.77	44-60	.50-.68	50	.50-.70	44-54
1924.....	.55-.65	44-50	.50-.60	44-54	.50-.60	49-60	.50-.77	44-60	.50-.65	44-50	.50-.70	44-54
1925.....	.55-.65	44-50	.50-.60	44-54	.40-.55	45-60	.50-.75	44-60	.50-.65	44-50	.50-.70	44-54
1926.....	.55-.65	44-50	.50-.60	44-54	.40-.55	45-54	.50-.75	44-60	.50-.65	44-50	.50-.70	44-54
1927.....	.55-.65	44-50	.50-.60	44-54	.40-.55	50-54	.50-.75	44-60	.55-.65	44-50	.50-.70	44-54
1928.....	.55-.65	44-50	.50-.60	44-54	.40-.55	50-54	.60-.75	44-58	.55-.65	44-50	.50-.70	44-54
<i>Iron Moulders—</i>												
1920.....	.70	48	.50-.60	48-54	.37-.58	48-60	.75-.87	45-60	.62-.70	50	.70-.80	48-50
1921.....	.70	48	.55-.60	50	.37-.58	48-60	.65-.75	40-50	.55-.65	40-54	.60-.75	48-50
1922.....	.70	48	.45-.55	48-54	.37-.57	49-60	.60-.75	48-50	.50-.63	44-54	.55-.75	48-54
1923.....	.70	48	.50-.60	48-54	.37-.57	60	.60-.75	48-60	.50-.63	50	.50-.75	44-54
1924.....	.70	48	.50-.60	48-54	.37-.57	60	.60-.75	40-50	.50-.60	44-50	.50-.75	44-54
1925.....	.70	48	.50-.55	48-54	.37-.57	60	.60-.75	40-50	.50-.60	50	.50-.70	45-54
1926.....	.70	48	.50-.55	48-54	.37-.57	60	.60-.75	40-55	.50-.65	44-50	.50-.70	45-54
1927.....	.70	48	.50-.55	48-54	.37-.57	60	.60-.75	40-55	.50-.65	44-50	.55-.70	45-54
1928.....	.70	48	.55-.60	50-54	.37-.57	60	.60-.75	40-55	.50-.65	44-50	.55-.70	45-54

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Con.

TRADES—Con.

Windsor		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs. per wk.
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.65	50	.55 - .60	50-60	.55	54	.60	44	.65 - .70	44	.60 - .65	44	.55	44
.55	50	.50 - .55	50-60	.45 - .50	50-60	.50 - .60	44-54	.60	44	.50 - .62½	44	.56½ - .62½	44
.50	50	.40 - .50	50-60	.40 - .45	50-60	.40 - .60	44-60	.45 - .55	44	.40 - .56½	44-50	.41 - .56½	44
.50	54	.40 - .50	50-60	.40 - .45	50-60	.40 - .55	44-55	.40 - .50	44	.45 - .56½	44	.50 - .56½	44
.60	51	.40 - .50	50-60	.40 - .45	44-60	.30 - .50	44-55	.40 - .60	44	.45 - .56½	44	.50 - .56½	44
.60	51	.35 - .50	50-60	.35 - .45	44-60	.30 - .50	44-60	.45 - .50	44	.45 - .56½	44	.50 - .56½	44
.60	54	.40 - .50	50-60	.35 - .50	44-60	.30 - .50	44-60	.40 - .50	44-48	.45 - .56½	44	.45 - .56½	44
.45 - .60	45-60	.40 - .50	50-60	.35 - .60	44-60	.30 - .50	44-60	.40 - .65	44	.50 - .62½	44	.50 - .56½	44
.45 - .60	44-60	.40 - .50	44-60	.40 - .60	44-60	.35 - .60	44-60	.45 - .65	44-48	.50 - .62½	44	.50 - .56½	44

TRADES*

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.65 - .80	48-55	.70 - .80	50	.85	50	.80 - .85	44	.70 - .80	44-50	.75 - .87½	44	.75 - .90	44
.60 - .70	48-59	.65 - .82	50	.65½ - .85	50-55	.85 - .87½	44	.65 - .85	44-50	.75 - .85	44	.68 - .75	44
.60 - .70	48-59	.60 - .80	50	.65½ - .70	44-55	.77 - .87½	44	.60 - .85	44-59	.62½ - .75	44	.62½	44
.60 - .70	48-59	.60 - .80	50	.65½ - .70	44-55	.70 - .80	44	.60 - .85	44-59	.68½ - .87½	44	.66	44
.60 - .70	48-59	.60 - .80	50	.65½ - .70	44-55	.70 - .80	44	.60 - .85	44-54	.68½ - .87½	44	.68	44
.60 - .70	48-59	.60 - .80	50	.60	44	.70 - .80	44	.60 - .85	44-54	.71½ - .87½	44	.68	44
.60 - .70	48-59	.60 - .80	50	.60	44	.70 - .80	44	.60 - .85	44-54	.75 - .87½	44	.72½	44
.60 - .70	48-59	.60 - .80	50	.65	50	.70 - .80	44	.60 - .85	44-54	.75 - .87½	44	.72½	44
.60 - .70	48-59	.60 - .80	50	.65	50	.80 - .82	44	.60 - .85	44-54	.75 - .87½	44	.72½	44
.53 - .70	50	.65 - .82	50	.....	.....	.85	44	.80 - .85	44-50	.78 - .92½	44	.77½ - .90	44
.53 - .70	50-59	.67½ - .76½	50	.85 - .92	48	.85	44	.80 - .85	44-50	.75 - .92½	44	.75 - .87½	44
.42 - .55	50-59	.57½ - .74	50	.77½ - .85	48	.77	44	.77½	44-50	.62½ - .83	44	.62½ - .68½	44
.45 - .60	50-59	.50 - .72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.68½ - .88	44	.66 - .75	44
.45 - .59	50-59	.57½ - .72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.68½ - .88	44	.68 - .75	44
.45 - .60	50-59	.60 - .72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.71½ - .88	44	.68 - .75	44
.45 - .60	50-59	.60 - .72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.75 - .87½	44	.75	44
.45 - .60	50-59	.60 - .72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.75 - .82½	44	.75	44
.45 - .60	50-59	.60 - .74	50	.....	.....	.80	44	.....	.....	.75 - .82½	44	.75	44
.65 - .80	48-59	.60 - .80	50	.90	50	.85	44	.70 - 1.00	44-50	.75 - .95	44	.82½ - .84½	44
.50 - .65	45-59	.65 - .70	50	.70 - .90	50	.85	44	.65 - 1.00	44-50	.75 - .85	44	.75 - .78½	44
.40 - .65	48-59	.65 - .70	50	.75 - .77	44	.60 - .77	44	.60 - .95	44-59	.62½ - .80	44	.62½ - .75	44
.40 - .65	48-59	.65 - .70	50	.60 - .75	44	.62 - .77	44	.60 - .95	44-59	.67½ - .80	44	.65 - .75	44
.40 - .65	48-59	.60 - .70	50	.60 - .75	44	.65 - .77	44	.60 - .95	44-59	.68½ - .81½	44	.65 - .75	44
.40 - .65	44-59	.60 - .70	50	.60	44	.65 - .77	44	.60 - .95	44-54	.71½ - .81½	44	.65 - .75	44
.40 - .65	44-59	.60 - .73	50	.60	44	.65 - .77	44	.60 - .95	44-54	.75 - .81½	44	.68 - .74	44
.40 - .65	45-59	.60 - .73	50	.65	50	.65 - .77	44	.60 - .85	44-54	.75 - .81½	44	.68 - .74	44
.40 - .65	49½-60	.60 - .74	50	.65	50	.77 - .82	44	.60 - .85	44-54	.75 - .82½	44	.68 - .74	44
.70 - .85	48-50	.57½ - .80	45	.78	50	.85	44	.70 - .87½	44	.75 - .90	44	.87	44
.50 - .80	48-50	.61 - .75	44-50	.78	50	.85	44	.75 - .87½	44-50	.75 - .85	44	.75	44
.58 - .80	48-54	.55 - .70	45-50	.75	44	.77	44	.75	44-54	.67½ - .78½	44	.62½ - .68½	44
.50 - .80	48-54	.55 - .70	45-50	.75	44	.70 - .77	44	.75	44-54	.71½ - .81½	44	.68	44
.50 - .80	44-54	.55 - .70	45-50	.75	44	.75 - .77	44	.75	44-54	.71½ - .81½	44	.68	44
.50 - .80	44-54	.55 - .70	45-50	.65	44	.75 - .77	44	.75	44-54	.75 - .81½	44	.68	44
.50 - .80	44-54	.55 - .70	45-50	.65	44	.75 - .77	44	.75	44-54	.75 - .81½	44	.68	44
.50 - .80	44-54	.55 - .70	45-50	.65	44	.70 - .77	44	.75	44-54	.75 - .81½	44	.68	44
.50 - .80	44-54	.55 - .74	44-60	.65	44	.77 - .82	44	.75	44-54	.75 - .81½	44	.68	44

*Wages and hours quoted above are for custom and repair only. Rates for same classes on steam railways may be found on page 17.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(c) PRINTING

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
<i>Compositors, Machine and Hand, News—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45 ³ ₄	38.00	48
1921.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45 ³ ₄	38.00	48
1922.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	29.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	45 ³ ₄	38.00	48
1923.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	29.00	48	38.00	48	41.00	46 ³ ₄	41.00	46 ³ ₄
1924.....	32.00	48	32.00	48	29.00	48	38.00-42.00	48	41.00	46 ³ ₄	41.00	46 ³ ₄
1925.....	32.00	48	32.00	48	29.00	48	38.00-42.00	48	41.00	46 ³ ₄	41.50	46 ³ ₄
1926.....	32.00	48	33.00	48	29.00	48	38.00-42.00	48	42.00	46 ³ ₄	42.50	46 ³ ₄
1927.....	32.00	48	33.00	48	29.00	48	38.00-42.00	48	43.00	46 ³ ₄	43.50	46 ³ ₄
1928.....	32.00	48	34.00	48	29.00	48	38.00-42.00	48	43.00	46 ³ ₄	45.50	46 ³ ₄
<i>Compositors, Machine and Hand, Job—</i>												
1920.....	30.00	44	30.00	48	26.00	48	36.00-40.00	48	35.00	48	35.20-38.00	48
1921.....	30.00	44	27.50	44	26.00	48	36.00-40.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-38.00	44-48
1922.....	30.00	44	27.50	44	29.00	48	36.00-40.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-38.00	44-48
1923.....	30.00	44	27.50	44	29.00	48	36.00-40.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-38.00	44-48
1924.....	30.00	44	30.80	44	29.00	48	36.00-42.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-40.00	44-48
1925.....	30.00	44	30.80	44	29.00	48	36.00-42.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-40.00	44-48
1926.....	30.00	44	31.80	44	29.00	48	36.00-42.00	44-48	35.00-40.00	44-48	35.20-40.00	44-48
1927.....	30.00	44	31.80	44	29.00	48	36.00-42.00	44-48	35.00-40.00	44-48	35.20-42.00	44-48
1928.....	30.00	44	33.00	44	29.00	48	36.00-42.00	44-48	35.00-40.00	44-48	35.20-42.00	44-48
<i>Pressmen, News—</i>												
1920.....	30.00	48	32.00	48	24.00	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1921.....	30.00	48	32.00	48	24.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	37.00	48
1922.....	30.00	48	32.00	48	26.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	48	40.00	48
1923.....	30.00	48	33.00	48	26.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	48	40.00	48
1924.....	30.00	48	35.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	39.00	48	40.00	48
1925.....	30.00	48	35.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	40.00	48	41.00	48
1926.....	30.00	48	36.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	40.00	48	41.50	48
1927.....	30.00	48	36.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	40.00	48	42.50	48
1928.....	30.00	48	36.00	48	30.00	48	37.00	48	42.00	48	44.50	48
<i>Pressman, Job—</i>												
1920.....	30.00	48	30.00	48	21.00-28.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	48	32.00	48
1921.....	30.00	48	27.50	44	24.00-29.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1922.....	30.00	48	30.00	44	23.00-32.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1923.....	31.00	48	30.00	44	23.00-32.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1924.....	31.00	48	30.80	44	23.00-32.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1925.....	31.00	48	30.80	44	23.00-32.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1926.....	31.00	48	31.80	44	23.00-32.00	48	36.00	48	35.00-38.00	44-48	36.00	48
1927.....	31.00	48	31.80	44	23.00-32.00	48	36.00	48	35.00-40.00	44-48	36.00	48
1928.....	31.00	48	31.80	44	24.00-35.00	48	36.00	48	35.00-40.00	44-48	38.00	48
<i>Bookbinders—</i>												
1920.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	24.50-30.00	48	33.75	48	34.00	48	34.00	48
1921.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	26.00-30.00	48	33.75	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1922.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	26.00-30.00	48	33.75	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1923.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	26.00-30.00	48	33.75	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1924.....	35.00	48	30.00	44	26.00-32.00	48	33.75	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1925.....	35.00	48	30.00	44	26.50-32.00	48	33.75	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1926.....	35.00	48	30.00	44	26.50-32.00	48	33.75	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1927.....	35.00	48	30.00	44	26.50-32.00	48	33.75	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1928.....	35.00	48	31.00	44	26.50-32.00	48	33.75	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
<i>Bindery Girls—</i>												
1920.....	10.00	48	10.00	48	6.00-11.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.50	48
1921.....	10.00	48	10.00	48	8.00-12.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1922.....	10.00	48	10.00	48	8.00-12.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1923.....	10.00	48	10.00	48	8.00-13.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1924.....	10.00	48	10.00	44	8.00-13.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1925.....	10.00	48	10.00	44	8.00-13.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1926.....	10.00	48	10.00	44	8.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1927.....	10.00	48	10.00	44	8.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1928.....	10.00	48	10.00	44	8.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48	16.80	48

* Samples of wages and hours of labour for lithographers, photo-engravers, stereotypers and electrotypers appear in Table XI.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES AND CITIES—*Con.*

TRADES*

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
34.00	48	46.00	46	37.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
33.00	48	48.00	46	47.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
36.00	48	43.70	46	44.00	48	41.62	45	41.62	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
36.00	48	42.32	46	44.00	48	40.50	45	40.50	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
36.00	48	42.32	46	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
40.00	48	42.32	46	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
41.00	48	44.00	46	44.00	48	43.20	45	43.20	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
41.50	48	45.00	46	44.00	48	44.10	45	44.10	45	48.00	45	46.50	45
41.50	48	46.00	46	47.04	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	48.00	45	48.00	45
34.00	48	44.00	48	43.12	48	45.00	45	41.28	48	40.50	48	40.50	48
35.00	44-48	44.00	44-48	40.35	44	44.00	44	42.65	44	39.60-40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	40.70	44	37.40	44	39.60-40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	39.60-40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	44.00	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	44.00	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	44.00	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	42.24	44	42.24	44	42.00	44-48	44.00	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	43.12	44	42.24	44	43.12	44	43.50	44-48	45.00	44
34.00	48	41.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	48	40.50	48
36.00	48	44.00	48	45.80	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	48	40.50	48
37.50	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	41.62½	45	41.62½	45	40.50	48	40.50	48
37.50	48	42.00	48	44.00	48	41.50	45	41.62½	45	45.00	48	45.00	48
37.50	48	42.00	48	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	48	45.00	48
39.00	48	42.00	48	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	48	45.00	48
40.00	48	43.75	48	44.00	48	43.20	45	43.20	45	45.00	48	45.00	48
40.50	48	43.75	48	45.00	48	44.10	45	44.10	45	48.00	48	45.00	48
40.50	48	45.00	48	47.04	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	48.00	48	48.00	48
34.00	48	44.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	45	42.00	44	40.50	48	39.00	48
35.00	48	44.00	44-48	42.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	40.70	44	39.60	44	40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	40.50	44-48	39.60	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	42.24	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44-48	42.70	44	39.60	44	43.12	44	43.50	44-48	43.50	44
34.00	48	39.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	45	41.28	44	39.00	48	39.00	48
35.00	48	35.20-39.00	44-48	42.00	44	44.00	44	42.00	44	39.60	44-48	39.60	44
36.00	48	35.20-42.00	44-48	40.35	44	40.70	44	37.40	44	39.60	44-48	39.60	44
36.00	48	35.20-42.00	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	39.60	44
36.00	48	35.20-42.00	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	48	35.20-42.00	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	48	35.20-42.00	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	48	35.20-42.00	44-48	40.35	44	39.60	44	42.24	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	48	35.20-42.00	44-48	41.80	44	39.60	44	42.24	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
12.00-15.00	48	12.00-18.00	48	21.00	48	21.00	45	17.60	44	19.50	48	19.50	48
12.00-15.00	48	12.00-18.00	44-48	20.00	44	21.00	44	18.00	44	19.80	44-48	19.80	44
12.00-15.00	48	12.00-18.00	44-48	19.00	44	19.50	44	18.00	44	19.80	44-48	19.80	44
12.00-15.00	48	12.00-18.00	44-48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	19.80	44
12.00-15.00	48	12.00-18.00	44-48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	21.00	44
12.00-15.00	48	12.00-18.00	44-48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	21.00	44
12.00-16.00	48	12.00-18.00	44-48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	21.00	44
12.00-16.00	48	12.00-18.00	44-48	19.00	44	18.90	44	20.24	44	21.00	44-48	21.00	44
12.00-16.00	48	12.00-18.00	44-48	20.00	44	18.90	44	20.24	44	21.00	44-48	21.00	44

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(d) ELECTRIC

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa (b)		Toronto	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
<i>Conductors and Motor-</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>men—</i>												
(Maximum rates)												
1920.....	.52	59	.55	54	.45	60	.55	60	.55	54	.60	48
1921.....	.52	63	.40	62	.45	60	.48	60	.55	54	.60	48
1922.....	.47	63	.40	62	.45	60	.48	60	.48	54	.60	48
1923.....	.45	63	.42	62	.45	60	.48	60	.48	54	.60	48
1924.....	.45	63	.44	62	.45	60	.51	70	.49	54	.60	48
1925.....	.45	63	.44	62	.45	60	.51	70	.50	54	.60	48
1926.....	.45	63	.46	62	.45	60	.51	70	.50	54	.60	48
1927.....	.50	63	.48	62	.45	60	.51	70	.50	54	.60	48
1928.....	.55	60	.48	62	.47½	60	.51	70	.50	54	.60	48
<i>Linemen—</i>												
1920.....	.66½	50	.57	54	.45	54			.54	54	.62-.68	48
1921.....	.60½	50	.57	54	.45	54	.48	60	.54	54	.72-.78	44
1922.....	.61½	50	.57	54	.45	53½	.48	60	.48	54	.72-.78	44
1923.....	.58½	54	.57	54	.45-.47	53½-60	.48	60	.48	54	.72-.78	44
1924.....	.58½	54	.57	54	.43-.45	60	.51	60	.49	54	.72-.78	44
1925.....	.58½	54	.57	54	.43-.45	60	.51	60	.50	54	.72-.78	44
1926.....	.60	54	.57	54	.43-.45	60	.51	60	.50	54	.72-.78	44
1927.....	.60	54	.57	54	.43-.45	55	.51	60	.50	54	.72-.78	44
1928.....	.70	44	.57	54	.44½-49½	60½	.51	60	.50	54	.72-.78	44
<i>Shedmen—</i>												
1920.....	.42½-.50	60	.42-.72	54-63	.35-.53	60-77	.....	.....	.42-.54	54	.50-.55	44
1921.....	.40-.60	60	.30-.58	48-63	.35-.53	60-77	.31-.50	60-70	.42-.54	54	.54-.56	48
1922.....	.35-.55	60	.30-.58	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.31-.49	60-70	.30-.48	54	.54-.56	48
1923.....	.40-.52½	60	.35-.58	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.31-.49	60-70	.37-.48	54	.54-.56	48
1924.....	.40½-.47½	54	.35-.58	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.34-.52	63-70	.38-.50	54	.54-.56	48
1925.....	.40-.50	54	.35-.58	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.34-.52	63-70	.35-.51	54	.54-.56	48
1926.....	.42-.46	54	.35-.58	48-63	.30-.53	53½-77	.34-.52	63-70	.39-.51	54	.54-.56	48
1927.....	.42	54	.37-.64	48-54	.30-.53	51½-70	.34-.52	63-70	.39-.51	54	.54-.56	48
1928.....	.42	54	.37-.64	48-54	.33-.57½	49½-70	.34-.52	63-70	.39-.51	54	.54-.56	48
<i>Electricians—</i>												
1920.....	.60	54	.56	54-63	.43	54	.....	.....	.55-.57½	54	.60-.55	48
1921.....	.55	60	.45-.50	63	.48	54	.46-.57	50	.55-.57½	54	.65-.60	48
1922.....	.55	60	.45-.50	63	.48	53½	.46-.57	50	.50	54	.65-.60	44
1923.....	.51-.53	63	.40-.50	63	.48	53½	.46-.57	50	.50	54	.65-.60	44
1924.....	.53	63	.40-.50	63	.45-.48	53½	.51-.63	50	.51	54	.65-.60	44
1925.....	.51½-.56	63	.40-.45	48-54	.43-.48	53½	.51-.63	50	.52	54	.65-.60	44
1926.....	.53-.60	54	.42	48	.43-.48	53½	.51-.63	50	.52	54	.65-.60	44
1927.....	.53-.60	54	.42	54	.45-.48	51	.51-.63	50	.55	54	.65-.60	44
1928.....	.57-.70	44	.42	54	.47½-.5	2½ 49½	.51-.63	50	.55	54	.65-.60	44
<i>Trackmen and Labourers</i>												
1920.....	.35-.48	54	.48	54	.35	60	.....	.....	.48	54	.54	48
1921.....	.36-.45	54	.30	54-63	.35	60	.30	60	.48	54	.45-.59	48
1922.....	.30-.45	54	.30	54-63	.33½-.40	53½-60	.30	60	.42	54	.45-.59	48
1923.....	.30-.43	54	.30	54-63	.40	53½	.30	60	.42	54	.45-.59	48
1924.....	.30-.43	54	.30	54-63	.40	53½	.35	60	.43	54	.45-.59	48
1925.....	.30-.43	54	.30	54-63	.35	53½	.35	60	.43-.46	54	.45-.59	48
1926.....	.30-.43	50	.30	54-63	.30	53½	.35	60	.44-.46	54	.45-.59	48
1927.....	.30-.43	50	.30-.35	54-63	.35	60	.35	60	.39-.46	54	.45-.55	48
1928.....	.30-.45	44	.30-.35	54-63	.35	60	.35	60	.44-.48	54	.45-.55	48

(a) Regina, one-man car operators, 10 cents extra per hour.

(b) Calgary, Ottawa and Quebec, one-man car operators, 5 cents extra per hour.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—*Concluded*

STREET RAILWAYS

Hamilton		Winnipeg (f)		Regina (a)		Calgary (b)		Edmonton (c)		Vancouver (d)		Victoria (e)	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.52	57	.60	50	.55	54	.67½	48	.68	54	.60	48	.60	48
.52	55-60	.60	50	.55	54	.67½	48	.68	54	.65	48	.65	48
.48	55-60	.56	50	.55	54	.62½	48	.66	54	.58½	48	.64½	54
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.62½	48	.65	54	.62	48	.64½	54
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.62½	48	.65	54	.62	48	.63	54
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.60½	48	.65	54	.62	48	.64	52
.48	54-57	.57	50	.55	54	.60½	48	.65	54	.62	48	.64	52
.48	54-57	.58	50	.55	54	.63	48	.67	54	.63	48	.64	52
.52	54	.59	50	.57	54	.63	48	.67	54	.63	48	.69	52
.66	55	.92½	48	(e) 185.00	.....	.87½	48	.88	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.66	55	.92½	49	185.00	.....	.87½	44	.88	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.66	50	.89	48	185.00	.....	.84	44	.84	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.66	50	.89	48	185.00	.....	.84½	44	.84	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.66	50	.89	48	185.00	.....	.84½	44	.82	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
.66	50	.89	44	185.00	.....	.84½	44	.82	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
.66	50	.89	44	190.00	.....	.84½	44	.82	44	.93	44	.93½	44
.66	50	.90	44	190.00	.....	.89½	44	.85	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
.66	50	.92½	44	190.00	.....	.89½	44	.85	44	.97	44	.97	44
.48½	55	.52 - 60.	50	.60	54	.72½	48	.72½	44	.59 - .73	44-48	.59 - .73	44-48
.48½	55	.52 - 60	50	.60	54	.72½	48	.65 - 72½	44	.59 - .73	44-48	.58	44-48
.44½	55	.52 - 56	48	.60	54	.67½	48	.61 - 68½	44	.55 - 65	44-48	.63	44-48
.44½	55	.50½ - 58	44	.60	54	.67½	44	.58 - 68	44	.55 - 65	44-48	.63	44-48
.44½	55	.50½ - 58	44	.60	54	.67½	44	.50 - 66½	44	.55 - 65	44-48	.65	44-48
.44½	55	.50½ - 58	40	.60	54	.65½	44	.50 - 66½	44	.55 - 65	44-48	.65	44-48
.44½	55	.50½ - 58	40	.60	54	.65½	44	.50 - 66½	44	.55 - 65	44-48	.65	44-48
.44½	55	.50½ - 58	40	.60	54	.68	44	.52 - 68½	44	.56 - 66	44-48	.65	44-48
.44½	55	.50½ - 58	48	.65	54	.68	44	.52 - 68½	44	.56 - 66	44-48	.66	44-48
.58	55	.64	48	.65	54	.87½	48	.88	44	.71½	44	.71½	44
.58	55	.64	48	.65	54	.82½	48	.88	44	.80	44	.80	44
.58	55	.60	48	.65	54	.80	48	.84	44	.67	44	.67	44
.58	55	.60	48	.65	54	.84	44	.84	44	.67	44	.67	44
.58	55	.60	48	.65	54	.84	44	.82	44	.69	44	.69	44
.58	55	.60	40	.65	54	.84	44	.82	44	.69	44	.69	44
.58	55	.60	40	.70	54	.84	44	.82	44	.69	44	.69	44
.58	55	.61	40	.70	54	.89½	44	.82	44	.70	44	.70	44
.58	55	.62	48	.75	54	.89½	44	.82	44	.70	44	.70	44
.45	60	.44 - 50	48	.52	54	.60	48	.60 - 62½	44	.54 - 59	44	.54	44
.40 - 45	55	.44 - 58	48	.50	54	.60 - 62½	48	.60 - 62½	44	.50 - 60	44	.55 - 60	44
.40 - 45	55-60	.40 - 58	48	.50	54	.60 - 62½	48	.54 - 56½	44	.40 - 54	44	.54	44
.45	54	.40 - 50	44-48	.50	54	.50 - 60	44	.54	48	.40 - 54	44	.54	44
.45	54	.40 - 50	44	.45 - 50	54	.50 - 60	44	.45 - 52	44	.47 - 56	44	.56	44
.45	54	.35 - 50	44	.45 - 50	54	.52½ - 57½	44	.50 - 52	44	.44 - 53	44	.53	44
.45	54	.35 - 50	44	.45 - 50	54	.57½	44	.50 - 52	44	.44 - 53	44	.53	44
.45	54	.35 - 50	44	.45 - 50	54	.57½	44	.48 - 54	44	.44 - 53	44	.53	44
.49	54	.35 - 50	44	.45 - 55	54	.57½	44	.48 - 54	44	.46 - 54	44	.54	44

(c) Edmonton and Victoria, one-man car operators.

(d) Vancouver, one-man car operators, 6 cents extra per hour.

(e) per month.

(f) One-man car operators, 5½ cents extra per hour.

TABLE II.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES

(a) POLICEMEN (Maximum per year)

Locality	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927		1928	
	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk
Nova Scotia—	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Sydney.....	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	84	1,380	78	1,380	78
Amherst.....	1,296	77	1,296	77	1,296	77	1,296	77	1,296	77	1,296	77	1,296	77	1,296	70	1,296	70
Halifax.....	1,300	*	1,400	*	1,400	*	1,400	*	1,330	*	1,330	*	1,330	*	1,330	*	1,400	*
Truro.....	1,128	84	1,128	84	1,176	84	1,250	84	1,250	84	1,250	84	1,250	84	1,250	84	1,250	84
Yarmouth.....	960	77	960	77	960	77	960	77	960	77	960	77	960	77	960	77	960	77
New Brunswick—																		
Moncton.....	1,460	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56
St. John.....	1,440	54	1,440	63	1,380	63	1,380	63	1,440	63	1,440	63	1,440	63	1,440	63	1,440	63
Fredricton.....	1,200	84	1,200	77	1,200	77	1,200	77	1,200	77	1,200	77	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84
Campbellton.....	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84	1,300	84
Quebec—																		
Quebec.....	1,118	84	1,150	84	1,150	84	1,170	84	1,222	84	1,222	84	1,274	84	1,274	84	1,274	84
Three Rivers.....	1,275	1,460	1,375	1,370	1,370	1,370	1,370	1,370	1,460	77	1,460	77	1,460	77	1,460	77	1,460	77
Sherbrooke.....	1,404	1,404	1,52	1,352	1,352	1,352	1,352	1,352	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300
Sorel.....	1,000	1,200	1,092	1,092	1,092	1,092	1,092	1,092	1,040	1,040	1,040	1,040	1,040	1,040	1,040	1,040	1,040	1,040
St. Hyacinthe.....	800	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900
Montreal.....	1,464	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
Westmount.....	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78
Hull.....	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84
Ontario—																		
Ottawa.....	1,630	48	1,630	48	1,725	48	1,725	48	1,725	48	1,725	48	1,725	48	1,912	48	1,912	48
Brockville.....	1,095	84	1,095	84	1,095	84	1,095	84	1,095	84	1,149	84	1,149	84	1,150	77	1,194	77
Kingston.....	1,200	60	1,200	60	1,200	60	1,300	60	1,300	60	1,300	60	1,300	60	1,300	60	1,450	60
Belleville.....	1,400	70	1,400	70	1,400	70	1,400	70	1,400	70	1,400	70	1,400	70	1,400	70	1,550	70
Peterborough.....	1,400	54	1,400	54	1,400	50	1,400	54	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,400	60
Oshawa.....	1,350	56	1,350	56	1,350	56	1,350	56	1,440	56	1,440	56	1,440	54	1,550	54	1,550	54
Orillia.....	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,299	84	1,299	84
Toronto.....	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48	1,950	48
Niagara Falls.....	1,550	60	1,627	60	1,627	60	1,627	60	1,627	60	1,627	60	1,627	60	1,750	60	1,750	60
St. Catharines.....	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60
Hamilton.....	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,617	48	1,750	48	1,750	48
Galt.....	1,200	63	1,250	63	1,250	63	1,250	63	1,250	63	1,300	63	1,350	63	1,250	70	1,400	70
Geolph.....	1,200	48	1,200	56	1,200	65	1,300	56	1,400	56	1,400	60	1,400	56	1,400	60	1,400	60
Kitchener.....	1,200	60	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,400	60	1,450	60	1,500	60	1,500	60
Woodstock.....	1,200	63	1,200	63	1,200	63	1,200	63	1,200	63	1,200	63	1,200	70	1,200	70	1,200	70
Stratford.....	1,380	48	1,380	48	1,380	48	1,380	48	1,380	48	1,480	48	1,480	48	1,480	48	1,580	48
London.....	1,761	48	1,761	55	1,761	48	1,761	48	1,761	48	1,761	48	1,761	48	1,761	48	1,761	48
St. Thomas.....	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60
Chatham.....	1,344	66	1,344	66	1,344	66	1,344	66	1,344	66	1,344	66	1,344	63	1,550	63	1,550	63
Windsor.....	1,932	48	1,932	48	1,932	48	1,932	48	1,932	48	1,932	48	2,150	48	2,150	48	2,150	48
Sarnia.....	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,440	54	1,500	54	1,500	54	1,500	54
Owen Sound.....	1,300	63	1,500	63	1,550	63	1,550	63	1,550	63	1,650	63	1,650	63	1,700	65	1,600	65
North Bay.....	1,008	63	1,008	63	1,320	63	1,320	63	1,320	63	1,380	63	1,440	56	1,500	59	1,500	59
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1,320	60	1,800	70	1,680	70	1,680	70	1,800	70	1,800	70	1,800	70	1,800	70	1,800	70
Port Arthur.....	1,620	63	1,620	63	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60	1,680	60
Fort William.....	1,669	63	1,669	63	1,669	63	1,669	63	1,669	63	1,669	63	1,669	63	1,800	63	1,800	63
Manitoba—																		
Winnipeg.....	1,860	48	1,860	48	1,776	48	1,776	48	1,776	48	1,776	48	1,776	48	1,776	48	1,776	48
Brandon.....	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,260	48	1,260	48	1,260	48	1,260	48	1,312	48	1,312	48	1,378	48
Saskatchewan—																		
Regina.....	1,680	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,800	48	1,800	48
Saskatoon.....	1,680	51	1,680	51	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,800	48	1,800	48
Moose Jaw.....	1,800	56	1,800	56	1,800	56	1,800	56	1,800	70	1,800	70	1,800	56	1,800	56	1,800	48
Prince Albert.....	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,620	56	1,620	56	1,620	56	1,620	56	1,620	56
Alberta—																		
Medicine Hat.....	1,434	48	1,508	48	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,500	48	1,500	48
Edmonton.....	1,740	48	1,740	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,740	48	1,740	48
Calgary.....	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	1,680	48
Lethbridge.....	1,608	56	1,738	56	1,564	56	1,564	56	1,564	56	1,564	56	1,564	48	1,564	48	1,564	48
British Columbia—																		
Fernie.....	1,440	84	1,680	84	1,680	84	1,680	84	1,800	84	1,800	84	1,800	84	1,800	84	1,680	84
Nelson.....	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,500	56	1,620	56	1,620	56	1,620	56	1,620	56	1,620	56	1,620	56
Trail.....	1,500	63	1,500	63	1,500	63	1,500	63	1,620	63	1,620	63	1,620	63	1,620	56	1,680	56
New Westminster.....	1,500	54	1,500	54	1,500	54	1,500	54	1,620	54	1,620	54	1,620	54	1,740	54	1,740	54
Vancouver.....	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,890	48	1,890	48	1,890	48	1,890	48	1,890	48	1,890	48	1,890	48
Victoria.....	1,620	48	1,710	48	1,620	48	1,620	48	1,620	48	1,620	48	1,620	48	1,620	48	1,620	48
Prince Rupert.....	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	1,752	48	1,752	48	1,752	48

*Eight hour day with one day off in turn.

TABLE II—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES—Continued

(b) FIREMEN (Maximum per year)

Locality	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927		1928	
	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Sydney.....	1,220	b	1,220	b	1,220	b	1,220	b	1,360	b	1,360	b	1,360	b	1,360	b	1,360	b
Amherst.....	1,110	e	1,100	e	1,100	e	1,100	e	1,100	e	1,100	e	1,100	e	1,100	e	1,100	e
Halifax.....	1,258	f	1,404	f	1,404	f	1,404	f	1,404	f	1,404	f	1,333	f	1,333	f	1,404	f
Truro.....	1,080\$	h	1,080\$	h	1,080\$	h	1,080\$	h	1,080\$	h	1,080\$	h	1,080\$	h	1,080\$	h	1,080\$	h
<i>New Brunswick—</i>																		
St. John.....	1,320	c	1,440	c	1,380*	c	1,380	c	1,440*	c	1,440*	c	1,440*	c	1,440*	c	1,440*	c
Moncton.....	250†		250†		250†		250†		250†		250†		250†		250†		250†	
<i>Quebec—</i>																		
Quebec.....	1,180	g	1,157	g	1,170	g	1,170	g	1,122	g	1,122	g	1,274	g	1,274	g	1,274	g
Three Rivers.....	1,456	a	1,456	a	1,380	a	1,456	a	1,456	a	1,456	a	1,456	a	1,456	a	1,456	a
Sherbrooke.....	1,200	c	1,404	c	1,352	c	1,352	c	1,300	c	1,300	c	1,800	c	1,352	c	1,352	c
Montreal.....	1,464	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a
Westmount.....	1,650	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a	1,700	a
Hull.....	1,150	a	1,150	a	1,150	a	1,150	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a
<i>Ontario—</i>																		
Ottawa.....	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,600	a	1,600	a	1,751	a	1,751	a
Brookville.....	1,000	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,250	a
Kingston.....	1,095	a	1,140	a	1,140	a	1,140	a	1,140	a	1,140	a	1,140	a	1,205	a	1,205	a
Belleville.....	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a
Peterborough.....	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a
Oshawa.....	1,080	i	1,080	i	1,080	i	1,080	i	1,080	i	1,080	i	1,380	i	1,380	i	1,380	i
Toronto.....	1,812	a	1,812	a	1,812	a	1,812	a	1,812	a	1,812	a	1,812	a	1,812	a	1,950	a
Niagara Falls.....	1,500	e	1,500	e	1,500	e	1,500	e	1,500	e	1,500	e	1,500	e	1,590	e	1,590	e
St. Catharines.....	1,314	a	1,314	a	1,314	a	1,314	a	1,368	a	1,368	a	1,368	a	1,424	a	1,424	a
Hamilton.....	1,617	a	1,617	a	1,617	a	1,617	a	1,617	a	1,617	a	1,617	a	1,617	a	1,750	a
Brantford.....	1,551	a	1,642	a	1,642	a	1,551	a	1,551	a	1,551	a	1,551	a	1,643	a	1,643	a
Galt.....	300†	a	300†	a	1,000	a	1,000	a	1,000	a	1,000	a	1,000	a	1,200	a	1,200	a
Guelph.....	1,000	a	1,000	a	1,080	a	1,080	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,250	a	1,250	a
Kitchener.....	1,060	a	1,260	a	1,320	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,380	a	1,450	a	1,450	a
Woodstock.....	1,423	h	1,423	h	1,423	h	1,423	h	1,423	h	1,423	h	1,423	h	1,423	h	1,423	h
Stratford.....	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a
London.....	1,704	a	1,704	a	1,704	a	1,704	a	1,704	a	1,704	a	1,704	a	1,704	a	1,704	a
St. Thomas.....	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,260	a	1,260	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a
Chatham.....	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,360	a	1,360	a	1,360	a
Windsor.....	1,728	a	1,848	a	1,848	a	1,848	a	1,848	a	1,848	a	1,980	a	1,980	a	1,980	a
Sarnia.....	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a
Owen Sound.....	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a	1,100	a
North Bay.....	1,300	a	1,300	a	1,200	a	1,200	a	1,320	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,640	a
Cobalt.....	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,440	a	1,440	a	1,440	a	1,440	a	1,440	a	1,500	a	1,500	a
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,260	a	1,260	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a
Port Arthur.....	1,440	a	1,440	a	1,380	a	1,440	a	1,440	a	1,440	a	1,440	a	1,500	a	1,500	a
Port William.....	1,438	a	1,438	a	1,489	a	1,489	a	1,489	a	1,489	a	1,489	a	1,533	a	1,533	a
<i>Manitoba—</i>																		
Winnipeg.....	1,740	a	1,740	a	1,656	a	1,656	a	1,656	a	1,656	a	1,656	a	1,656	a	1,656	a
Brandon.....	1,500	f	1,500	f	1,312	f	1,312	f	1,312	f	1,312	f	1,312	f	1,312	f	1,378	f
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>																		
Regina.....	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,584	a	1,584	a	1,644	a
Saskatoon.....	1,680	a	1,680	a	1,650	a	1,650	a	1,650	a	1,650	a	1,650	a	1,710	a	1,710	a
Moose Jaw.....	1,500	d	1,500	d	1,440	d	1,476	d	1,476	d	1,476	d	1,476	d	1,536	d	1,536	d
Prince Albert.....	1,200	d	1,200	d	1,200	d	1,200	d	1,200	d	1,200	d	1,200	d	1,320	d	1,380	d
<i>Alberta—</i>																		
Medicine Hat.....	1,320	a	1,320	a	1,320	a	1,320	a	1,320	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a	1,380	a
Edmonton.....	1,680	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,680	a	1,680	a
Calgary.....	1,620	a	1,680	a	1,680	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,680	a
Lethbridge.....	1,798	a	1,798	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a	1,620	a
<i>British Columbia—</i>																		
Fernie.....	1,200	e	1,500	e	900	e	900	e	900	e	900	e	900	e	900	e	900	e
Nelson.....	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,560	a	1,560	a	1,560	a
Trail.....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
New Westminster.....	1,230	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,350	a	1,410	a	1,410	a	1,560	a	1,620	a
Vancouver.....	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a
Victoria.....	1,584	a	1,584	a	1,584	a	1,473	a	1,473	a	1,584	a	1,584	a	1,610	a	1,610	a
Nanaimo.....	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a	1,500	a
Prince Rupert.....	1,848	a	1,848	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a	1,800	a

*Motor fire truck drivers. \$Rent, light and fuel in addition.

†On call. ‡Volunteer.

a Double Platoon; average 12 hours a day, shifts 10 hours day, 14 hours night or 11 hours day, 13 hours night, 12 hours day, 12 hours night.

b Continuous duty, hours off for meals, one day off in 10.

c Continuous duty, hours off for meals, one day off in 7.

d Continuous duty, hours off for meals, one day off in 3.

e Call brigade, one permanent man on duty continuously, with every second Sunday off.

f Continuous duty, hours off for meals, one day off in 5.

g Two squads, 24 hours on and 24 hours off.

h Continuous duty, except hours for meals.

i 24 hour shift. Firemen respond to calls when off duty.

TABLE II—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES—*Concluded*
(c) LABOURERS

Locality	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1927		1928		
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>																
Sydney.....	Hr.	.35	.42	54	.35	.42	52	.35	.42	54	.35	.42	54	.35	.42	54
Amherst.....	Hr.	.40	48	.30	.38	48	.30	.33½	54	.32½	48	.34	48	.34	48	
Halifax.....	Hr.	.40	54	.30	.30	54	.35	.54	54	.35	54	.35	54	.....	.....
Truro.....	Hr.	.30	54	.33½	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.....	.....
Yarmouth.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
<i>New Brunswick—</i>																
Moncton.....	Hr.	.40	54	.45	54	.45	52	.45	52	.40	52	.40	52	.40	52	
St. John.....	Hr.	.39	54	.39	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	
Fredericton.....	Hr.	.40	54	.35	54	.25	54	.25	.30	54	.25	54	.30	54	.30	54
Campbellton.....	Day	3.50-4.00	54	3.50-4.00	54	3.50-4.00	54	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	
Bathurst.....	Day	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	
<i>Quebec—</i>																
Quebec.....	Hr.	.33	60	.35	60	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	
Three Rivers.....	Hr.	.40	60	.40	60	.30	60	.30	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	
Sherbrooke.....	Hr.	.40	60	.25	.30	60	.25	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	
Sorel.....	Hr.	.35	60	.30	60	.30	60	.25	60	.25	60	.30	60	.30	60	
St. Hyacinthe.....	Hr.	.32½	.35	60	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	.30	60	.30	60
Lachine.....	Hr.	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.35	60	
Montreal.....	Hr.	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	
Westmount.....	Hr.	.40	60	.35	60	.40	40	.35	60	.30	60	.35	60	.35	60	
Hull.....	Hr.	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	
<i>Ontario—</i>																
Ottawa.....	Hr.	.58	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	
Brockville.....	Hr.	.50	54	.40	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	
Kingston.....	Hr.	.40	54	.40	.45	48	.35	54	.35	54	.35	.40	54	.35	.40	
Belleville.....	Hr.	.45	.50	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
Peterborough.....	Hr.	.40	.55	48	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
Oshawa.....	Hr.	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.35	.40	54	.35	.40
Orillia.....	Hr.	.30	54	.30	54	.35	54	.35	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	
Toronto.....	Hr.	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	
Niagara Falls.....	Hr.	.50	54	.40	54	.40	50	.40	.50	54	.45	.60	50	.45	.50	
St. Catharines.....	Hr.	.37	.40	54	.37	.40	54	.37	.40	54	.37	.40	54	.37	.40	
Hamilton.....	Hr.	.55	55	.55	.60	44	.50	.55	44	.50	.55	48	.50	.55	49	
Brantford.....	Hr.	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.40	48	.40	50	.45	.50	50	.45	.50
Galt.....	Hr.	.40	55	.40	54	.35	54	.35	48	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	
Guelph.....	Hr.	.40	54	.40	54	.35	54	.35	48	.35	48	.40	49	.40	49	
Kitchener.....	Hr.	.....	.....	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
Woodstock.....	Hr.	.27½	.45	54	.40	54	.40	54	.35	54	.25	.35	54	.30	.45	54
Stratford.....	Hr.	.....	.....	.45	54	.40	54	.40	54	.45	48	.50	48	.45	48
London.....	Hr.	.50	60	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	
St. Thomas.....	Hr.	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	
Chatham.....	Hr.	.50	55	.40	55	.35	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
Windsor.....	Hr.	.40	.55	54	.55	.60	48	.55	.60	48	.55	.60	48	.40	.60	
Sarnia.....	Hr.	.55	.60	48	.55	.60	48	.55	.60	48	.55	.60	48	.40	.60	
Owen Sound.....	Hr.	.....	.....	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54
North Bay.....	Hr.	.44½	54	.44½	54	.35	60	.35	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	
Cobalt.....	Day	4.75	50	4.25	50	3.00-3.75	54	3.00-3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75-4.00	54	3.75-4.00	54	
Sault Ste. Marie.....	Hr.	.37½	.50	48	.45	48	.40	45	48	.40	.50	48	.45	.50	48	
Port Arthur.....	Hr.	.....	.....	.49	.57½	48	.46	.52	48	.46	.52	48	.46	.52	49½
Port William.....	Hr.	.....	.....	.40	.53	50	.43½	.50	50	.35	.45	48	.35	.50	52½
<i>Manitoba—</i>																
Winnipeg.....	Hr.	.60	54	.50	.60	54	.47½	.52	54	.42½	.50	48	.42½	.50	48	
Brandon.....	Hr.	.40	60	.40	60	.35	59	.30	.41½	59	.35	.41½	59	.35	.44	
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>																
Regina.....	Hr.	.50	.55	60	.45	.50	60	.52½	60	.45	.47½	60	.40	55	.40	
Saskatoon.....	Hr.	.50	.52½	55	.50	.52½	55	.45	.52½	55	.40	.52½	55	.45	.60	
Moose Jaw.....	Hr.	.53	50	.53	50	.47½	50	.40	50	.42½	.52½	50	.45	50	.40	
<i>Alberta—</i>																
Medicine Hat.....	Hr.	.....	.....	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
Edmonton.....	Hr.	.60	44	.60	44	.45	.61	44	.45	.61	44	.45	.50	48	.48	
Calgary.....	Hr.	.60	44	.60	44	.....	.....	.50	44	.52½	48	.52½	44	.52½	44
Lethbridge.....	Hr.	.48	.52	44	.48	.52	44	.54	.57	.....	.54	.55	48	.55	48
<i>British Columbia—</i>																
Fernie.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	3.50	48	3.50-3.75	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	
Nelson.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.00-4.25	48	4.00-4.25	48	4.00-4.25	48	4.00-4.25	48	4.00-4.25	48
Trail.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	48	3.60-3.75	48	3.85-4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
New Westminster.....	Day	4.60	44	4.60	44	4.60	44	4.60	44	4.60	44	4.60	44	4.60	44	
Vancouver.....	Hr.	.54½	.60½	48	.54½	.60½	44	.54½	.60½	44	.37½	.65½	48	.40½	.65½	
Victoria.....	Hr.	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.46½	.50	44	.50	44	.53	44	.53	44
Nanaimo.....	Day	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44	
Prince Rupert.....	Hr.	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.57½	44	.50	.57½	44	.57½	48	.57½	48

TABLE III.—STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS

(a) STEAM RAILWAYS

Occupation	1920	1921	1922	1923-1926	1927-1928
<i>Conductors—</i>					
Passenger, per mile..... cents	4.67	4.27	4.27	4.27	4.47
" per day..... \$	7.00	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.70
" per month..... \$	210.00	192.00	192.00	192.00	201.00
Freight, through per mile..... cents	6.44	5.80	5.80	5.80	6.16
Freight, way per mile..... cents	6.96	6.32	6.32	6.32	6.68
<i>Brakemen—</i>					
Passenger, per mile..... cents	3.33	2.93	2.93	2.93	3.13
" per day..... \$	5.00	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.70
" per month..... \$	150.00	132.00	132.00	132.00	141.00
Freight, through, per mile..... cents	5.12	4.48	4.48	4.48	4.84
" way, per mile..... cents	5.52	4.88	4.88	4.88	5.24
<i>Baggagemen, train—</i>					
Per mile..... cents	3.44	3.04	3.04	3.04	3.24
Per day..... \$	5.16	4.56	4.56	4.56	4.86
Per month..... \$	154.80	136.80	136.80	136.80	145.80
<i>Yardmen—</i>					
Foremen, per day..... \$	6.96	6.32	6.32	6.32	6.64
Helpers, per day..... \$	6.48	5.84	5.84	5.84	6.16
Switch tenders, per day..... \$	5.04	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.72
<i>Locomotive Engineers—</i>					
Passenger, per mile..... cents	6.40-6.70	5.92-6.92	5.92-6.92	5.92-6.92	6.16-7.16
Freight, per mile..... cents	7.12-9.04	6.48-8.40	6.48-8.40	6.48-8.40	6.84-8.76
Yard, per day..... \$	7.04-8.36	6.40-7.72	6.40-7.72	6.40-7.72	6.72-8.04
<i>Locomotive Firemen—</i>					
Passenger, per mile..... cents	4.80-6.00	4.32-5.52	4.32-5.52	4.32-5.52	4.56-5.76
Freight, per mile..... cents	5.28-6.79	4.64-6.15	4.64-6.15	4.64-6.15	5.00-6.51
Yard, per day..... \$	5.60-6.96	4.96-6.32	4.96-6.32	4.96-6.32	5.28-6.64
Hostlers, per day..... \$	5.60-6.24	4.96-5.60	4.96-5.60	4.96-5.60	5.50-6.60
Hostlers, helpers, per day..... \$	5.04	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.90
<i>Telegraph Service—</i>					
Train Dispatchers, per month..... \$	227.00-	210.68-	210.00-	.....	225.00-
	257.00	240.68	240.00	.....	252.00
Telegraph Operators per month..... \$	130.00-	117.76-	117.00-	117.00-	122.00-
	142.00	129.76	129.00	129.00	134.00
Agents, per month..... \$	137.00-	124.76-	124.00-	124.00-	129.00-
	154.00	141.76	141.00	141.00	146.00
Relief Agents, per month..... \$	147.00-	134.76-	134.00-	134.00-	139.00-
	156.00	143.76	143.00	143.00	148.00
Assistant Agents, per month..... \$	78.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00-
					75.00
Linemen, per month..... \$	151.00-	134.68-	129.18	.....	140.00-
	159.00	142.68	137.18	.....	148.00
<i>Maintenance of Way—</i>					
Extra gang foremen, per day..... \$	5.55-6.40	4.75-5.60	4.51-5.36	4.70-5.50	5.10-5.60
Section foremen, first class yards, per day..... \$	5.60	4.80	4.56	4.80	5.00
Section foremen, on line per day..... \$	5.30	4.50	4.26	4.40	4.55
Sectionmen, classified yards, per hour..... \$	0.48‡	0.40	0.35	0.38	0.41
Sectionmen, other, per hour..... \$	0.48‡	0.40	0.35	0.36-0.38	0.40
<i>Bridge and Building—</i>					
Foremen, per day..... \$	6.30	5.50	5.10	5.30	5.60
" painter, per day..... \$	6.05	5.25	4.85	5.00	5.25
Masons, bricklayers, plasterers, per hour..... cents	68	58	54	56	62
Carpenters, per hour..... cents	68-72	58-62	54-58	56-60	58-62
Plumbers, pipefitters, tinsmiths, blacksmiths, electricians, per hour..... cents	68-83	58-73	54-69	55-70	57-72
Painters, per hour..... cents	68	58	54	56	58
Bridgemen or rough carpenters, per hour..... cents	58-68	48-58	44-54	46-56	48-58
Mechanics' helpers, per hour..... cents	51‡	44	43	44	46
Signalmen, per month..... \$	110.80-	98.56-	88.36-	90.00-	95.00-
	123.80	111.56	101.36	105.00	110.00
Pumpmen, per month..... \$	110.00-	92.66-	82.46-	87.00-	91.00-
	116.00	98.66	88.46	93.00	97.00
Engineers, pile-driver, hoist etc., per day..... \$	5.90	5.10	4.70	4.85	5.00
<i>Locomotives and Car Shops—</i>					
*Mechanics, per hour..... cents	85	77	70	70	74
†Other carmen, etc., per hour..... cents	80	72	63	63	67
Helpers, per hour..... cents	62	54	47	47	51
Electrical workers, electricians, per hour..... cents	85	77	70	70	74
Electrical workers, linemen, per hour..... cents	81	73	66	66	70
Electrical workers, groundmen, per hour..... cents	75	67	60	60	64
Electrical workers, operators, etc., per hour..... cents	68	60	53	53	57
Car cleaners, per hour..... cents	50	42	38	38	42
Shop labourers, per hour..... cents	48‡	40	35	38	40

*Machinists; boilermakers; blacksmiths; plumbers; etc.; sheet metal workers; cabinet makers; carpenters, coach, locomotive and bench welders, etc.

†Freight car carpenters; freight car painters; car inspectors; car repairers, etc.

‡Differentials on certain lines or divisions above these rates. Nearly all classes are on the basic 8 hour day with time and one half for overtime, but in some cases some other consideration has been arranged.

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week
Motor Truck Drivers—		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Moncton.....	Wk.	22.00- 24.00	50-53	22.00- 24.00	50-53	20.00- 24.00	50-53	20.00- 24.00	50-53	20.00- 24.00	53	20.00- 24.00	50-53	20.00- 24.00	50-53
St. John.....	Wk.	25.00	54	25.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
Montreal.....	Wk.	18.00- 30.00	48-63	18.00- 33.00	48-63	18.00- 26.25	48-63	18.00- 27.00	48-63	20.00- 27.00	48-63	20.00- 27.00	50-63	20.00- 28.00	50-63
Sherbrooke....	Wk.	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
Hamilton.....	Wk.	18.00- 27.00	45-60	20.00- 28.00	45-60	20.00- 28.00	45-60	20.00- 30.00	45-60	22.00- 25.00	46-60	21.60- 25.00	48-60	21.60- 25.00	48-60
London.....	Wk.	20.00- 30.00	44-60	20.00- 30.00	44-60	20.00- 30.00	44-60	20.00- 30.00	44-60	20.00- 25.00	44-56	20.00- 25.00	44-56	20.00- 25.00	44-56
Ottawa.....	Day	3.60- 4.50	53-54	3.60- 4.00	53-54	3.60- 4.00	53-54	3.60- 4.00	53-54	3.60- 4.00	54	3.60- 4.00	54	4.00	54
Port Arthur....	Mth.	105.00- 113.00	50-55	113.00- 115.00	50-55	113.00- 115.00	50-55	113.00- 115.00	50-55	95.00- 110.00	50-55	100.00- 125.00	49-55	100.00- 105.00	50-55
Toronto.....	Wk.	20.00- 30.00	48-56	20.00- 28.00	48-56	20.00- 26.00	48-56	20.00- 26.00	48-56	20.00- 26.00	48-60	20.68- 26.00	44-56	20.68- 26.00	44-56
Windsor.....	Day	2.85 5.25	48-55	4.35- 5.00	48-55	4.10- 5.00	48-55	4.35- 5.00	48-55	4.40- 4.50	54-55	3.75- 5.00	50-55	4.50- 5.00	50-55
Winnipeg.....	Wk.	22.50- 27.50	45-50	22.50- 27.50	45-50	18.00- 27.50	45-50	18.00- 26.00	45-50	20.25- 25.00	45-50	20.25- 28.00	45-50	20.25- 30.00	45-50
Moose Jaw.....	Mth.	95.00- 100.00	46-50	95.00- 115.00	46-50	90.00- 115.00	46-50	90.00- 115.00	46-50	95.00- 115.00	46-50	85.00- 115.00	47-50	115.00	47
Regina.....	Wk.	23.00- 25.00	48	23.00- 25.00	48	23.00- 24.00	48	23.00- 24.00	48	23.00- 25.00	48	23.00- 29.70	48-54		
Saskatoon.....	Wk.	25.00- 27.50	54-60	25.00- 27.50	54-60	25.00- 27.50	54-60	25.00- 27.50	54-60	24.00- 27.50	54-60	24.00- 28.00	50-60	24.00- 28.00	55-60
Calgary.....	Wk.	22.50- 27.50	46-54	22.50- 27.50	46-54	20.75- 25.50	46-54	20.00- 25.50	46-54	20.00- 25.50	45-57	20.00- 25.50	45-57	20.00- 25.00	45-57
Edmonton.....	Wk.	21.00- 25.50	48-51	22.00- 23.00	48-51	20.00- 22.67	48-51	19.75- 22.67	48-51	20.00- 25.50	48-51	20.00- 25.00	48-51	20.00- 25.00	48-51
New Westmin-ster.....	Wk.	28.50- 33.00	54	25.50- 30.00	54	25.50- 30.00	54	27.00- 30.00	54	5427.00- 30.00	54	27.50- 30.00	54	27.50- 30.00	54
Vancouver.....	Wk.	24.50- 30.00	48-54	24.50											

TABLE III.—STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS
(b) CARTAGE—Concluded

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week	Wages	Hrs. per week
<i>Drivers—Con.</i> (Single Horse-vehicles— <i>Con.</i> Hamilton..... London.....	Wk.	24.00	54	24.00	54	22.00	54	23.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
	Wk.	20.00-21.00	55-56	19.00-21.00	55-56	18.00-23.00	55-56	18.00-23.00	55-56	18.00-21.00	54-56	18.00-26.00	54-55	22.00-26.00	54
Toronto.....	Wk.	18.00-27.00	48-55	18.00-25.50	48-55	18.00-26.00	48-55	18.00-26.00	48-55	18.00-26.00	48-54	22.50-25.00	50-54	22.00-25.00	50-54
Moose Jaw.....	Mth.	100.00	46½	115.00	46½	115.00	46½	115.00	46½	115.00	46½	115.00	47½	115.00	47½
Regina.....	Hr.	.50	50	.50	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	49		

(c) LONGSHOREMEN (GENERAL CARGO)

Locality	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day
Charlottetown.....	Hour	\$.60	9	\$.60	9	\$.60	9	\$.60	9	\$.65	9	\$.60	9	\$.60	10	\$.60	10
Halifax.....	Hour	\$.65	9	\$.65	9	\$.55	9	\$.55	9	\$.65	9	\$.65	9	\$.65	10	\$.65	10
St. John.....	Hour	.70	9	.70	9	.55	9	.55	9	.65	9	.65	9	.65	9	.70	9
Quebec.....	Hour	.65	9	.65	9	.60	9	.65	9	.65	9	.65	9	.60	10	.60	10
Montreal.....	Hour	.70	10	.60	10	.50	10	.50	10	.62	10	.62	10	.65	10	.65	10
Pt. Edward.....	Hour	.40	10	.35	10	.30	10	.40	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10	.37	10
Port McNicoll.....	Hour	.55	10	.40	10	.35	10	.35	10	.40	10	.40	10	.40	10	.40	10
Fort William.....	Hour	.46	10	.43	10	.35	10	.40	10	.40	8	.84	8	.84	8	.84	8
Vancouver.....	Hour	.90	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.84	8	.84	8	.84	8
Victoria.....	Hour	.90	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.84	8	.84	8	.84	8
Prince Rupert.....	Hour	.90	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.84	8	.80	8	.80	8

(d) GRAIN ELEVATORS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
<i>Labourers—</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	Hour	.54	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.49	48-60	.49	48-60	.52	48-60	.52	48-60
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	60	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	48-60
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	58	.50	65	.50	65	.50	58	.50	62	.50	56	.50	56
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 6.....	Hour	.45	60	.42½	60	.37	60	.37	60	.37	60	.37	60	.39	60	.39	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.50	54	.55	60	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	53	.50	44	.50	44½
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	55	.55	50	.50	45	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 9.....	Hour	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.57½	44	.57½	44	.55	44	.50	44	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.55	48
<i>Millwrights—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	60	.62	60	.58	60	.62	60	.66	60	.66	60	.69	48-60	.69	48-60
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.53½	54	.50	60	.52½	60	.52½	54	.52½	54
No. 3.....	Week	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60	48.75	60	43.75	60	45.00	48-60
No. 4.....	Month	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	200.00	60	210.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	200.00	56	200.00	53	200.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56	200.00	56	200.00	56	210.00	56
No. 6.....	Month	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.65	60	.67	60	.62	60	.62	60	.62	60	.62	60	.64	60	.64	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.65	54	.65	60	.80	48	.80	48	.74½	48	.74½	48	.89	44	.89	44½
No. 9.....	Month	140.00	55	165.00	50	165.00	45	165.00	60	165.00	60	155.00	60	140.00	60	140.00	60
<i>Weighmen—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.62	60	.56	60	.53	60	.55	60	.60	48	.60	48	.63	48-60	.63	48-60
No. 2.....	Hour	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.46	54	.46	54	.46	54	.46	54
No. 3.....	Week	48.75	60	48.75	54	48.75	54	48.75	54	48.75	60	48.75	60	48.75	60	48.75	48-60
No. 4.....	Month	165.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60
No. 6.....	Month	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56	185.00	56	200.00	56	200.00	56
No. 7.....	Month	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	60	.52	60	.47	60	.47	60	.47	60	.47	60	.49	60	.49	60
<i>Winchmen—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.55	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 2.....	Month	150.00	60	150.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60
No. 3.....	Month	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56
No. 4.....	Month	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	130.00	55	150.00	50	150.00	50	150.00	60	150.00	60	150.00	60	160.00	60	160.00	60

TABLE IV.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Electricians—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	48	.70	48	.60	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	44	.62	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	52½	.45	52½	.45½	53½	.46½	53½	.45½	54	.45½	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	60	.45	60	.40	60	.50	48	.50	60	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.70	48	.67	48	.62	48	.65	50	.65	48	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 5.....	Week	30.77	50	30.77	50	30.77	50	30.77	50	34.61	54	35.10	54	35.10	54	35.10	54
No. 6.....	Month	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	190.00	54	190.00	54	190.00	49½	190.00	49½
No. 7.....	Hour	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.75	54	.75	54	.78	49½	.78	49½
No. 8.....	Hour	.85½	44	.85½	44	.85½	44	.90	44	.85½	44	.85½	44	.85½	44	.85½	44
No. 9.....	Month	161.30	44	161.30	44	145.17	44	145.17	44	145.17	44	145.17	44	160.00	44	160.00	44
No. 10.....	Day	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.50	44	7.50	44	7.50	44	7.50	44
<i>Groundmen—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.55	55	.40	55	.45	55	.45	55	.50	55	.50	55	.57	55	.60	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	49½	.50	49½	.5	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.57	44	.57	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.48	54	.48	54	.48	54	.48	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.50	41	.50	41	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.59½	47	.59½	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.57	49½	.57	49½
No. 7.....	Day	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44
<i>Linemen—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.66½	50	.60½	50	.61½	50	.58½	54	.58½	54	.60	54	.60	54	.70	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.70	48	.54½	48	.52	48	.55	48	.55	44	.55	44	.62	48	.65	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	60	.50	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.65	54	.65	54	.65	48	.65	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.63	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.80	49½	.80	49½	.72	49½	.72	49½	.77	49½	.77	49½	.88	44	.88	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.73	44	.73	44
No. 8.....	Month	140.00	54	140.00	54	140.00	54	155.00	54	160.00	54	160.00	54	160.00	52	160.00	52
No. 9.....	Hour	.80	49½	.80	49½	.72	49½	.72	49½	.77	49½	.77	49½	.88	44	.88	44
No. 10.....	Week	36.25	50	26.25	50	26.25	50	26.25	50	29.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.42½	54	.42½	54	.42½	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 12.....	Hour	.92½	44	.92½	44	.89	44	.89	44	.89	44	.89	44	.89	44	.92½	44
No. 13.....	Hour	.90	48	.90	48	.90	44	.91	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.78½	44	.78½	44	.78½	44	.78½	44	.82	44	.82	44
No. 15.....	Day	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.50	44	7.50	44	7.50	44	7.50	44
<i>Switchboard Operators—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	25.92	72	25.92	72	25.92	72	25.20	72	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56
No. 2.....	Hour	.52½	56	.52½	56	.50	56	.57	56	.58½	56	.60	56	.62	56	.63½	56
No. 3.....	Month	140.00	56	135.00	56	130.00	56	117.00	56	124.80	55	124.80	55	124.80	55	124.80	55
No. 4.....	Month	135.00	54	130.00	54	130.00	54	135.00	54	145.00	53½	135.00	53½	145.00	55	145.00	55
No. 5.....	Month	115.00	72	115.00	72	115.00	49½	115.00	49½	125.00	49½	125.00	49½	139.00	44	139.00	44
No. 6.....	Month	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70
No. 7.....	Week	34.00	48	30.00	56	28.50	56	35.00	52	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56
No. 8.....	Month	132.00	49½	132.00	49½	132.00	49½	132.00	49½	137.00	49½	137.00	49½	137.00	44	144.25	44
No. 9.....	Month	95.00	56	95.00	56	95.00	56	100.00	56	125.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	56	135.00	56
No. 10.....	Month	132.00	56	131.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56	135.00	56
No. 11.....	Month	120.00	56	120.00	56	120.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56
No. 12.....	Month	152.50	48	152.50	48	148.80	48	144.45	48	149.45	48	149.45	48	157.00	48	160.00	49½
No. 13.....	Month	180.00	48	180.00	48	162.00	48	162.00	48	167.00	48	167.00	48	167.00	48	167.00	48
<i>Labourers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.43½	48	.30	48	.30	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	60	.36	60	.32	54	.32	54	.32	54	.34	54	.36	54	.36	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.31	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.35	60	.35	50	.35	54	.35	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.50	48	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48

TABLE V.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR TELEPHONE EMPLOYEE

Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923		1925		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Operators—													
No. 1....	Week	8.88	52	9.13	52	9.36	52	7.00-14.50	48	7.00-14.50	48	7.00-14.50	48
No. 2....	Mth.	61.00	54	47.00	54	46.00	54	45.00	54	50.00	43½	48.00	41½
No. 3....	Week	9.50-14.50	48	9.50-15.50	48	9.50-15.50	48	9.50-15.50	48	9.50-15.50	48	9.50-15.50	48
No. 4....	Week	13.50-19.00	48	12.00-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48	11.50-19.00	48	11.50-19.00	48
No. 5....	Week	10.50-16.50	48	10.50-16.50	48	10.50-16.50	48	10.50-16.50	48	10.00-16.50	48	10.00-16.50	48
No. 6....	Week	13.00-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48	12.00-19.00	48	11.50-19.00	48	11.50-19.00	48
No. 7....	Week	10.50-16.50	48	11.00-16.50	48	10.00-16.50	48	10.50-16.50	48	10.00-16.50	48	10.00-16.50	48
No. 8....	Week	9.50-11.50	48	9.50-12.00	48	9.50-15.00	48	10.00-19.50	48	9.50-15.50	48	9.50-15.50	48
No. 9....	Mth.	40.00-67.00	50	40.00-67.50	50	40.00-67.50	50	42.50-70.00	50	42.50-70.00	50	42.50-70.00	50
No. 10....	Week	13.50-19.00	48	13.00-19.00	48	13.00-19.00	48	13.00-19.00	48	14.50-18.00	48	14.50-18.00	48
No. 11....	Mth.	57.50-80.00	48	55.00-77.50	48	55.00-77.50	48	55.00-77.50	48	55.00-77.50	48	55.00-77.50	48
No. 12....	Day	2.25-3.00	48	2.25-3.00	48	2.25-3.00	48	2.25-3.00	48	2.25-3.00	48	2.35-3.40	48
No. 13....	Mth.	80.00-100.00	44	76.00-96.00	44	60.00-96.00	42	58.00-92.00	42	58.00-92.00	42	75.00-95.00	42
No. 14....	Week	11.10-22.50	42-48	11.10-22.50	42-48	11.10-22.50	42-48	11.10-22.50	42-48	11.10-22.50	42-48	11.50-22.50	42
Installers—													
No. 1....	Mth.	65.50	55	65.50	55	100.00	55	108.00	55	128.00	55	137.00	55
No. 2....	Day	4.34-5.09	54	4.38-5.09	54	5.41-7.21	54	5.32-6.22	54	4.92	54	4.21	54
No. 3....	Hour	.60-.68	50	.55-.63	50	.63-.70	50	.70	50	.73	50	.78	48
No. 4....	Hour	.60-.85	44	.55-.80	44	.55-.80	44	.55-.83	44	.55-.85	44	.60-.87½	44
No. 5....	Hour	.60-.68	50	.63	50	.68-.70	50	.63-.73	50	.63-.73	50	.73-.76	48
No. 6....	Hour	.75-.85	44	.62-.80	44	.62-.80	44	.55-.83	44	.50-.85	44	.60-.87½	44
No. 7....	Hour	.60-.75	50	.55-.70	50	.55-.63	50	.63-.70	50	.63-.70	50	.73-.76	48
No. 8....	Hour	.60-.75	50	.55-.70	50	.55-.70	50	.55-.73	50	.55-.76	50	.56-.70	48
No. 9....	Hour	.70-.80	49½	.66-.72	49½	.66-.72	49½	.77	49½	.88	44	.88	44
No. 10....	Hour	.50-.75	50	.63-.70	50	.63-.70	50	.63-.71	50	.66-.74	50	.68-.82	48
No. 11....	Hour	.92½	44	.87	44	.87	44	.87	44	.88	44	.88	44
No. 12....	Hour	.85	44	.81	44	.81	44	.77	44	.85	44	.82	44
No. 13....	Week	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50-42.40	44	38.50-42.40	44
Linemen—													
No. 1....	Hour	.42½	55	.42½	55	.40	55	.56	55	.50	55	.51	55
No. 2....	Day	4.69-5.45	54	4.74-5.50	54	3.84-4.46	54	3.88-4.87	54	4.13	54	4.00	54
No. 3....	Hour	.64	50	.54	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.59	48
No. 4....	Hour	.57-.77	44	.54-.67	44	.48-.67	44	.48-.70	44	.60-.75	44	.64-.79½	44
No. 5....	Hour	.57-.67	50	.62	50	.62	50	.65	50	.65	50	.70	48
No. 6....	Hour	.60-.80	44	.65-.75	44	.55-.75	44	.55-.78	44	.60-.78	44	.60-.78	44
No. 7....	Hour	.62	50	.65	50	.65	50	.68	50	.68	50	.71	48
No. 8....	Hour	.55-.70	50	.50-.65	50	.57-.65	50	.65-.68	50	.60-.75	50	.62-.78	48
No. 9....	Hour	.70-.80	49½	.66-.72	49½	.66-.72	49½	.77	49½	.88	44	.88	44
No. 10....	Hour	.55-.70	50	.57-.65	50	.57-.65	50	.57-.68	50	.68	50	.68	50
No. 11....	Hour	.85	44	.74-.89	44	.74-.89	44	.89	44	.89	44	.92½	44
No. 12....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.89	44	.89	44
No. 13....	Hour	.85	44	.81	44	.81	44	.77	44	.85	44	.85	44
No. 14....	Week	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50-41.25	44	38.50-41.25	44
Repairmen—													
No. 1....	Day	4.60	54	4.60	54	5.10	54	4.95	54	4.68	54	4.85	54
No. 2....	Hour	.75-.80	44	.70-.75	44	.70	44	.55-.83	44	.55-.85	44	.60-.87½	44
No. 3....	Hour	.83-.85	44	.75-.80	44	.80	44	.83	44	.80-.85	44	.87½	44
No. 4....	Hour	.70	50	.65	50	.65	50	.68	50	.68	50	.73	48
No. 5....	Hour	.67-.70	50	.60-.65	50	.63-.68	50	.63-.68	50	.63-.73	50	.66-.72	48
No. 6....	Week	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50-41.25	44	38.50-41.25	44
Cablemen—													
No. 1....	Hour	.48½	55	.48½	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.56	55
No. 2....	Day	5.00-5.59	54	6.00-6.59	54	4.96-5.86	54	4.51-5.59	54	5.32	54	5.50	54
No. 3....	Hour	.70-.75	50	.70	50	.65-.80	50	.62-.83	44	.65-.85	44	.60-.87½	44
No. 4....	Hour	.67-.75	50	.65-.70	50	.65-.70	50	.65-.73	50	.65-.73	50	.72-.76	48
No. 5....	Hour	.75	50	.75	50	.70	50	.73	50	.73	50	.78	48
No. 6....	Hour	.80-.85	44	.75-.80	44	.75-.80	44	.75-.83	44	.75-.85	44	.75-.87½	44
No. 7....	Hour	.85	49½	.77	49½	.77	49½	.82	49½	.93½	44	.93½	44
No. 8....	Hour	.70-.75	50	.65-.70	54	.65-.73	50	.60-.73	50	.70-.78	50	.77	48
No. 9....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	.94	44	.94	44
No. 10....	Hour	.92	44	.84	44	.83	44	.83	44	.88	44	.88	44

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Checkers and Markers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.60	48	9.65	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	9.50	47	10.00	47	9.50	45	10.50	47	10.50	47	10.50	47	11.00	47
No. 3.....	Week	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	12.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	9.00	54	9.00	54	9.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	11.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	20.00	60	22.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	16.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	20.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	50	15.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	7.00	54	7.00	55	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	9.00	54	9.00	54
No. 8.....	Week	10.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	43	12.00	43	12.00	43	12.00	43
No. 9.....	Week	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½
No. 10.....	Week	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½
No. 11.....	Week	17.30	45	17.00	46	14.00	43½	14.00	46	15.00	50	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 12.....	Week	13.00	60	13.00	49	11.92	40	11.92	42½	13.50	49	13.50	49	13.50	49	13.50	49
No. 13.....	Week	.....	.....	11.04	48	11.00	48	11.05	48	11.05	48	13.50	48	13.00	48	13.00	51
No. 14.....	Week	18.00	54	16.00	48	12.96	48	13.50	45	13.50	48	13.50	48	11.50	48	12.00	48
No. 15.....	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 16.....	Week	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 17.....	Week	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 18.....	Week	14.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 19.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 20.....	Week	16.00	48½	16.00	48½	16.00	48½	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48
No. 21.....	Week	15.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	13.00	48
No. 22.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	15.00	46	15.00	46	16.00	46	16.00	46	16.00	46
No. 23.....	Week	13.50	46	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48
No. 24.....	Week	13.30	46	13.30	46	14.40	46	14.00	46	14.50	46	14.50	46	14.50	46	15.00	48
No. 25.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 26.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 27.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
Menders—																	
No. 1.....	Week	10.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	12.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	18.00	52	18.00	52	16.00	50	16.00	48	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	12.00	49	12.00	54	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 5.....	Week	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½
No. 6.....	Week	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½
No. 7.....	Week	12.00	45	13.00	46	14.00	45½	14.00	46	12.00	50	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	45	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	14.00	48
No. 9.....	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 10.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 11.....	Week	13.50	50	13.50	50	13.50	50	15.00	48	13.50	48	15.00	48	20.00	48	12.50	48
No. 12.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	10.00	48
No. 13.....	Week	.....	.....	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	14.50	48	.....	.....
No. 14.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	46	15.00	46	15.00	45	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 15.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
Washers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	21.50	48	22.00	48	22.00	48	22.50	48	24.00	48	23.00	48	23.35	48	24.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	21.70	47	23.00	47	21.00	43	21.00	43	21.00	43	21.00	43	21.00	43
No. 3.....	Week	22.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	25.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	20.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	24.00	54	25.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	20.00	60	20.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	30.00	55	40.00	52	40.00	52	30.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	55	23.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54
No. 8.....	Week	30.00	49	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 9.....	Week	31.00	49½	31.00	49½	31.00	49½	31.00	40	31.00	40	31.00	40	31.00	40	31.00	40
No. 10.....	Week	26.00	47½	26.00	47½	26.00	47½	26.00	47½	26.00	47½	26.00	47½	26.00	47½	26.00	47½
No. 11.....	Week	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	26.00	46½	26.00	46½	26.00	46½	26.00	46½
No. 12.....	Week	23.25	45	21.50	46	25.00	45½	26.00	46	24.00	50	23.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 13.....	Week	26.00	60	25.00	49½	25.00	40	26.00	49	26.00	49	26.00	49	26.00	49	26.00	49
No. 14.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	30.00	48	31.25	54
No. 15.....	Week	23.00	54	26.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	27.00	48	27.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 16.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 17.....	Week	21.00	49½	21.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	21.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½
No. 18.....	Week	25.00	45	25.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	48	27.50	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 19.....	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 20.....	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	23.00	48	22.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	26.00	48
No. 21.....	Week	25.00	48½	30.00	48½	30.00	48½	23.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 22.....	Week	32.50	50	30.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	48	20.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	20.00	48
No. 23.....	Week	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	46	27.50	46	27.50	46	32.00	46	32.00	46	32.00	46
No. 24.....	Week	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	29.00	48	29.00	48
No. 25.....	Week	27.00	46	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	.....	.....
No. 26.....	Week	20.50	46	20.45	46	23.95	46	25.00	46	24.00	48	24.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 27.....	Week	26.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.50	48	32.50	48	32.50	48	32.50	48	32.50	48
No. 28.....	Week	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	28.00	48	22.00	48	25.00	48	27.00	48
Starchers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	8.50	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.00	48	6.50	48	7.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	10.00													

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Starchers—Con.																	
No. 8	Week	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	12.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½
No. 9	Week	14.00	41½	13.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½
No. 10	Week	15.00	45	15.00	46	13.00	45½	13.00	46	12.00	50	12.00	48	13.00	48	12.00	48
No. 11	Week	.....	.....	11.50	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	12.00	48	9.00	54
No. 12	Week	15.00	54	12.00	48	12.00	48	11.25	45	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 13	Week	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	50
No. 14	Week	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	11.50	49½	10.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.50	49½
No. 15	Week	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	10.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	.....	.....
No. 16	Week	16.00	48	17.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	16.00	48	15.00	48
No. 17	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	13.00	48
No. 18	Week	10.50	50	10.50	50	11.50	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	14.00	46
No. 19	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	15.00	46
No. 20	Week	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	14.50	48	14.50	48	14.50	48	15.00	48
No. 21	Week	14.00	46	14.50	46	14.50	48	14.50	48	14.50	48	14.50	48	14.00	48	.....	.....
No. 22	Week	14.00	46	14.10	46	15.40	46	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 23	Week	13.50	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 24	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48
Ironers (hand)—																	
No. 1	Week	9.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	8.65	48	8.00	48
No. 2	Week	.....	.....	9.70	47	9.00	47	9.50	43	9.50	43	9.00	43	9.00	43	9.00	43
No. 3	Week	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	44
No. 4	Week	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	8.50	54	8.50	54	8.50	54	8.50	54
No. 5	Week	12.00	50	12.00	52	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 6	Week	12.00	55	12.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 7	Week	7.00	54	7.00	55	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54	9.00	54	9.00	54
No. 8	Week	10.50	49½	12.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 9	Week	16.00	47½	16.00	47½	16.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½
No. 10	Week	14.00	45	13.00	46	12.00	45½	12.00	46	12.00	50	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 11	Week	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½
No. 12	Week	13.00	60	13.50	49	12.38	40	12.00	42½	10.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 13	Week	.....	.....	14.00	48	13.00	48	11.05	48	11.00	48	10.75	48	12.00	48	12.00	54
No. 14	Week	14.00	54	14.00	48	12.00	48	11.25	45	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.25	48	12.00	48
No. 15	Week	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 16	Week	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	12.50	49½	11.50	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½
No. 17	Week	12.00	45	12.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 18	Week	15.00	48	15.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 19	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48
No. 20	Week	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 21	Week	9.75	50	9.75	50	9.75	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 22	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46
No. 23	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 24	Week	15.00	46	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	.....	.....
No. 25	Week	17.25	46	17.45	46	14.90	46	13.00	46	13.50	46	14.50	46	14.50	46	15.00	46
No. 26	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 27	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
Mangle-room																	
Workers—																	
No. 1	Week	7.50	48	8.00	48	7.00	48	7.75	48	7.75	48	7.50	48	7.35	48	7.25	48
No. 2	Week	.....	.....	8.43	47	8.43	47	8.00	43	8.50	43	8.50	43	8.50	43	8.50	43
No. 3	Week	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	40	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	44
No. 4	Week	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.50	54	7.00	54	7.00	54
No. 5	Week	10.00	60	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55
No. 6	Week	.....	.....	12.00	52	12.00	52	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50
No. 7	Week	6.50	54	6.00	55	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54
No. 8	Week	.....	.....	12.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 9	Week	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½
No. 10	Week	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½
No. 11	Week	12.15	45	11.90	46	12.00	45½	12.00	46	12.00	50	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 12	Week	.....	.....	10.00	48	9.00	48	8.15	48	8.15	48	11.75	48	11.00	48	11.00	54
No. 13	Week	.....	.....	11.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 14	Week	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 15	Week	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	11.50	49½	10.00	48½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½
No. 16	Week	12.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 17	Week	.....	.....	14.50	48	14.50	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 18	Week	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	12.50	48
No. 19	Week	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 20	Week	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 21	Week	13.45	44	13.45	44	13.45	46	13.45	46	13.50	46	13.50	46	13.50	46	13.50	46
No. 22	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 23	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	.....	.....
No. 24	Week	13.50	46	13.75	46	13.90	46	14.65	46	13.55	46	13.50	46	13.50	46	14.00	46
No. 25	Week	14.05	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 26	Week	13.50	48	13.50	46	13.50	46	13.50	45	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 27	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
Shirt and Collar																	
Finishers—																	
No. 1	Week	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.75	48	8.75	48
No. 2	Week	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54
No. 3	Week	25.00	45	25.00	45	25.00	45	25.00	45	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	30.00	50
No. 4	Week	7.00	54	7.00	55	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54	8.00	54

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
<i>Shirt and Collar Finishers—Con.</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 5.....	Week	12.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 6.....	Week	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½
No. 7.....	Week	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½
No. 8.....	Week	14.00	45	14.00	46	14.00	45½	14.00	46	13.00	50	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	12.00	49	11.00	40	11.00	42½	12.00	40	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 10.....	Week	.....	.....	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.05	48	11.05	48	13.50	48	13.00	48	12.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	.....	.....	10.00	54	12.40	48	14.40	45	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 12.....	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	49	12.00	50
No. 13.....	Week	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.50	49½	11.00	49½	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.50	49½
No. 14.....	Week	12.00	45	4.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 15.....	Week	14.00	48	14.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48
No. 16.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48
No. 17.....	Week	11.00	50	11.50	50	10.00	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 18.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	14.00	46	15.00	46	13.50	47	13.50	46	13.50	46
No. 19.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 20.....	Week	14.25	46	14.35	46	13.65	46	13.50	46	14.50	46	14.50	46	13.50	46	14.50	46
No. 21.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 22.....	Week	12.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 23.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	46	14.00	45½	14.00	45	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 24.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
<i>Sorters—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	9.50	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	10.00	48	10.65	48	10.65	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	9.50	47	10.00	47	9.50	43	10.50	47	10.50	47	10.50	47	11.00	47
No. 3.....	Week	23.00	60	15.00	55	22.00	60	15.00	60	15.00	55	15.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	14.00	48	14.00	48	16.00	45	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	16.00	48
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	12.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 8.....	Week	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 9.....	Week	12.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	13.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 10.....	Week	14.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.00	48
No. 12.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 13.....	Week	17.00	46	17.00	48	17.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	.....	.....
No. 14.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	20.00	46	15.00	45	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
<i>Engineers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	30.00	47	30.00	47	30.00	47	30.00	48	33.00	54	33.00	54	33.00	54	33.00	54
No. 2.....	Week	30.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 3.....	Week	25.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	25.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	30.00	60	33.00	60	33.00	60	36.00	60	36.00	60	36.00	60	36.00	60	36.00	60
No. 6.....	Week	30.00	60	30.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	27.50	53	28.50	53	28.50	53	32.50	53	32.50	53	33.50	53	33.50	53	33.50	53
No. 8.....	Week	25.00	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	28.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 9.....	Week	40.00	47½	40.00	47½	40.00	47½	41.00	47½	41.00	47½	41.00	47½	41.00	47½	41.00	47½
No. 10.....	Week	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	52½
No. 11.....	Week	29.00	46	28.00	46	25.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	28.00	48	27.00	48	28.00	48
No. 12.....	Week	32.00	49½	32.00	49½	32.00	45	32.00	45	32.00	45	35.00	45	35.00	45	35.00	45
No. 13.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	42½	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	.....	.....
No. 14.....	Week	27.00	60	30.00	49	30.00	40	30.00	42½	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	.....	.....
No. 15.....	Week	23.00	46½	26.00	46½	26.00	46½	27.00	42½	30.00	46½	30.00	46½	30.00	46½	.....	.....
No. 16.....	Week	.....	.....	27.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48
No. 17.....	Week	.....	.....	35.00	48	27.00	48	27.50	48	27.50	48	32.50	48	32.50	48	32.50	48
No. 18.....	Week	30.00	49½	30.00	49½	35.00	49½	35.00	49½	33.00	49½	36.00	49½	36.00	49½	38.00	49½
No. 19.....	Week	40.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50	35.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50
No. 20.....	Week	40.00	51	45.00	45	42.00	45	42.00	45	37.50	48	37.00	48	37.00	48	37.00	48
No. 21.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 22.....	Week	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 23.....	Week	40.00	48½	35.00	48½	35.00	48½	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	35.00	48
No. 24.....	Week	36.00	60	36.00	60	36.00	60	41.00	60	41.00	60	40.00	54	40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 25.....	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	37.50	46	31.25	46	31.25	46	31.25	46	31.25	46	.....	.....
No. 26.....	Week	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 27.....	Week	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	.....	.....
No. 28.....	Week	30.00	46	30.00	40	29.25	46	29.50	46	32.00	48	32.00	48	31.20	48	35.00	48
No. 29.....	Week	35.00	48	38.40	48	38.40	48	38.40	48	38.40	48	38.40	48	38.40	48	38.40	48
No. 30.....	Week	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	37.50	48	37.50	48	38.20	48	43.20	48
No. 31.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
<i>Drivers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	22.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	19.55	48	20.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	22.50	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	23.50	48
No. 3.....	Week	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60
No. 6.....	Week	35.00	60	20.00	52	20.00	60	20.00	50	20.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	32.50	50
No. 7.....	Week	17.00	54	17.00	55	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	20.00	54
No. 8.....	Week	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	40	25.00	40	26.00	40	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45
No. 9.....	Week	28.00	47½	2													

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES—*Concluded*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Drivers—Con.</i>																	
No. 11.....	Week	24.40	45	24.40	46	28.00	46	27.00	46	27.00	50	26.00	48	26.00	48	27.00	48½
No. 12.....	Week			25.00	49	25.00	40	25.00	42½	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49
No. 13.....	Week			22.50	48	22.30	48	22.30	48	15.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	34.00	51
No. 14.....	Week			25.00	50	27.00	48	24.00	45	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	28.00	48
No. 15.....	Week	30.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	20.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 16.....	Week	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½
No. 17.....	Week	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	45	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 18.....	Week	27.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 19.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.00	48
No. 20.....	Week	25.00	48½	25.00	48½	25.00	48½	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 21.....	Week	24.00	60	24.00	60	23.00	60	18.00	54	25.00	51	25.00	51	25.00	51	25.00	51
No. 22.....	Week	30.00	46	30.00	44	30.00	46	30.00	46	30.00	46	30.00	46	30.00	46	30.00	46
No. 23.....	Week	26.60	54	26.00	54	26.00	51	26.00	51	26.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 24.....	Week	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48		
No. 25.....	Week	30.00	46	31.05	46	30.95	46	30.20	46	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	32.00	48
No. 26.....	Week	26.00	48	26.85	48	26.85	48	26.50	48	27.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	33.00	48
No. 27.....	Week	24.00	48	24.00	46	24.00	46	24.00	45	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48
No. 28.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	24.00	48	27.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	35.00	48
No. 29.....	Week	30.00	54	25.00	54	24.00	51	26.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY

A. LOGGING

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES																	
<i>Choppers and Sawyers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Month			26.00	59	26.00	59	40.00	59	40.00	59	26.00	60	26.00	60	26.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	2.50	59	1.25	60	1.25	60	1.65	60	1.60	60	1.70	59	1.75	59	1.75	59
No. 3.....	Month	70.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60	60.00	60	50.00	60	60.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	60.00—75.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	40.00—50.00	60	35.00—40.00	60	35.00—40.00	60	35.00—40.00	60	35.00—40.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	65.00		30.00		40.00		45.00		35.00		35.00		35.00			
No. 6.....	Month	52.00	60	32.00	60	52.00	60	52.00	60	50.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60
No. 7.....	Month	80.00	68	36.00	68	36.00	68	47.00	68	30.00	68	30.00	68	30.00	60	35.00	60
No. 8.....	Month	80.00		50.00		50.00		62.00		47.00		49.00		54.00		54.00	
<i>Cooks—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Month			52.00	59	52.00	59	52.00	59	52.00	59	60.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60
No. 2.....	Month	100.00	84	52.00	84	60.00	84	75.00	84	80.00—90.00	84	75.00	84	75.00	84	75.00	84
No. 3.....	Month	75.00		65.00		65.00		65.00		65.00		70.00		70.00			
No. 4.....	Month	120.00	68	75.00		75.00		90.00		75.00		70.00		70.70		75.00	
No. 5.....	Month	125.00	70	45.00	70	50.00	70	80.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70
No. 6.....	Month	125.00		93.00		90.00		102.00		102.00		89.00		94.00		94.00	
<i>Teamsters—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Month			58.50	59	51.80	59	51.80	59	51.80	59	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	2.50	59	1.30	59	1.30	59	1.75	60	1.75	60	1.75	59	1.85	59	1.85	59
No. 3.....	Month	70.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60	60.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	75.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	50.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	80.00	68	36.00	68	36.00	68	47.00	68	30.00	68	30.00	68	30.00	68	35.00	68
No. 6.....	Month	100.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	50.00	60	45.00	60	55.00	60	60.00	60	50.00	60
No. 7.....	Month	80.00		50.00		50.00		62.00		47.00		49.00		54.00		54.00	
<i>General Hands—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	59	1.00	59	1.00	59	1.25	60	1.20	60	1.20	60	1.25	60	1.25	60
No. 2.....	Month	65.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	55.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00—50.00	60	45.00—50.00	60
No. 3.....	Month	45.00—55.00	60	26.00	60	26.00—30.00	60	30.00—35.00	60	26.00—30.00	60	26.00—30.00	60	26.00—30.00	60	26.00—30.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60	42.00	60	26.00	68	26.00	68	26.00	60	30.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	100.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	50.00	60	45.00	60	55.00	60	45.00	60	50.00	60
No. 6.....	Month	70.00—80.00	0.00	50.00		50.00		62.00		47.00		49.00		54.00		54.00	
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Month	90.00	60	52.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	52.00	60	52.00	60	52.00	60	52.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	5.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60
No. 3.....	Month	100.00		83.00		90.00		102.00		92.00		89.00		94.00		94.00	

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued
A. LOGGING

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES—Continued		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
River Drivers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.75	60	2.50	60	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59
No. 2.....	Day	4.75	72	3.25	72	3.25	72	3.50—3.75	72	3.00—3.25	72	3.00—3.25	72	3.00—3.25	72	3.00—3.25	72
No. 3.....	Day	2.75—3.00	60	1.75—2.00	60	2.75—3.00	60	2.00—3.00	60	2.00—2.50	60	2.00—2.50	60	2.00—2.50	60	2.00—2.50	60
No. 4.....	Day	3.50	....	2.50	....	2.50	....	2.50—3.00	....	2.50—3.00	....	2.50—3.50	....	2.50—3.50	....	....	....
No. 5.....	Day	3.90	84	2.00	84	2.75	84	2.75	84	2.75	84	2.75	84	2.75	84	2.75	84
No. 6.....	Month	65.00	....	40.00	....	52.00	....	55.00	....	40.00—50.00	....	40.00—52.00	....	40.00—52.00	....	45.00—52.00	....
No. 7.....	Day	3.00	60	2.00	60	2.25	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 8.....	Month	85.00—100.00	....	60.00	....	70.00	....	75.00	....	70.00	....	70.00	....	70.00	....	70.00	....
ONTARIO																	
Choppers and Sawyers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	60	1.25	60	1.20	60	2.50	60	2.30	60	2.00	60	2.00	60	2.50	60
No. 2.....	Month	32.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	50.00	60	30.00	54	32.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54
No. 3.....	Month	60.00	60	30.00	60	35.00—40.00	60	7.00—42.00	60	30.00—35.00	60	30.00—35.00	60	30.00—35.00	60	30.00—45.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	70.00	60	32.0	60	38.00	60	50.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	....	60	38.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	50.00—70.00	60	20.00—30.00	60	35.00	60	35.00—40.00	60	26.00—35.00	60	30.00—35.00	60	35.00—40.00	60	35.00—40.00	60
No. 6.....	Month	26.00—32.00	54	26.00—32.00	54	32.00—35.00	54	40.00—45.00	54	26.00—30.00	54	26.00—30.00	54	30.00—35.00	54	30.00—35.00	54
No. 7.....	Month	70.00—75.00	60	26.00—32.00	60	35.00—40.00	60	40.00—45.00	60	30.00—35.00	60	28.00—32.00	60	28.00—35.00	60	28.00—35.00	60
No. 8.....	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.46	60	2.69	60	3.65	60	4.22	60	3.84	60	4.00	60	3.25	60	3.25	60
No. 2.....	Month	125.00	60	85.00	60	85.00—100.00	60	90.00	60	75.00—85.00	70	75.00—85.00	70	75.00—85.00	70	75.00—100.00	70
No. 3.....	Month	75.00	60	75.00	60	85.00	60	90.00	60	80.00	60	80.00	60	80.00	60	80.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	125.00	60	75.00	60	85.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	....	60	100.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	60.00—65.00	54	60.00—70.00	54	80.00	54	85.00	54	75.00—80.00	54	75.00—....	54	75.00—80.00	54	75.00—80.00	54
Cooks—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.84	60	2.88	60	3.25	60	3.84	60	3.30	60	3.00	60	3.50	60	3.30	60
No. 2.....	Month	75.00	60	75.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	54	100.00	54	100.00	54	100.00	54
No. 3.....	Month	150.00	60	110.00	60	100.00—125.00	60	100.00—125.00	60	90.00—100.00	70	90.00—100.00	70	100.00—110.00	70	100.00—120.00	70
No. 4.....	Month	75.00	60	75.00	60	85.00	60	110.00	60	80.00—100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	....
No. 5.....	Month	135.00	60	85.00	60	90.00	60	125.00	60	110.00	60	110.00	60	....	60	125.00	60
No. 6.....	Month	100.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70	90.00	70	90.00—95.00	70	90.00	70	90.00—110.00	70	90.00—110.00	70
No. 7.....	Month	75.00	60	75.00	60	85.00	60	90.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	80.00	60	80.00	60
No. 8.....	Month	100.00—110.00	60	65.00—75.00	60	75.00—80.00	60	75.00—85.00	60	65.00—75.00	72	70.00—75.00	72	70.00—80.00	72	70.00—80.00	72
No. 9.....	Month	120.00	75	75.00	75	75.00	60	90.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60
Teamsters—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.30	60	1.53	60	2.25	60	2.50	60	2.30	60	2.00	60	2.25	60	2.50	60
No. 2.....	Month	32.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	50.00	60	30.00	54	32.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54
No. 3.....	Month	65.00	60	35.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	75.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60	50.00	60	40.00	60	35.00	60	....	60	40.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	70.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00—40.00	60
No. 6.....	Month	32.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	45.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
No. 7.....	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	38.00	60	45.00	60	35.00	60	32.00	60	38.00	60	38.00	60
No. 8.....	Month	75.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
General Hands—																	
No. 1.....	Day	1.88	60	1.25	60	2.00	60	2.50	60	2.30	60	1.75	60	2.00	60	2.00	60
No. 2.....	Month	26.00	60	26.00	60	35.00	60	50.00	60	26.00	54	26.00—30.00	54	30.00—32.00	54	30.00—35.00	54
No. 3.....	Month	60.00	60	30.00	60	35.00—40.00	60	35.00—40.00	60	26.00—30.00	60	26.00—30.00	60	30.00—35.00	60	30.00—40.00	60
No. 4.....	Month	32.00	60	40.00	60	55.00	60	45.00	60	26.00—30.00	60	26.00—30.00	60	28.00—35.00	60	28.00—35.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	65.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	45.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	....	60	33.00	60
No. 6.....	Month	50.00—70.00	60	20.00—30.00	60	35.00	60	35.00—40.00	60	26.00—35.00	60	30.00—35.00	60	35.00—40.00	60	35.00—40.00	60
No. 7.....	Month	26.00—32.00	54	26.00—32.00	54	32.00—35.00	54	40.00—45.00	54	26.00—30.00	54	26.00—30.00	54	30.00—35.00	54	30.00—35.00	54
No. 8.....	Month	60.00—70.00	60	26.00—32.00	60	30.00—35.00	60	35.00—45.00	60	26.00—30.00	60	20.00—28.00	60	26.00—32.00	60	26.00—32.00	60
No. 9.....	Month	65.00—75.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

A. Logging

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO —Continued		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
River Drivers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.40	60	1.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.50	60
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	60	2.50	60	3.50—	60	3.00—	60	3.00—	70	3.00—	70	3.00—	70	3.00—	70
						4.00		4.00		3.50		3.25		3.25		3.25	
No. 3.....	Month	70.00	60	65.00	60	65.00	60	65.00—	60	55.00—	70	55.00—	70	45.00—	70	45.00—	70
								70.00		65.00		65.00		65.00		65.00	
No. 4.....	Month	30.00—	60	30.00—	60	45.00—	60	50.00—	60	40.00—	60	40.00—	60	40.00—	60	40.00—	60
		45.00		45.00		50.00		62.00		50.00		50.00		50.00		50.00	
No. 5.....	Month	110.00	72	40.00—	72	30.00—	60	40.00—	60	40.00—	60	40.00—	60	40.00—	60	40.00—	60
				45.00		40.00		50.00		50.00		50.00		50.00		50.00	
No. 6.....	Month	125.00	75	45.00—	75	60.00	60	60.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
BRITISH COLUMBIA																	
Head Riggers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	6.80	48	6.60	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	6.40	48	7.00	48	5.40	48	7.60	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	.....		9.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.50	48
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	48	6.40	48	6.80	48	6.80	48	6.40	48	6.40	48	6.40	48	6.40	48
No. 5.....	Day	.....		8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	9.00	48	8.00	48
No. 6.....	Day	6.50	48	6.50	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.00	48	8.50	48	7.50	48	8.50	48
No. 7.....	Day	6.00	48	7.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	7.50	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 8.....	Day	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
Second Riggers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.60	48	4.80	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.40	48	5.00	48	6.00	48	5.60	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	6.00	48	3.80	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.80	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.60	48	5.50	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.00	48	5.00	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.00	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	6.00	48
Rigging Slingers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.80	48	4.60	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.50	48	5.50	48
No. 2.....	Day	.....		7.00	48	6.25	48	6.25	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	.....		5.00	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48
No. 4.....	Day	4.10	48	4.50	48	4.92	48	4.92	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 5.....	Day	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
Head Loaders—																	
No. 1.....	Day	6.20	48	6.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48
No. 2.....	Day	6.00	48	6.60	48	4.80	48	7.10	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48
No. 3.....	Day	.....		7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	58½	4.00	58½	5.00	58½	5.00	58½	4.00	48	4.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 5.....	Day	5.20	48	5.60	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48
No. 6.....	Day	.....		7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.50	48	7.00	48	7.50	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.60	48	6.60	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	6.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48
No. 8.....	Day	6.20	54	5.58	54	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48
No. 9.....	Day	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48
No. 10.....	Day	7.00	48	4.80	48	6.00	48	6.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
Second Loaders—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.60	48	4.60	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 2.....	Day	3.80	48	3.80	48	4.40	48	4.60	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	.....		5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 4.....	Day	3.25	58½	3.25	58½	4.25	58½	4.25	58½	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 5.....	Day	3.60	48	4.00	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 6.....	Day	.....		5.25	48	5.25	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	5.00	48
No. 7.....	Day	3.25	58½	3.25	58½	4.25	58½	4.25	58½	5.20	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
Hook Tenders—																	
No. 1.....	Day	6.80	48	6.60	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48
No. 2.....	Day	6.00	48	6.60	48	6.20	48	7.10	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48	7.00	48
No. 3.....	Day	.....		7.50	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 4.....	Day	.....		7.85	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.50	48	8.50	48
No. 5.....	Day	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.80	48	6.80	48	6.40	48	6.10	48	6.40	48	6.40	48
No. 6.....	Day	7.00	48	7.00	48	8.50	48	9.50	48	8.00	48	8.50	48	7.50	48	8.00	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.60	48	6.60	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48	7.50	48
No. 8.....	Day	4.00	58½	4.00	58½	4.75	58½	4.75	58½	4.75	48	4.75	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
Chokermen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.20	48	3.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.00	48	4.56	48	4.56	48	4.08	48	3.60	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48
No. 3.....	Day	.....		4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 4.....	Day	3.60	48	4.08	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 5.....	Day	.....		4.00	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 6.....	Day	4.00	58½	4.00	58½	4.75	58½	4.75	58½	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.25	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 8.....	Day	6.00	48	3.80	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.60	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

A. LOGGING

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Continued																	
Fallers—																	
No. 1	Day	5.20	48	4.60	48	5.50	48	5.40	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 2	Day	4.00	48	4.40	48	5.28	49	5.28	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48
No. 3	Day	6.20	54	5.30	54	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 4	Day	4.25	58½	4.25	58½	4.25	58½	4.25	58½	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 5	Day	6.50	48	4.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.75	48	4.60	48	4.60	48	4.60	48
Breakers—																	
No. 1	Day	4.80	48	4.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 2	Day	5.40	54	4.86	54	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 3	Day	3.60	58½	3.60	58½	3.60	58½	3.60	58½	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48
Locomotives—																	
Engineers—																	
No. 1	Day	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48
No. 2	Day	5.77	48	5.77	48	7.32	48	7.32	48	7.32	48	5.92	48	6.40	48	6.40	48
No. 3	Day	.....	.....	5.20	48	6.20	48	6.20	48	6.20	48	6.20	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 4	Day	5.20	48	5.60	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48
No. 5	Day	6.00	48	6.00	48	7.00	48	6.75	48	6.50	48	6.50	54	6.50	54	6.50	54
No. 6	Day	6.00	58½	6.00	58½	6.25	58½	6.25	58½	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48
No. 7	Day	7.00	48	4.80	48	6.00	48	6.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
Locomotive Firemen—																	
No. 1	Day	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48
No. 2	Day	3.60	48	3.60	48	4.16	48	4.16	48	4.16	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 3	Day	3.20	48	3.60	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48
No. 4	Day	.....	.....	3.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 5	Day	3.50	48	3.75	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
No. 6	Day	3.60	48	3.80	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 7	Day	5.25	48	3.80	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.40	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
Dinkey																	
Engineers—																	
No. 1	Day	5.20	48	5.20	48	6.20	48	6.20	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 2	Day	5.12	48	5.12	48	6.34	48	5.81	48	6.34	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48
No. 3	Day	.....	.....	5.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 4	Day	.....	.....	5.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48
No. 5	Day	4.80	48	5.20	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48
No. 6	Day	5.50	58½	5.50	58½	6.50	58½	6.50	58½	5.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
Dinkey Firemen—																	
No. 1	Day	3.80	48	3.20	48	3.80	48	3.80	48	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48	3.60	48
No. 2	Day	3.52	48	3.52	48	4.16	48	4.16	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48
No. 3	Day	.....	.....	3.20	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.25	48
No. 4	Day	3.00	48	3.40	48	3.80	48	3.80	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48
No. 5	Day	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.75	58½	2.75	58½	2.75	48	2.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
Breakers—																	
No. 1	Day	5.20	48	4.50	48	5.40	48	5.00	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.20	48	5.20	48
No. 2	Day	3.40	48	3.40	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 3	Day	3.52	48	3.52	48	4.64	48	4.16	48	4.16	48	4.56	48	4.56	48	4.56	48
No. 4	Day	.....	.....	4.40	48	5.20	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.20	48	5.20	48
No. 5	Day	4.40	48	5.00	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 6	Day	4.00	58½	4.00	58½	4.75	58½	4.75	58½	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 7	Day	6.50	48	4.40	48	5.25	48	5.50	48	5.25	48	5.20	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
Boom Men—																	
No. 1	Day	4.80	48	4.00	48	4.70	48	4.70	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 2	Day	4.80	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48
No. 3	Day	.....	.....	4.00	48	4.75	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 4	Day	3.00	54	2.97	54	2.88	48	2.72	48	2.72	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48
No. 5	Day	6.00	56	4.00	56	4.60	48	4.75	48	4.60	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48
Sectionmen—																	
No. 1	Day	3.60	48	3.20	48	3.80	48	3.80	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
No. 2	Day	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48
No. 3	Day	3.04	48	3.04	48	4.08	48	3.68	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48
No. 4	Day	3.50	60	3.00	60	3.50	54	3.75	54	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
No. 5	Day	.....	.....	3.00	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.25	48
No. 6	Day	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
No. 7	Day	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.75	58½	2.75	58½	2.75	48	2.75	48	3.20	48	3.20	48
No. 8	Day	5.25	48	3.00	48	3.60	48	3.75	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48
Blocksmen—																	
No. 1	Day	5.80	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 2	Day	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.40	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48	5.60	48
No. 3	Day	.....	.....	5.50	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 4	Day	.....	.....	6.35	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.75	48	6.75	48	6.75	48	6.75	48
No. 5	Day	4.80	48	5.26	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.75	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 6	Day	7.00	48	4.60	48	5.75	48	6.00	48	5.75	48	5.80	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
Cooks (with board)—																	
No. 1	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 2	Day	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.33	48	3.33	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 3	Day	.....	.....	5.85	48	6.35	48	8.00	48	6.00	48	6.35	48	7.35	48	7.35	48
No. 4	Month	150.00	.....	150.00	.....	150.00	.....	150.00	.....	150.00	.....	150.00	.....	135.00	.....	150.00	56
No. 5	Month	125.00	54	125.00	54	125.00	48	125.00	48	125.00	48	125.00	48	125.00	48	125.00	48
No. 6	Month	135.00	48	150.00	48	150.00	48	150.00	48	150.00	48	150.00	48	180.00	48	200.00	48
No. 7	Month	160.00	.....	130.00	.....	135.00	.....	136.00	.....	130.00	.....	135.00	.....	130.00	.....	125.00	48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

B. SAWMILLS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES																			
Sawyers, Band—																			
No. 1.....	Day			7.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	6.00	60
No. 2.....	Day			4.68	54	3.33	54	4.23	54	4.23	54	3.36	48	3.78	54	3.78	54	3.78	54
No. 3.....	Day			5.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60		
No. 4.....	Day			8.00	60	6.25	60	6.75	60	7.00	60	6.25	60	6.50	60	6.50	60		
No. 5.....	Day			5.95	59	5.35	59	6.75	59	6.75	59	6.75	59	6.75	59	6.75	59	6.75	59
No. 6.....	Day			8.00	60	6.00	59	7.00	59	8.00	59	8.00	59	8.00	59	8.00	59		
No. 7.....	Day			5.17	59	5.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	7.00	59	7.00	59	7.00	59
No. 8.....	Day	7.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60	10.00	60	9.00	60	10.00	60	10.00	60
Sawyers, Circular—																			
No. 1.....	Day			7.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.86	59
No. 2.....	Day	7.50	54	9.00	54	8.00	60	8.50	60	8.50	59	8.50	59	9.00	59	9.00	59	9.00	59
No. 3.....	Day			4.00	60	2.75	59	4.00	59	4.00	59	4.00	59	4.00	59	4.00	59	4.00	59
No. 4.....	Day			5.75	59	5.25	59	5.50	59	6.00	59	5.50	59	5.50	59	5.25	59	5.50	59
No. 5.....	Day			3.75	60	2.80	60	3.00	60	3.25	60	3.25	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 6.....	Day	6.50	60	5.50	60	4.00	60	5.25	60	5.25	60	5.25	60	5.25	60	5.25	60	5.25	60
No. 7.....	Day	7.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	6.50	60	7.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60
Edgemen—																			
No. 1.....	Day			5.00	59	4.25	59	4.50	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	4.83	59
No. 2.....	Day			4.90	59	4.60	59	4.55	59	4.55	59	4.25	59	4.75	59	4.75	59	4.75	59
No. 3.....	Day	4.90	54	4.90	54	4.00	60	4.50	60	5.00	59	4.25	59	4.25	59	4.50	59	5.00	59
No. 4.....	Day			4.25	60	3.25	59	3.50	59	3.75	59	3.75	59	3.75	59	3.75	59	3.75	59
No. 5.....	Day			5.00	59	4.50	59	4.75	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.50	59	5.00	59	3.50	59
No. 6.....	Day			3.75	59	3.75	59	4.00	59	4.25	59	4.25	59	4.25	59	4.25	59	4.25	59
No. 7.....	Day			4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.75	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 8.....	Day			4.23	54	2.97	54	3.87	54	3.87	54	3.04	48	3.42	54	3.42	54	3.42	54
No. 9.....	Day			3.35	60	2.90	60	2.90	60	2.90	60	2.90	60	2.90	60	2.90	60		
No. 10.....	Day			4.75	60	3.50	60	3.10	60	4.15	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60		
No. 11.....	Day	4.75	60	3.75	60	3.25	60	3.75	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
Pilers—																			
No. 1.....	Day			3.60	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.80	59	2.80	59
No. 2.....	Day	4.25	54	4.25	54	2.50	60	2.85	60	2.85	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.75	59
No. 3.....	Day			2.70	59	2.25	59	2.60	59	2.75	59	2.70	59	2.70	59	2.75	59	2.75	59
No. 4.....	Day			3.50	59	3.00	59	4.00	59	3.50	59	4.00	59	4.00	59	3.50	59	2.50	59
No. 5.....	Day			2.25	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60
Milbrights—																			
No. 1.....	Day			5.00	59	5.00	59	4.00	59	3.50	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.60	59
No. 2.....	Day			5.15	59	4.75	59	5.25	59	5.25	59	5.25	59	5.50	59	5.50	59	5.50	59
No. 3.....	Day	6.00	54	6.00	54	3.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59
No. 4.....	Day			5.00	60	4.00	59	4.25	59	4.25	59	4.25	59	4.25	59	4.25	59	4.00	59
No. 5.....	Day			5.25	54	4.00	54	5.00	59	5.00	59	5.50	59	5.50	59	5.50	59	5.50	59
No. 6.....	Day			4.25	59	4.25	59	4.40	59	4.40	59	4.25	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.75	59
No. 7.....	Day			6.00	60	5.00	60	5.75	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60
Stationary Engineers—																			
No. 1.....	Day			6.00	59	5.40	59	5.40	59	5.40	59	5.50	59	5.50	59	5.50	59	5.50	59
No. 2.....	Day			4.75	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	5.00	59	4.25	59	4.75	59
No. 3.....	Day			4.50	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.25	60
No. 4.....	Day			3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	3.00	60
No. 5.....	Day			5.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60		
No. 6.....	Day			5.50	60	4.25	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60		
Firemen—																			
No. 1.....	Day			3.40	59	2.75	59	3.00	59	3.25	59	3.25	59	3.25	59	3.25	59	3.25	59
No. 2.....	Day			3.10	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 3.....	Day			2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 1.....	Day			3.25	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.80	59	2.80	59
No. 2.....	Day			3.20	59	2.75	59	3.10	59	3.10	59	3.00	59	3.00	59	3.00	59	3.00	59
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	54	4.00	54	2.25	60	2.55	60	2.60	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.50	59	2.65	59
No. 4.....	Day			2.70	59	2.50	59	2.60	59	2.75	59	2.80	59	2.80	59	2.75	59	2.75	59
No. 5.....	Day			3.50	59	3.00	59	3.00	59	3.00	59	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.50	59	2.50	59
No. 6.....	Day			2.00	60	2.00	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.50	60
No. 7.....	Day			3.42	54	2.80	48	2.80	48	2.80	48	2.40	48	2.40	48	2.40	48	2.40	48
No. 8.....	Day			2.75	60	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.25	60		
No. 9.....	Day			2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	3.05	60	2.00	60	2.00	60	2.00	60		

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued
B. SAWMILLS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO																			
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Sawyers, Band—																			
No. 1.....	Day			8.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
No. 2.....	Day			7.20	60	8.00	60	9.25	60	9.25	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	8.00	60
No. 3.....	Day			8.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60	6.75	60	6.75	60	6.75	60	6.75	60
No. 4.....	Day			9.00	60	8.50	60	8.50	60	8.50	60	8.50	60	8.50	60	8.50	60	8.50	60
No. 5.....	Day	8.00	60	8.00	60	8.60	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	7.00	60	7.00	60
No. 6.....	Day			10.00	60	10.00	60	10.00	60	10.00	60	8.00	60	10.00	60	10.00	60	10.00	60
No. 7.....	Day			8.00	60	7.50	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	8.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
No. 8.....	Day			8.00	60	8.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
No. 9.....	Day	8.00	60	9.00	60	8.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
No. 10.....	Day			8.50	60	8.50	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
Edgermen—																			
No. 1.....	Day			5.50	60	4.50	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 2.....	Day			4.00	60	3.60	60	4.35	60	4.35	60	4.10	60	3.85	60	3.85	60	3.85	60
No. 3.....	Day			4.00	60	3.67	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60
No. 4.....	Day			5.85	60	5.25	60	4.75	60	5.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.25	60
No. 5.....	Day			3.50	60	3.50	60	4.50	60	4.25	60	4.50	59	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 6.....	Day			5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	5.00	60
No. 7.....	Day			4.75	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 8.....	Day			5.00	60	3.50	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	5.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60
No. 9.....	Day			4.50	60	3.50	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.50	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 10.....	Day			5.00	60	4.40	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
Pilers—																			
No. 1.....	Day			5.00	60	4.25	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 2.....	Day			4.00	60	2.75	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 3.....	Day			3.25	60	2.50	60	3.25	60	3.25	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 4.....	Day			3.85	60	3.50	60	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	4.75	60	3.25	60
No. 5.....	Day			4.00	60	3.35	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
Millwrights—																			
No. 1.....	Day			5.25	60	4.00	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	5.75	60	5.75	60
No. 2.....	Day			4.25	60	3.50	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 3.....	Day			5.00	60	4.50	60	5.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 4.....	Day			4.75	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.75	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	6.00	60	6.00	60
No. 5.....	Day			5.50	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.50	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	6.00	60
No. 6.....	Day			5.00	60	4.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.25	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	6.50	60
No. 7.....	Day			4.50	60	4.25	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
Stationary Engineers—																			
No. 1.....	Day			7.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.00	60	6.75	60	6.75	60	6.75	60	6.00	60
No. 2.....	Day			4.50	60	4.50	60	4.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.50	60
No. 3.....	Day			3.00	60	3.00	60	4.50	60	4.00	60	4.00	59	4.50	55	3.00	55	2.75	55
No. 4.....	Day			7.00	60	6.00	60	6.75	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60	6.50	60
No. 5.....	Day			5.25	60	4.25	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	5.40	60	5.40	60
Firemen—																			
No. 1.....	Day			3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.25	60	3.00	60	3.50	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 2.....	Day			4.00	60	3.50	60	3.75	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 3.....	Day			4.30	60	3.75	60	4.95	70	4.95	70	4.95	70	4.95	70	4.95	70	4.95	70
Labourers—																			
No. 1.....	Day			4.00	60	3.25	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.25	60	3.75	60	3.75	60
No. 2.....	Day			3.75	60	2.50	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.75	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 3.....	Day			3.25	60	2.50	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 4.....	Day			2.75	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	3.00	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.50	60
No. 5.....	Day			2.50	60	2.50	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.50	59	2.25	55	2.25	55	2.50	55
No. 6.....	Day			3.50	60	3.00	60	3.50	60	3.00	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60
No. 7.....	Day			3.50	60	2.75	60	3.00	60	3.25	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 8.....	Day			3.00	60	2.50	60	3.00	60	2.75	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 9.....	Day			3.60	60	3.00	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
BRITISH COLUMBIA																			
Sawyers, Band—																			
No. 1.....	Hr.			.90	50	.90	55	.90	55	1.00	50	1.00	50	1.00	50	1.00	48	1.00	48
No. 2.....	Hr.			1.10	44	1.10	44	1.15	44	1.20	44	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48
No. 3.....	Hr.			.90	54	.90	54	1.00	54	1.00	54	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48
No. 4.....	Day			5.00	58½	5.00	58½	5.00	58½	5.00	58½	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	10.00	48
No. 5.....	Hr.			.90	60	.90	60	1.00	60	1.00	60	1.00	54	1.10	54	1.10	54	1.10	54
No. 6.....	Hr.			1.15	60	1.15	60	1.25	60	1.25	60	1.25	48	1.50	48	1.50	48	1.50	48
No. 7.....	Hr.			1.00	54	1.00	54	1.10	50	1.00	50	1.12½	48	1.12½	48	1.12½	48	1.12½	48
No. 8.....	Hr.			.80	60	.82½	60	.90	60	.97½	60	1.00	54	1.00	54	1.00	54	1.00	54
No. 9.....	Hr.			1.00	50	1.00	50	1.00	55	1.00	50	1.00	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.17	48
No. 10.....	Hr.			.85	60	.85	60	1.00	60	1.00	60	1.00	54	1.00	54	.89	54	1.00	59
No. 11.....	Hr.			.85	54	.85	54	1.00	54	1.15	54	1.15	48	1.15	48	1.15	48	1.25	48
No. 12.....	Hr.			.50	55	.50	55	1.00	55	1.00	55	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48
No. 13.....	Day			9.00	50	8.10	50	9.90	50	9.00	55	9.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48
No. 14.....	Hr.			1.00	50	1.00	50	1.22	50	1.20	50	1.17	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48
No. 15.....	Hr.			.77½	54	.85	54	.90	54	.95	54	1.00	48	1.15	48	1.15	48	1.15	48
No. 16.....	Hr.			1.00	50	.90	50	1.00	55	1.00	50	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48
Sawyers, Circular—																			
No. 1.....	Hr.			1.22	54	1.10	54	1.20	54	1.20	54	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48
No. 2.....	Day			7.20	50	7.20	50	7.20	50	7.20	54	7.20	48	7.20	48	7.20	48	.90	48
No. 3.....	Hr.			1.10	54	.90	50	.90	54	1.00	54	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.10	48
No. 4.....	Mth.			250.00	60	250.00	60	275.00	60	280.00	60	275.00	48	275.00	48	275.00	48	290.00	48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—*Concluded*

B. SAWMILLS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Continued		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Edgemen—																			
No. 1.	Hr.			.55½	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 2.	Hr.			.60	50	.55	50	.55	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	48	.70	48
No. 3.	Day			5.60	44	5.60	44	5.60	44	6.40	44	6.40	48	6.40	48	6.40	48	6.40	48
No. 4.	Hr.			.48	54	.48	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 5.	Day			3.75	58½	3.75	58½	4.25	58½	4.25	58½	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 6.	Hr.			.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.55	60	.50	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 7.	Hr.			.55	60	.55	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	48	.60	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 8.	Hr.			.55	54	.55	54	.65	50	.60	50	.66	48	.70	48	.70	48	.75	48
No. 9.	Hr.			.45	60	.55	60	.55	60	.57½	60	.57½	60	.57½	54	.57½	54	.57½	54
No. 10.	Hr.			.45	50	.45	50	.60	55	.65	50	.65	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 11.	Hr.			.50	60	.50	60	.70	60	.70	60	.60	54	.66	54	.66	54	.66	54
No. 12.	Hr.			.40	54	.40	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 13.	Hr.			.56	55	.60	55	.70	55	.70	55	.70	48	.80	48	.70	48	.80	48
No. 14.	Day			5.65	50	5.65	50	5.95	50	5.95	50	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48	5.20	48
No. 15.	Hr.			.55	50	.55	50	.60	50	.55	50	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 16.	Hr.			.65	50	.57	50	.65	50	.65	50	.70	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 17.	Hr.			.58	54	.58	54	.58	54	.58	54	.58	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 18.	Mth.			100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	125.00	60	115.00	48	125.00	48	125.00	48	125.00	48
No. 19.	Hr.			.75	50	.65	50	.70	55	.70	55	.70	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
Pilers																			
No. 1.	Hr.			.33	54	.29	54	.37	54	.34	54	.37	48	.37	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 2.	Hr.			.35½	50	.35½	50	.35½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	48	.40	48
No. 3.	Hr.			.60	60	.60	60	.65	60	.60	60	.60	54	.60	54	.66½	54	.66½	54
No. 4.	Hr.			.30	50	.30	50	.35	55	.35	50	.35	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 5.	Hr.			.45	60	.45	60	.50	60	.45	60	.47	54	.60	54	.66	54	.66	54
No. 6.	Hr.			.35	55	.30	55	.35	55	.40	55	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 7.	Day			3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.20	48	3.20	48
Millwrights—																			
No. 1.	Hr.			.90	54	.81	54	.90	54	.73	54	.73	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 2.	Day			6.00	44	6.00	44	6.00	44	6.00	44	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 3.	Hr.			.52½	54	.52½	54	.56½	54	.60	54	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48
No. 4.	Hr.			.55	60	.55	60	.60	60	.60	60	.55	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 5.	Hr.			.80	60	.80	60	.85	60	.85	60	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 6.	Hr.			.75	54	.75	54	.82	50	.75	50	.75	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 7.	Hr.			.60	50	.60	50	.70	55	.60	50	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.65	48
No. 8.	Hr.			.60	55	.60	55	.80	55	.80	55	.80	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 9.	Hr.			.50	50	.50	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 10.	Hr.			.75	54	.68	50	.68	54	.70	54	.70	48	.75	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 11.	Hr.			.70	50	.67	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 12.	Hr.			.70	54	.70	54	.75	54	.85	54	.85	48	.85	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 13.	Hr.			.75	60	.67½	60	.75	60	.70	60	.84	50	.65	50	.65	50	.70	48
Stationary Engineers—																			
No. 1.	Hr.			.67	54	.67	54	.72	54	.72	54	.74	48	.74	48	.74	48	.74	48
No. 2.	Day			6.50	58½	6.50	58½	6.50	58½	6.50	58½	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48	6.50	48
No. 3.	Day			4.50	56	4.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	54	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 4.	Hr.			.68½	60	.68½	60	.90	60	.90	60	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 5.	Mth.			175.00	60	175.00	60	250.00	60	200.00	60	200.00	60	200.00	60	200.00	60	225.00	60
No. 6.	Hr.			.65	60	.65	60	.65	60	.65	60	.65	54	.65	54	.75	54	.75	54
No. 7.	Mth.			132.00	48	125.00	48	150.00	44	150.00	44	150.00	48	150.00	48	160.00	48	160.00	48
No. 8.	Hr.			.60	48	.60	48	.60	54	.60	54	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 9.	Hr.			.68	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.72	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48
Firemen—																			
No. 1.	Hr.			.45	60	.45	60	.50	60	.45	60	.50	56	.50	56	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 2.	Hr.			.47½	54	.47½	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	48	.50	48	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 3.	Day			3.25	58½	3.25	58½	3.75	58½	3.75	58½	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 4.	Day			3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.20	48	.....	.....
No. 5.	Hr.			.47½	60	.42½	60	.50	60	.53	60	.50	54	.50	54	.50	56	.40	56
No. 6.	Hr.			.35	84	.35	84	.40	84	.40	84	.50	56	.50	56	.50	56	.60	48
No. 7.	Hr.			.36	50	.49	54	.40	50	.40	50	.40	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 8.	Mth.			110.00	48	105.00	48	105.00	44	105.00	44	105.00	48	105.00	48	100.00	48	105.00	48
No. 9.	Hr.			.50	48	.50	48	.50	54	.50	54	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 10.	Hr.			.40	60	.45	60	.45	84	.45	84	.40	63	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54
Labourers—																			
No. 1.	Hr.			.33	54	.29	54	.33	54	.30	54	.30	48	.32	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 2.	Hr.			.35	60	.35	60	.37½	60	.35	60	.40	48	.40	48	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 3.	Day			2.40	44	2.40	44	2.64	44	2.64	44	2.64	48	2.64	48	3.40	48	3.40	48
No. 4.	Hr.			.33	54	.33	54	.36	54	.36	54	.34	48	.34	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 5.	Day			2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.75	58½	2.75	58½	2.75	48	2.75	48	3.20	48	3.20	48
No. 6.	Hr.			.35	60	.30	60	.40	60	.35	60	.35	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
No. 7.	Hr.			.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	48	.30	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 8.	Hr.			.30	60	.32½	60	.32½	60	.35	60	.35	54	.37½	54	.40	54	.40	54
No. 9.	Hr.			.30	50	.30	50	.35	55	.30	50	.35	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 10.	Hr.			.35	60	.30	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	54	.37½	54	.40	54	.40	54
No. 11.	Hr.			.25	50	.25	50	.35	50	.35	54	.35	48	.35	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 12.	Day			3.85	50	3.85	50	3.85	50	3.85	50	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48	3.40	48
No. 13.	Hr.			.27	50	.22	50	.25½	50	.35	50	.35	48	.35	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 14.	Hr.			.40	50	.40	50	.40	44	.40	44	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 15.	Hr.			.65	50	.40	50	.45	50	.50	50	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 16.	Hr.			.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	48	.35	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 17.	Hr.			.35	50	.31	50	.35	55	.35	55	.35	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY

A. COAL

Locality and Occupation	Unit	Sept., 1921		Sept., 1922		Sept., 1923		Sept., 1924		Sept., 1925		Sept., 1926		Sept., 1927		Sept., 1928	
		Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Nova Scotia—																	
Contract miners (a)...	Day	7.22	8	5.94	8	6.84	8	6.98	8	6.08	8	6.25	8	6.62	8	6.64	8
Hand Miners (b).....	Day	5.05	8	4.85	8	4.85	8	4.60	8	4.30	8	4.15	8	4.15	8	4.15	8
Hoisting engineers.....	Day	5.15	8	4.35	8	4.35	8	4.60	8	4.35	8	4.15	8	4.15	8	4.15	8
Drivers.....	Day	4.15	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	4.30	8	3.75	8	3.75	8	4.05	8	3.75	8	3.65	8	3.65	8	3.65	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	4.55	8	4.00	8	4.00	8	4.30	8	4.00	8	3.90	8	3.90	8	3.90	8
Labourers, under-ground.....	Day	3.90	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.65	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.35	8
Labourers, surface.....	Day	3.80	8½	3.25	8½	3.25	8½	3.50	8½	3.25	8½	3.25	8½	3.25	8½	3.25	8½
Machinists.....	Day	5.15	8½	4.35	8½	4.35	8½	4.60	8½	4.35	8½	4.15	8½	4.15	8½	4.15	8½
Carpenters.....	Day	4.60	8½	4.00	8½	4.00	8½	4.25	8½	4.00	8½	3.85	8½	3.85	8½	3.85	8½
Blacksmiths.....	Day	4.85	8½	4.10	8½	4.10	8½	4.35	8½	4.10	8½	4.00	8½	4.00	8½	4.00	8½
Alberta (d)																	
Contract miners (a)...	Day	9.57	8	9.17	8	10.00	8	8.46	8	7.92	8	7.10	8	7.74	8	7.85	8
Machine Miners (b)....	Day	8.02	8	8.02	8	8.02	8	7.02	8	5.65-7.00	8	5.65-7.00	8	5.65-7.00	8	5.85-7.00	8
Hand miners (b).....	Day	7.50	8	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8	5.00-5.40	8	5.00-5.57	8	5.00-5.57	8	5.20-5.57	8
Hoisting engineers.....	Day	7.39	8	7.39	8	7.39	8	6.47	8	5.50-6.00	8	5.50-6.00	8	5.50-6.00	8	5.65-6.20	8
Drivers.....	Day	7.21	8	7.21	8	7.21	8	6.31	8	4.70-5.25	8	4.70-5.25	8	4.70-5.25	8	4.85-5.25	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	7.50	8	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8	5.20-5.57	8	5.20-5.57	8	5.20-5.57	8	5.20-5.57	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03	8	4.25-4.75	8	4.25-4.75	8	4.25-4.75	8	4.40-4.95	8
Labourers, under-ground.....	Day	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03	8	4.25-4.45	8	4.25-4.67	8	4.25-4.67	8	4.40-4.67	8
Labourers, surface.....	Day	6.58	8	6.58	8	6.58	8	5.76	8	4.00-4.20	8	4.00-4.20	8	4.00-4.20	8	4.15-4.41	8
Machinists.....	Day	8.14	8	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	4.70-5.50	8	4.70-5.71	8	4.70-5.71	8	4.85-5.77	8
Carpenters.....	Day	8.14	8	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	5.30-5.50	8	5.30-5.77	8	5.30-5.77	8	5.45-5.77	8
Blacksmiths.....	Day	8.14	8	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	5.30-5.50	8	5.30-5.77	8	5.30-5.77	8	5.45-5.77	8
Vancouver Island (c)—																	
Contract miners (a)...	Day	8.10	8	7.23	8	7.14	8	7.09	8	6.78	8	6.99	8	6.76	8	6.78	8
Machine miners (b)....	Day	5.69	8	5.48	8	5.46	8	5.34	8	4.81	8	4.81	8	4.81	8	4.81	8
Hand Miners (b).....	Day	5.42	8	5.16	8	5.13	8	5.05	8	4.52	8	4.52	8	4.52	8	4.52	8
Hoisting engineers.....	Day	6.23	8	6.06	8	6.04	8	5.92	8	5.39	8	5.39	8	5.39	8	5.39	8
Drivers.....	Day	4.89	8	4.65	8	4.64	8	4.58	8	4.13	8	4.13	8	4.13	8	4.13	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	5.23	8	4.97	8	4.95	8	4.87	8	4.35	8	4.35	8	4.35	8	4.35	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	4.65	8	4.47	8	4.47	8	4.38	8	3.96	8	3.96	8	3.96	8	3.96	8
Labourers, under-ground.....	Day	4.71	8	4.44	8	4.43	8	4.36	8	3.97	8	3.97	8	3.97	8	3.97	8
Labourers, surface.....	Day	4.54	8	4.26	8	4.23	8	4.11	8	3.76	8	3.76	8	3.76	8	3.76	8
Machinists.....	Day	6.29	8	6.03	8	6.01	8	5.95	8	5.40	8	5.40	8	5.40	8	5.40	8
Carpenters.....	Day	5.69	8	5.45	8	5.43	8	5.37	8	4.83	8	4.83	8	4.83	8	4.83	8
Blacksmiths.....	Day	6.05	8	5.75	8	5.72	8	5.64	8	5.11	8	5.11	8	5.11	8	5.11	8

(a) Average earnings per day on contract, per ton, etc. (b) Minimum rate per day when not working on contract, per ton, yard, etc. (c) No figure for Chinese employees included. (d) Including also three mines in Southeastern British Columbia. (e) Some engineers, pumpmen, firemen, etc., work seven days per week. (f) In Nova Scotia in most of the mines in 1928 a bonus to be paid quarterly based on profits was agreed upon. (Labour Gazette, May 19, 1928, page 520).

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—Con.

B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, Copper, etc.)

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
NOVA SCOTIA																	
Surface Labour—																	
Hoistmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	3.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	53	3.00	53
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.00	48	.....	.....	3.00	48	4.00	72	4.00	84
Compressormen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	53	3.00	53
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.00	48	.....	.....	3.00	48	4.00	72	.....	.....
Millmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	53	3.00	53
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	48	.....	.....	3.00	48	.....	.....	3.00	48	.....	.....	3.50	72
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	.....	.....	4.00	54	4.00	54	3.50	54	3.50	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	53	3.00	53
No. 3.....	Day	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	.....	.....	3.50	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	2.25	54	2.25	48	2.25	48	2.25	54	2.25	54	2.25	53	2.25	53
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	48	2.25	48	2.25	48	.....	.....	2.25	48	3.00	48	3.00	60
Underground Labour—																	
Machinemen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	54	3.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	3.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	53	3.00	53
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	.....	.....	3.50	48	4.00	48	6.00	48
Timberman—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	2.75	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	53	3.00	53
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	.....	.....	3.50	48	4.00	48	.....	.....
Muckers and Shovelers:																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	54	2.50	48	3.50	48	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	53	2.50	53
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	.....	.....	2.50	48	2.50	48	3.50	48
Trammers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	54	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	53	2.50	53
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	.....	.....	2.50	48	4.00	48	.....	.....
ONTARIO																	
Surface Labour—																	
Hoistmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	54	4.50	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	4.50	56	3.75	56	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	54	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 4.....	Day	5.25	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	54	.55	54	.53	54	.53	54	.49	54	.49	54	.49	54	.49	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.78	48	.56	48	.....	.....	.59	56	.66	56	.66	56	.66	56	.66	56
No. 7.....	Hour	.69	56	.69	56	.63	56	.63	56	.68	56	.68	56	.68	56	.68	56
No. 8.....	Day	5.44	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48
No. 9.....	Day	6.00	60	6.00	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	56	6.00	54
No. 10.....	Day	.....	.....	5.40	54	4.95	54	6.60	84	5.00	56	5.60	56	5.60	56	5.60	56
No. 11.....	Hour	.60	67	.60	67	.55	67	.55	70	.55	70	.55	67	.55	63	.55	56
No. 12.....	Hour	.68	56	.68	56	.68	52	.68	52	.68	52	.68	52	.68	52	.68	52
Compressormen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.66	48	.56	56	.....	.....	.56	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	56	.65	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.44	48	5.44	48	5.44	48	5.44	48	5.58	48	5.58	48	5.58	48	5.58	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	60	.60	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.61	54
No. 5.....	Day	5.28	48	4.48	56	.....	.....	4.48	56	4.72	56	4.72	56	4.72	56	4.72	56
Millmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 2.....	Day	5.22	56	4.42	56	4.13	56	4.56	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 3.....	Hour	.62	56	.62	56	.59	56	.56	56	.56	56	.56	56	.56	56	.56	56
No. 4.....	Day	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.50	56	4.75	56	4.95	56	4.96	56
No. 6.....	Day	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.25	56	4.25	54	4.25	48	4.25	54	4.25	56	4.50	56
No. 7.....	Hour	.55	56	.50	56	.45	56	.45	56	.45	56	.45	56	.45	56	.45	56
No. 8.....	Hour	.56	56	.....	.....	.62	52	.62	52	.62	52	.62	52	.62	52	.62	52
No. 9.....	Day	4.75	54	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	5.50	54	5.50	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54
No. 2.....	Day	5.00	54	.....	.....	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54
No. 3.....	Day	6.00	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	6.25	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.57	54	.52	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.69	48	.59	48	.....	.....	.61	54	.58	54	.58	54	.58	54	.58	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.68	56	.68	56	.67	56	.67	48	.67	54	.67	48	.67	48	.68	48

Locality and Occupation		Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928		
			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	
			\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		
ONTARIO—Con.																			
<i>Blacksmith--Con</i>																			
No. 8.....	Day	5.44	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.50	54	5.50	54	5.50	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54
No. 10.....	Day	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	5.40	54	5.40	54	5.40	54	5.40	54	5.85	54
No. 11.....	Day	6.50	63	6.00	63	6.00	63	6.50	63	6.50	54	6.50	54	6.50	63	6.50	63	6.50	63
No. 12.....	Hour	.75	48	.75	48	.69	52	.69	52	.69	52	.69	52	.69	52	.69	52	.69	52
<i>Labourers--</i>																			
No. 1.....	Day	3.25	48	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.50	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.47	54	.42	54	.34	48	.34	54	.34	54	.34	54	.34	54	.34	54	.34	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	54	.38	6035	54	.34	60	.34	60	.34	60	.34	60	.34	60
No. 6.....	Hour	.59	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 7.....	Day	4.24	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48
No. 8.....	Day	4.00	54	4.00	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54
No. 9.....	Day	4.25	54	4.25	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 10.....	Hour	.53	48	.53	48	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52
No. 11.....	Day	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
<i>Underground Labour--</i>																			
<i>Machinememen--</i>																			
No. 1.....	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	5.25	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.66	48	.56	4853	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.66	48	.66	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 6.....	Day	5.25	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.28	48	5.25	48														

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—Con.

B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, Copper, etc.)

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BRITISH COLUMBIA																	
Surface Labour—																	
Compressormen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	5.25	48	4.75	52	4.85	52	4.75	56	5.55	56	5.10	56	5.00	56	4.80	53
No. 2.....	Day	5.50	48	5.00	48	4.50	48	5.00	48	5.80	48	5.85	48	5.25	48	5.10	48
No. 3.....	Day					5.00	56	5.00	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52
Hoistmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day			4.25	56	4.25	56	5.25	56	4.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 2.....	Day	5.50	56	4.00	56	4.75	56	5.75	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.75	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	5.25	48	6.05	56	5.60	56	5.50	56	5.30	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.10	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	5.30	48	4.85	48	4.75	48	4.60	48
No. 5.....	Day	6.50	48					5.75	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
Millmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day			4.50	56	5.00	56	5.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 2.....	Day			5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.25	56					4.40	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 4.....	Day	6.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	5.00	56	4.75	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 5.....	Day	4.85	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.60	48	5.30	48	4.85	48	4.75	48	4.60	48
No. 6.....	Day					5.00	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Day			5.00	56	5.50	56	6.00	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 2.....	Day	6.50	48	5.25	56	4.75	56	5.75	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
No. 3.....	Day	6.67	56	4.75	56	5.50	56	6.00	56	5.50	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.50	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.75	48	4.75	48	4.25	48	4.75	48	5.55	48	5.10	48	5.00	48	4.80	48
No. 5.....	Day	5.50	48	5.00	48	4.50	48	5.00	48	5.80	48	5.35	48	5.25	48	5.10	48
No. 6.....	Day			5.50	56	5.50	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52	6.00	52
No. 7.....	Day					6.75	56	6.75	56	6.00	56	6.00	56	6.00	56	6.00	56
No. 8.....	Day	5.52	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	6.00	52	6.00	48
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Day			3.50	56	4.00	56	4.50	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 2.....	Day			4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.50	48	3.75	56	3.75	56	4.10	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 4.....	Day	4.75	56	3.15	56	3.30	56	4.00	56	3.85	56	3.85	56	3.85	56	3.85	56
No. 5.....	Day	4.25	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	4.55	48	4.10	56	4.00	48	3.80	48
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	3.35	48	3.85	48	4.65	48	4.85	48	4.10	48	3.95	48
No. 7.....	Day			4.00	52	4.00	52	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52
Underground Labour—																	
Machinemen—																	
No. 1.....	Day			4.00	56	4.00	56	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 2.....	Day			5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 3.....	Day	6.00	48	4.75	56	4.75	56	5.25	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	56	4.00	56	4.25	56	5.25	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 5.....	Day	5.00	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	5.30	52	4.85	48	4.75	48	4.55	48
No. 6.....	Day	5.10	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	5.30	48	4.85	48	4.75	48	4.60	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.00	48	4.50	56	4.50	56	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	48
No. 8.....	Day					4.50	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52
Timbermen—																	
No. 1.....	Day			5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	53
No. 2.....	Day	6.50	48	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 3.....	Day	6.00	56	4.00	56	4.25	56	5.25	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	53
No. 4.....	Day	5.00	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	4.50	48	5.30	52	4.85	48	4.75	48	4.55	48
No. 5.....	Day	5.10	48	5.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	5.30	48	4.85	48	4.75	48	4.60	48
No. 6.....	Day					5.00	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	52
No. 7.....	Day	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.00	52	5.50	52	5.50	52	5.50	43
Skiptenders—																	
No. 1.....	Day			4.00	56	4.50	56	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 2.....	Day	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.60	56	4.60	56	5.30	56	4.85	56	4.75	48	4.55	48
No. 3.....	Day	5.75	48	4.50	56	4.50	56	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.00	56	3.85	56	3.85	56	3.85	56
Muckers, Shovelers and Trammers—																	
No. 1.....	Day			3.50	56	3.50	56	4.50	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 2.....	Day			5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.50	48	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.75	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.50	56	3.75	56	3.85	56	4.75	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 5.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.00	56	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	48
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	3.50	48			4.80	52	4.35	48	4.25	48	4.05	48
No. 7.....	Day	4.60	48	4.00	48	3.50	48	4.00	48	4.80	48	4.60	48	4.25	48	4.10	48
No. 8.....	Day			4.00	56	4.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	52	4.50	52

TABLE IX.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES

Locality	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>															
No. 1, Halifax.....	Hour	.37	60	.37	60	.36	54	.34	54	.34	48	.32	50	.32	50
No. 2, Halifax.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.32½	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 3, Halifax.....	Hour	.42½	50	.37½	50	.27½	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 4, Halifax.....	Hour	.40	55	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.28	55	.30	50	.30	50
No. 5, Halifax.....	Day	.....	.....	1.65	60	1.80	60	1.80	60	2.00	60	2.00	60	2.00	60
No. 6, New Glasgow.....	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.25	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50
No. 7, Pictou.....	Week	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59
No. 8, Truro.....	Hour	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54
<i>New Brunswick—</i>															
No. 9, St. John.....	Hour	.40	54	.33	54	.33	54	.33	54	.36	48	.36	54	.36	54
No. 10, St. John.....	Week	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½
No. 11, St. John.....	Hour	.42	48	.25	60	.25	60	.28	45	.28	45	.28	45	.28	45
No. 12, St. John.....	Week	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	23.00	52	23.00	52
No. 13, St. John.....	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	14.15	54
No. 14, St. Stephen.....	Week	20.50	50	18.00	15	16.00	50	16.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
<i>Quebec—</i>															
No. 15, Beauharnois.....	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 16, Fraserville.....	Hour	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	.20	60	.25	60	.25	60
No. 17, Hull.....	Hour	.30	50	.30	50	.27	50	.30	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 18, Montreal.....	Hour	.....	.....	.36	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 19, Montreal.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 20, Montreal.....	Week	.....	.....	21.00	60	18.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	22.40	54	24.50	54
No. 21, Montreal.....	Week	22.00	55	20.00	55	18.00	55	16.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 22, Montreal.....	Hour	.....	.....	.33	53½	.30	59	.30	59	.31	55	.33½	55	.32½	55
No. 23, Montreal.....	Week	18.00	50	18.00	60	15.00	60	15.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60
No. 24, Quebec.....	Week	15.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60
No. 25, Quebec.....	Week	.....	.....	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	13.95	55	14.50	55	13.60	55
No. 26, St. John's.....	Hour	.32½	60	.32½	60	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55
<i>Ontario—</i>															
No. 27, Brantford.....	Hour	.45	50	.40	50	.35	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	55
No. 28, Brantford.....	Week	.....	.....	16.25	50	17.35	45	18.00	50	23.60	59	19.75	50	19.75	50
No. 29, Chatham.....	Hour	.40	55	.35	55	.30	55	.34	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 30, Chatham.....	Hour	.....	.....	.41	50	.25	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 31, Hamilton.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 32, Hamilton.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	52½	20.00	52½	20.00	52½	21.00	50	21.00	50	21.00	50
No. 33, Hamilton.....	Hour	.50	54	.30	54	.30	54	.33	54	.33	54	.38	54	.38	54
No. 34, Kingston.....	Week	16.50	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 35, Kitchener.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50	.35	55
No. 36, Kitchener.....	Hour	.....	.....	.41	55	.35	55	.40	55	.37	55	.37	55	.36	55
No. 37, London.....	Hour	.40	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.40	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½
No. 38, Orillia.....	Hour	.30	45	.30	45	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 39, Orillia.....	Hour	.40	50	.35	50	.25	54	.30	54	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50
No. 40, Ottawa.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	44	.42½	48	.42½	48
No. 41, Owen Sound.....	Hour	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	55	.30	55
No. 42, Owen Sound.....	Hour	.....	.....	.38	54	.30	54	.34	54	.27	60	.30	50	.30	50
No. 43, Owen Sound.....	Hour	.35	54	.36	54	.38	50	.35	50	.33	50	.33	50	.30	50
No. 44, Paris.....	Hour	.....	.....	.29	55	.29	55	.30	55	.27½	50	.30	50	.27½	50
No. 45, Peterborough.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 46, Stratford.....	Week	26.80	50	20.35	50	17.69	50	18.00	50	19.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 47, Stratford.....	Hour	.40	50	.37	50	.38	50	.38	50	.35	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 48, Stratford.....	Hour	.38	50	.38	50	.35	50	.38	50	.37	50	.38	50	.38	50
No. 49, Toronto.....	Hour	.37½	50	.38	50	.38½	50	.38½	50	.38½	44	.38½	50	.38½	55
No. 50, Toronto.....	Hour	.44	55	.34	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 51, Toronto.....	Hour	.....	.....	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 52, Toronto.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	52	.30	52	.30	52	.30	52	.30	52	.30	52
No. 53, Toronto.....	Week	.....	.....	26.39	57	24.93	57	25.30	57	22.87	57	21.84	54	22.98	54
No. 54, Toronto.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 55, Waterloo.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	50	.36	55	.36	55	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 56, Waterloo.....	Hour	.40	52	.36	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.43	50	.40	50
No. 57, Woodstock.....	Hour	.38	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	55	.35	55	.40	55	.30	55
<i>Manitoba—</i>															
No. 58, Brandon.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	23.00	54	22.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	19.00	54
No. 59, Brandon.....	Week	17.00	60	17.00	48	17.00	48	20.00	48	24.00	60	22.50	60	22.50	54
No. 60, Brandon.....	Week	.....	.....	18.80	54	16.63	54	20.00	60	19.60	60	21.00	60	21.00	60
No. 61, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.42½	55	.45	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 62, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	60	.30	60	.35	60	.30	60	.30	60	.32½	60
No. 63, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.....	.....	.35	55	.35	55	.30	50	.30	50	.30	56	.35	60
No. 64, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 65, Winnipeg.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 66, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>															
No. 67, Moose Jaw.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.15	60	4.15	60
No. 68, Moose Jaw.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	60	.50	60	.60	60	.35	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 69, Moose Jaw.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 70, Regina.....	Hour	.37½	50	.45	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	55	.37½	55
No. 71, Regina.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 72, Saskatoon.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59

TABLE IX—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES

—Concluded

Locality	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Alberta—</i>															
No. 73, Calgary.....	Week	32.40	48	24.00	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48
No. 74, Calgary.....	Hour	.50	48	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 75, Edmonton.....	Hour	.45	44	.45	44	.40	44	.40	44	.35	44	.40	44	.40	44
No. 76, Edmonton.....	Hour	.35	52	.35	52	.30	52	.30	49	.30	49	.30	49	.30	49½
No. 77, Lethbridge.....	Hour	.42	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.37½	60	.37½	54	.40	54
No. 78, Medicine Hat.....	Hour	.45	59	.50	59	.45	59	.45	54	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 79, Medicine Hat.....	Day	3.64	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	3.20	48
No. 80, Medicine Hat.....	Week	.....	.....	22.50	54	22.50	54	22.50	54	19.50	54	19.50	54	19.50	54
No. 81, Medicine Hat.....	Hour	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54
No. 82, Medicine Hat.....	Day	3.00	60	3.50	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	54	3.00	54
<i>British Columbia—</i>															
No. 83, New Westminster.	Hour	.....	.....	.40	55	.40	55	.40	49	.40	50	.40	49	.40	49
No. 84, New Westminster.	Hour	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44
No. 85, Vancouver.....	Hour	.42	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.35	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 86, Vancouver.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	59	.30	59	.35	59	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 87, Vancouver.....	Hour	.....	.....	.44	49	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 88, Vancouver.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.47½	50	.47½	50	.47½	50
No. 89, Vancouver.....	Hour	.....	.....	.41	54	.41	54	.36	50	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 90, Victoria.....	Hour	.45	59	.37½	59	.35	59	.35	59	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48
No. 91, Victoria.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.32½	48	.32½	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 92, Victoria.....	Day	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
COTTON MANUFACTURING																	
<i>Carders (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.36	55	.37	50	.40	55	.40	55	.40	50	.39	50	.36	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.32½	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.35	50	.26	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.28	50	.26½	50	.28	45	.31½	45
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	16.65	55	14.15	55	17.05	55	20.00	55	17.00	55	17.00	55	17.00	55
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	17.65	55	15.00	55	16.87	55	16.87	55	16.87	55	17.50	55	17.50	55
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	17.50	55	17.50	55	17.50	55	17.00	55	17.00	55	17.00	55	19.00	55
No. 7.....	Week	16.09	55	.....	.....	12.75	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.29	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.28	50	.31	50	.27½	50
No. 9.....	Week	14.24	50	14.20	50	13.15	50	13.60	50	11.50	50	13.30	50	15.50	50	16.30	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.28½	50	.28½	50	.27	50	.27½	50	.25	50	.26½	50	.25½	50	.28	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.46	50	.44	50	.37	50	.38	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.49½	50	.42	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	55
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.25½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55½	.27½	55
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.33½	60	.33½	55	.33½	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	50	.30	50
<i>Spinners, Ring Frame (Female)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	55	.27	50	.29½	55	.40	55	.26½	50	.29½	55	.26½	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.26	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.30	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.30½	50	.26½	50	.27½	50	.28½	50	.28½	50	.24½	50	.23½	50	.27	50
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	9.65	45	11.70	55	11.70	55	13.40	55	11.75	55	12.75	55	12.00	55
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	16.25	55	13.80	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	13.50	55	11.00	55	11.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	13.00	55
No. 7.....	Week	15.52	55	11.97	55	12.00	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.26½	50	.24½	50	.23	50	.25	50	.22½	50	.24	50	.22½	50	.21	50
No. 9.....	Week	10.95	50	10.95	50	10.05	50	12.50	50	10.50	50	10.00	50	13.10	50	13.35	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.27½	50	.24½	50	.23½	50	.24	50	.24½	50	.23½	50	.21½	50	.25	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.27½	50	.26½	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.22½	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23	50
No. 13.....	Week	.....	.....	9.42	55	9.58	55	11.75	55	13.70	55	14.70	55	14.70	55	14.70	55
No. 14.....	Week	.....	.....	12.00	55	.....	.....	10.00	55	11.00	55	13.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 15*.....	Week	.....	.....	18.00	60	.....	.....	20.00	60	18.00	60	20.00	60	22.00	60	25.00	60
<i>Spinners, Mule (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.41	50	.40	50	.44	50	.43½	50	.43½	50	.43½	50	.43½	50	.45	50
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	25.65	55	21.80	55	24.00	55	24.00	55	24.00	55	24.00	55	24.00	55
No. 3.....	Week	25.35	55	19.85	55	20.00	55	22.50	55	22.50	55	22.50	55	22.50	55	22.50	55
No. 4.....	Week	19.91	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17.80	50	15.50	50	16.75	50	17.15	55

*Male.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
COTTON MANUFACTURING—Continued																	
Warpers (Female)—																	
No. 1	Hour			.38	50	.37	50	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	50	.38	50
No. 2	Hour	.24	50	.21	50	.21	50	.21	50	.21	50	.21	50	.23	50	.20	50
No. 3	Hour	.28	50	.23	50	.27	50	.26	50	.27	50	.26	50	.26	50	.27	50
No. 4	Week			9.65	45	12.65	55	12.75	55	15.60	55	16.50	55	18.65	55	18.75	55
No. 5	Week			18.80	55	16.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 6	Week			14.00	55	12.00	55	15.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 7	Week	18.86	55	14.78	55	14.80	55	16.65	55	16.65	55	16.65	55	16.65	55	16.55	55
No. 8	Hour	.27	50	.27	50	.25	50	.28	50	.26	50	.30	50	.28	50	.25	50
No. 9	Hour	.30	50	.27	50	.25	50	.27	50	.28	50	.27	50	.28	50	.28	50
No. 10	Week			14.40	50	14.60	50	14.15	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 11	Hour	.44	45	.28	50	.39	50	.39	50	.44	50	.35	50	.43	50	.34	50
No. 12	Hour			.24	55	.23	55	.22	55	.22	55	.27	55	.27	55	.27	55
No. 13	Week			12.00	55			16.00	55	15.00	55	14.00	55	11.00	55	11.00	55
No. 14	Week			18.00	55			20.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55
Weavers (Male and Female)—																	
No. 1	Hour			.37	50	.30	50	.34	55	.37	55	.35	50	.32	50	.31	55
No. 2	Hour	.42	50	.33	50	.30	50	.29	50	.29	50	.29	50	.29	50	.30	50
No. 3	Hour	.49	50	.38	50	.38	50	.39	50	.36	50	.35	50	.39	50	.42	50
No. 4	Week			12.90	45	15.50	55	12.25	55	15.35	55	15.25	55	17.35	55	15.00	55
No. 5	Week			22.65	55	19.25	55	21.65	55	21.65	55	24.00	55	24.00	55	24.00	55
No. 6	Week			21.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55
No. 7	Week	17.52	55	13.72	55	13.75	55	15.45	55	15.45	55	15.45	55	16.25	55	16.25	55
No. 8	Hour	.32	50	.25	50	.31	50	.32	50	.31	50	.24	50	.33	50	.32	50
No. 9	Week	16.71	50	14.50	50	14.20	50	14.70	50	17.05	50	15.50	50	15.60	50	16.15	50
No. 10	Hour	.38	50	.31	50	.32	50	.30	50	.30	50	.29	50	.34	50	.39	50
No. 11	Week			13.00	36	14.40	50	14.90	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 12	Week					19.80	55	20.70	55	20.55	55	20.55	55	22.80	55	22.80	55
No. 13	Week			20.00	55	23.00	55	23.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
Drawers-in (Male)—																	
No. 1	Hour			.18	50	.21	55	.22	55	.22	50	.20	50	.21	50	.20	55
No. 2	Hour			.37	50	.37	50	.37	50	.37	50	.37	50	.37	50	.37	50
No. 3	Week			12.69	50	13.72	50	13.70	50	12.80	50	14.85	50	13.80	50	16.40	50
No. 4	Week			9.70	45	11.95	55	9.50	55	8.50	55	9.65	55	9.50	55	10.80	55
No. 5	Week			16.25	55	13.80	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55
No. 6	Week			13.22	55	13.25	55	14.70	55	14.70	55	14.70	55	15.50	55	15.50	55
No. 7	Hour	.29	50	.23	50	.29	50	.31	50	.27	50	.30	50	.32	50	.26	50
No. 8	Week	14.75	50	11.50	50	15.60	50	15.05	50	13.15	50	16.25	50	14.45	50	14.95	50
No. 9	Hour	.36	50	.34	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.25	50	.21	50	.22	50
No. 10	Hour			.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.46	50	.46	50
No. 11	Hour	.47	50	.37	50	.36	50	.38	50	.36	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 12	Week			18.00	55			18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
Spoolers (Female)—																	
No. 1	Hour			.22	50	.19	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.26	50	.24	55
No. 2	Hour			.21	50	.23	50	.21	50	.21	50	.21	50	.27	50	.27	50
No. 3	Hour			.22	50	.29	50	.31	50	.30	50	.28	50	.26	50	.28	50
No. 4	Week			8.75	43	9.60	55	11.80	55	9.85	55	10.05	55	10.40	55	9.60	55
No. 5	Week			16.25	55	13.80	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55
No. 6	Week			12.00	55	8.00	55	11.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	12.00	55
No. 7	Week			12.75	55	12.75	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55
No. 8	Hour	.24	50	.22	50	.21	50	.16	50	.18	50	.22	50	.22	50	.16	50
No. 9	Hour	.22	50	.21	50	.22	50	.21	50	.21	50	.21	50	.20	50	.23	50
No. 10	Week			9.00	36	13.10	50	14.50	50	14.50	50	14.50	50	14.50	50	14.50	50
No. 11	Hour			.20	50	.25	50	.25	50	.30	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50
No. 12	Week			7.60	55	7.10	55	8.20	55	11.25	55	11.20	55	13.70	55	14.70	55
No. 13	Week			16.00	55			16.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55
Loomfixers (Male)—																	
No. 1	Hour			.49	50	.49	50	.52	55	.52	55	.52	50	.52	50	.52	55
No. 2	Hour	.56	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50
No. 3	Hour	.56	50	.49	50	.48	50	.48	50	.50	50	.51	50	.50	50	.55	50
No. 4	Week			28.40	55	26.50	55	27.15	55	27.15	55	27.15	55	27.15	55	27.50	55
No. 5	Week			28.00	55	23.50	55	26.40	55	26.40	55	26.40	55	26.40	55	26.40	55
No. 6	Week			27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55
No. 7	Week	24.70	55	19.35	55	19.50	55	21.95	55	21.95	55	21.95	55	21.95	55	21.95	55
No. 8	Hour	.55	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	55
No. 9	Week	27.50	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 10	Hour	.55	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50
No. 11	Hour	.61	50	.53	50	.51	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50
No. 12	Hour	.55	50	.42	50	.42	50	.60	50	.60	50	.66	50	.66	50	.66	50
No. 13	Hour			.51	50	.53	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 14	Hour			.48	55	.44	55	.48	55	.48	55	.48	55	.48	55	.48	55
No. 15	Hour			.49	55	.49	55	.49	60	.44	55	.44	55	.49	55	.49	55

*Male.

†Female.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY
TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
COTTON MANUFACTURING —Continued																	
Winders (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.33	50	.23½	50	.20	55	.28	55	.26	50	.26½	50	.24	55
No. 2.....	Hour			9.00	55					11.00	55	11.00	55	11.00	55	10.00	55
No. 3.....	Week	14.43	55	9.00	55	12.00	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.34	50	.24½	50	.26	50	.30	50	.30	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.37	50	.26	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.21½	55	.21½	55	.21½	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55
Beamers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.24	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.23	50
No. 2.....	Week			36.00	55	36.30	55	36.30	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55
No. 3.....	Week	17.05	55	13.15	55	13.20	55	14.65	55	14.65	55	14.65	55	14.65	55	14.65	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.41½	50	.35½	50	.32½	50	.35½	50			.34½	50			.56	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.56	50	.45½	50	.49	50	.41½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.36½	50	.34	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.66	50	.58	50	.53½	50	.53	50	.48	50	.48	50	.52	50	.60	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.61	50	.47	50	.45	50	.48	50	.48	50	.52	50	.46	50	.42½	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.42½	55	.43½	55	.49	55	.54½	55	.54½	55	.51	55	.51	55
Bleachers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.32	50	.32	50	.31	50	.31	50	.31	50	.31	50	.31	50
No. 2.....	Week			42.50	60	10.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	60	15.00	60	15.00	60	17.50	60
No. 3.....	Week	20.19	55	11.65	55	11.75	55	13.20	55	13.20	55	13.20	55	13.20	55	13.20	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.29	50	.25	50	.30	50	.30½	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23½	50	.24	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.52½	50	.38½	50	.34	50	.34	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
Slashers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.41½	50	.44½	50	.45	50	.44	50	.41½	50	.44½	50	.45	50
No. 2.....	Week			27.50	55	23.35	55	26.30	55	26.30	55	26.30	55	26.30	55	26.40	55
No. 3.....	Week			16.05	55	16.25	55	18.30	55	18.30	55	18.30	55	18.30	55	18.30	55
No. 4.....	Week			17.50	36	23.65	50	23.50	60	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.49	55	.49	55	.49	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	55
Folders (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.40	50	.37½	50	.38	55	.40	55	.40	50	.40	50	.40	55
No. 2.....	Hour			.30	50	.30	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.31	50	.31½	50	.30½	50	.30½	50	.30½	50	.29½	50	.31½	50	.32½	50
No. 4.....	Week			12.70	55	9.25	55	10.00	55	11.80	60	12.15	60	11.60	60	11.70	60
No. 5.....	Week			12.50	55	12.50	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.30	50	.22½	50	.23½	50	.21½	50	.24	50	.24	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 7.....	Hour			.36	55	.25½	55	.28½	55	.28½	55	.28½	55	.28½	55	.28½	55
Twisters (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.22	50	.25	50
No. 2.....	Hour					.23	50	.18	50	.22½	50	.25	50	.22	50	.22	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.24½	50	.25½	50	.23½	50	.23	50	.23	50	.24	50	.24	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.46	50	.40	50	.38	50	.43	50	.36	50	.40	50	.40	50	.25	50
Dressers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.47½	50	.47½	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.46½	50	.43	50	.43	50	.42	50	.43	50	.43½	50	.43½	50	.45	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.44½	50	.41	50	.42	50	.42	50	.37½	50	.43	50	.44½	50	.43	50
No. 4.....	Hour			.43	50	.35	50	.32	50	.24	50	.28	50	.30	50	.30	50
Dyers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Week			57.50	60	52.50	55	55.00	55	45.00	60	47.50	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
No. 2.....	Week					60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50
No. 3.....	Week					40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	46.50	50	46.50	50	46.50	50	46.50	50	46.50	50	46.50	50	46.50	50	46.50	50
No. 5.....	Hour							.60	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50
Dye-House Employees (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.26	50	.26½	50	.25½	50	.33	50	.35½	50	.37½	50	.38	50
No. 3.....	Week			12.25	55	12.50	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.39	50	.40	50	.31	50	.31	50	.29½	50	.35	50	.33	50	.32	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.38½	50	.37½	50	.33	50	.33	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.33	50	.32	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.44	50	.39½	50	.33	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.49½	50	.40½	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
Finishers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.37½	50	.35	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 2.....	Week	17.90	50	15.15	50	15.35	50	16.00	50	16.45	50	13.00	50	14.15	50	17.20	50
No. 3.....	Week			52.00	60	52.00	55	60.00	55	60.00	60	56.00	60	47.50	60	50.00	60
No. 4.....	Week			12.55	55	10.68	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 5.....	Week			12.00	55	12.00	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55
No. 6.....	Hour			.32	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28½	50	.28	50	.30½	50	.29	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.32½	50	.32	50	.28	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27	50	.28	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.35	50	.40½	50	.37½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50

*Male. †Female.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
COTTON MANUFACTURING —Concluded																	
<i>Engineers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week							37.40	55	37.40	55	34.00	50	34.00	50	37.40	55
No. 2.....	Hour					55	72	55	72	55	72	55	72	55	72	55	72
No. 3.....	Week					42.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60
No. 4.....	Week					39.25	50	37.40	50	36.75	71	34.90	68	35.80	84	35.50	69
No. 5.....	Week					44.15	50	41.60	50	41.60	84	41.60	84	41.60	84	41.60	84
No. 6.....	Hour							.59	55	.59	55	.59	50	.59	60	.48	50
No. 7.....	Week					44.00	55	45.00	55	45.00	55	45.00	55	45.00	55	45.00	55
<i>Firemen—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week							26.40	55	26.40	55	24.00	50	24.00	50	26.40	55
No. 2.....	Hour					37	84	37	84	37	84	37	84	37	84	37	84
No. 3.....	Week					22.65	50	22.80	50	24.40	50	23.10	48	23.10	48	23.10	48
No. 4.....	Day					3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.75	60
No. 5.....	Week									21.00	84	21.00	84	21.00	84	21.00	84
No. 6.....	Week					12.50	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 7.....	Week					26.95	84	26.95	84	32.00	84	31.20	84	30.60	84	30.80	84
No. 8.....	Week					30.15	84	29.90	84	30.15	84	30.15	84	30.00	84	29.50	84
No. 9.....	Hour					.35	72	.40	72	.40	72	.43	72	.43	72	.35	50
No. 10.....	Hour					.26	84	.31	84	.31	84	.31	84	.31	84	.31	84
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING																	
<i>Wool Sorters (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.39	55	.39	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.36	50	.37	50	.37	50	.38	50	.36	50	.33	50	.33	50	.36	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 4.....	Day	2.70	50	2.85	50	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.38	52	2.38	52
No. 5.....	Hour	.49	50	.45	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.36	50	.31	50	.31	50	.31	50	.26	50	.28	50	.31	50		
No. 7.....	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.00	60
No. 8.....	Day	2.75	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
<i>Carders (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day			3.00	55	2.25	55	2.25	58	2.25	58	2.25	58	2.25	55	2.25	55
No. 2.....	Week			18.30	55	18.30	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55
No. 3.....	Week			10.55	55	10.55	55	11.00	55	11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.35	50	.38	50	.35	50	.35	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.34	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.25	50
No. 6.....	Week	21.45	50	19.25	50	20.05	50	20.00	50	19.05	50	20.05	50	19.70	50	18.00	50
No. 7.....	Day	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.05	49	4.05	49	4.28	52	2.38	52
No. 8.....	Day					3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 9.....	Day	5.00	55	4.50	55	4.17	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55
No. 10.....	Day	4.60	50	4.17	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.25	50	.24	50	.22	50	.22	50	.22	50	.22	50	.22	50	.22	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.39	50	.32	50	.31	50	.31	50	.31	50	.31	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.48	50	.44	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 14.....	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.00	55
No. 15.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	25.00	47	25.00	47	22.00	47	22.00	47	20.00	52	22.10	52
No. 16.....	Week					18.00	47	18.00	47	15.00	47	14.50	47	14.50	52	18.00	52
No. 17.....	Day	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54
No. 18.....	Day	3.00	54			2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54
<i>Spinners, Mule—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	2.25	55	2.25	58	2.25	58	2.25	58	2.25	55	2.25	55
No. 2.....	Week			20.00	55	20.00	55	22.50	55	21.50	55	21.50	55	21.50	55	22.50	55
No. 3.....	Hour					.18	50	.18	50	.17	50	.17	50	.17	50	.19	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.30	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.30	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.27	50
No. 6.....	Week	21.45	50	20.35	50	20.05	50	20.00	50	19.50	50	19.50	50	19.50	50	19.50	50
No. 7.....	Day			1.80	50	1.80	55	2.00	55	1.80	55			1.46	52	1.82	52
No. 8.....	Day	3.00	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 9.....	Day	4.18	50	3.77	50	3.77	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.44	50	.44	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.36	50	.32	50	.47	50
No. 11.....	Week					20.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50
No. 12.....	Day	4.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	2.00	55
No. 13.....	Week	30.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	47	30.00	47	25.00	47	24.00	47	25.00	47	30.00	52
No. 14.....	Day	2.75	54	2.50	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54
<i>Spinners, Frame—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week			10.50	50	11.00	50	10.50	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 2.....	Day	2.60	50	2.30	50	2.30	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.17	50	.17	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.32	50	.30	50	.32	50	.32	50	.34	50	.34	50	.32	50	.32	50

†Female. *Male

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING—Con.																	
Loomfixers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Day			3.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	58½	3.25	58½	3.00	58½	3.25	55	3.25	55
No. 2.....	Week			22.85	55	22.85	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	28.00	55	28.00	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.43	50	.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour			.52½	50	.55½	50	.50	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.55	50
No. 5.....	Week	23.35	50	22.00	50	24.10	55	25.00	50	24.40	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 6.....	Week			19.80	50	22.00	55	22.00	55	20.00	49	20.00	59	20.00	52	20.00	52½
No. 7.....	Day	4.17	55	4.17	55	4.17	55	4.17	55	4.17	55	4.55	55	4.55	55	4.55	55
No. 8.....	Week			38.50	50	43.00	50	43.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	55.00	50
No. 9.....	Day	5.00	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.46	50	.46	50	.46½	50	.46	50	.51½	50	.52	50	.52	50	.53	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.84	50	.68	50	.50	50	.50	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 12.....	Day	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	3.65	55	4.00	55	4.25	55	4.25	55	4.25	55
Drawers-in (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Day			2.75	55	2.25	55	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	1.75	55	1.75	55
No. 2.....	Week			17.05	55	17.05	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	15.90	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.35	50	.30	50	.30	50	.50	50	.34	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.18	50	.16½	50	.16½	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50
No. 5.....	Week	12.35	47½	12.35	47½	11.15	47½	11.15	47½	12.00	47½	13.75	50	13.75	50	13.75	50
No. 6.....	Week			11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 7.....	Day			3.24	50	3.24	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.16½	50	.20	50	.27½	50	.24	50	.25½	50	.30½	50	.24½	50	.38	50
No. 9.....	Day	2.20	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	1.85	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.00	55
No. 10.....	Hour	.41½	48	.43½	48	.42	47½	.40	47½	.30	47½	.35½	47½	.35½	47½	.38	52½
Warpers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Day			1.75	55	1.25	55	1.50	58½	1.50	58½	1.65	58½	1.50	55	1.50	55
No. 2.....	Week			16.50	55	16.50	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	18.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.24	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 4.....	Week	11.55	47½	11.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	11.40	47½	12.65	50	12.65	50	11.00	50
No. 5.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 6.....	Day	2.60	50	2.35	50	2.35	50	2.35	50	2.35	50	2.35	50	2.35	50	2.35	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.32	50	.40	50	.42	50	.40	50	.39	50	.40	50	.46½	50	.38	50
No. 8.....	Hour	3.10	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.25	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.37	50
No. 9.....	Week							30.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	20.00	47½	28.00	52½
No. 10.....	Day	2.25	54	1.75	54	1.50	54	1.80	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54
Winders (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week			11.00	55	11.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	12.50	55	12.30	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.26	50	.26	50	.27	50	.27	50	.22	50	.22	50	.22	50	.25	50
No. 3.....	Week	16.50	47½	15.10	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	11.40	47½	11.00	50	10.50	50	10.50	50
No. 4.....	Week	6.45	50	6.60	50	8.25	55	6.00	55	6.00	49	6.00	49	1.43	52	1.09	52
No. 5.....	Day	1.25	55	1.25	55	1.50	55	1.50	55	1.75	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.50	55
No. 6.....	Day	3.25	50	2.95	50	2.95	50	2.90	50	2.90	50	2.90	50	2.90	50	2.90	50
No. 7.....	Hour					.17	55	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50
No. 8.....	Week							16.00	47½	18.00	47½	18.00	47½	18.00	47½	20.00	52½
No. 9.....	Day	1.75	54	1.80	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54
Weavers (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	13.50	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	58½	15.00	58½	15.00	58½	15.00	55	15.00	55
No. 2.....	Week			18.15	55	17.70	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.50	55	18.50	55	18.00	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.32	50	.32	50	.35	50
No. 4.....	Week	16.50	47½	16.50	47½	13.00	47½	14.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	47½	13.00	50	12.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	10.45	50	9.55	42½	12.60	55	11.00	55	11.25	49	9.90	49	10.40	52	10.40	52
No. 6.....	Day	2.75	55	1.75	55	2.00	55	2.50	55	2.25	55	2.30	55	2.30	55	2.30	55
No. 7.....	Week							25.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 8.....	Week							30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 9.....	Day	3.05	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.34½	50	.42	50	.40	50	.34½	50	.29½	50	.41½	50	.41½	50	.35	50
No. 11.....	Week	19.00	50	17.50	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 12.....	Week	30.00	50	27.50	50	24.00	50	25.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50
No. 13.....	Week	18.50	55	14.25	55	16.00	55	17.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55	17.00	55	17.00	55
No. 14.....	Day	2.00	54	1.75	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54
Spoolers (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week							15.00	55	15.00	55	12.50	55	12.50	55	11.00	55
No. 2.....	Hour			.16	50	.16	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50
No. 3.....	Week	16.30	55	13.20	55	13.20	55	13.15	55	12.70	55	13.00	55	13.65	55	13.20	55
No. 4.....	Week							18.00	47½	15.00	47½	16.00	47½	16.00	47½	18.00	52½
No. 5.....	Day					1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54
Fullers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Week			16.50	55	16.50	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.50	55	19.00	55	19.00	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.38	50	.38	50	.37	50	.37	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.34	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.36	50	.33½	50	.36	50	.40	50	.40	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.50	50	3.50	50	3.50	50	2.70	50	2.70	50	2.70	50	2.70	50	2.70	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.36½	50	.32	50	.32½	50	.31	50	.31½	50	.32½	50	.30	50	.31½	50
No. 6.....	Day	3.65	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.65	55	3.65	55	3.65	55	3.65	55	3.65	55
No. 7.....	Day	2.75	54	2.25	54	2.25	54	2.25	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54

*Male. †Female.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING—Con.																	
Finishers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Day			3.00	55	2.50	55	2.50	58½	2.50	58½	2.50	58½	2.50	55	3.50	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.32	50	.33	50	.37	50	.37	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.35	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.32	50	.33	50	.29	50	.29	50	.29	50	.28	50	.28	50	.31	50
No. 4.....	Hour			.33½	50	.36	50	.35	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.25	50
No. 5.....	Week	27.50	50	24.75	50	17.85	50	18.00	50	17.00	50	19.50	50	20.00	50	19.20	50
No. 6.....	Day	3.60	50	3.60	50	4.00	50	4.00	50	3.15	49	3.15	49	3.33	52	3.33	52
No. 7.....	Day					2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55
No. 8.....	Hour			.35½	50	.3½	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 9.....	Day	4.35	50	4.00	50	4.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.36½	50	.32	50	.32	50	.31	50	.32½	50	.33	50	.32	50	.33½	50
No. 11.....	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.00	55
No. 12.....	Week	32.00	48	30.00	48	24.00	47½	26.00	47½	20.00	47½	21.00	47½	18.40	52½	18.40	52½
Dye-House Employees (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Day			3.00	55	2.50	55	2.50	58½	2.50	58½	2.50	58½	2.50	55	2.50	55
No. 2.....	Week			18.33	55	18.30	55	18.50	55	18.00	55	19.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 3.....	Hour							.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	55
No. 4.....	Week	23.35	50	20.00	50	18.25	50	18.50	50	17.10	50	16.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 5.....	Day	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55
No. 6.....	Hour			.30	50	.35	50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 7.....	Day	4.40	50	4.00	50	4.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.36	50	.34	50	.31½	50	.30	50	.30½	50	.31½	50	.34	50	.31	50
No. 9.....	Hour			.41½	60	.36½	55	.29½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.48	50	.44	50	.42	50	.42	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50
No. 11.....	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.00	55
No. 12.....	Week	25.00	48	27.00	48	24.00	47½	22.00	47½	19.00	47½	20.00	47½	20.20	52	20.20	52½
No. 13.....	Day	3.50	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
Dye-house Foremen—																	
No. 1.....	Week	38.50	50	48.00	50	48.00	50	48.00	50	52.00	50	52.00	50	52.00	50	52.00	50
No. 2.....	Week			44.00	55	47.50	50	70.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50
No. 3.....	Week			49.05	50	49.05	50	53.00	50	53.00	50	53.00	50	53.00	50	62.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.92	50	.84	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50
No. 5.....	Week	33.00	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	34.50	55	34.50	55	34.50	55	34.50	55	38.50	55
No. 6.....	Week	63.00	48	80.00	48	100.00	47½	75.00	47½	70.00	47½	60.00	47½	65.00	47½	65.00	52½
Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Week					29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	30.00	50
No. 2.....	Week			27.50	50	27.50	50	42.30	50	45.00	50	25.00	50	45.00	50	47.50	50
No. 3.....	Day					4.50	72	4.50	72	4.50	72	4.50	84	4.50	84	4.50	84
No. 4.....	Hour					.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50
Firemen—																	
No. 1.....	Day									3.60	58½	3.50	58½	3.50	58½	3.50	70½
No. 2.....	Week					23.50	50	24.00	56	4.85	56	24.85	56	24.85	56	24.85	56
No. 3.....	Day					4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 4.....	Week									20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.52	50	.52	50	.50	72	.50	60
No. 6.....	Day					4.00	72	4.00	72	24.00	72	4.00	84	4.00	84	4.00	84
No. 7.....	Hour					.50	50	.50	50	.50	66	.50	50	.50	50	.50	60
KNITTING																	
Wool Sorters (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.31½	60	.31½	60	.31½	55	.31½	49½	.31½	49½	.31½	49½	.31½	49½
No. 2.....	Hour	.30	55	.28	55	.28	55	.28	55	.28	55	.28	55	.28	55	.28	55
No. 3.....	Hour									.22	55	.22	55	.22	55	.22	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.26½	50	.26½	50	.26½	50		50	.30	50	.30	50	.27½	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.36	50	.32	55	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.29	50	.29	50	.30	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.37	55	.37	55	.40	55	.42½	55	.42	55	.42	55	.44	55	.44	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.44	50	.33	50	.30	50	.31	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
Carders (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.31½	60	.31½	60	.31½	55	.32½	49½	.31½	49½	.31½	49½	.31½	49½
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	55	.20	55	.25	55	.33	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.25	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.36	52	.33	52	.33	52	.33	52	.33	52	.33	52	.33	52
No. 4.....	Hour			.25	55	.22½	55	.22½	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	45
No. 5.....	Hour									.26	55	.26	55	.26	55	.26	55
No. 6.....	Hour			.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50		50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.37	55	.32	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.39	50	.36	55	.32	50	.32	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.28	50
No. 9.....	Hour			.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½	.35½	50	.35½	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.23	50	.26½	55	.26	55	.26	55½	.27	55	.30	50½	.32	50½	.32	50½
No. 11.....	Hour					.37	55	.37	55	.37	55	.37	55	.37	50	.37	45
No. 12.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½

†Female.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
KNITTING—Continued																	
Carders (Male)—Con.																	
No. 13	Week					25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 14	Hour	.41	55	.38	55	.34	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.38	55
No. 15	Hour	.22½	49½	.23½	50	.23½	55	.25	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55
No. 16	Hour	.40	50	.30	50	.27	50	.29	50	.29	50	.29	50	.29	50	.29	50
No. 17	Hour			.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½		
No. 18	Hour					.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½		
No. 19	Hour					.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½		
No. 20	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	45
No. 21	Week	22.00	44	19.80	44	19.80	44	17.80	44	16.35	44	16.35	44	16.35	44	16.35	44
No. 22	Week	23.30	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	18.90	44	17.80	44	17.80	44	17.80	44
No. 23	Week	24.65	44	22.20	44	22.20	44	22.20	44	20.00	44	19.80	44	19.00	44	19.00	44
Spinners, Mule (Male)—																	
No. 1	Hour			.34½	60	.34½	60	.40	55	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 2	Hour	.40	55	.33½	55	.30	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55
No. 3	Hour			.28½	55	.28½	55	.30	55	.30	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	54
No. 4	Hour			.30	55	.22½	55	.25	55			.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 5	Hour									.30	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 6	Hour			.25	50	.25	50	.25	50			.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 7	Week			15.37	50	15.37	50	13.37	50	15.37	50	15.37	50	15.37	50	15.37	50
No. 8	Day	2.80	55	2.25	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55
No. 9	Hour	.35	50	.28	55	.30	50	.30	50	.27	50	.25	50	.25	50	.26	50
No. 10	Week			13.30	44½	17.80	49½	17.80	49½	17.80	49½	17.80	49½	17.75	50	17.75	50
No. 11	Hour	.28	50	.20½	55	.19	55	.24	55	.24	55	.27	50—	.27	50—	.27	50—
No. 12	Hour					.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.36	45
No. 13	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 14	Week					25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 15	Hour	.48	55	.38	55	.43	55			.37	55	.39	55	.47	55	.50	55
No. 16	Hour	.21½	49½	.21½	50	.22	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.25	55
No. 17	Week					20.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 18	Hour	.38	50	.35	50	.35	50	.33	50	.33	50	.33	50	.33	50	.33	50
No. 19	Hour			.50	49½	.30	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½		
No. 20	Week			21.00	49½	21.00	49½	23.00	49½			21.00	49½	21.00	49½	23.00	49½
Spinners, Frame (Female)—																	
No. 1	Hour	.28	49½	.26	49½	.27½	49½	.27½	49½	.27½	49½	.27½	49½	.27½	49½	.27½	49½
No. 2	Week	13.30	44	12.00	44	14.40	44	12.00	44	12.95	44	10.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44
No. 3	Week	16.00	44	14.40	44	14.45	44	14.40	44	14.90	44	14.90	44	14.90	44	14.90	44
No. 4	Week	18.00	44	16.20	44	16.20	44	16.20	44	16.30	44	16.30	44	16.35	44	16.90	44
No. 5	Week	17.00	50	17.00	50	16.25	50	16.25	50	15.60	50	15.60	50	15.60	50	15.00	50
Winders (Female)—																	
No. 1	Hour			.19	60	.19	60	.20	49½	.21	49½	.21	49½	.21	49½	.23	49½
No. 2	Hour	.18	55	.18	55	.16	55	.20	55	.18	55	.18	55	.18	55	.18	55
No. 3	Week	9.50	49	8.00	49	13.70	49	12.80	49	14.00	49	12.80	49	11.85	49	18.55	49
No. 4	Week			13.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49	11.00	49	10.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 5	Hour									.15	55	.15	55	.15	55	.15	55
No. 6	Week			11.00	50	11.00	50	12.50	50	10.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 7	Hour	.20	55	.19½	55	.22½	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.22½	55	.20	55
No. 8	Week							12.50	50	12.50	50	12.50	50	12.50	50	12.50	50
No. 9	Hour	.21	50	.19	50	.20	50	.20	50	.18	50	.17	50	.17	50	.17	44
No. 10	Week			10.00	40	11.00	44	13.00	50	13.25	44	14.00	50	14.00	50	12.50	50
No. 11	Week			10.50	42½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½	16.75	50	16.50	50
No. 12*	Week					24.75	49½	24.75	49½	24.75	49½	24.75	49½	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 13	Hour			.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.21	49½
No. 14	Hour	.24	50	.24	50	.24	49½	.24½	49½	.24½	49½	.32½	49½	.32½	49½	.3½	49½
No. 15	Hour							.35	49½	.30	49½	.33	49½	.35	49½	.34	49½
No. 16	Hour					.22	49½	.24	49½	.22	49½	.24	49½	.22	49½	.20	49½
No. 17	Hour			.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.28	50
No. 18	Week									10.50	49½	11.50	49½	12.50	49½	11.50	49½
No. 19	Hour			.24	49	.24	49	.22	49	.22	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½
No. 20	Hour			.20½	50	.22	50	.24	50	.25	50	.24	50	.23	50	.22	50
No. 21*	Week			14.00	49½	14.50	49½	14.50	49½	14.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½		
No. 22	Week			8.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50	11.00	49½	11.00	49½	13.00	49½	11.00	49½
No. 23	Week					13.50	49½	12.00	49½	12.75	49½	13.50	49½	14.00	49½	13.50	49½
No. 24	Week							12.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44
No. 25	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	45
No. 26*	Week			24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 27	Week	15.00	44	14.45	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44	15.00	44
No. 28	Week			12.00	45	11.00	45	12.50	45	10.50	45	12.50	45	12.50	45	12.50	44
No. 29	Week			13.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44
No. 30*	Week	22.00	49	22.00	49	20.00	49	20.00	49	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 31	Week			15.00	46½	15.00	46½	18.00	46½	18.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½

*Male.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY
TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
KNITTING—Ccn.																	
Knitters (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.21	60	.21	60	.22½	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½	.23	49½
No. 2.....	Hour	.19	55	.19	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.22	55	.22	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.24	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52
No. 4.....	Hour			.17	55	.21	55	.21	55	.16	55	.17½	55	.17	55	.19½	45
No. 5.....	Week	13.00	49½	16.50	49	16.40	49	15.60	49	15.35	49			16.50	49	14.46	49
No. 6.....	Week			15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	12.00	49	16.00	49
No. 7.....	Hour									.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55
No. 8.....	Hour			.18	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50
No. 9.....	Week			8.50	50	10.00	50	12.50	50	10.00	50	10.00	50	10.00	50	11.50	50
No. 10.....	Hour			.34	44	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½
No. 11.....	Hour	.32½	50	.31½	55	.21	55	.22	55	.35	55	.30	50-	.30	50-	.30	50-
No. 12.....	Hour					.22	55	.22	55	.22	55	.22	55	.21	55	.24	55
No. 13.....	Week					14.00	55	14.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55
No. 14.....	Week	16.50	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 15.....	Week					11.50	45	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½		
No. 16.....	Week					9.25	47	12.00	52	11.00	52	12.00	52	13.00	52		
No. 17.....	Week					8.75	45	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½
No. 18.....	Hour	.27	47	.23	47	.22	49½	.27	49½	.26	49½	.29	49½	.31	55	.31	49½
No. 19.....	Week							10.00	52½	14.00	52½	14.00	52½	15.00	52½	15.00	52½
No. 20.....	Hour			.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.30	50
No. 21.....	Week					10.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 22.....	Week			13.00	49½	12.00	49½	13.00	49½	11.00	49½	13.00	49½	13.25	49½		
No. 23.....	Week			10.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	14.00	49½
No. 24.....	Week							8.90	49½	9.40	49½	10.90	49½	10.90	49½	10.90	49½
No. 25.....	Week							14.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44
No. 26.....	Week			10.00	44	10.00	44	12.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	45
No. 27.....	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	45
No. 28.....	Week	18.30	44	16.50	44	16.50	44	16.50	44	14.85	44	14.85	44	14.85	44	14.85	44
No. 29.....	Week			12.50	45	14.70	45	14.25	45	14.00	45	15.00	45	15.50	45	16.00	45
No. 30.....	Week	17.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	13.50	44	13.50	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 31.....	Week					13.00	49½	14.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	13.50	49½	12.00	49½
No. 32.....	Week			17.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
Knitters (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.36	60	.35	60	.35	49½	.40	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 2.....	Hour			.40	52	.35	52	.35	52	.35	52	.35	52	.35	52	.35	52
No. 3.....	Hour			.22½	55	.25	55	.20	55	.20	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.25	45
No. 4.....	Week					30.00	49	35.00	49	30.00	49	35.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49
No. 5.....	Hour	.33½	55	.37½	55	.25	55	.25	55	.21	55	.21	55	.21	55	.21	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.31½	48	.34	44	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½
No. 7.....	Week									18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50
No. 8.....	Week			20.00	40	20.00	44	24.00	50	24.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 9.....	Hour			.32	49½	.30	49½	.33½	49½	.33½	49½	.33½	49½	.36	50	.35	50
No. 10.....	Week	22.50	50	22.50	50	21.95	49½	22.45	49½	19.80	49½	22.25	49½	22.25	49½	22.25	49½
No. 11.....	Hour	.35	49½	.35	49½			.35	49½	.30	50	.30	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.45	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.30	50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 13.....	Hour			.36	49	.36	49	.32	49	.32	49	.32	49½	.32	49½	.32	49½
No. 14.....	Hour	.22½	49½	.22½	50	.22½	55	.22½	55	.21	55	.21	55	.22½	55	.22	55
No. 15.....	Week			17.15	48	15.00	50	16.00	50	18.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 16.....	Week			19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	25.00	45
No. 17.....	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	45
No. 18.....	Week			40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	45
No. 19.....	Week					18.00	49	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.50	49½	17.00	49½
No. 20.....	Week	30.00	49	30.00	49	28.00	49	28.00	49	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 21.....	Week			25.00	46½	25.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½
Fizers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour									.36	55	.36	55	.36	55	.36	55
No. 2.....	Week	35.00	50	35.20	55	25.00	50	40.00	50	25.00	50	27.50	50	25.00	50	27.50	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.46	50	.49	55	.42	55	.42	55	.47	55	.47	50-	.50-	52	.50-	52
No. 4.....	Hour					.45	55	.45	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	55
No. 5.....	Week	27.50	55	27.50	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 6.....	Week					20.65	45	25.00	49½	28.00	49½	29.00	49½	32.00	49½		
No. 7.....	Week					35.00	47	35.00	52	35.00	52	39.00	52	39.00	52		
No. 8.....	Week					26.00	45	29.00	49½	25.00	49½	23.00	49½	35.00	49½		
No. 9.....	Hour			.57	55	.45	55	.57	55	.47	55	.45	55	.45	55	.48	55
No. 10.....	Week							20.00	52½	22.00	52½	22.00	52½	22.00	52½	22.00	52½
No. 11.....	Hour			.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50
No. 12.....	Hour			.52	50	.40	50	.46	50	.48	50	.50	50	.50	50	.53	50
No. 13.....	Week			23.90	49	26.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.50	50	35.00	50	30.00	50
No. 14.....	Week	30.00	49½	32.00	49½	29.00	49½	30.00	49½	36.00	49½	37.50	49½	37.50	49½	37.50	49½
No. 15.....	Week							40.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 16.....	Week	28.60	44	25.20	44	25.75	44	25.75	44	24.30	44	24.30	44	24.30	44	24.30	44

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
KNITTING—Con.																	
Folders (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.18	60	.20	60	.20	49½	.21	49½	.22½	49½	.22½	49½	.22½	49½
No. 2*.....	Hour			.30	60	.30	60	.30	49½	.36	49½	.37½	49½	.37½	49½	.27½	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.18	55	.18	55	.19	55	.18	55	.17	55	.17	55	.18	55	.17	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.26½	50	.25½	50	.26½	50	.26½	50	.26½	50	.26½	50	.27½	50
No. 5*.....	Week			12.10	50	12.10	50	12.10	50	12.10	50	12.10	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.22½	55	.21	55	.20½	55	.20½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.22½	50	.18½	55	.20	55	.22	55	.25½	55	.30	50-	.26	50-	.26	50-
No. 8.....	Week	15.00	50	15.00	50	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½
No. 9.....	Week									10.00	55	10.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 10.....	Week	11.00	55	10.20	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 11.....	Week					11.25	45	12.00	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	15.00	49½
No. 12.....	Week							11.00	52½	14.00	52½	14.00	52½	14.00	52½	14.00	52½
No. 13.....	Hour			.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50
No. 14.....	Hour			.26	50	.26	50	.28	50	.30	50	.35	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 15.....	Hour			.22	50	.22	50	.22	50	.20	50	.24	50	.20	50	.24	50
No. 16.....	Week			9.40	50	9.50	50	10.00	50	12.50	50	12.50	50	12.50	50	12.50	50
No. 17.....	Week	13.30	44	12.90	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44
No. 18.....	Week	12.00	44	10.80	44	10.80	44	11.00	44	9.00	44	8.00	44	8.00	44	9.00	44
Finishers (Female)																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.18	60	.21	49½	.21	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½
No. 2.....	Hour			.26	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52
No. 3.....	Hour			.16	55	.15½	55	.22	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.20	55	.20	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.16	55	.17	55	.18	55	.18	55	.17½	55	.18½	55	.17½	45
No. 5.....	Week			14.00	49	16.00	49	15.00	49	13.00	49	14.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49
No. 6.....	Hour			.26	50			.20	50			.20	50	.20	50	.22	50
No. 7.....	Week			12.50	50	12.50	50	13.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50
No. 8.....	Hour					.23	55	.23	55	.23	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.20	55
No. 9.....	Week	17.00	48	20.00	44	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	18.00	49½	15.00	49½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½
No. 10.....	Hour	.32	50	.24	55	.24	50	.24	50	.20	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50
No. 11.....	Hour			.29	49½	.26	49½	.25½	49½	.26	49½	.27	49½	.32½	49½	.32½	49½
No. 12.....	Week							10.50	49½	10.50	49½	10.50	49½	10.50	49½	10.50	49½
No. 13.....	Hour			.35	49	.35	49	.35	49	.35	49	.35	49	.35	49	.35	49
No. 14.....	Week			10.95	47	13.50	50	15.00	50	12.50	50	12.50	50	13.00	50	13.00	50
No. 15.....	Week			9.90	49½	10.40	49½	10.00	49½	13.00	49½	15.00	49½	14.00	49½		
No. 16.....	Week			12.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50
No. 17.....	Week			12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	45
No. 18.....	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	18.00	45
No. 19.....	Week			11.00	45	11.25	45	11.50	45	12.00	45	12.50	45	14.00	44	12.50	45
No. 20.....	Week			14.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44
No. 21.....	Week			15.00	46½	15.00	46½	16.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½
Finishers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.45	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½
No. 2.....	Hour			.49	52	.44	52					.34	52	.35	52	.35	52
No. 3.....	Day							5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55
No. 4.....	Week							24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 5.....	Week					19.95	45	21.00	49½	24.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	23.00	49½
No. 6.....	Hour	.22	49½	.22	50	.22	55	.22½	55	.23	55	.23	55	.23	55	.23	55
No. 7.....	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	23.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	45
No. 8.....	Week	25.00	49	25.00	49	23.00	49	23.00	49	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	44	30.00	44
Menders (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	9.00	49	11.00	49	11.85	49	10.80	49	12.45	49	10.00	49	10.00	49	11.08	49
No. 2.....	Week			15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	13.00	49	12.00	49	14.00	49	14.00	49
No. 3.....	Hour									.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.32	44	.30½	49½	.30½	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½
No. 5.....	Hour					.20	50	.20	50	.18	50	.17	50	.17	50	.18	50
No. 6.....	Day	3.00	49½			2.50	49½	2.50	49½	3.00	49½	3.00	49½	3.50	49½	3.15	44½
No. 7.....	Week									10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	9.00	55
No. 8.....	Week							16.00	49½	12.00	49½	13.00	49½	16.00	49½		
No. 9.....	Hour							.27½	49	.27½	49	.28	49½	.28	49½	.28	49½
No. 10.....	Week							12.50	44	12.50	44	12.00	44	12.50	44	20.00	44
No. 11.....	Week			14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	12.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	45
No. 12.....	Week			28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	45
No. 13.....	Week							13.50	45	14.00	45	15.00	45	16.50	45	12.50	45
Loopers (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	17.00	48	17.00	44	15.00	49½	18.00	49½	17.00	49½	18.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.85	49½
No. 2.....	Week	16.50	55	16.50	50	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	14.00	55
No. 3.....	Week					12.85	45	14.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	12.00	49½	14.50	49½
No. 4.....	Week					10.00	47	13.00	52	11.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52	14.50	49½
No. 5.....	Week					10.00	45	11.00	49½	12.00	49½	18.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½
No. 6.....	Hour	.27	47	.25½	49½			.25	49½	.31	49½	.37	49½	.34	49½	.40	49½
No. 7.....	Week							12.00	52½	15.00	52½	16.00	52½	16.00	52½	16.00	52½
No. 8.....	Hour			.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 9.....	Hour			.24	49	.22	49	.23	49	.26	49½	.28	49½	.28	49½	.28	49½
No. 10.....	Week			12.50	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	11.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½		
No. 11.....	Week			18.25	44	19.00	44	18.80	44	18.40	44	18.00	44	16.70	44	15.40	45

*Male.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
KNITTING—Continued																	
<i>Cutters (Female)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.20	60	.20	49½	.20	49½	.22½	49½	.22½	49½	.22½	49½
No. 2.....	Week	14.50	49	17.00	49	12.80	49	12.35	49	12.50	49	12.30	49	16.80	49	13.64	49
No. 3.....	Week			15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	17.00	49	15.00	49	17.00	49
No. 4.....	Hour					.24½	55	.24½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27	55	.25	55
No. 5.....	Week			14.50	50	12.00	50	14.00	49½	15.00	50	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½
No. 6.....	Week			15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	16.50	50	18.50	49½	16.35	49½	16.35	49½
No. 7.....	Week	12.15	45	18.00	42½	13.85	49	11.25	49	14.70	49	15.70	49	14.70	49	13.72	49
No. 8.....	Week			10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	45
No. 9.....	Week			13.00	44	14.00	44	13.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	45
No. 10.....	Week			13.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	11.00	49½
No. 11.....	Week			11.00	49	11.00	49	11.00	49	13.50	49½	15.00	49½	13.50	49½	13.50	49½
<i>Cutters (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour							.30	49½	.40	49½	.40	49	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 2.....	Week			17.50	45	25.00	45	27.00	45	28.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 3.....	Week									.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 4.....	Hour									.21	55	.21	55	.21	55	.21	55
No. 5.....	Week					20.00	50	21.50	50	22.50	50	23.50	50	23.75	50	23.75	50
No. 6.....	Week			17.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 7.....	Week			22.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	17.00	46½	17.00	46½	17.00	46½
No. 8.....	Week							17.00	44	18.50	44	18.50	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
<i>Pressers (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.22½	55	.22½	55			.22½	55	.22½	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 2.....	Week	18.00	49	18.00	49	15.95	49	13.40	49	15.95	49	13.50	49	13.35	49	12.84	49
No. 3.....	Week			20.00	49			25.00	49	25.00	49	20.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	49
No. 4.....	Week			22.00	44			15.00	49	13.00	49	12.50	49½	15.00	49½	14.85	49½
No. 5.....	Hour			.35	49	.35	49	.35	49	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½
No. 6.....	Week							18.00	50	17.50	50	17.50	50	17.50	50	15.00	50
No. 7.....	Week			10.00	50			14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	49½
No. 8.....	Week					22.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	49
No. 9.....	Week					12.30	45	12.50	15	13.00	45	15.00	45	16.00	45	16.00	45
<i>Boarders (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	48	18.50	44	20.00	49½	25.00	49½	20.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	19.80	49½
No. 2.....	Week	22.00	49½			20.00	49½	20.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.25	49½	14.75	49½	14.75	49½
No. 3.....	Week	22.50	50	22.50	50	21.95	49½	21.95	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½
No. 4.....	Week					18.85	45	19.00	49	22.00	49	22.00	49½	23.00	49½	25.00	49½
No. 5.....	Week							15.00	52½	20.00	52½	20.00	52½	20.00	52½	20.00	52½
No. 6.....	Hour			.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 7.....	Week	16.30	44	14.70	44	14.70	44	14.70	44	13.25	44	13.25	44	13.25	44	13.25	44
No. 8.....	Week			22.00	45	21.25	45	22.50	45	24.00	45	22.00	45	27.00	45	25.00	45
<i>Fullers (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.32	50	.35½	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 2.....	Week			13.00	50	12.25	50	12.25	50	12.50	50	12.50	50	12.50	50	12.50	50
No. 3.....	Week			14.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.37	50	.32	55	.33	50	.33	50	.30	50	.27	50	.27	50	.30	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	50	.44	55	.35	55	.35	55	.40	55	.40	50-	.40	50-	.40	50-
No. 6.....	Hour					.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55
No. 7.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½
No. 8.....	Hour			.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
<i>Inspectors (Female)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.21	55	.22	55	.15	55	.18	55	.17	55	.18½	55	.21½	45
No. 2.....	Week			12.00	44	10.00	49½			15.00	49½	11.00	49½	11.00	49½	9.90	49½
No. 3.....	Hour							.20	50	.18	50			.19	50	.20	50
No. 4.....	Week	11.00	49½			13.00	49½			14.85	49½	16.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 5.....	Week			11.00	49½	11.00	49½	11.00	49½	11.00	49½	11.00	49½	11.00	49½	11.00	49½
No. 6.....	Week					12.50	44	11.00	44	11.00	44	10.00	44	12.50	44		
No. 7.....	Week			10.00	49	10.00	49	10.00	49½	10.00	49½	10.00	49½	10.00	49½	10.00	49½
<i>Seamers (Female)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.14½	55	.15	55	.16½	55	.16	55	.15½	55	.16	55	.15	55
No. 2.....	Week	14.00	49	14.00	49	12.60	49	12.70	49	13.70	49	18.80	49	16.70	49	9.38	49
No. 3.....	Hour							.15	55	.15	55	.15	55	.15	55	.15	55
No. 4.....	Hour					.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 5.....	Week							9.60	49½	10.50	49½	11.50	49½	11.50	49½	11.50	49½
No. 6.....	Week			14.00	44	14.75	44	14.55	44	17.75	44	17.05	44	18.15	44	18.25	45
<i>Walters (Female)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week			14.00	44	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½
No. 2.....	Week					11.00	52½	13.00	52½	13.50	52½	10.00	52½	10.00	52½	10.00	52½
No. 3.....	Week			19.00	44	18.00	44	17.20	44	19.25	44	21.35	44	14.70	44	12.75	45
No. 4.....	Week					15.40	45	15.00	45	12.00	45	12.50	45	13.00	45	12.00	45

†Female

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
KNITTING—Con.																	
Dyers, Foremen—																	
No. 1.....	Week	55.00	48	45.00	44	55.00	49½	55.00	49½	55.00	49½	40.00	50	45.00	49½	45.00	49½
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80.00	52½	48.50	52½	48.50	52½	50.50	52½	52.50	52½
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	50.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	70.00	44	60.00	44	50.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44
Dye-house Help (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.33	55	.28	55	.28	55	.28	55	.25	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.22	55	.21	55	.21	55	.21	55
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	15.00	44	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	14.65	49½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½	14.85	49½
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	22.25	49½	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	40	25.00	44	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36½	49½	.36½	49½	.37	50	.37	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.40	50	.40	50
No. 9.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½
No. 10.....	Hour	.45	55	.37	55	.34	55	.34	55	.34	55	.34	55	.34	55	.37½	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 12.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14.00	49½	15.00	49½	18.00	49½	19.00	49½
No. 13.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	16.25	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.40	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65	55	.65	44	.61½	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 16.....	Week	.....	.....	15.00	45	16.00	45	17.50	45	17.50	45	18.00	45	18.00	45	16.50	45
No. 17.....	Week	.....	.....	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	16.50	49½	16.50	49½	15.00	49½	16.50	49½	16.50	49½
Firemen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.38	55	.38	55	.40	49½	.40	49½	.41	49½	.41	72
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.31	52	.31	52	.31	52	.32	52	.32	52	.32	52
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.32	55	.32	55	.32	55	.32	55	.32	55	.32	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.32	55	.32	55	.32	55	.32	55	.32	55	.32	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	77	.30	77	.30	78	.30	77	.32½	77	.30	77	.30	77
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24.00	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	26.00	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.30	77	.30	77	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.33	50	.33	50	.27	60	.27	60	.27	60	.30	60
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	21.80	54½	24.50	54½	24.50	54½	19.80	49½	22.50	50	22.50	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 11.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½
No. 12.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	28.00	55	18.00	55
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.34½	55	.35	55	.35	55	.38	55	.45½	55
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	84	.40	56	.40	56	.40	56	.40	56	.40	56	.40	56
No. 15.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	55	.55	55	.54½	55	.60	55	.63	55	.63	55	.50	71
No. 16.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	44	25.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	25.00	44
No. 17.....	Hour	.....	.....	.37	50	.37	50	.37	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 18.....	Week	.....	.....	21.00	54	21.00	49½	28.00	49½	28.00	49½	28.00	49½	29.00	49½	30.00	49½
No. 19.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	55	.40	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	52	.40	52	.40	52	.39	52	.39	52	.39	52
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	22.85	55	31.85	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	22.00	50	22.50	50	.....	.....	25.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	18.75	50	18.75	50	18.75	50	18.75	50	18.75	50	22.50	50	22.50	50
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	32.50	50	30.00	50
No. 8.....	Day	.....	.....	3.25	49½	3.35	49½	3.35	49½	3.35	49½	3.35	49½	3.50	49½	3.50	49½
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	45.00	54½	45.00	54½	45.00	54½	45.00	54½	45.00	49½	50.00	50	50.00	50
No. 10.....	Week	.....	.....	26.00	55	26.25	55	26.25	55	26.25	50	26.25	50	26.25	60	26.25	60
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 12.....	Week	.....	.....	27.50	49½	27.50	49½	27.50	49½	30.00	49½	30.00	49½	30.00	49½	30.00	49½
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 14.....	Week	.....	.....	23.75	49	23.75	49	23.75	49	23.75	49½	23.75	49½	23.75	49½	23.75	49½
No. 15.....	Week	.....	.....	31.35	57	31.35	57	33.00	60	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50
No. 16.....	Week	.....	.....	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50
No. 17.....	Week	.....	.....	27.95	49½	27.95	49½	27.95	49½	27.95	49½	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44
No. 18.....	Week	.....	.....	41.60	44	47.00	44	42.30	44	42.30	44	48.00	44	48.00	44	48.00	44
No. 19.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
SHIRT MANUFACTURING																	
Cutters (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	52	18.35	52	27.50	52	25.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	32.00	52	32.00	52
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.45	49	.45	49	.45	49	.45	49	.55	49	.55	49
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	46½	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.27	50	.24	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.25	50	.27	50	.37	50	.36	50	.40	50	.25	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.52	50	.52	50	.52	42½	.55	52½	.57	53½	.57	53½	.57	53½
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	50	.70	50	.70	42½	.70	52½	.70	53½	.70	53½	.70	53½
No. 9.....	Week	24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	49	24.00	50	24.00	50	26.00	47

†Female

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
SHIRT MANUFACTURING —Concluded																	
Cutters (Male)—Con.																	
No. 10.....	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 11.....	Week			34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44
No. 12.....	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 13.....	Hour					.55	50	.60	42½	.60	50	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 14.....	Week			35.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 15.....	Week			37.00	44	37.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 16.....	Week			41.00	44	41.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44
No. 17.....	Week			40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 18.....	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	26.25	44
Machine Operators (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	12.00	52	11.20	52	10.00	52	11.50	56	11.50	56	11.50	56	13.00	52	13.00	52
No. 2.....	Day							1.75	49	1.75	49	1.75	49	1.75	49	1.75	49
No. 3.....	Week			12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	13.50	49
No. 4.....	Week			18.00	44	18.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 5.....	Week			20.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 6.....	Hour			.31	48½	.31	48½	.31	42½	.30	48½	.30	48½	.30	45½	.30	45½
No. 7.....	Hour			.28	48½	.28	48½	.28	42½	.29	48½	.29	48½	.29	45½	.28	45½
No. 8.....	Hour			.26	48½	.26	48½	.26	42½	.26	48½	.26	48½	.26	45½	.26	45½
No. 9.....	Hour			.22	48½	.22	48½	.21	42½	.24	48½	.25	48½	.27	45½	.27	45½
No. 10.....	Hour			.33	48½	.33	48½	.33	42½	.34	48½	.34	48½	.35	45½	.35	45½
No. 11.....	Hour			.37	48½	.27	48½	.36	42½	.38	48½	.40	48½	.40	45½	.40	45½
No. 12.....	Hour			.39	48½	.38	48½	.38	42½	.39	48½			.41	45½	.42	45½
No. 13.....	Week	13.75	52	13.75	52	16.00	52	16.50	52	15.50	49	15.75	50	15.30	50	15.00	47
No. 14.....	Week			15.55	40½	15.05	40	16.50	44			19.10	44	19.25	44	19.25	44
No. 15.....	Week			18.80	44	18.50	44	18.20	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.25	44	20.00	44
No. 16.....	Week			14.15	40	16.50	44	16.50	44	17.00	44	17.25	44	16.75	44	14.25	44
Pressers (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Day							1.90	49	1.90	49	1.90	49	1.90	49	1.90	49
No. 2.....	Week			12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 3.....	Week			16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44	16.00	44
No. 4.....	Hour			.30	50	.31	50	.30	42½	.30	45½	.31	49½	.31	41½	.30	45½
No. 5.....	Hour			.34	50	.34	50	.33	42½	.33	45½	.36	49½	.36	41½	.36	45½
No. 6.....	Week			25.00	45	19.25	52	19.00	52	18.00	49	17.75	50	17.50	50	18.00	47
No. 7.....	Week			20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	18.00	44
No. 8*.....	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 9*.....	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 10*.....	Week							37.25	44	43.10	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	40.00	44
No. 11.....	Week			23.50	44	28.00	44	26.00	44			25.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 12.....	Week			16.00	44	17.00	44			17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	15.00	44
Examiners (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	10.00	52	10.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	56	12.00	56	12.00	56	13.00	52	13.00	52
No. 2.....	Hour			.17	49	.17	49	.17	49	.17	49	.17	49	.17	49	.17	49
No. 3.....	Week			16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44	16.00	44
No. 4.....	Hour			.30	50	.31	50	.30	42½	.30	45½	.31	49½	.32	41½	.31	45½
No. 5.....	Hour			.34	50	.34	50	.33	42½	.33	45½	.36	49½	.40	41½	.40	45½
No. 6.....	Week	14.00	52	14.00	52	16.00	52	16.00	52	16.00	49	16.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	47
No. 7.....	Week			18.00	44	16.70	44	17.35	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 8.....	Week			22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 9.....	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	18.00	44
No. 10.....	Week			14.70	36	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 11.....	Week			20.00	44	18.50	44	20.00	44			18.50	44	16.00	44	18.00	44
No. 12.....	Week			13.00	44							14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
READY-MADE CLOTHING—																	
Designers (Female)—																	
No. 1*.....	Week			110.00	44	110.00	44	110.00	44	150.00	44	110.00	44	110.00	44	120.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			45.00	46½	40.00	46½	40.00	16½	40.00	46½	40.00	46½	40.00	46½	40.00	46½
No. 3.....	Week	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	30.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			50.00	44	50.00	44	65.00	44					65.00	44	65.00	44
No. 5*.....	Week			50.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	65.00	44	75.00	44	80.00	44
No. 6.....	Week			30.00	40	30.00	40	30.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44		
No. 7*.....	Hour			1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	46½	1.10	46½
No. 8.....	Week			40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44			30.00	46½	30.00	46½
No. 9.....	Week	50.00	44	55.00	44					60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44
Cutters (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 2.....	Week									32.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	36.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			25.00	50	20.00	50	25.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50				
No. 5.....	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	32.50	44	33.00	44
No. 6.....	Week			40.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44		
No. 7.....	Week					22.50	46½	24.25	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½

*Male

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
READY-MADE CLOTHING																	
—Con.																	
Cutters (Male)—Con.																	
No. 8	Week					18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 9	Week					33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 10	Week					30.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52
No. 11	Week					33.00	52	33.00	52	33.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	52
No. 12	Week					22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52
No. 13	Week					30.00	47	31.00	47	31.00	47	31.00	47	31.00	47	21.00	47
No. 14	Week					30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	31.60	44	31.60	44	30.60	44
No. 15	Week					25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 16	Week					26.10	44	26.10	44	26.10	44	26.10	44	26.10	44	26.10	44
No. 17	Week					30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	36.60	44
No. 18	Week					28.00	44	30.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 19	Week					23.00	44	23.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	26.00	44	26.50	44
No. 20	Week			27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	28.00	44
No. 21	Week			24.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½
No. 22	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 23	Week	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 24	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 25	Week			19.00	44	19.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	21.00	44
No. 26	Week					25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 27	Week					32.00	44	28.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 28	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 29	Week			33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.60	44	39.30	44	37.50	44	37.00	44
No. 30	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	27.00	44		
No. 31	Week	45.00	40	40.00	40	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 32	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44			30.00	44	30.00	44	40.00	44
No. 33	Week	39.00	44	39.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	37.50	44	37.50	44
No. 34	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	23.00	44	23.50	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 35	Week			22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.50	44	23.00	44	24.00	44	25.00	44
No. 36	Week			20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44
No. 37	Hour			.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	46½	.70	46½	.70	46½
No. 38	Week			38.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44
No. 39	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 40	Week			18.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	27.00	44	29.00	44
No. 41	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	36.00	44	38.00	44	33.00	44
No. 42	Week			40.00	44	40.00	44			40.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44	55.00	44
Pressers (Male)—																	
No. 1	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 2	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 3	Week			32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44			29.00	44	33.00	44	35.00	44
No. 4	Week					27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 5	Week			14.00	38½	14.00	39	15.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	10.00	50		
No. 6	Week			21.00	44	21.00	44	23.00	44	28.00	44	29.00	44	25.00	44	24.00	44
No. 7	Week			36.00	44	36.00	44	35.00	44	45.00	44	40.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 8	Week					27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44		
No. 9	Week			40.00	44	36.00	44	37.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44		
No. 10	Week			42.05	44	25.25	44	29.70	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	36.00	44
No. 11	Week					35.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 12	Week							18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	19.00	44	18.00	44
No. 13	Week					18.00	52	18.00	52	18.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52
No. 14	Week					15.00	52	16.00	52	15.00	52	14.00	52	14.00	52	14.00	52
No. 15	Week					10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52
No. 16	Week					40.00	52	40.00	52	40.00	52	45.00	52	45.00	52	45.00	52
No. 17	Week					25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52
No. 18	Week					20.00	52	20.00	52	20.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52
No. 19	Week							12.00	47	10.00	47	8.50	47	8.50	47	12.00	47
No. 20	Week							17.00	47	11.00	47	15.00	47	15.00	47	15.00	47
No. 21	Week					30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44
No. 22	Week					19.50	44	23.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	23.00	44
No. 23	Week					27.10	44	27.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 24	Week			30.00	44	30.50	44	30.50	44	30.50	44	30.50	44	30.50	44	30.50	44
No. 25	Week			33.50	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 26	Week			33.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 27	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 28	Week	14.00	44	14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	18.00	44
No. 29	Week	40.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	37.00	44
No. 30	Week			15.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 31	Week			34.45	44	22.50	44			32.45	44	36.75	44	33.70	44	33.30	44
No. 32	Week					15.00	44	13.50	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44		
No. 33	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 34	Week					27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 35	Week					30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 36	Week			14.00	44	14.00	44	16.00	44			15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44
No. 37	Week	30.00	44	30.00	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	27.50	44
No. 38	Week			22.50	44	22.50	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 39	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 40	Week			40.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 41	Hour			.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	46½	.60	46½	.80	46½
No. 42	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 43	Week					27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 44	Week					33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	30.00	44				

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
READY-MADE CLOTHING— Con.																	
Machine Operators (Male)																	
No. 1.....	Week			45.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44
No. 2.....	Week					48.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	50.00	44
No. 3.....	Week					39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44
No. 4.....	Week					36.00	44	36.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 5.....	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	34.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 6.....	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	35.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	35.00	44		52
No. 7.....	Week					45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 8.....	Week					45.00	52	45.00	52	45.00	52	50.00	52	50.00	52	50.00	52
No. 9.....	Week					40.00	52	40.00	52	40.00	52	45.00	52	45.00	52	45.00	52
No. 10.....	Week					38.00	52	38.00	52	38.00	52	38.00	52	38.00	52	38.00	52
No. 11.....	Week					36.90	44	36.90	44	36.90	44	36.90	44	36.90	44	36.90	44
No. 12.....	Week					28.80	44	28.80	44	28.80	44	28.80	44	26.00	44	26.00	44
No. 13.....	Week			36.00	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44
No. 14.....	Week	45.00	44	50.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44
No. 15.....	Week	40.00	44	35.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 16.....	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	36.00	44	40.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	36.00	44
No. 17.....	Week			33.25	44			33.00	44	33.00	44			35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 18.....	Week			35.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 19.....	Hour			.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	46	.50	46	.50	46
No. 20.....	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44			32.00	44	32.00	44
Machine Operators (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week			16.00	50	16.00	50	15.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	50		
No. 2.....	Week			18.00	50	18.00	50	16.00	50	17.00	50	17.00	50	17.00	50		
No. 3.....	Week			19.00	50	19.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50		
No. 4.....	Week					17.00	44	17.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 5.....	Week							12.00	47	12.00	47	12.00	47	12.00	47	12.00	47
No. 6.....	Week							11.00	47	11.00	47	10.00	47	10.00	47	10.00	47
No. 7.....	Week							28.00	47	20.00	47	20.00	47	20.00	47	20.00	47
No. 8.....	Week					23.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44
No. 9.....	Week					21.35	44	21.35	44	21.35	44	21.35	44	21.35	44	21.00	44
No. 10.....	Week					21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	20.25	44	20.25	44
No. 11.....	Week					15.00	44	15.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 12.....	Week			14.00	46	14.00	46	13.00	46	15.00	46	15.00	46	15.00	46	15.00	46
No. 13.....	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	25.00	44
No. 14.....	Week			18.75	44	13.35	44	15.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44
No. 15.....	Week			20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	20.00	44		
No. 16.....	Week			20.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 17.....	Week	25.00	44	25.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44
No. 18.....	Week			18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 19.....	Week					18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	49	18.00	49
No. 20.....	Week			12.00	43	12.00	43	12.00	43	12.00	43	12.00	43	12.00	43	12.00	43
No. 21.....	Week			14.00	44	13.25	44	11.50	44	11.00	44	12.75	44	14.50	44	14.50	44
No. 22.....	Week			14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 23.....	Week	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 24.....	Week	14.00	44	16.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
Trimmers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	39.00	44
No. 2.....	Week					25.00	44	24.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	30.00	44	32.50	44
No. 5.....	Week			35.00	44	28.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	33.00	44
No. 6.....	Week			20.00	44	12.00	44	14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 7.....	Week					30.00	52	32.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	52	34.00	52
No. 8.....	Week					18.00	52	18.00	52	20.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52
No. 9.....	Week					26.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	29.00	44		
No. 10.....	Week	38.00	44	37.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	38.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 11.....	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 12.....	Week	25.00	44	22.00	44	25.00	44	23.25	44			25.00	44	25.00	44		
No. 13.....	Week			36.00	44	36.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 14.....	Week			13.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 15.....	Week			12.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44		
No. 16.....	Week	28.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44
No. 17.....	Week	38.00	44	33.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44
No. 18.....	Week	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 19.....	Week			25.00	44	28.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 20.....	Week					31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44
No. 21.....	Hour			.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	46	.40	46	.40	46
No. 22.....	Week			20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
Finishers (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	20.00	44		
No. 2.....	Week					22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			7.00	38	7.00	39	8.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50		
No. 4.....	Week			22.50	44	20.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44
No. 5.....	Week					12.00	47	12.00	47	18.00	47	18.00	47	18.00	47	18.00	47

* Male.

† Female.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928		
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		
READY-MADE CLOTHING— Con.																		
Finishers (Female)— Con.																		
No. 6.....	Week			12.00	44	14.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	
No. 7.....	Week			18.00	44			18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	
No. 8.....	Week					8.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52	9.00	52	9.00	52	9.00	52	
No. 9.....	Week					14.00	52	12.00	52	10.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52	11.00	52	
No. 10.....	Week					18.00	52	18.00	52	18.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	52	
No. 11.....	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	
No. 12.....	Week	22.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	18.25	44	18.00	44	17.50	44	17.50	44	18.00	44	
No. 13.....	Week			13.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	
No. 14.....	Week			17.10	44	12.85	44			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	
No. 15.....	Week	27.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	
No. 16.....	Week	23.00	44	23.00	44	18.50	44	18.50	44	18.50	44	18.50	44	18.50	44	18.50	44	
No. 17.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	
No. 18.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	
No. 19.....	Week			18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	18.00	44	
No. 20.....	Week	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	
Examiners (Male)—																		
No. 1.....	Week							35.00	44	3	5.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	33.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	
No. 3.....	Week					12.00	46½	12.00	46½	12.00	46½	12.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	
No. 4.....	Week							10.50	47	12.00	47	12.00	47	12.00	47	12.00	47	
No. 5.....	Week									30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	
No. 6.....	Week									35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	
No. 7.....	Week			12.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	13.50	46½	13.50	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	
No. 8.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	
No. 9.....	Week			14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	
No. 10.....	Week			20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	
No. 11.....	Week			20.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	15.00	44	
No. 12.....	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44			30.00	44	30.00	44	
No. 13.....	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	
No. 14.....	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	16.50	44	15.00	44	14.00	44	12.50	44			
No. 15.....	Week					32.00	44	32.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	
No. 16.....	Week							27.00	44	30.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	
No. 17.....	Hour			60	44	60	44	60	44	60	44	60	44	60	46½	60	46½	
No. 18.....	Week					30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	35.00	44	
No. 19.....	Week			15.00	43½					15.00	43½	15.00	43½	12.00	43½	13.00	43½	
No. 20.....	Week			16.00	44	16.00	44	14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	
General Hand Sewers (Female)—																		
No. 1.....	Week			38.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	
No. 2.....	Week					14.10	44	18.00	44	13.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	
No. 3.....	Week							25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	
No. 4.....	Week					10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	
No. 5.....	Week			32.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44	
No. 6.....	Week			30.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	
No. 7.....	Week			15.75	44	15.75	44	15.75	44	15.75	44	15.75	44	15.75	44	15.75	44	
No. 8.....	Week			16.00	44	17.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	
No. 9.....	Week			19.00	44	19.50	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	
No. 10.....	Week			12.00	46½	11.50	46½	11.50	46½	11.50	46½	13.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	
No. 11.....	Week			18.85	44	13.80	44			18.60	44	20.40	44	20.90	44	19.00	44	
No. 12.....	Week			20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	
No. 13.....	Week			19.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	
No. 14.....	Week					10.00	44	11.00	44	11.00	44	11.00	44	11.00	44	11.00	44	
No. 15.....	Week					15.00	44	15.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	
Sergers (Female)—																		
No. 1.....	Week			23.00	44	29.50	44	29.50	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	
No. 2.....	Week					35.00	44	4	5.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44		
No. 3.....	Week			17.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	
No. 4.....	Week			8.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	
No. 5.....	Week					8.00	52	9.00	52	9.00	52	9.00	52	9.00	52	9.00	52	
No. 6.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	
No. 7.....	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	16.50	44	16.50	44	16.50	44	16.50	44	17.00	44	
No. 8.....	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	
No. 9.....	Week	31.00	44	26.00	44	23.50	44	23.50	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	
No. 10.....	Week	23.00	44	23.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	
No. 11.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	14.00	44	
Basters (Male)—																		
No. 1.....	Week					37.00	44	37.00	44	35.00	44	39.50	44	39.50	44	40.00	44	
No. 2.....	Week					35.00	44	44.00	44	29.50	44	29.50	44	29.50	44	29.50	44	
No. 3.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	25.00	44	23.50	44	23.50	44	23.50	44	23.00	44	
No. 4.....	Week			34.00	44	32.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44			
No. 5.....	Week			18.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	
No. 6.....	Week					14.00	52	14.00	52	14.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52	
No. 7.....	Week	40.00	44	35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	
No. 8.....	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	32.00	44	29.30	44	28.80	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.50	44	
No. 9.....	Week	38.00	44	33.00	44	30.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	30.00	44	
No. 10.....	Week					34.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	
No. 11.....	Work			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	

*Male. †Female.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
READY-MADE CLOTHING—																	
<i>Con.</i>																	
<i>Under Basters (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			41.00	44	41.00	44	41.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			30.00	44	24.20	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 4.....	Week					9.00	52	9.00	52	9.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52
No. 5.....	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44
No. 6.....	Week			36.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 7.....	Week			36.00	44	35.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 8.....	Week			33.00	44	30.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	30.00	44
<i>Button Sewers (Female)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	24.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44		
No. 2.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	8.00	44
No. 5.....	Week			24.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 6.....	Week			13.00	40	13.65	44	13.50	44	13.50	44	13.50	44	13.50	44	13.50	44
No. 7.....	Week					9.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52
No. 8.....	Week	27.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 9.....	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	17.00	44	17.10	44	17.10	44	17.50	44		
No. 10.....	Week	25.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 11.....	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 12.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44			17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 13.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 14.....	Week			16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	15.00	44
<i>Buttonhole Makers (Female)—</i>																	
No. 1*.....	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			12.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.00	44	11.00	44	12.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			14.00	44					15.00	44	15.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 4*.....	Week			31.00	44	31.70	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 5*.....	Week					40.00	52	40.00	52	40.00	52	50.00	52	50.00	52	50.00	52
No. 6.....	Week	32.00	44	29.00	44	26.50	44	26.50	44	26.50	44	26.50	44	26.50	44	26.50	44
No. 7.....	Week	32.00	44	32.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 8*.....	Week			35.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 9.....	Week			25.00	44	23.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 10.....	Week			19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44
<i>Pocket Makers (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week			45.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	44.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			32.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44			34.00	44	34.00	44	36.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			42.00	44	39.00	44	41.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 4.....	Week					36.00	52	38.00	52	38.00	52	44.00	52	44.00	52	35.00	52
No. 5*.....	Week					18.00	52	16.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	52	15.00	52
No. 6.....	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	32.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 8.....	Week	29.00	44	29.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 9.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 10.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
<i>Canvas Makers (Female)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	18.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 4.....	Week					8.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52
No. 5.....	Week					10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52
No. 6*.....	Week							32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44		
No. 7.....	Week	23.00	44	20.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	15.00	44
No. 8.....	Week	16.00	44	16.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 9.....	Week			20.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	15.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44
No. 10.....	Week			19.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
<i>Sleeve Makers (Female)—</i>																	
No. 1*.....	Week							24.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	28.00	44
No. 2*.....	Week			25.00	44	27.00	44	30.00	44			42.00	44	42.00	44	45.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			15.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 4.....	Week					10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52	10.00	52
No. 5.....	Week	18.00	44	18.00	44	16.00	44	15.50	44	15.30	44	16.50	44	16.50	44		
No. 6.....	Week					15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 8*.....	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44					22.00	44	17.00	44
<i>Fitters (Male)—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week			38.00	44			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	38.00	44
No. 2.....	Week					27.00	44	29.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			36.00	44	35.00	44	32.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 4.....	Week					25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	52
No. 5.....	Week					15.00	52	8.00	52	8.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	52
No. 6.....	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 7.....	Week			22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44

* Male, † Female.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
READY-MADE CLOTHING— Con.																	
Collar Makers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Week					42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			40.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			32.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
Fellers (Female)—																	
No. 1.....	Week			18.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	14.50	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	18.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44			19.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 3.....	Week			22.00	44	20.00	44	13.50	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44		
No. 4.....	Week			18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44					16.00	44	16.00	44
Shapers (Male)—																	
No. 1.....	Week			42.00	44	38.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44
No. 2.....	Week					37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	33.00	44	35.00	35	35.00	44
No. 3.....	Week							37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
FLOUR MILLS																	
Millers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	21.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	30.00	60
No. 2.....	Week	22.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	66	.54	66	.54	66	.54	66	.54	66	.54	66	.54	66	.60	60
No. 4.....	Week	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	26.00	60
No. 5.....	Week	26.00	59	27.00	59	27.00	59	27.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	59
No. 6.....	Week	34.65	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	42.00	60	42.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60
No. 7.....	Week	25.00	66	28.80	66	26.40	66	26.40	66	29.70	66	29.70	66	29.70	66	29.70	66
No. 8.....	Day	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 9.....	Week	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60		
No. 10.....	Hour	.72 ¹	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 11.....	Day	5.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59
No. 12.....	Week	39.60	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48
No. 13.....	Month	175.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54
No. 14.....	Hour	.68 ¹	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 15.....	Hour	.62 ¹	48	.62 ¹	48	.62 ¹	48	.62 ¹	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 16.....	Month	125.00	60	100.00	60	85.00	60	90.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60	120.00	60
No. 17.....	Day	5.00	48	4.55	49 ¹	4.55	48	4.25	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 18.....	Month	125.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50
Bollers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	60	.65 ¹	60	.65 ¹	60	.65 ¹	60	.65 ¹	60	.65 ¹	60	.65 ¹	48	.65 ¹	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.64	60	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.64	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.59	48	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	60	.40	60	.36	60	.40	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60
No. 6.....	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.67 ¹	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 8.....	Day	4.25	59	5.25	59	4.00	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59
No. 9.....	Hour	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 10.....	Day	5.40	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.40	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48
Packers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	60	.50	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	58	.45	48	.45	48	.45	70
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.42 ¹	60	.42 ¹	60	.42 ¹	60	.42 ¹	60	.42 ¹	60	.42 ¹	60	.42 ¹	60	.42 ¹	60
No. 4.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 5.....	Hour	.48	66	.50	66	.50	66	.50	66	.50	66	.50	66	.50	66	.50	60
No. 6.....	Week	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	25.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.42 ¹	48	.42 ¹	48	.42 ¹	48	.42 ¹	60	.42 ¹	60	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 8.....	Week	24.00	60	24.00	60	2.50	50	22.50	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60
No. 9.....	Hour	.55	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 10.....	Week	24.00	48	28.00	48	26.00	60	26.00	48	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 11.....	Day	4.25	48	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 12.....	Hour	.58	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 13.....	Hour	.62 ¹	48	.55	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	54
No. 14.....	Hour	.42 ¹	60	.47 ¹	60	.35	60	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60
No. 15.....	Week	34.48	48	26.40	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54
No. 16.....	Hour	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 17.....	Day	4.00	49 ¹	3.50	49 ¹	3.45	49 ¹	4.00	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	51
No. 18.....	Hour			.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
Grinders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	60	.56	60 ¹	.48	60	.48	60	.50	60	.53	48	.64	48	.64	75
No. 2.....	Hour	.65 ¹	48	.65 ¹	48	.65 ¹	48	.65 ¹	48	.65 ¹	60	.65 ¹	60	.65 ¹	48	.65	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.56 ¹	48	.56 ¹	48	.56 ¹	48	.56 ¹	48	.56 ¹	60	.56 ¹	60	.56 ¹	48	.56 ¹	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.55	60	.50	60	.45	60	.45	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60
No. 6.....	Hour	.70	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.67 ¹	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.90	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.40	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48

†Female.

TRADES -Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928 1	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
FLOUR MILLS—Con.																	
Purifiers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.47½	60	.47½	60	.47½	60	.47½	56	.47½	50	.47½	52
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	48	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.45	60	.50	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.45	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.56	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.60	48
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	24.00	60	24.00	60	23.00	60	24.00	51	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 2.....	Week	28.00	66	28.00	66	27.00	66	28.00	66	28.00	66	34.00	66	35.00	77	39.00	77
No. 3.....	Hour	.46	66	.42	66	.42	77	.42	70	.45	70	.45	70	.45	70	.45	70
No. 4.....	Week	13.80	55	13.80	55	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	36.00	60	33.00	60	33.00	60	33.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	38.05	60
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 7.....	Week	11.25	60	11.25	60	11.25	60	11.25	60	11.25	60	11.50	60	11.50	60	11.50	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.85	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	56	.55	56	.55	56	.55	56	.55	56	.55	59	.55	59
No. 11.....	Week	39.60	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	39.00	60	39.00	60	39.00	60	39.00	60
No. 12.....	Month	175.00	51	185.00	51	185.00	51	185.00	51	185.00	51	185.00	51	185.00	51	185.00	51
No. 13.....	Day	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48	5.45	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62½	56	.62½	56	.62½	56
No. 15.....	Month	140.00	60	140.00	60	120.00	60	120.00	60	120.00	60	120.00	60	120.00	60	120.00	60
Firemen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	4.05	60	4.05	60	4.05	60	4.05	60	4.05	60	4.05	60	4.05	60
No. 2.....	Day	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60	4.08	60
No. 3.....	Week	30.25	55	30.25	55	30.25	50	30.25	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	26.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	24.00	48	24.00	48	22.50	48	22.50	48	24.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.00	56	.....	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	44	.55	44	.55	48	.50	60	.55	60	.55	48	.55	48
No. 7.....	Month	130.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	135.20	48
No. 8.....	Day	4.25	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.37½	60	.47½	55	.40	55	.30	60	.30	44	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.35	60	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60
No. 4.....	Week	22.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60
No. 5.....	Hour	.42½	48	.42½	48	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60
No. 6.....	Week	20.00	51	20.00	51	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	51	20.00	51	20.00	51	20.00	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.40	60	.36½	60	.36	60	.35	60	.36	60	.36	60	.36	60	.36	60
No. 8.....	Week	22.00	59	23.00	59	22.00	59	22.00	59	22.00	59	22.00	59	22.00	59	22.00	59
No. 9.....	Week	19.00	60	20.00	60	18.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60
No. 10.....	Week	21.00	60	24.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	21.00	60
No. 11.....	Week	17.00	60	17.00	48	17.00	48	20.00	48	24.00	48	22.50	48	22.50	60	22.50	54
No. 12.....	Day	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.50	59	3.50	59	3.50	59	3.50	59	3.50	59	3.50	59
No. 13.....	Hour	.35	60	.32½	55	.30	55	.30	60	.30	44	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 14.....	Week	32.40	48	24.00	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48
No. 15.....	Hour	.50	48	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 16.....	Month	65.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60
No. 17.....	Day	3.82	49½	3.06	49½	3.14	49½	3.15	49½	3.20	44	3.20	44	3.20	48	3.20	48
No. 18.....	Day	.....	.....	3.87	50	3.87	50	3.87	50	3.87	50	3.87	50	3.87	50	3.87	50
No. 19.....	Day	.....	.....	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50
BREAD AND CAKE MANUFACTURING																	
Mixers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	38.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	37.00	48	37.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	26.00	56	26.00	56	26.00	56	27.50	56	27.50	56	29.00	56	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	35.00	54	32.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	50	30.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	30.00	50	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 8.....	Week	11.00	48	35.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48
No. 9.....	Week	36.00	48	35.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	34.50	48	33.00	48
No. 10.....	Week	27.00	50	29.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	28.00	50
No. 11.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	23.00	54	24.00	51	24.00	51	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
Bench Workers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	38.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	56	25.00	56	23.00	56	23.00	56	23.00	56	23.00	56	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Week	25.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	50	24.00	54
No. 4.....	Week	30.00	50	29.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	35.00	48	29.00	48	30.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48
No. 7.....	Week	32.00	48	30.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
BREAD AND CAKE MANUFACTURING—Con.																	
Bench Workers—Con.																	
No. 8.....	Week	33.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.50	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 9.....	Week	34.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48
No. 10.....	Week	30.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54
No. 11.....	Week	26.00	54	25.00	54	24.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	51	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54
No. 12.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50
No. 13.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 14.....	Week	30.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54
No. 15.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
Spongers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	28.00	50	33.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50
No. 2.....	Week	32.00	50	32.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47
No. 4.....	Week	26.00	49½	26.35	49½	26.75	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	27.00	49½	28.00	49½	28.00	49½
No. 5.....	Week	36.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
No. 6.....	Week	35.00	48	31.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	35.00	48
No. 7.....	Week	31.50	54	31.50	54	25.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	51	26.50	54
Machine Operators—																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	28.00	48	28.00	48	25.00	48	28.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Week	30.00	54	27.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	50	24.00	54
No. 3.....	Week	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	18.00	54	18.00	54	17.00	54	18.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	24.00	54
Oven Tenders—																	
No. 1.....	Week	36.00	48	35.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	23.00	56	23.00	56	23.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56
No. 3.....	Week	30.00	54	28.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	50	24.00	54
No. 4.....	Week	24.00	50	32.20	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	32.00	50	32.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	28.00	50	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	25.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 8.....	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 9.....	Week	38.00	48	32.50	48	33.50	48	33.50	48	33.50	50	33.50	48	33.50	48	33.50	48
No. 10.....	Week	37.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	36.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
Packers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	27.60	50	27.60	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	28.00	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	50	30.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
Delivery Employees—																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	56	20.00	56	20.00	56	20.00	56	20.00	56	20.00	56	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 4.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	48	25.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	21.00	54	22.00	54	21.00	54	24.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54
No. 6.....	Week	24.00	54	24.00	54	20.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	21.00	54
No. 7.....	Week	23.00	57	23.00	56	22.50	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	50	23.00	54	23.00	54
No. 8.....	Week	26.00	60	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 9.....	Week	32.95	50	28.90	50	26.00	50	27.00	50	27.45	50	26.85	50	27.10	50	29.90	50
No. 10.....	Week	29.00	60	29.00	60	27.00	60	26.50	60	27.00	60	27.00	60	25.00	66	25.00	66
No. 11.....	Week	26.00	44	26.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 12.....	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50
No. 13.....	Week	33.00	48	27.50	48	27.50	48	27.50	51	27.50	48	27.50	48	27.50	48	27.50	48
No. 14.....	Week	30.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 15.....	Week	32.00	48	25.50	48	25.50	44	25.50	48	25.50	48	25.50	48	25.50	48	25.50	48
No. 16.....	Week	30.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	25.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	.....	.....
No. 17.....	Week	32.00	54	28.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	51	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.00	54
BISCUIT MANUFACTURING																	
Biscuit Mixers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	18.00	59	18.00	59	18.00	59	18.00	59	18.00	59	16.50	59	16.50	59	16.50	59
No. 2.....	Week	27.50	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	27.50	51	21.00	49½	19.00	46½
No. 3.....	Week	27.50	55	27.00	55	22.00	55	25.85	55	31.35	55	30.00	54	27.50	50	27.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour	36	47½	46	47½	46	52½	46	47½	46	46	40	47½	42	49½	42	47½
No. 5.....	Week	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	26.00	47	26.00	47
No. 6.....	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 7.....	Hour	47½	44	50	44	54½	44	54½	44	54½	44	54½	44	54½	44	54½	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	54	47½	54	47½	54	47½	54	47½	50	42½	45	49½	45	47
No. 9.....	Week	26.00	49½	29.00	49½	27.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	28.00	49½	16.00	49½
No. 10.....	Day	3.35	48	3.35	48	3.35	48	3.35	48	3.35	44	3.50	42	3.50	45	3.00	47
No. 11.....	Week	24.20	44	19.75	44	21.00	44	24.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 12.....	Week	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	30.00	47½	30.00	47½	31.00	49	31.00	47½	31.00	47½	31.00	47½

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wage.	Hrs per wk.	Wage	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wage	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
\$																	
BISCUIT MANUFACTURING—Con.																	
Oven Tenders—																	
No. 1.....	Week	18.00	59	18.00	59	19.00	59	19.00	59	.....	...	16.50	59	16.50	59	18.00	59
No. 2.....	Week	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	51	20.00	49½	17.00	46½
No. 3.....	Week	28.16	44	27.06	44	28.16	44	28.16	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47
No. 6.....	Week	27.00	49½	26.35	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½
No. 7.....	Week	22.00	48	22.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	19.25	44	17.50	42½	17.50	45	19.00	47
No. 8.....	Week	25.00	48	25.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	44	25.00	42½	26.50	45	25.00	47
No. 9.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	27.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44
No. 10.....	Week	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	49	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½
Biscuit Packers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	9.00	59	9.00	59	8.40	59	7.20	59	7.20	59	7.20	59	7.20	59	7.20	59
No. 2.....	Week	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	51	8.10	49½	12.00	46½
No. 3.....	Week	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.17	46½	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Week	9.25	44	11.25	45	11.25	45	11.70	45	11.70	45	11.65	45	11.65	46½	12.05	45
No. 5.....	Week	16.00	44	15.75	45	15.75	45	15.75	45	15.75	45	16.00	45	16.00	46½	16.13	53½
No. 6.....	Hour	.28	46½	.26	46½	.26	49½	.26	49½	.27	49½	.27	47	.25½	46½	.25½	46½
No. 7.....	Hour	.34	44	.37½	44	.37½	44	.37½	44	.37½	44	.37½	44	.37½	44	.37½	44
No. 8.....	Week	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½
No. 9.....	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.50	44	12.50	42	12.50	45	12.00	47
No. 10.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	44	15.00	42½	15.00	45	15.00	47
No. 11.....	Week	10.00	47½	10.00	47½	10.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	49	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	20.00	59	20.00	59	20.00	59	20.00	59	20.00	59	20.00	59
No. 2.....	Week	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	55	23.00	55	23.00	55	25.00	59	26.00	59	25.00	59
No. 3.....	Week	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	33.60	48	.....	.....	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	31.20	48	31.20	48
No. 5.....	Week	36.00	48	.....	.....	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	36.40	48	36.40	48
Firemen—																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	16.00	54	16.00	54	16.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	48	20.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½
No. 3.....	Week	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	27.00	50	27.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	24.00	48	29.00	48	29.00	48	29.00	48	29.00	48	27.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.50	48	32.50	48	28.82	45	28.84	47
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59	15.00	59
No. 2.....	Day	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.73	49½	2.73	49½
No. 3.....	Week	24.00	54	20.00	54	14.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	48	20.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	15.00	50	15.00	50	16.00	54	17.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	49½
No. 6.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	54	30.00	54	33.00	48
No. 7.....	Week	26.00	48	26.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	24.00	48
CANDY MANUFACTURING																	
Candy Makers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	54	19.00	54	19.00	54	19.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½
No. 2.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	24.00	55	19.00	55	21.00	55	22.50	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	27.00	46½	27.00	46½	23.00	46½	23.00	46½	22.00	46½	25.00	46½	27.00	46½
No. 5.....	Hour	.44	46½	.41	46½	.39	46½	.40	46½	.46	46½	.43	46½	.46	46½	.44	46½
No. 6.....	Hour	.58	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.52	50	.52	47	.52	47
No. 7.....	Week	25.90	46½	25.00	46½	23.00	46½	22.70	46½	30.00	46½	32.50	46½	26.50	46½	36.50	46½
No. 8.....	Week	16.00	49	16.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49
No. 9.....	Week	20.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
Chocolate Dippers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	10.00	51	9.50	51	9.50	51	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½
No. 2.....	Week	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	20.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	13.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	18.00	54	18.00	54	15.00	54	15.00	48
No. 5.....	Week	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44	8.00	44	8.00	44	8.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	16.00	46½	15.00	46½	16.00	46½	16.00	46½	15.00	46½	16.00	46½	17.00	46½
No. 8.....	Week	15.00	44	14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	.....	.....
No. 9.....	Week	13.88	46½	13.33	46½	12.30	46½	12.90	46½	16.00	46½	14.85	46½	14.85	46½	15.32	46½
No. 10.....	Week	18.30	46½	17.10	46½	16.95	46½	16.70	46½	17.50	46½	17.50	46½	17.25	46½	17.25	46½
No. 11.....	Week	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49
No. 12.....	Week	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 13.....	Week	18.00	40	16.00	40	16.00	40	16.00	40	18.00	40	18.00	40	18.00	40	18.00	40
Packers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	9.00	51	11.50	51	8.00	51	10.00	49½	8.00	49½	8.00	49½	8.00	49½	9.00	49½
No. 2.....	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	10.00	55	6.00	55	6.00	55	11.25	55	11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55	12.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.50	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½
No. 5.....	Week	11.67	46½	11.41	46½	12.23	46½	12.50	46½	14.00	46½	14.90	46½	14.35	46½	15.32	46½
No. 6.....	Hour	.31½	44	.28½	44	.31½	44	.28½	44	.28½	44	.28½	44	.28½	44	.28½	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.20½	44	.18	44	.18	44	.18	44	.18	44	.18	44	.18	44	.18	44
No. 8.....	Week	14.20	46½	13.20	46½	13.30	46½	13.35	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.25	46½	14.25	46½
No. 9.....	Week	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.50	49	12.50	49
No. 10.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	44	14.00	44

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
MEAT PACKING																	
Slaughteringers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.58	50	.49	45	.41	50	.43	50	.42	50	.43	50	.42	50	.45	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55	.43	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	55	.55	55	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	40	.50	49	.50	40	.....	40
No. 5.....	Hour	.63	48	.62	48	.50½	48	.54	48	.57	48	.57	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.76	48	.67	50	.62	50	.62	55	.62	40	.70	40	.70	40	.70	47½
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.46	50	.44	50	.50	50	.53	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.63	49	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.76	47½	.50	47½	.48	47½	.55	47½	.55	47½	.55	47½	.55	47½	.55	47½
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	55
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	60	.45	60	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	55	.50	55	.50	48	.50	50	.50	50	.50	59	.50	54
No. 15.....	Hour	.95	48	.75	48	.70	44	.70	55	.70	55	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.62½	60	.62½	60	.62½	60	.62½	60	.62½	60	.62½	50	.62½	50	.62½	55
Trimmers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.57½	45	.44½	48	.41½	45	.42	55	.41½	44	.42	50	.42	50	.42	47½
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	47½	.45½	47½	.48	47½	.52	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.45	47½
No. 4.....	Hour	.56½	48	.....	.....	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.42	55	.40	55	.43	55	.43	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.48½	48	.47½	48	.47½	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.42	50	.44	50	.46	50	.46	50	.46	50	.45	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	44	.40	44	.40	55	.40	55	.40	50	.42½	50	.42½	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.35	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.49	49	.46½	50	.46½	50	.46½	50	.46½	50	.46½	50	.46½	51
Curers and Cellarmen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42	48	.42	54	.42	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.40	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.53	55	.52	55	.48	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.55	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.54	50	.42	60	.42	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.....	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.46	48	.44½	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	48	.54½	48	.47½	48	.51½	48	.51½	48	.51½	48	.51½	48	.52	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	50	.35	50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	60	.40	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.40	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	55	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.44	50	.44	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.56	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	47½	.48	47½	.48	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.48½	47	.42	48	.43	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	47½	.50	47½
No. 13.....	Hour	.55	48	.45	44	.45	44	.45	55	.45	55	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.47½	49	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.52	50	.45	50	.43	50	.40	50	.41	50	.42	50	.44	50	.44	50
Lard Makers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	48	.40	54	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.48	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.43	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.48	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.40	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.40	48	.32½	48	.33½	48	.37½	48	.35	50	.37	50	.37	50	.38	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.51	48	.45½	48	.42	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.52	50	.46	45	.43	50	.43	50	.38	50	.38	50	.34	50	.29	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42	47½	.42	47½	.46	47½	.46	47½	.46	50	.46	50	.46	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	60	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.60	48	.45	44	.45	44	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	50	.37½	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.44	49	.46½	49	.46½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.44	50	.44	50
Sausage Cutters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.37	50	.35	50	.33	50	.32	50	.31	50	.30	50	.32	50	.36	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42	50	.40	50	.43	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.44	47½	.44	47½	.43	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½	.38	47½
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.38½	48	.38	48	.38	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.48	47	.46	48	.46	48	.42	48	.40	48	.40	47½	.40	47½
No. 7.....	Hour	.55	46	.39½	45	.41½	52	.36½	50	.34	48	.35	50	.38	50	.38	47½
No. 8.....	Hour	.52	48	.46½	48	.42	48	.44	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.52½	55	.52½	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.60	55	.60	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.48	50	.52	50	.35	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.50	58	.50	55	.47½	47½	.45	60	.47½	60	.50	50	.50	50	.50	55
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	48	.40	44	.40	55	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.44	49	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.45	49	.45	49	.43	49	.44	49	.47	49	.47	49

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wage	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
MEAT PACKING—Con.																	
Casing Makers—																	
No. 1	Hour	.54	50	.45	50	.37	50	.38	50	.35	50	.34	50	.33	50	.33	50
No. 2	Hour			.43	60	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.40	55
No. 3	Hour			.49	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	55
No. 4	Hour			.45	47½	.44	47½	.44	47½	.42	47½	.45	47½	.45	47½	.45	47½
No. 5	Hour			.42	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 6	Hour	.59	46	.45	45	.42	44	.44	50	.40	50	.43	50	.43	50	.42	48
No. 7	Hour	.58½	48	.48	48	.40	48	.43	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.40	46
No. 8	Hour	.58	48	.55	43	.52½	46	.52½	46	.52½	46	.52½	46	.52½	46	.60	46
No. 9	Hour	.55	55	.55	55	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 10	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.42	55	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.45	55	.52	55
No. 11	Hour	.48	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50
No. 12	Hour			.50	55	.47½	55	.42½	44	.42½	47	.42½	54	.37½	60	.37½	60
No. 13	Hour	.47½	55	.47½	56½	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	50	.35	55	.35	55
No. 14	Hour			.40	44	.37½	44	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 15	Hour			.44	49	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 16	Hour					.40	49	.40	49	.40	49	.40	49	.40	49	.40	49
Cooks—																	
No. 1	Hour	.52	50	.41	50	.36	50	.42	50	.37	50	.41	50	.34	50	.44	50
No. 2	Hour			.45	60	.36	60	.38	60	.30	55	.40	55	.43	55	.40	55
No. 3	Hour			.40	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.35	55
No. 4	Hour			.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½
No. 5	Hour			.48	47	.48	48	.48	48	.49	48	.49	48	.49	48	.49	47½
No. 6	Hour	.61½	50	.55	44	.45	60	.50	55	.50	48	.50	50	.45	50	.39	47½
No. 7	Hour	.52½	55	.52½	55	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50
No. 8	Hour	.52	55	.52	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 9	Hour	.41	50	.33	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.40	50
No. 10	Hour	.41	50	.33	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.41	50
No. 11	Week	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	28.00	50
Egg Candler—																	
No. 1	Hour			.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.35	55
No. 2	Hour			.48	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	55
No. 3	Hour			.51½	47½	.51½	47½	.50	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½	.49	47½
No. 4	Hour	.53	51	.50	52	.39½	59	.43	43	.45	50	.46	50	.44	50	.45	47½
No. 5	Hour			.48	49	.48	49	.48	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
Boners—																	
No. 1	Hour	.50	50	.40	60	.45	58	.45	55	.45	55	.45	60	.45	50		
No. 2	Hour			.44	47½	.45	47½	.47	47½	.45	47½	.45	47½	.45	47½	.45	47½
No. 3	Hour	.60	48	.52½	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 4	Hour	.47	55	.45	55	.40	55	.40	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55	.38	55
No. 5	Hour	.45	65	.45	63	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	59	.35	55	.35	55
No. 6	Hour					.42	52	.40	50	.55	50	.47	50	.47	49	.47	49
Packers—																	
No. 1	Hour	.50	50	.42	50	.39	50	.39	50	.38	50	.39	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 2	Hour			.35	60	.30	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.40	55
No. 3	Hour			.45	47½	.40½	47½	.40½	47	.35	47½	.35	47½	.35	47½	.35	47½
No. 4	Hour	.58	48	.45	48	.40	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 5	Hour	.38	55	.38	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 6	Week	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	27.50	50
No. 7	Hour	.45	58	.45	55½	.35	60	.45	60	.45	60	.40	50	.40	55	.40	55
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1	Hour	.54	50	.49	48	.46	53	.46	53	.44	53	.46	48	.44	56	.44	56
No. 2	Week			31.00	56	28.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	50.00	56	50.00	56	50.00	56
No. 3	Hour	.57	56	.52	56	.52	56	.52	56	.48½	56	.48½	56	.48½	56		
No. 4	Hour			.58	48	.58	48	.60	48	.57	48	.57	48	.57	48	.57	48
No. 5	Hour			.62	48	.60	48	.63	48	.61	48	.61	48	.61	48	.61	48
No. 6	Hour			.56	48	.58	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	47½
No. 7	Week	36.00	48	35.25	48	35.00	48	34.00	56	34.00	56	34.00	56	38.00	56	38.00	48
No. 8	Week	33.00	56	34.00	56	35.85	56	45.00	56	45.00	56	50.00	56	50.00	56	50.00	54
No. 9	Week	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	45.00	60	45.00	60
No. 10	Hour	.56	50	.51	50	.45	50	.45	50	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.62	56
No. 11	Week			35.00	56	30.00	55	27.00	56	27.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56
No. 12	Week	35.00	56	35.00	56	40.00	56	37.50	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	56
No. 13	Week	42.76	48	38.30	48	35.80	48	35.80	48	35.80	48	35.80	48	35.80	48	35.80	48
No. 14	Week			35.10	48	35.10	48	35.10	48	35.10	48	35.10	48	35.10	48	35.10	48
No. 15	Week					35.00	56	40.00	44	45.00	48	45.00	51	48.00	48	48.00	48
Firemen—																	
No. 1	Hour	.54	48	.47	48	.54	84	.54	84	.54	84	.54	84	.54	84	.54	84
No. 2	Hour	.53	56	.46	56	.46	56	.46	56	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56		
No. 3	Hour			.42	56	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56
No. 4	Hour			.45	48	.50	48	.50	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48
No. 5	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 6	Hour			.54	50	.55	53	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	47½
No. 7	Hour	.51	56	.48	50	.43	56	.43	56	.43	56	.43	56	.43	56	.45	48
No. 8	Week	33.00	48	28.75	48	26.00	56	27.00	56	27.00	56	27.00	56	27.00	56	27.00	48
No. 9	Hour	.52½	56	.52½	56	.52½	56	.52½	56	.52½	56	.59	56	.59	56	.73	54

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
MEAT PACKING—Con.																	
Firemen—Con.																	
No. 10.....	Week	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
No. 11.....	Week	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55
No. 12.....	Hour	.51	50	.52	50	.41	50	.45	50	.45	70	.38	70	.50	70	.45	56
No. 13.....	Week	.....	.....	27.50	56	25.00	56	25.00	48	23.00	48	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56
No. 14.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.45	60	.45	56	.45	54	.45	56	.45	56	.35	60
No. 15.....	Hour	.....	.....	.52 ¹	48	.47 ¹	56	.47 ¹	56	.47 ¹	56	.47 ¹	56	.47 ¹	48	.47 ¹	48
No. 16.....	Week	.....	.....	27.00	49	27.00	49	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 17.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.42	70	.42	70	.40	65	.40	65	.40	60	.40	60
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.46	47 ¹	.46	47 ¹	.43	47 ¹	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	47 ¹	.40	47 ¹
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	48	.45	48	.42	48	.44	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.48	48	.53	43	.46 ¹	46	.46 ¹	46	.45 ¹	46	.50	46	.50	46	.60	46
No. 6.....	Hour	.40	55	.40	55	.45	55	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.35	55	.35	55	.35	48	.35	50	.35	50	.40	60	.40	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.42 ¹	55	.42 ¹	42	.35	60	.35	60	.35	44	.35	50	.35	50	.35	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.44	49	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	55	.40	49	.40	50	.40	54	.40	49	.40	49
BREWERIES																	
Brewers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	7.00	55	7.00	55	8.33	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55
No. 2.....	Week	30.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	58	40.50	49 ¹	40.00	49 ¹	40.00	49 ¹	40.00	49 ¹
No. 3.....	Week	49.80	60	52.00	60	52.00	60	56.00	60	58.75	60	58.75	60	62.50	56	62.50	56
No. 4.....	Month	250.00	59	250.00	50	250.00	50	250.00	50	250.00	50	250.00	50	250.00	50	250.00	50
No. 5.....	Month	210.00	60	250.00	45	250.00	54	250.00	54	275.00	54	275.00	54	300.00	54	300.00	54
No. 6.....	Week	59.70	44	59.70	44	65.00	45	75.00	45	96.00	45	96.00	45	96.15	45	96.15	45
No. 7.....	Week	47.00	50	60.00	50	65.00	50	65.00	50	65.00	50	65.00	50	65.00	50	67.00	50
No. 8.....	Month	165.00	50	165.00	54	190.00	60	200.00	60	200.00	60	200.00	60	200.00	60	300.00	60
No. 9.....	Month	312.50	60	312.50	60	312.50	60	375.00	60	583.00	60	583.00	54	375.00	54	375.00	54
No. 10.....	Month	225.00	60	225.00	60	225.00	55	225.00	49	250.00	44	250.00	44	250.00	44	350.00	44
No. 11.....	Week	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	75.00	60	92.50	60	100.00	60	100.00	60
No. 12.....	Week	76.92	48	83.33	70	83.33	70	83.33	70	104.16	70	104.16	70	75.00	72	75.00	72
No. 13.....	Week	66.66	48	66.66	48	60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50	60.00	50	65.00	50
Bottlers (Machine)—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 2.....	Week	18.00	59	16.00	59	16.00	59	18.00	58	22.00	49 ¹	22.00	49 ¹	22.00	49 ¹	22.00	49 ¹
No. 3.....	Hour	.47 ¹	60	.47	60	.42	55	.42	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.32	56	.33	56	.33	56	.33	56	.33 ¹	56	.33 ¹	56	.33	56	.35	56
No. 5.....	Week	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	26.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	26.00	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.60	50
No. 8.....	Day	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 9.....	Hour	.35	60	.40	44	.40	55	.40	49	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 10.....	Week	24.50	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	25.00	53	25.00	53	20.00	53	22.00	53
No. 11.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	53	25.00	53	25.00	53
No. 12.....	Day	5.65	48	5.65	48	5.15	48	5.15	48	5.15	48	5.15	48	5.15	48	5.15	48
No. 13.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	27.50	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48
No. 14.....	Week	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48
Bottlers (Others)—																	
No. 1.....	Day	2.85	55	2.85	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 2.....	Week	20.00	52	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	47	20.00	47
No. 3.....	Week	13.00	59	18.00	59	20.00	59	16.00	58	20.00	49 ¹	18.00	49 ¹	18.00	49 ¹	15.00	49 ¹
No. 4.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	60	.48	55	.48	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 5.....	Week	24.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	45	21.00	45	21.00	45	21.00	45	21.00	45	21.00	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.48	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 8.....	Week	24.00	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.44	50	.44	50	.45	50	.45	50	.35	50	.35	50	.37	50	.37	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	44	.40	55	.40	49	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 11.....	Week	22.00	53	22.00	53	20.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	18.00	53	18.00	53
No. 12.....	Week	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	27.00	54	25.00	54	23.00	53	23.00	53	26.00	53
No. 13.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
Cellarmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.70	55	3.70	55	3.70	55	3.70	55	3.70	55	3.70	55	3.70	55	3.70	55
No. 2.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	23.00	50	24.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	47	25.00	47
No. 3.....	Week	20.00	59	21.00	59	21.00	59	20.00	58	24.00	49 ¹	26.00	49 ¹	26.00	49 ¹	26.00	49 ¹
No. 4.....	Hour	.37	60	.37	60	.37	60	.37	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 5.....	Week	27.00	59	27.00	59	21.00	55	21.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	19.25	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.56	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 7.....	Day	5.83	54	5.27	54	5.65	54	5.65	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 8.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	44	.40	55	.40	49	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 9.....	Week	26.00	53	24.50	53	22.00	53	25.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53
No. 10.....	Week	27.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	55	36.00	55	36.00	55	36.00	55
No. 11.....	Week	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	35.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	53	30.00	53	30.00	53
No. 12.....	Day	6.00	48	6.25	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48
No. 13.....	Week	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48
No. 14.....	Week	29.50	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BREWERIES—Continued																	
<i>Coopers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60
No. 2.....	Week	21.50	59	30.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	58	28.00	49½	28.00	49½	21.00	49½	20.00	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.38	60	.38	60	.38	60	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.60	55
No. 4.....	Week	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60
No. 5.....	Week	40.00	59	36.00	59	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	32.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.64	50	.61	50	.61	50	.61	50	.61	50	.61	50	.61	50	.55	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.35	60	.40	44	.40	55	.40	49	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 10.....	Week	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	53	35.00	53	35.00	53
No. 11.....	Week	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	30.80	44	29.92	44	37.00	50	37.00	50
No. 12.....	Week	48.80	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 13.....	Day	6.00	48	6.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
<i>Kettlemen—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.33	55	3.33	55	3.33	55	3.33	55	3.33	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.36	60	.36	60	.41	70	.41	70	.55	70	.55	70	.55	70	.55	70
No. 3.....	Week	25.00	60	25.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	60
No. 4.....	Week	22.00	59	22.00	59	18.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	24.00	55	27.50	55
No. 5.....	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.42½	45	.45	54	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.52	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.60	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.56	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.42	50
No. 9.....	Day	5.83	54	6.20	54	6.20	54	6.20	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 10.....	Week	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	35.00	54	40.00	54	45.00	53	50.00	53	50.00	53
No. 11.....	Week	27.00	54	30.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	50	30.25	65	27.50	55	27.50	55	30.25	55
No. 12.....	Week	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	36.40	44	25.52	44	38.00	50	38.00	50
No. 13.....	Week	31.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	33.10	48	33.10	48	33.10	48
<i>Wash-house Men—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 2.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	18.00	50	19.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	47	20.00	47
No. 3.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 4.....	Week	15.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60
No. 5.....	Week	20.00	59	15.00	59	13.50	59	13.50	55	18.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	26.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	24.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.56	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.40	50
No. 9.....	Day	5.00	54	5.30	54	5.80	54	5.80	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 10.....	Week	22.00	53	22.00	53	20.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	18.00	53	20.00	53
No. 11.....	Week	24.00	54	26.00	54	25.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	53	24.00	53
No. 12.....	Hour	.61½	50	.61½	50	.61½	50	.61½	50	.62	60	.64	50	.64	50	.72	50
No. 13.....	Week	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	28.50	48	28.50	48	28.50	48
<i>Engineers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.75	55	4.75	55	4.75	55	4.75	55	4.75	55	4.75	55	4.75	55	4.75	55
No. 2.....	Week	28.00	59	28.00	59	28.00	59	28.00	58	35.00	49½	35.00	49½	35.00	49½	35.00	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.40	84	.40	84	.40	84	.40	56	.60	56	.60	56	.60	56	.60	56
No. 4.....	Week	28.00	84	28.00	84	28.00	84	30.00	84	30.00	60	30.00	60	38.00	60	30.00	60
No. 5.....	Week	35.00	84	30.00	84	26.00	84	26.00	84	26.00	84	26.00	84	28.00	84	28.00	84
No. 6.....	Week	35.65	44	35.65	44	35.65	56	35.65	56	35.00	45	35.00	45	35.00	45	35.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	33.60	56	33.60	56	33.60	56	33.60	56	33.60	56	33.60	56	33.60	56	33.60	56
No. 8.....	Week	46.15	50	46.15	50	40.15	50	41.54	50	46.15	50	46.15	50	46.15	50	46.15	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.53	56	.60	56	.65	56	.65	56	.65	56	.65	56	.70	60	.70	50
No. 10.....	Week	27.00	53	27.00	53	27.00	53	30.00	53	30.00	53	30.00	53	30.00	53	35.00	53
No. 11.....	Week	36.00	63	36.00	63	36.00	63	36.00	63	36.00	63	36.00	63	36.00	63	36.00	63
No. 12.....	Week	47.50	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60
No. 13.....	Month	145.00	56	145.00	56	145.00	56	145.00	56	145.00	56	145.00	56	175.00	56	165.00	48
No. 14.....	Month	190.00	48	185.00	48	185.00	52	195.00	52	195.00	52	195.00	52	195.00	52	195.00	52
No. 15.....	Week	30.50	48	49.00	56	49.00	56	35.50	56	32.50	56	32.50	56	32.50	56	32.50	56
<i>Firemen—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	47	20.00	47
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	50	3.75	55	3.75	55	3.75	55	3.75	55	3.75	55	3.75	55	3.75	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	56	.50	56	.50	56	.50	56	.50	56	.50	56	.50	56	.50	56
No. 4.....	Week	23.00	84	23.00	84	23.00	84	23.00	84	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60
No. 5.....	Week	29.00	56	33.00	56	33.00	56	33.00	56	33.00	56	33.00	56	33.00	56	33.00	56
No. 6.....	Week	26.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	56	30.00	56	28.00	45	28.00	45	28.90	45	28.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	27.50	56	27.50	56	27.50	56	27.50	56	27.50	56	27.50	56	27.50	56	27.50	56
No. 8.....	Week	33.60	56	33.60	56	33.60	63	33.60	63	33.60	63	30.00	63	30.00	63	30.00	56
No. 9.....	Hour	.46	56	.50	56	.60	56	.60	56	.60	56	.50	60	.50	60	.50	50
No. 10.....	Week	28.00	63	28.00	63	28.00	63	28.00	63	28.00	63	28.00	63	28.00	63	28.00	63
No. 11.....	Week	34.50	72	40.00	72	40.00	72	40.00	72	40.00	72	28.00	68	28.00	68	30.00	68
No. 12.....	Month	128.00	56	128.00	56	128.00	56	128.00	56	128.00	56	128.00	56	153.00	56	143.00	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
DISTILLERIES																	
Mashmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 2.....	Week	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	21.00	55½	18.20	55½	18.20	56	23.00	56
No. 3.....	Week	31.82	50	30.00	50	31.80	50	30.60	50	33.42	50	33.42	50	31.25	50	31.25	50
Spirit Runners—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 2.....	Week	29.00	56	29.00	56	29.00	56	29.00	56	30.00	55½	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56
No. 3.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	28.41	50	27.58	50	32.75	50	32.75	50	32.50	50	32.50	50
Eastmen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 2.....	Week	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	28.00	55½	28.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	56
No. 3.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	37.50	50	37.50	50
PULP AND PAIER																	
Reatermen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.48	48	.35	48	.37-.45	48	.32-.40	48	.32-.40	48	.32-.40	48	.32-.38	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.54	49	.43	48	.38	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.40	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48		
No. 4.....	Day			2.90	66	2.80	66	2.80	66	2.80	66	2.80	66	2.80	66	2.80	66
No. 5.....	Hour	.38	48	.34	48	.34	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.52	48	.43½	48	.42½	48	.48½	48	.48½	48	.48½	48	.46½	48	.46½	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.57	48	.46	48	.40	50	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.46	48	.38	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.48	48	.36½	48	.36½	48	.40	48	.36	48	.36	48	.36	48	.36	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.54	48	.45	48	.32	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 12.....	Hour	.55	48	.55	48	.38	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 13.....	Hour			.30	72	.30	72	.37	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.58	48	.47	48	.47	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 15.....	Hour			.47	48	.39	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 16.....	Hour			.46	48	.39	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 17.....	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.45	48
Grindermen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.52	48	.38-.42	48	.42	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.43	48	.39	48	.39	48	.34	48	.34	48	.34	48	.34	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.40	54	.40	54	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.52	48	.45½	50	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.46	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.48	48	.40	48	.43	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.58	48	.48	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.58	48	.48	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 10.....	Hour					.36	48	.45	48	.45	48	.47½	48	.47½	48	.47½	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.60	48	.54	48	.54	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 12.....	Hour			.48	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 13.....	Hour			.48	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 14.....	Hour			.37½	72	.37½	72	.41	72	.43½	48	.43½	48	.43½	48	.43½	48
Screenmen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.49	48	.34	52	.34	52	.42	52	.42	52	.42	53	.44	50	.44	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.44	48	.44	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.52	48	.42-.45	48	.42	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.41	48	.28	48	.38	48	.33	48	.33	48	.33	48	.33	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.43	48	.43	48	.46	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.40	54	.40	54	.48	48	.48	48	.51	48	.51	48		
No. 8.....	Hour	.38	48	.31	48	.34	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.50	48	.44	50	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 10.....	Hour			.48	48	.40	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.54	48	.45	48	.37	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 12.....	Hour	.55	48	.48	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 13.....	Hour	.59	48	.49	48	.49	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48
No. 14.....	Hour					.41	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 15.....	Hour			.48	48	.47	48	.45	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48
No. 16.....	Hour			.37½	72	.40	72	.44	72	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.47	48
Millwrights—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.40	54	.40	54	.51	54	.51	54	.51	54	.51	54	.51	54
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	54	.57	54	.49	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 3.....	Hour			.61	54	.65	48	.59	48	.51	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	60	.45	60	.55	54	.57½	54	.57½	54	.57½	54	.57½	54	.57½	54
No. 5.....	Hour			.65	48	.52	54	.62	54	.63	54	.70	54	.75	54	.75	54
No. 6.....	Hour			.51	54	.54	54	.54	54	.54	54	.54	54	.57	54	.57	54
No. 7.....	Hour			.75	48	.75	48	.70	48	.70	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.78	48	.70	48	.70	48	.75	48	.70	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.93	48	.84	48	.84	48	.89	48	.89	48	.89	48	.89	48	.89	48
No. 10.....	Hour					.65	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 11.....	Hour			.65	60	.65	60	.70	48	.70	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 12.....	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.70	48	.70	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 13.....	Hour			.67½	48	.67½	51	.56	72	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
PULP AND PAPER—Con.																	
Machine Tenders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.75	48	.50	48	.50	48	.61	48	.61	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	48	.45	48	.45	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 4.....	Hour	1.25	48	.98	48	1.03	48	1.18	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.30	48	1.30	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.93½	48	.93½	48	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.93	49	.84	48	.84	48	.92	48	.92	48	.92	48	.92	48	.92	48
No. 7.....	Hour					1.02	48	1.21	48	1.25	48	1.35	48	1.35	48		
No. 8.....	Day			4.37½	66	4.12½	66	4.12½	66	4.12½	66	4.12½	66	4.12½	66	4.12½	66
No. 9.....	Hour	1.00	48	.87½	48	.87½	48	.97	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.05	48	1.05	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.95	48	.86	48	.86	48	.91	48	.91	48	.91	48	.91	48	1.50	48
No. 11.....	Hour	1.00	48	1.05	48	1.05	60	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.30	48	1.30	48
No. 12.....	Hour			1.02	48	1.02	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.13	48	1.13	48
No. 13.....	Hour			1.07	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.17	48	1.21	48	1.21	48	1.21	40
No. 14.....	Hour	1.14	48	.87	48	.85	48	.85	48	.76½	48	.76½	48	.76½	48	.76½	48
No. 15.....	Hour	1.46	48	1.31	48	1.31	48	1.49	48	1.49	48	1.49	48	1.44	48	1.44	48
No. 16.....	Hour							1.19	48	1.34	48	1.34	48	1.34	48	1.34	48
No. 17.....	Hour			.75	72	.70	72	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 18.....	Hour	1.38	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.30	48	1.30	48	1.30	48	1.30	48	1.30	48
No. 19.....	Hour			1.04	48	1.04	48	1.07	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48
No. 20.....	Hour			1.19	48	1.19	48	1.24	48	1.27	48	1.27	48	1.27	48	1.27	48
No. 21.....	Hour			1.09	48	1.16	48	1.27	48	1.27	48	1.27	48	1.30	48	1.30	48
Back Tenders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.53	48	.35	48	.35	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.44	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48
No. 4.....	Hour	1.00	48	.82	48	.87	48	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.08	48	1.08	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.78	48	.78	48	.91	48	.91	48	.91	48	.91	48	.91	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.74	49	.67	48	.67	48	.74	48	.74	48	.74	48	.74	48		
No. 7.....	Hour					.97½	48	1.02	48	1.05	48	1.17	48	1.17	48		
No. 8.....	Day			3.25	66	3.10	66	3.10	66	3.10	66	3.10	66	3.10	66	3.10	66
No. 9.....	Hour	.78	48	.68	48	.68	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.85	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.74	48	.67	48	.67	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	1.25	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.79	48	.90	48	.88	50	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.12	48	1.12	48
No. 12.....	Hour			.83	48	.83	48	.88	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.08	48	1.08	48
No. 13.....	Hour			.90	48	.90	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.03	48	1.03	48	1.03	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.87½	48	.67	48	.65	48	.65	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 15.....	Hour	1.32	48	1.19	48	1.19	48	1.36	48	1.36	48	1.36	48	1.29	48	1.29	48
No. 16.....	Hour							1.03	48	1.20	48	1.20	48	1.20	48	1.20	48
No. 17.....	Hour			.55	72	.55	72	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 18.....	Hour	1.24	48	1.12	48	1.12	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48	1.17	48
No. 19.....	Hour			.86	48	.83	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48
No. 20.....	Hour			1.07	48	1.07	48	1.12	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.07	48
No. 21.....	Hour			.77	48	1.00	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	1.12	48	1.12	48
Third Hands—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	48	.25	48	.25	48	.31	48	.31	48	.31	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.38	48	.38	48	.40	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.72	48	.58	48	.67	48	.79	48	.79	48	.79	48	.84	48	.84	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.53	49	.48	48	.48	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.68	48	.76	48	.79	48	.81	48	.83	48	.83	48	.90	48
No. 7.....	Day			3.00	66	3.00	66	2.85	66	2.95	66	2.85	66	2.85	66	2.85	66
No. 8.....	Hour	.56	48	.49	48	.49	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.65	48	.59	48	.59	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48		
No. 10.....	Hour	.66	48	.68	48	.66	50	.79	48	.79	48	.79	48	.83	48	.83	48
No. 11.....	Hour			.63	48	.63	48	.68	48	.79	48	.79	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 12.....	Hour			.68	48	.68	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	40
No. 13.....	Hour	.55	48	.43	48	.40	48	.40	48	.36	48	.36	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.88	48	.79	48	.70	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.92	48	.92	48
No. 15.....	Hour			.40	72	.35	72	.76½	48	.80	48	.80	48	.82	48	.82	48
No. 16.....	Hour			.40	72	.35	72	.47½	48	.47½	48	.47½	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 17.....	Hour	.85	48	.77	48	.82	48	.82	48	.82	48	.82	48	.86	48	.86	48
No. 18.....	Hour			.66	48	.68	48	.55	48	.62	48	.62	48	.67	48	.67	48
No. 19.....	Hour			.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 20.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.78	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
Fixtishers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.27½	48	.27½	48	.33	72	.33	72	.33	72	.35	48	.37	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.47	54	.38	54	.38	51	.40	54	.40	54	.40	51	.40	51	.40	54
No. 3.....	Hour			.38	54	.25	48	.35	48	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.59½	51	.55	51	.40	54	.44	54	.44	51	.44	54	.44	51	.44	54
No. 5.....	Day			2.70	60	2.70	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 6.....	Hour	.40	60	.35	60	.30	60	.33	60	.33	60	.33	60	.33	60	.33	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.53	48	.47½	48	.47½	48	.50½	48	.45	48	.45	48	.46½	48	.70	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.51	54	.44	48	.37	48	.42	48	.42	54	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.44	54	.44	51	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.46	54	.51	48

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
PULP AND PAPER—Con.																	
Finishers—Con.																	
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	48	.37	48	.39	48	.39	48	.39	48	.39	48	.39	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.58	48	.48	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 12.....	Hour	.58	48	.48	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.46	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.59	48	.49	48	.49	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 15.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.47	48	.47	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 16.....	Hour	.....	.....	.49	48	.41	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48
No. 17.....	Hour	.....	.....	.49	48	.41	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48
Digester Cooks—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.67	48	.67	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	48	.55	48	.55	48	.60	48	.60	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.51	48	.51	48	.61	48	.56	48	.56	48	.56	48	.56	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	48	.45	48	.48	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.61	48	.61	54	.70	48	.71	48	.80	48	.80	48	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.79	48	.74	50	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.....	.....
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.05	48	1.05	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.84	48	.75 ¹	48	.75 ¹	48	.80 ¹	48	.80 ¹	48	.80 ¹	48	.80 ¹	48	.80 ¹	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	48	.70	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	48	.45	48	.47	48	.49	48	.49	48	.49	48	.49	48	.49	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.51	48	.55	48	.60	48	.65	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.49	60	.53	48	.57	48	.57	48	.57	48	.58	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.65	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Hour	.52 ¹	48	.48	56	.48	56	.52 ¹	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	54	.55	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.66	56	.66	56	.66	56	.70	48	.70	48	.74	48	.74	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.59	48	.64	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.80	48	.72	48	.72	48	.79	48	.80	48	.80	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.64	54	.54	48	.68	54	.68	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	84	.50	84	.65	56	.65	60	.65	60	.65	72	.75	72
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.71	48	.76	48	.76	48	.76	48	.76	48	.75	48
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	48	.60	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.66	48	.71	48	.71	48	.71	48	.71	48	.71	48
No. 15.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.67 ¹	56	.75	56	.75	56	.75	56	.75	56	.75	48
Stationary Foremen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.48	48	.44	48	.44	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.48-.50	48	.50-.54	48	.50-.54	48	.50-.54	48	.50-.54	48	.50-.54	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42	60	.42	48	.46	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	54	.48	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	48	.49	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.48	56	.48	56	.48	56	.52	56	.52	56	.52	56	.52	56
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.54	48	.59	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.59	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.66	58	.59	48	.54	56	.56	56	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.55	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.37	84	.35	84	.47 ¹	56	.47 ¹	60	.47 ¹	60	.47 ¹	72	.60	72
No. 12.....	Hour	.65	48	.59	48	.59	48	.64	56	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	48	.50	84	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.51	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48
No. 15.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.57 ¹	56	.62 ¹	56	.62 ¹	56	.62 ¹	56	.62 ¹	56	.62 ¹	48
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.20	54	.20	54	.25	52	.25	54	.25	54	.30	54	.30	54
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.35	54	.35	54	.27 ¹	54	.27 ¹	54	.27 ¹	54	.27 ¹	54	.27 ¹	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.40-.44	54	.33	54	.33	54	.33	54	.33	48	.33	48	.33	48	.32	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.45-.48	54	.34-.38	54	.34-.38	48	.30-.40	48	.35-.40	48	.32-.40	60	.32-.40	54	.32-.40	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.38	51	.25	48	.35	48	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	54	.43	54	.46	48	.46	54	.46	54	.43	54	.43	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.48	54	.38	54	.32	48	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.36	54	.32	54	.32	54	.32	54	.32	54	.....	.....
No. 9.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.60	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 10.....	Hour	.35	60	.30	60	.30	54	.33	54	.33	54	.33	54	.33	54	.33	54
No. 11.....	Hour	.50	54	.40	48	.33	54	.35	54	.36	54	.36	54	.37	54	.37	54
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	54	.30	54	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.33	54	.33	54
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	48	.32	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	40
No. 14.....	Hour	.55	48	.34	48	.30	48	.33	51	.30	48	.30	54	.35	54	.40	60
No. 15.....	Hour	.50	48	.45	48	.32	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 16.....	Hour	.53	48	.40	48	.35	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 17.....	Hour	.40	48	.33	48	.33	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 18.....	Hour	.....	.....	.35	60	.30	60	.37 ¹	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	54
No. 19.....	Hour	.55	60	.40	54	.40	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 20.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.45	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
PAPER PRODUCTS																	
KRAFT TISSUE AND WRAPPING PAPER																	
Machine Tenders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.71	48	.66	48	.76	48	.71	48	.71	48	.71	48	.71	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.94	48	.85	48	.79½	48	.84½	48	.84½	48	.84½	48	.84½	48	.84½	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.93	48	.84	48	.84	48	.92	48	.92	48	.92	48	.92	48	.92	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.75	48	.68	48	.79	48	.82	48	.82	48	.82	48	.82	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.65	48	.59	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.52½	60	.52½	60	.52½	60	.52½	60	.52½	60	.52½	60	.52½	60
No. 7.....	Hour			.65	65	.65	65	.65	65	.65	65	.65	65	.65	65	.65	65
Back Tenders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.53	48	.48	48	.58	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.63½	48	.63½	48	.63½	48	.63½	48	.63½	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.74	49	.67	48	.67	48	.74	48	.74	48	.74	48	.74	48	.74	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.65	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.54	48	.54	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.55	48	.45	48	.55	48	.57	48	.57	48	.57	48	.57	48
No. 6.....	Day	5.20	45	3.60	48	3.35	48	4.00	48	3.60	48	3.60	48	4.16	48	4.48	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.42	65	.42	65	.42	65	.42	65	.42	65	.42	65	.42	65
Beatermen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.40	48	.27	48	.37	48	.32	48	.32	48	.32	48	.32	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.52	48	.43½	48	.43½	48	.48½	48	.48½	48	.48½	48	.46½	48	.46½	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.54	49	.43	48	.38	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.45	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48
No. 5.....	Day	5.60	45	4.30	45	4.25	48	2.80	48	2.56	48	2.56	48	2.80	48	2.96	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.50	65	.50	65	.50	65	.50	65	.50	65	.50	65	.50	65
Beater Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.72	48	.72	48	.82	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48
No. 2.....	Hour							.55	66	.55	66	.55	66	.55	66	.55	66
Third Hands—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.48	48	.38	48	.48	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.48	48	.40	48	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.47	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.53	49	.48	48	.48	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.45	48	.41	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.30	65	.30	65	.30	65	.30	65	.30	65	.35	65	.35	65
No. 6.....	Hour							.42½	66	.42½	66	.45	66	.45	66	.45	48
Fourth Hands—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.47	48	.37	48	.47	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.37½	48	.31½	48	.31½	48	.34½	48	.34½	48	.34½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.47	49	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.45	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48
No. 5.....	Hour							.40	66	.40	66	.40	66	.40	66	.40	48
Cutter Men—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.47	54	.38	54	.35	54	.38½	54	.38½	54	.38½	54	.38½	54	.38½	54
No. 2.....	Hour			.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 3.....	Hour					.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	55
No. 5.....	Hour			.40	55	.40	55	.35½	55	.35½	55	.35½	55	.35½	55	.35½	55
Trimmers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.35	55	.35	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 2.....	Hour			.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
Finishers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.59½	54	.55	54	.40	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54
No. 2.....	Day	5.20	52½	3.80	52½	3.80	52½	4.00	52½	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.67	50
Calender Men—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55
No. 2.....	Hour			.42½	55	.42½	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
Counters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.21	54	.19	48	.29	48	.24	48	.24	48	.24	48	.24	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.24	54	.19	54	.17	54	.18½	54	.18½	54	.18½	54	.18½	54	.18½	54
No. 3.....	Hour			.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55
No. 4.....	Month					40.00	48	40.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
WRITING PAPER																	
Adjusters—																	
No. 1.....	Week			24.00	59	30.00	60	30.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
No. 2.....	Week			15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½
No. 3.....	Week			22.00	51½	22.00	51½	22.00	51½	25.00	51½	28.00	51½	28.00	51½	30.00	51½
No. 4.....	Hour			.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 5.....	Week			22.00	44	22.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	23.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 6.....	Week			36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	29.00	48	29.00	48	28.80	48	28.80	48
No. 7.....	Week			32.00	47	32.00	47	32.00	47	33.00	47	35.00	47	25.00	47	29.61	47

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
PAPER PRODUCTS—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
WRITING PAPER—Con.																	
<i>Glue Table Girls—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week			11.00	59	12.50	60	12.50	60	11.00	60	11.00	60	11.00	60	11.00	60
No. 2.....	Week			15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½
No. 3.....	Week			12.00	48½	14.00	48½	15.00	48½	15.00	48½	15.00	48½	15.00	48½	15.00	48½
No. 4.....	Hour			.30	44	.35	50	.32	50	.28	40	.25	40	.25	40	.30	44
No. 5.....	Week			7.00	49	10.00	49	11.50	49	11.50	49	11.50	49	11.50	49	11.00	49
No. 6.....	Week			16.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	43½
No. 7.....	Hour			.36	44	.36	44	.35	44	.34	44	.37	44	.34	44	.35	44
No. 8.....	Week			14.30	46½	14.30	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½
Envelope Machine Tenders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.18	48	.13	48	.19	48	.20	48	.20	48	.20	48	.20	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.20	48	.20	48	.20	48	.24	48	.24	48	.24	48	.24	48
No. 3.....	Week			11.00	48	11.00	48	10.00	48	11.00	48	10.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48
No. 4.....	Week			12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 5.....	Week			13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48
No. 6.....	Week			14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
Folders—																	
No. 1.....	Week			8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	12.50	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.36	48	.35	48	.34	48	.32	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.27	48	.27	48	.25	48	.27	48	.27	48	.27	48	.....	.....
Machinists—																	
No. 1.....	Week			24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	49½	26.00	49½	28.00	49½	29.00	49½
No. 2.....	Week			34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48
No. 3.....	Week			33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48
No. 4.....	Week			50.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
PAPER BOX Box Makers—																	
No. 1.....	Week			10.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Week			10.50	40	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.54½	48	.54½	48	.54½	48	.53	48	.58	48	.59	48	.61	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.44	48	.46	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.38	48	.42	48	.48	48	.46	48
No. 6.....	Week			11.50	49½	11.50	45	11.50	49½	11.50	49½	11.50	49½	11.50	49½	11.50	49½
No. 7.....	Week			10.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½
No. 8.....	Week			.....	.....	13.44	48	13.44	48	14.40	48	13.44	48	13.44	48	12.96	48
No. 9.....	Week			7.00	49	10.00	49	11.50	49	11.50	49	11.50	49	11.50	49	12.00	49
No. 10.....	Week			13.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44
No. 11.....	Week			11.00	44	11.00	44	11.00	44	11.00	44	11.00	44	11.00	44	11.00	44
No. 12.....	Week			13.95	46½	14.00	47	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	15.60	46½	.....	.....
No. 13.....	Week			17.00	46½	16.00	47	16.00	46½	16.00	46½	16.00	46½	16.00	46½	17.00	46½
No. 14.....	Hour			.37½	50	.35	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	44	.40	44	.40	55
No. 15.....	Week			35.00	48	29.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
No. 16.....	Week			.....	.....	15.00	47½	15.00	47½	15.00	47½	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.36	48
No. 17.....	Week			.....	.....	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.40	48
Press Feeders—																	
No. 1.....	Week			13.60	40	11.00	52	11.00	52	11.00	52	11.00	52	11.00	52	11.00	52
No. 2.....	Week			16.00	40	16.35	52	16.35	52	16.35	52	16.35	52	16.35	52	16.35	52
No. 3.....	Hour			.30	48	.30	48	.30	48	.33	48	.35	48	.36	48	.37	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	.38	48	.42	48	.48	48	.50	48
No. 5.....	Week			21.50	46½	22.50	46½	22.50	46½	22.00	46½	22.00	46½	22.00	46½	19.00	46½
No. 6.....	Week			.....	.....	24.00	47½	20.00	47½	27.00	47½	27.00	48	29.00	48	30.24	48
Machine Operators—																	
No. 1.....	Week			11.30	45	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.20	44	.20	44	.20	44	.25	44	.25	44	.25	44	.25	44
No. 3.....	Hour			.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44
No. 4.....	Hour			.42½	44	.42½	44	.42½	44	.42½	44	.42½	44	.45	44	.45	44
No. 5.....	Week			15.00	59	15.00	60	15.00	60	15.00	60	15.00	60	13.50	60	12.00	60
No. 6.....	Week			20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½
No. 7.....	Week			10.00	48½	14.00	48½	16.00	48½	16.00	48½	16.00	48½	16.00	48½	16.00	48½
No. 8.....	Week			14.00	49	11.50	49	11.50	49	11.50	49	11.50	49	11.50	49	12.00	49
No. 9.....	Week			.....	.....	26.50	49	26.50	49	26.50	49	26.50	49	26.50	49	27.00	49
No. 10.....	Hour			.43	47	.41	47	.47	47	.43	47	.43	47	.43	47	.40	47
No. 11.....	Week			35.20	47	35.20	47	35.20	47	35.20	47	37.00	47	37.00	47	37.00	47
No. 12.....	Week			.....	.....	42.50	47½	42.50	47½	42.50	47½	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.12	48
Bundlers—																	
No. 1.....	Week			10.60	45	12.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	52
No. 2.....	Hour			.18	44	.18	44	.18	44	.18	44	.18	44	.18	44	.18	44
No. 3.....	Week			15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½
No. 4.....	Week			11.00	48½	11.00	48½	10.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½
No. 5.....	Hour			.50	44	.45	50	.47	50	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44
No. 6.....	Week			8.00	40	9.00	49	10.50	49	.....	.....	11.50	49	11.50	49	12.00	49
No. 7.....	Week			11.00	44	11.00	44	12.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	13.00	44	13.00	44
No. 8.....	Hour			.40	47	.42	47	.42	47	.42	47	.42	47	.42	47	.43	47

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
PAPER PRODUCTS—Con.																	
PAPER BOX—Con.																	
Packers—																	
No. 1	Hour			.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 2	Week	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½
No. 3	Week	18.00	51½	18.00	51½	18.00	51½	18.00	51½	18.00	51½	18.00	51½	18.00	51½	20.00	49½
No. 4	Hour			.25	44	.22	50	.22	50	.22	40	.22	40	.22	40	.22	44
No. 5	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	43½
No. 6	Hour			.36	47	.36	47	.36	47	.32	47	.32	47	.36	47	.38	47
Paper Cutters—																	
No. 1	Week	33.75	48	33.75	48	33.75	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 2	Week	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48
No. 3	Week	23.00	49	23.00	49	23.00	49	23.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49
No. 4	Hour			.70	50	.64	49	.64	49	.55	49	.55	49	.60	49	.60	49
No. 5	Week	18.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52
No. 6	Hour			.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.50	48
No. 7	Hour			.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	.47	48
No. 8	Hour			.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.34	48	.36	48	.38	48	.45	48
No. 9	Hour			.60	44	.52	44	.52	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 10	Week	23.00	49½	24.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½	22.00	49½	23.00	49½
No. 11	Week	21.00	51½	21.00	51½	25.00	51½	25.00	51½	25.00	51½	25.00	51½	25.00	51½	25.00	51½
No. 12	Hour			.50	44	.50	44	.53	50	.53	44	.55	44	.55	44	.40	44
No. 13	Week	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	27.50	49	27.50	49	27.50	49	27.50	49	27.50	49
No. 14	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	43½
No. 15	Week	23.00	48	27.00	48	21.00	48	22.00	48	21.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	24.00	48
No. 16	Week	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	27.00	47	27.00	47	29.00	47	29.00	47	29.00	47
No. 17	Week	27.00	48	27.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48
No. 18	Week	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48
No. 19	Hour			.24	47	.32	47	.32	47	.36	47	.38	47	.49	47	.40	47
No. 20	Hour			.79	48	.79	48	.79	48	.80	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48
No. 21	Week	35.00	46½	32.50	46½	32.50	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	27.00	46½
No. 22	Week	43.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 23	Week	40.50	47½	40.50	47½	40.50	47½	40.50	47½	40.50	47½	40.50	48	40.50	48	40.80	48
Scorers—																	
No. 1	Hour			.55	50	.50	49	.55	49	.55	49	.50	49	.51	49	.53	49
No. 2	Week	21.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52
No. 3	Week	25.00	59	24.00	60	24.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60
No. 4	Week	23.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	27.00	49½	28.00	49½	30.00	49½	31.00	49½	31.00	49½
No. 5	Week	32.00	51½	32.00	51½	25.00	51½	25.00	51½	25.00	51½	25.00	51½	30.00	51½	30.00	51½
No. 6	Hour			.55	44	.55	50	.60	44	.62	44	.62	44	.62	44	.65	44
No. 7	Week	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	43½
No. 8	Week	30.00	47	30.00	47	30.00	47	30.00	47	30.00	47	30.00	47	30.00	47	30.00	47
No. 9	Week	20.00	40	24.75	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	22.00	44	19.80	44	24.75	55
No. 10	Hour			.57	47	.57	47	.57	47	.63	47	.63	47	.63	47	.68	47
No. 11	Week	30.00	46½	27.50	46½	18.00	46½	26.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	30.00	46½
No. 12	Week	20.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	25.00	47½	25.00	47½	25.00	48	19.00	48	23.00	48
Table Workers (Female)—																	
No. 1	Hour			.18	48	.18	48	.18	48	.18	48	.18	48	.18	48	.18	48
No. 2	Hour			.17	48	.17	48	.17	48	.17	48	.17	48	.17	48	.17	48
No. 3	Hour			.16	48	.16	48	.16	48	.16	48	.16	48	.16	48	.16	48
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1	Week			26.00	52	26.00	52	26.00	52	26.00	52	26.00	52	26.00	52	26.00	52
No. 2	Week	24.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60
No. 3	Week			26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	25.00	55
No. 4	Week			50.00	66	49.50	66	49.50	66	49.50	66	49.50	66	49.50	66	54.00	72
No. 5	Week	30.00	46½	30.00	46½	30.00	46½	30.00	46½	30.00	46½	30.00	46½	30.00	46½	30.00	46½
Stationary Firemen—																	
No. 1	Week			22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52
No. 2	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	27.50	44
No. 3	Week	18.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	22.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	24.00	49½	24.00	49½
No. 4	Week	24.00	49	24.00	49	24.00	49	24.00	49	24.00	49	24.00	49	24.00	49	24.00	49
No. 5	Week			36.00	72	36.30	66	36.30	66	36.30	66	36.30	66	34.65	66	34.65	66
Labourers—																	
No. 1	Hour			.40	50	.39	49	.40	49	.40	49	.35	49	.35	49	.40	53
No. 2	Week	12.50	52	12.50	52	12.50	52	12.50	52	12.50	52	12.50	52	12.50	52	12.50	52
No. 3	Week	20.00	49	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½
No. 4	Week	18.00	51½	18.00	51½	18.00	51½	18.00	51½	18.00	51½	18.00	51½	18.00	51½	18.00	51½
No. 5	Week	18.00	48	14.40	48	14.40	48	14.40	48	14.40	48	14.40	48	14.40	48	14.40	48
No. 6	Week	22.50	50	22.00	55	24.75	55	24.75	55	24.75	55	24.75	55	24.75	55	24.75	55
No. 7	Hour			.47	47	.47	47	.47	47	.47	47	.42	47	.42	47	.42	47

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
CARRIAGE MANUFACTURING		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Body Makers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	55	.55	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55	.....	.....	.50	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.70	59	.70	50	.63	49	.63	50	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	59	.66½	50	.60	49	.60	50	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	55	.36	49	.36	49	.36	50	.33	50	.34	50	.35	50	.37	50
Trimmers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	54	.65	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	44	.60	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	55	.40	49	.40	49	.32	50	.32	50	.33	50	.33	50	.32	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.55½	54	.36	54	.40	54	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	50	.45	54	.50	54	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
Woodworkers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	28.87	55	28.87	55	26.12	55	26.12	55	26.12	55	26.12	55	26.12	55	26.12	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.57	50	.58	54	.60	54	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.60	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	55	.70	55	.70	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	23.76	50	19.25	50	21.50	50	24.22	59	24.94	59	21.92	50	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.61	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.75	50	.75	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.75	44	.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.80	44
Painters—																	
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	27.50	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.51	50	.47	54	.41	54	.45	55	.45	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	55	.60	55	.65	55	.60	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.70	59	.70	50	.60	49	.60	50	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.40	55	.23	49	.25	49	.30	50	.32	50	.32	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.57½	50	.60	50	.54	50	.51½	50	.51½	50	.50	50	.50	50
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	22.00	55	20.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	17.35	50	18.00	50	23.60	59	23.60	59	19.75	50	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	50	.40	50	.35	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37	50	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	20.72	50	17.50	50	17.50	50	17.50	50	17.50	50	17.50	50	17.50	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.43	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	45	.35	45
No. 6.....	Hour	.37½	55	.32	49	.35	49	.33	50	.30	50	.30	50	.25	50	.27	50
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING																	
Rip Sawyers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.33	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	2.75	60	3.00	55	2.75	60	3.00	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.36½	55	.35½	55	.37	55	.37	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	2.75	55	2.75	55
No. 5.....	Day	3.00	57½	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 6.....	Day	2.50	45	2.50	45	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.35	54	2.35	54	2.35	54	2.35	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.23	55
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	26.50	50	26.50	50	26.75	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50
No. 9.....	Day	5.00	48	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 10.....	Hour	.40	54	.35	54	.34	55	.34	55	.34	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.58	54	.45	45	.45	50	.45	50	.45	45	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 12.....	Week	27.00	59	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	30.25	55
No. 13.....	Hour	.61	54	.60	55	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55	.45	50	.45	55	.45	59
No. 14.....	Hour	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.57½	48	.47	48	.47	54	.43	54	.41	54	.41	54	.41	54	.41	54
No. 16.....	Hour	.40	60	.48	44	.42	55	.38	55	.30	55	.30	55	.34	55	.34	55
No. 17.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.38	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 18.....	Hour	.42	50	.42	54	.43	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 19.....	Hour	.51	49½	.39	54	.39	49½	.42	54	.38	45	.38	45	.38	50	.39	50
No. 20.....	Hour	.51	55	.39	55	.39	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 21.....	Hour	.45	50	.44	50	.41	50	.41	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 22.....	Hour	.60	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 23.....	Hour	.35	50	.35½	40	.35½	50	.30	50	.30	50	.32	50	.33	50	.35	50
No. 24.....	Hour	.37	54	.40	54	.35	54	.33	54	.35	54	.43	54	.43	54	.33	54
No. 25.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	47	.40	47	.40	47	.40	44
No. 26.....	Hour	.45	52	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.42½	50	.42½	50
No. 27.....	Hour	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	55	.40	55	.40	59	.48	55
Band Sawyers.																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.33	54	3.00	54	3.16	54	3.16	54	3.16	54	3.16	54	3.16	54	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	60	3.00	55	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.43½	55	.41	55	.42	55	.45½	55	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	.44	55
No. 4.....	Day	3.25	50	4.00	55	4.10	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 5.....	Day	3.00	57½	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 6.....	Day	2.50	45	2.50	45	2.50	45	2.50	54	2.35	54	2.35	54	2.35	54	2.35	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	60	.35	55	.35	55	.36½	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	24.50	50	24.50	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING—Con.																	
Band Sawyers—Con.																	
No. 9.....	Week	24.75	55	24.75	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	.....	.....	22.00	55	22.00	55	.....	.....
No. 10.....	Hour	.55	55	.50	55	.50	55	.52½	44	.52½	55	.65	50	.55	50	.52½	50
No. 11.....	Day	5.50	48	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	4.00	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55
No. 12.....	Hour	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.40	54	.30	54	.33	55	.35	55	.34	55
No. 13.....	Day	5.00	54	4.50	54	3.78	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.68	50	4.86	54
No. 14.....	Day	4.68	54	4.23	45	4.23	50	4.23	50	4.23	45	4.70	55	4.70	55	4.70	55
No. 15.....	Hour	.50	54	.45	59	.45	59	.45	45	.38	59	.42	59	.44	59	.50	59
No. 16.....	Week	29.54	59	30.10	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	33.00	55
No. 17.....	Day	5.50	54	6.00	55	5.50	55	5.50	55	5.50	55	4.95	50	5.50	55	5.50	59
No. 18.....	Week	22.00	55	19.50	50	20.86	54	25.40	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	28.25	56½
No. 19.....	Hour	.55	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.45	50	.45	50	.48	50	.35	50
No. 20.....	Hour	.53	48	.53	48	.47	54	.47	54	.52	54	.52	54	.54	54	.54	54
No. 21.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.32	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 22.....	Hour	.40	50	.44	54	.44	50	.45	50	.45	50	.47½	50	.47½	50	.51	50
No. 23.....	Hour	.49	49½	.38	54	.40	49½	.45	54	.45	45	.45	45	.45	50	.45	50
No. 24.....	Hour	.63½	55	.45	55	.45	55	.42½	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.50	55
No. 25.....	Hour	.57	50	.52	50	.52	50	.52	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 26.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	40	.38	50	.48	50	.50	50	.52	50	.52	50	.54	50
No. 27.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	.45	47	.45	47	.45	47	.45	44
No. 28.....	Hour	.45	50	.45	50	.43	50	.50	50	.50	55	.50	55	.38	59	.48	59
Woodworkers (machine)—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.42	54	3.33	54	3.33½	54	3.33½	54	3.33½	54	3.33½	54	3.33½	54	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Day	4.25	55	4.25	55	4.00	60	4.00	55	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.00	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.33	55	.34	55	.34	55	.34	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55
No. 4.....	Day	3.00	57½	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.50	60
No. 5.....	Day	3.50	45	3.50	45	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 6.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.32½	55	.32½	55	.25	55	.25	55	.28	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.30	55	.32½	55	.27	55	.25	55	.25	60	.25	60	.30	60	.32	60
No. 10.....	Week	15.60	60	18.60	60	16.50	55	16.85	55	16.85	55	17.10	55	19.00	55	19.00	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.40	60	.37	60	.35	55	.32	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 12.....	Hour	.40	50	.42½	50	.37½	55	.37½	55	.40	55	.40	55	.51	50	.50	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.37½	54	.37½	54	.37	54	.37	54	.37½	54	.35	54
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.45	54	.42	54	.42	54	.42	54	.45	54	.43	54
No. 15.....	Hour	.50	54	.45	54	.60	55	.60	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 16.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50
No. 17.....	Hour	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 18.....	Day	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.77	54	4.77	54	4.77	54	4.77	54
No. 19.....	Week	39.05	59	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	38.50	55
No. 20.....	Hour	.45	54	.30	55	.35	55	.40	55	.35	55	.35	55	.40	55	.42½	59
No. 21.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	21.60	54	32.40	54	.....	.....	17.90	54	21.60	54	21.20	56½
No. 22.....	Hour	.44	50	.41½	50	.41½	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 23.....	Hour	.38	50	.40	54	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 24.....	Hour	.45	55	.50	55	.65	55	.60	55	.....	.....	.60	55	.70	55	.70	55
No. 25.....	Week	27.42	50	26.63	50	21.96	50	24.00	50	28.19	50	27.63	50	32.30	50	30.34	50
No. 26.....	Hour	.62	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50
No. 27.....	Hour	.....	.....	.32	54	.32	54	.35	54	.35	54	.40	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 28.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	55
No. 29.....	Hour	.60	50	.35	50	.35	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	47	.45	47	.45	44
No. 30.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.35	50	.35	47	.35	47	.35	47	.40	44
No. 31.....	Hour	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	55	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 32.....	Hour	.55	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	55	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
Cabinet Makers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.33	54	3.83	54	3.83½	54	3.83½	54	3.83½	54	3.83½	54	3.83½	54	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	2.75	60	2.75	55	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.35	55	.35	55	.36	55	.36	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.00	55
No. 5.....	Day	3.00	57½	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 6.....	Day	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.25	54	3.25	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 8.....	Day	2.83	60	2.83	60	2.75	55	2.75	55	3.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.25	55	.22½	55	.25	55	.25	60	.25	60	.30	60	.30	60
No. 10.....	Week	15.00	60	17.40	60	16.20	55	16.30	55	16.30	55	16.80	55	17.50	55	17.50	55
No. 11.....	Week	27.50	55	23.88	55	22.00	55	27.50	55	24.75	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	.....	.....
No. 12.....	Hour	.38	50	.34	55	.37	55	.37	55	.35	55	.37	55	.32	55	.32	55
No. 13.....	Hour	.50	60	.45	60	.40	55	.42	55	.42	55	.42	55	.42	55	.42	55
No. 14.....	Day	5.50	48	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.50	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 15.....	Hour	.45	54	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 16.....	Hour	.45	55	.44	55	.42	55	.42	55	.38	55	.40	55	.43	55	.44	55
No. 17.....	Hour	.60	50	.56	50	.55	50	.54	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.58	50
No. 18.....	Day	4.95	54	4.68	54	4.68	50	4.68	50	4.68	45	5.20	55	5.20	55	5.20	55
No. 19.....	Week	30.00	59	25.00	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	55	27.50	55	30.25	55
No. 20.....	Hour	.53	54	.53	50	.45	50	.48	55	.48	50	.48	50	.50	50	.50	55
No. 21.....	Hour	.50	48	.47	48	.42	54	.39	54	.35	54	.35	54	.39	54	.39	54
No. 22.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 23.....	Hour	.....	.....	.44	54	.46	54	.46	54	.43½	54	.46	50	.47½	50	.47½	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING—Continued																	
Cabinet Makers—Con.																	
No. 24.....	Hour	.40	54	.42	54	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 25.....	Day	4.50	55	4.20	55	4.20	55	4.20	55	4.20	55	4.20	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 26.....	Hour	.54	50	.53	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 27.....	Hour	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	.42	50
No. 28.....	Hour	.55	64	.42	54	.51	54	.52	54	.49	54	.51	54	.49	54	.53	54
No. 29.....	Hour	.60	50	.59	50	.54	50	.52½	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	55
No. 30.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.50	47	.50	47	.50	44
No. 31.....	Hour	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	44	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 32.....	Hour	.56	52	.54	50	.52	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 33.....	Hour	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 34.....	Hour	.75	49	.75	49	.67½	49	.67½	49	.67½	49	.67½	49	.67½	49	.67½	49
No. 35.....	Week	.....	.....	30.50	44	30.50	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
Finishers and Polishers—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.33	54	2.83	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	60	3.00	55	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.33	55	.30	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 4.....	Day	3.00	50	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 5.....	Day	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 6.....	Day	3.00	45	3.00	45	2.75	54	2.75	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.75	50	.75	50	.60-.75	50	.60-.75	50	.60-.75	50	.60-.75	50	.70	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.47½	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.32½	55	.25	55	.23	55	.25	55	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60
No. 10.....	Week	15.00	60	17.40	60	15.60	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	16.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55
No. 11.....	Week	.....	.....	19.00	50	21.50	50	21.50	50	24.50	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	24.50	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.37	50	.33	55	.35	55	.36	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 13.....	Hour	.37	60	.35	60	.35	60	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 14.....	Hour	.37½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.35	55	.35	50	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.....	.....	.37½	54	.37½	54	.37½	54	.37½	54	.37½	54	.37½	54	.37½	54
No. 16.....	Day	4.50	48	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 17.....	Hour	.45	55	.42	55	.40	55	.35	55	.32	55	.33	55	.35	55	.36	55
No. 18.....	Day	4.50	54	4.00	54	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	54
No. 19.....	Hour	.55	50	.52	50	.52	50	.52	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.58	55
No. 20.....	Day	4.68	54	4.32	45	4.32	50	4.32	50	4.32	45	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55
No. 21.....	Hour	.....	.....	.46½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	55
No. 22.....	Hour	.44	54	.35	55	.45	55	.45	55	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	55
No. 23.....	Week	22.00	55	20.00	50	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	22.60	56½
No. 24.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	48	.42	54	.36	54	.37	54	.37	54	.37	54	.37	54
No. 25.....	Hour	.45	60	.40	44	.36	55	.38	55	.32	55	.30	55	.32	55	.38	55
No. 26.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.45	50	.55	50	.60	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 27.....	Hour	.44½	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.38	50	.38	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 28.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	54	.50	54	.48	54	.45	60	.50	50	.47½	50	.45	50
No. 29.....	Hour	.38	50	.40	54	.40	50	.41	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 30.....	Week	28.93	50	33.43	50	22.00	50	26.00	50	23.98	50	23.09	50	25.00	50	25.41	50
No. 31.....	Hour	.54	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 32.....	Day	3.42	54	3.40	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.51	54	3.42	54	4.23	54	2.97	54
No. 33.....	Hour	.60	50	.59	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.57	55
No. 34.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	44
No. 35.....	Hour	.57½	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 36.....	Hour	.46	52	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.48	50	.52	50
No. 37.....	Hour	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 38.....	Hour	.40	50	.39½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 39.....	Week	34.30	49	33.85	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	32.40	49	32.40	54
No. 40.....	Week	36.75	49	36.75	49	31.50	49	31.50	49	31.50	49	31.50	49	31.50	49	31.50	54
Sticker Hands—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.25	60	2.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	60	3.00	55	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.34	55	.34	55	.34	55	.31	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.44	55
No. 4.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 5.....	Day	3.00	57½	3.00	60	3.25	60	3.25	60	3.35	60	3.25	60	3.25	60	2.50	60
No. 6.....	Day	2.25	60	2.25	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.39	55	.37	60	.30	59	.30	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	17.00	50	20.75	50	20.75	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	25.00	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.35	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.50	50	.....	.....	.40	50
No. 10.....	Day	5.00	44	3.50	55	3.50	55	4.00	55	3.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.50	54	.45	55	.45	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 12.....	Day	5.50	54	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.05	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.77	54	4.77	54
No. 13.....	Day	4.95	54	4.68	54	4.68	50	4.68	50	4.68	45	5.20	55	5.20	55	3.50	55
No. 14.....	Day	5.50	54	5.10	59	5.10	59	4.59	45	4.30	59	4.40	59	4.40	59	4.00	59
No. 15.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.53½	48	.47	48	.45	54	.44	54	.43	54	.46	54	.55	54	.37	54
No. 17.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.54	50	.50	50	.55	50	.56	50
No. 18.....	Hour	.45	50	.45	54	.45	50	.47	50	.47	50	.47	50	.47	50	.47	50
No. 19.....	Hour	.55	49½	.45	54	.45	49½	.45	54	.43	45	.33	45	.40	50	.40	50
No. 20.....	Hour	.50	54	.44	50	.40	49	.40	50	.40	50	.40	59	.40	59	.45	59
No. 21.....	Hour	.51	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.40	55	.43	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 22.....	Hour	.62	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 23.....	Hour	.55	50	.51	50	.51	50	.51	50	.53	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 24.....	Day	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54
No. 25.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.45	50	.40	50	.42	47	.42	47	.42	47	.42	44
No. 26.....	Hour	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.41	50	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.43	59

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING—Continued																	
<i>Upholsterers—</i>																	
No. 1	Day	3.25	54	3.25	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	.....	.....
No. 2	Hour	.....	.....	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.90	50	.90	50	.90	50	.90	50
No. 3	Hour	.49	55	.45	60	.40	59	.37½	55	.35	55	.38	55	.27	55	.27	55
No. 4	Hour	.35	50	.30	55	.30	55	.31	55	.32	55	.32	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 5	Week	39.00	60	39.00	60	39.00	60	.....	.....	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
No. 6	Day	6.00	48	4.00	50	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 7	Hour	.36½	55	.35½	55	.35	55	.35	55	.34	55	.34	55	.36	55	.36	55
No. 8	Hour	.50	54	.50	55	.50	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.57½	55	.57½	55
No. 9	Hour	.52	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.47	50
No. 10	Hour	.40	50	.47	50	.47	50	.47	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 11	Week	25.82	59	25.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	30.25	55
No. 12	Hour	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	54	.32½	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	56½
No. 13	Hour	.50	60	.52	55	.52	55	.54	55	.37	55	.34	55	.34	55	.50	55
No. 14	Hour	.42½	54	.40	54	.42	54	.51	50	.36	50	.37	50	.38	50	.35	55
No. 15	Week	30.55	50	27.00	50	20.60	50	28.00	50	30.00	50	27.60	50	32.95	50	32.33	50
No. 16	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	50
No. 17	Day	.....	.....	3.88	54	3.78	54	3.78	54	3.78	54	3.78	54	3.78	54	4.05	54
No. 18	Hour	.47½	50	.49	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.44	50	.47	55
No. 19	Hour	.60	50	.59	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	55
No. 20	Hour	.80	50	.65	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	44	.72	44	.72	44	.72	44
No. 21	Hour	.56	52	.54	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 22	Hour	.61	50	.60	50	.61	50	.62	50	.60	50	.63½	50	.62½	50	.60	50
No. 23	Hour	.95	45	.80	44	.72	44	.72	44	.72	44	.72	44	.80	44	.80	44
No. 24	Week	31.70	44	31.70	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	30.80	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44
<i>Wood Carvers—</i>																	
No. 1	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	60	3.00	55	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 2	Day	4.00	57½	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 3	Hour	.....	.....	.88	50	.85	50	.85	50	.92	50	.90	50	.85	50	.85	50
No. 4	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54
No. 5	Hour	.50	54	.45	55	.50	55	.50	55	.40	55	.45	55	.45	55	.55	55
No. 6	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.68	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50
No. 7	Day	5.50	54	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.68	54	4.95	54	4.95	54	4.95	54
No. 8	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50	.52½	50	.52½	55
No. 9	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.46	54	.46	54	.55	54	.55	54	.59	54	.70	54
No. 10	Hour	.50	50	.50	54	.50	50	.50	50	.47½	50	.47½	50	.47½	50	.51	50
No. 11	Hour	.51	49½	.51	54	.51	49½	.45	54	.45	45	.45	45	.45	45	.45	50
No. 12	Hour	.54	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 13	Hour	.60	54	.56	54	.45	54	.41	54	.50	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 14	Hour	.57½	50	.57½	50	.57½	50	.57½	50	.57½	44	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 15	Hour	.56	52	.54	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 16	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.75	55	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.70	50
<i>Shaper Hands—</i>																	
No. 1	Hour	.37	55	.35	60	.30	59	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 2	Hour	.47	55	.45	60	.42	55	.42	55	.40½	55	.40½	55	.40½	55	.40½	55
No. 3	Hour	.50	54	.45	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.35	55
No. 4	Hour	.....	.....	.60	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.58	50	.65	50
No. 5	Day	6.00	54	5.70	59	5.70	59	5.13	45	4.20	59	4.20	59	4.20	59	4.50	59
No. 6	Hour	.60	55	.60	50	.60	50	.66	50	.66	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	55
No. 7	Week	17.50	50	24.75	50	24.75	50	24.75	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	20.00	50	22.50	50
No. 8	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.54	50	.55	50	.55	50	.59	50
No. 9	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.50	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
<i>Sanders—</i>																	
No. 1	Hour	.....	.....	.32	60	.25	59	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.23	55	.23	55
No. 2	Hour	.34	55	.32	60	.25	59	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.23	55	.23	55
No. 3	Hour	.56½	55	.47½	55	.51	55	.51	55	.51	55	.51	55	.42½	50	.42½	50
No. 4	Day	.....	.....	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 5	Hour	.52½	55	.52½	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.50	55
No. 6	Week	19.00	50	20.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50
No. 7	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.27	54	.31	54	.35	54	.35	54	.37	54	.37	54
No. 8	Hour	.40	60	.37	44	.38	55	.35	55	.22	55	.24	55	.27	55	.30	55
No. 9	Hour	.35	50	.38	54	.40	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.45	50
No. 10	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.35	50	.35	50	.37	50	.32	50	.33	50	.32	50
No. 11	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.55	50	.60	50	.57	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 12	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.30	54	.27	54	.27	54	.29	54	.29	54	.33	54
<i>Fitters—</i>																	
No. 1	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.35	55	.40	55	.38	55	.....	.....	.30	55	.33	55
No. 2	Hour	.....	.....	.30	55	.25	60	.25	55	.25	55	.27½	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 3	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60
No. 4	Week	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	21.84	78	23.40	78	24.9½	78
No. 5	Hour	.45	55	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	55
No. 6	Week	22.00	50	20.50	50	21.50	50	21.50	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 7	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.33	54	.28	54	.28	54	.28	54	.28	54	.28	54
No. 8	Week	.....	.....	29.00	84	29.00	84	29.00	84	29.00	84	29.00	84	29.00	84	29.00	84
No. 9	Hour	.....	.....	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	58	.30	58	.30	58
No. 10	Week	28.00	50	28.88	50	26.10	50	27.86	50	29.26	50	29.26	50	19.50	50	33.20	72
No. 11	Week	.....	.....	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	56

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY
TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING—Continued																	
<i>Engineers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day					3.28	56	3.28	54	3.28	54	3.28	54	3.28	54		
No. 2.....	Week					35.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.35	55	.30	60	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.43	60	.42	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 5.....	Week					26.24	61	26.24	61	23.65	55	23.65	50	23.65	50	25.50	50
No. 6.....	Week	27.50	60	28.00	55	20.60	55	26.00	55	26.00	60	26.00	55	26.00	55		
No. 7.....	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60			.38½	55	.38½	55	.38½	55	.38½	55
No. 8.....	Hour					.41	60	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60	.45	54
No. 9.....	Hour	.42	55	.42	55	.38	55	.36	55	.36	55	.36	55	.40	55	.42	55
No. 10.....	Week	28.00	50	25.00	59	25.00	50	27.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	25.00	50
No. 11.....	Week			35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	35.00	54	.35	54
No. 12.....	Week					32.00	50	32.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	26.00	55
No. 13.....	Hour			.33	72	.33	72	.40	55	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 14.....	Week	33.00	50	34.00	50	34.00	50	34.00	50	35.00	50	37.50	50	37.50	50	37.50	50
No. 15.....	Week	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	29.00	50	30.00	50	31.00	50	33.00	50
No. 16.....	Week			34.00	54	34.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52	35.00	52
No. 17.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	33.00	44	33.00	50	33.00	50	33.00	50
No. 18.....	Hour	.45	55			.38	55	.38	55½	.40	50	.40	56	.40	56	.40	60
<i>Labourers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	55	2.75	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55
No. 3.....	Day	2.50	57½	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 4.....	Hour			.36	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.30	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.25	60	.25	60	.22½	55	.22½	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.30	55	.29	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	60	.25	60	.27½	60	.27½	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.29	55	.27	60	.24	59	.24	55	.25	55	.25	55	.15	55	.16	55
No. 8.....	Week					21.75	50	21.75	50	23.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 9.....	Week	22.00	55	19.25	55	16.50	55	18.75	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55		
No. 10.....	Day	4.00	48	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.37	54	.33½	55	.32	55	.32	55	.35	55	.32	55	.32	55	.32	55
No. 12.....	Day	3.50	54	3.00	54	2.70	54	3.15	54	2.70	54	2.70	54	2.70	54	2.70	54
No. 13.....	Hour	.44½	48	.45	48	.42	54	.36	54	.37	54	.37	54	.37	54	.37	54
No. 14.....	Hour	.35	60	.32	44	.26	55	.30	55	.25	55	.26	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 15.....	Hour	.32½	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.30	50	.35	50	.35	50	.40	50
No. 16.....	Hour			.38	54	.30	54	.33½	54	.37	60	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 17.....	Hour	.35	50	.36	54	.38	50	.35	50	.33	50	.33	50	.33	50	.30	50
No. 18.....	Hour	.31½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 19.....	Hour	.38	50	.38	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.37	50	.38	50
No. 20.....	Hour	.42	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50
No. 21.....	Hour	.40	50	.37	50	.38	50	.38	50	.35	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 22.....	Hour	.28	54	.26	54	.27	54	.25	54	.26	54	.27	54	.25	54	.25	54
No. 23.....	Hour	.40	52	.36	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.43	50	.40	50
No. 24.....	Hour			.36	50	.36	55	.36	55	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 25.....	Hour	.45	50	.40	50	.40	55	.40	55	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 26.....	Hour	.38	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	55	.35	55	.35	59	.30	55
No. 27.....	Week			25.00	50	22.50	54	22.50	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES																	
<i>Bench Hands—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.44	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50		
No. 2.....	Week	23.00	54	22.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.45-.60	50	.45-.65	50	.45-.65	50	.45-.65	44	.45-.65	44	.45-.55	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.65	47	.65	47	.65	47		
No. 5.....	Month	89.50	59	83.35	55	74.00	55	74.00	55	74.00	55	75.00	55	75.00	55	82.50	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.60-.75	50	.60-.75	50	.50-.75	50	.70-.80	50	.70-.80	50	.70-.80	50	.70-.80	50	.70-.80	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.66	44	.70	44	.60	44	.60	44	.65	48	.65	48	.65	44	.70	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.45	55	.41	55	.41	55	.45	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.60	55	.60	49	.60	55	.60	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55	.49	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.54	44	.65	44	.60	44	.60	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.70	44
<i>Machine Hands—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.39	50	.45	50	.35	50	.35	50	.40	50		
No. 2.....	Week	23.00	54	23.00	54	19.00	54	19.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	22.50	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.41	60	.41	60	.44	60	.44	60	.44	60	.44	60	.44	60	.44	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.50-.55	50	.55-.60	50	.40-.60	50	.35-.65	50	.35-.60	50	.35-.60	44	.35-.60	44	.35-.60	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.60-.63	50	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	47	.60-.65	47	.60-.65	47		
No. 6.....	Month	90.70	59	86.00	55	73.50	55	73.50	55	73.50	55	70.00	55	70.00	55	75.00	55
No. 7.....	Hour			.45-.50	54	.45-.50	54	.50	54	.45-.60	44	.45-.50	44	.45	44	.45	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 9.....	Hour			.70	44	.65	44	.65	44	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.55	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.45	55	.42	55	.37½	55	.40	55	.40	55	.42½	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.70	44	.70	44	.65	44	.65	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 12.....	Hour	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.40	44	.40	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wage	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Planer Hands—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.40	54	.35	54	.35	54	.30	54						
No. 2.....	Week	23.00	54	25.00	54	17.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.50	50	.60	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.52	50	.52	44	.52	50	.52	50	.50	47	.50	47	.55	47	.55	47
No. 5.....	Hour			.50	59	.50	59	.55	59	.60	54	.60	54	.65	54	.75	53
No. 6.....	Week	19.00	50	18.00	50	15.00	50	17.00	50	17.00	50	17.00	50	17.00	50	17.00	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.53	49½	.62	49½	.62	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 8.....	Hour			.45	55	.50	55	.47	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 9.....	Hour			.55	54	.54	54	.50	44	.50	44	.48	44	.45	48	.45	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49	.50	49	.55	49	.60	49½
Matcher Hands—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.84	50	.65	50	.60	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 2.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	23.50	54	23.50	54	23.50	54	23.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour			.65	50	.55	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	44	.65	44	.65	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.42	50	.42	44	.42	50	.42	50	.42	47	.42	47	.42	47	.42	47
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.60-.70	50	.58-.65	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	49½	.60	49½	.56	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 7.....	Hour	.40	45	.40	45	.37½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.53	55	.50	55	.47	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 9.....	Hour			.50	54	.45	54	.50	54	.45	44	.45	44	.50	48	.50	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.47½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.40	55	.40	55
Cabinet Makers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 2.....	Week			25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	23.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	27.00	50	27.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.65	50	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	47	.65	47	.65	47	.65	47
No. 5.....	Hour	.50-.75	50	.50-.75	50	.50-.75	50	.75-.85	50	.75-.85	50	.85	50	.85	50	.85	50
No. 6.....	Week	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½
No. 8.....	Hour	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	44	.80	32
No. 9.....	Hour	.75	55	.75	55	.65	55	.65	55	.65	55	.70	55	.75	55	.75	55
No. 10.....	Hour	.60	50	.70	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.65	55	.67½	55	.70	55
Shaper Hands—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.58	59	.55	59	.55	59	.55	55	.55	55	.53	55	.53	55
No. 2.....	Hour			.37½	45	.35	50	.36	50	.40	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	50	.55	50	.37½	54	.36	50	.47½	50	.47½	50	.47½	50	.47½	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	55	.40	55
No. 5.....	Hour			.53	55	.53	55	.55	55	.52	55	.52	55	.52	55	.52	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.63	50	.63	44	.63	44	.60	44	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47
No. 7.....	Hour	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½
No. 8.....	Hour	.71	44	.71	44	.60	44	.70	44	.70	48	.70	48	.75	44	.75	44
Glaziers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	30.00	50	27.00	50	20.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.53	49½	.51	59	.51	59	.51	55	.51	55	.51	55	.51	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	55	.45	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.75	55	.75	55	.65	55	.65	55	.65	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	50	.55	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	55	.45	55	.47½	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	44	.65	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.65	44	.70	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.65	44	.65	44	.67½	44	.67½	44
Turners—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	54	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.37	44	.40½	54	.40½	54
No. 2.....	Week			24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	50	24.00	52½	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.57	55	.57½	59	.55	55	.55	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	50	.57½	50	.52½	50	.55	50	.57½	50	.60	55	.60	55	.62½	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	48	.55	48	.70	44	.70	44
Filers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.60	49½	.48	59	.48	59	.48	55	.48	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	44	.75	44	.75	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.60	55	.58	55	.58	55	.58	55	.58	55	.58	55	.58	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.72	55	.62	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 5.....	Week	35.00	50	35.00	50	30.00	54			35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50
No. 6.....	Month	200.00		200.00		200.00		200.00		200.00		210.00		210.00		210.00	
Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	19.00	54	19.00	54	19.00	54
No. 2.....	Week			24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	50	24.00	52½	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 3.....	Week	25.00	50	24.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	23.00	50
No. 4.....	Week			26.00	60	36.00	60	36.00	59	33.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55
No. 5.....	Week	32.50	55	32.50	55	32.50	50	30.00	50	32.50	50	32.50	50	32.50	50	35.00	50
No. 6.....	Day	4.75	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.50	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.25	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60
No. 8.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 9.....	Hour			.50	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.60	44	.65	44	.65	44

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES—Con.																	
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Week			18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	50	18.00	52½	18.00	54	16.00	54
No. 2.....	Week	16.50	54	16.50	54	16.50	54	16.50	54	16.50	54	15.00	54	15.00	54	15.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.40	49½	.45	49½	.49	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½	.42	49½
No. 4.....	Hour	.40	50	.35	50	.32½	54	.32½	54	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.30	45	.30	45	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60	.30	55	.30	55
No. 7.....	Hour			.37½	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.39	55	.39	50	.39	50	.39	50	.40	50	.40	47	.40	47		
No. 9.....	Hour	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS																	
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	66	.40	40	.40	52½	.40	57	.42	57	.42	57	.42	57	.42	57
No. 2.....	Hour	.75½	54	.50	60	.40	60	.40	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.60	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	54	.60	36	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.60	54	.60	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.65	45	.40	55	.50	45	.52½	51	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	55	.52½	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.57½	44	.57½	44	.57½	55	.57½	46½	.57½	46½	.57½	46½	.57½	46½	.57½	55
No. 6.....	Hour			.60	55	.57½	55	.60	55	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	52½	.60	52½	.57	52½	.57	49½	.57	46½	.57	46½	.57	46½	.60	46½
No. 8.....	Hour			.70	49½	.70	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.68	49½	.68	49½	.70	49½
No. 9.....	Hour	.65	50	.54	36	.54	45	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 11.....	Hour			.67½	45	.54	54	.57½	54	.55	48	.55	54	.60	54	.60	54
No. 12.....	Hour	.56	55	.50	45	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 13.....	Hour			.50	32	.50	54	.50	54	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	54	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 15.....	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.68	50	.62	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50
No. 17.....	Hour	.68	54	.61	50	.50	50	.50	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.50	50
No. 18.....	Hour			.45	54	.45	54	.50	54	.52½	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 19.....	Hour			.65	45	.60	54	.65	54	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 20.....	Hour			.70	24	.75	52	.75	50	.80	45	.80	45	.80	50	.80	50
No. 21.....	Hour			.72½	57	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54
No. 22.....	Hour	.85	50	.85	50	.70	44	.70	44	.60	44	.60	44	.65	50	.65	50
No. 23.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.87½	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.77	44
No. 24.....	Hour	.80	50	.85	50	.85	59	.85	59	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54
No. 25.....	Hour			.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 26.....	Hour	.84	44	.75	44	.74	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.80½	44
No. 27.....	Hour			.77	44	.70	44	.73½	44	.70½	44	.80½	44	.80½	44	.80½	44
No. 28.....	Hour	.86½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 29.....	Hour	.90	44	.75	44	.62½	44	.66	44	.68	44	.72½	44	.72½	44	.72½	44
Coremakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.47	66	.32	66	.40	57	.40	57	.40	57	.40	57	.40	57	.40	57
No. 3.....	Hour	.87½	45	.70	40	.65	36	.75	32	.75	40	.75	40	.60	40	.60	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.87½	48	.75	48	.70	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.30	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 7.....	Hour			.55½	54	.25	60	.40	60	.40	60	.45	60	.45	60	.40	60
No. 8.....	Hour			.30	50	.35	55	.40	55	.42½	55	.42½	55	.40	55	.37½	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.60½	50	.61	36	.55	45	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 10.....	Hour			.67½	45	.54	54	.60	54	.62	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54
No. 11.....	Hour			.58	24	.54	32	.54	45	.55	45	.55	45	.55	50	.55	50
No. 12.....	Hour			.45	45	.50	44	.60	50	.50	44	.50	50	.50	50	.54	50
No. 13.....	Hour			.55½	54	.39	54	.36	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.44	54
No. 14.....	Hour			.42½	36	.45	54	.40	54	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 15.....	Hour			.67	45	.60	54	.60	54	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.65	54
No. 16.....	Hour	.64	59	.64	59	.60	59	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54
No. 17.....	Hour			.67½	57	.67½	54	.67½	54	.67½	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54
No. 18.....	Hour			.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	50	.50	50	.50	55
No. 19.....	Hour			.70	44	.70	44	.73½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	40	.75	40
No. 20.....	Hour			.64	44	.58	44	.62½	44	.62½	44	.62½	44	.75	44	.75	44
Cupola Men—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.55	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.55	54	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 4.....	Hour			.39	54	.25	60	.35	60	.35	60	.37	60	.32½	60	.32½	60
No. 5.....	Hour			.35	55	.35	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 6.....	Hour			.42½	50	.42½	55	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.45	60	.40	60
No. 7.....	Hour			.54	55	.45	54	.48	54	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 8.....	Hour			.55	45	.55	44	.55	50	.55	44	.55	45	.55	45	.55	45
No. 9.....	Hour			.50	54	.50	54	.52	54	.54½	54	.54½	54	.55½	54	.55½	54
No. 10.....	Hour			.44	54	.42	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	54
No. 11.....	Hour			.45	45	.50	54	.55	54	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 12.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 13.....	Hour			.55	45	.50	54	.55	54	.55	40	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 14.....	Hour			.42½	57	.45	54	.57½	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 15.....	Hour			.60	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 16.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 17.....	Hour			.74½	44	.61½	44	.62½	44	.62½	44	.64½	44	.64½	44	.64½	44

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY
TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS—Con.																	
Machinists—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72	48	.68½	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.75	48	.72½	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 3.....	Hour			.72½	48	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.45	66	.42	40	.42	52½	.43	57	.43	57	.45	57	.45	57	.45	57
No. 5.....	Hour	.68	60	.50	60	.45	60	.45	60	.57	60	.57	60	.57	60	.57	60
No. 6.....	Hour			.60	54	.54	54	.54	54	.54	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	54	.50	36	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 8.....	Hour	.75	45	.55	55	.45	45	.52½	51	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.65	44	.65	44	.65	55	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½
No. 10.....	Hour			.55	55	.52½	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.55	52½	.50	52½	.50	52½	.50	49½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.55	46½	.55	46½
No. 12.....	Hour	.64	50	.60	50	.55½	44	.50½	49½	.57½	44	.58	49½	.58½	49½	.60	49½
No. 13.....	Hour			.70	49½	.70	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½
No. 14.....	Hour	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 15.....	Hour	.85	50	.65	36	.50	45	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.60	60	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 17.....	Hour			.57½	60	.55	60	.57½	60	.57½	60	.57½	60	.57½	60	.57½	60
No. 18.....	Hour			.65	45	.54	54	.54	54	.54	48	.60	54	.70	54	.70	54
No. 19.....	Hour			.50	54	.50	54	.55½	54	.55½	54	.62½	48	.62½	48	.62½	48
No. 20.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	45	.65	50	.65	50	.60	50	.60	50	.62½	50	.65	50
No. 21.....	Hour			.60	36	.55	54	.55	54	.60	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 22.....	Hour			.63	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 23.....	Hour			.55	50	.58	50	.58	50	.55	44	.55	44	.60	44	.65	44
No. 24.....	Hour	.66	50	.63	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 25.....	Hour	.70	50	.62	50	.56	50	.56	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.70	50
No. 26.....	Hour	.68	54	.61	50	.55	50	.58	50	.55	60	.55	50	.55	50	.54	50
No. 27.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 28.....	Hour			.65	45	.67½	54	.67½	54	.67½	54	.67½	48	.67½	48	.67½	48
No. 29.....	Hour	.75	59	.67½	59	.62½	59	.72	54	.72	54	.72	54	.72	54	.72	54
No. 30.....	Hour			.60	24	.63	52	.68	50	.68	45	.68	45	.68	50	.68	50
No. 31.....	Hour			.65	57	.65	54	.67½	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54
No. 32.....	Hour	.75	44	.50	48	.50	48	.55	48	.55	52	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	52
No. 33.....	Hour			.72½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.70	50
No. 34.....	Hour	.90	50	.90	50	.77	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.65	50	.65	50
No. 35.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.75	44	.77	44	.77	44
No. 36.....	Hour	.75	49	.75	49	.67	49	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49	.65	49
No. 37.....	Hour			1.00	50	.95	54	.95	55	.95	54	.90	54	.90	54	.90	54
No. 38.....	Hour			.70	50	.70	50	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.75	44
No. 39.....	Hour	.84	44	.75	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 40.....	Hour	.91½	44	.75	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.77½	44	.77½	44
No. 41.....	Hour			.75	44	.67½	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 42.....	Hour	.82½	44	.75	44	.62½	44	.66	44	.66	44	.68	44	.68	44	.68	44
No. 43.....	Hour	.84½	44	.75	44	.62½	44	.66	44	.71	44	.74	44	.74	44	.74	44
Moulders																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.76½	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.75	48	.75	44	.65	44	.65	44	.72	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	66	.42	66	.47	57	.50	57	.50	57	.50	57	.50	57	.50	57
No. 4.....	Hour	.68	60	.50	60	.47½	60	.47½	60	.57	60	.57	60	.57	60	.57	60
No. 5.....	Hour			.52	54	.47	54	.47	54	.52	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	54	.60	36	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.87½	45	.70	40	.65	36	.75	32	.75	40	.75	40	.75	40	.75	40
No. 8.....	Hour	.87½	48	.75	48	.70	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.66	40	.56	40	.76	40	.75	40	.75	40	.76	40	.76	40
No. 10.....	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 11.....	Hour			.58	60	.56	60	.56	60	.56	60	.56	60	.56	60	.56	60
No. 12.....	Hour			.55½	54	.30	60	.37½	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.50	60
No. 13.....	Hour			.55	40	.55	50	.52½	50	.50	52½	.50	52½	.50	52½	.50	52½
No. 14.....	Hour	.50	55	.40	55	.30	55	.30	55	.33	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 15.....	Hour	.72	50	.65	36	.60	45	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 16.....	Hour			.55	55	.58	54	.52½	60	.52½	60	.52½	60	.52½	60	.52½	60
No. 17.....	Hour			.67½	45	.60	54	.70	54	.60½	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54
No. 18.....	Hour			.69	24	.64	32	.64	45	.64	45	.64	45	.64	50	.60	50
No. 19.....	Hour			.58½	45	.58½	44	.60	50	.60	44	.60	45	.60	45	.60	45
No. 20.....	Hour			.72	54	.65½	54	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 21.....	Hour			.72	48	.67	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 22.....	Hour			.72	48	.65½	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 23.....	Hour	.78	56	.65	45	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 24.....	Hour	.70	50	.63	50	.56½	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 25.....	Hour	.70	50	.65	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.68	50
No. 26.....	Hour			.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	40	.60	44
No. 27.....	Hour			.83	48	.75	48	.85	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 28.....	Hour	.68	59	.68	59	.60	59	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54	.73	54
No. 29.....	Hour			.67½	57	.67½	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54
No. 30.....	Hour			.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	60	.60	55	.60	55
No. 31.....	Hour			.72½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67	50	.67½	50	.67½	50	.67½	50
No. 32.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44
No. 33.....	Hour	.87½	44	.87½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 34.....	Hour			.92½	50	.75	44	.90	54	.90	54	.75	54	.80	54	.80	54
No. 35.....	Hour			.80	50	.70	50	.65	50	.65	44	.70	44	.70	44	.75	44

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS—Con.		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Moulders—Con.																	
No. 36.....	Hour	.86½	44	.67½	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.76½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	45
No. 37.....	Hour	.82	44	.78½	44	.72	44	.75	44	.78	44	.81½	44	.81½	44	.81½	44
No. 38.....	Hour	.81½	44	.81½	44	.72½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.81½	44	.81½	44
No. 39.....	Hour	.....	.....	.86½	44	.70	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	40	.75	40
No. 40.....	Hour	.....	.....	.75	44	.67½	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 41.....	Hour	.86½	44	.75	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 42.....	Hour	.87	44	.75	44	.62½	44	.68	44	.68	44	.68	44	.68	44	.68	44
Patternmakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.87½	44	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	48	.45	40	.45	52½	.45	57	.45	57	.50	57	.50	57	.50	57
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	54	.54	54	.54	54	.54	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.95	45	.70	44	.65	40	.65	40	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.75	55	.70	55	.75	55	.75	55	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	52½	.38	52½	.38	49½	.47½	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½
No. 7.....	Hour	.50	52½	.85	50	.85	44	.85	49½	.73	49½	.75	49½	.80	49½	.84	49½
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65	44	.65	44	.70	49½	.70½	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.75	49½
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 10.....	Hour	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.37½	55	.40	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.85	50	.75	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.67½	45	.54	54	.57½	60	.57	43	.55	60	.55	60	.60	60
No. 13.....	Hour	.77	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.85	50	.77	50	.70	50	.70	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.90	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65	48	.60	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54
No. 16.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70½	45	.63	54	.75½	54	.76½	40	.85	48	.85	48	.79	48
No. 17.....	Hour	.77	59	.67	59	.60	59	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54
No. 18.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65	57	.65	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	54
No. 19.....	Hour	.85	50	.85	50	.85	54	.85	59	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54
No. 20.....	Hour	.....	.....	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.80	44
No. 21.....	Hour	.87½	44	.78½	44	.71	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	45
No. 22.....	Hour	1.09½	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.03½	44	1.00	44	1.05	44	1.05	44	1.05	44
No. 23.....	Hour	.....	.....	.85	44	.76½	44	.76½	44	.81	44	.84	44	.90	44	.90	44
No. 24.....	Hour	.98	44	.85	44	.70	44	.74	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.35	66	.30	40	.30	52½	.30	57	.30	57	.30	57	.30	57	.30	57
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	45	.35	50	.30	45	.32½	45	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.43	54	.43	54	.35	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.39	54	.39	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.43½	55	.48½	55	.41½	55	.41	55	.41	55	.40	55	.38	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.35	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	50	.35	36	.30	45	.40	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42½	55	.42½	55	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.36	45	.30	44	.30	50	.30	44	.35	45	.35	50	.35	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	54	.39	54	.39	54	.41	54	.41	54	.41	54	.41	54
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.39	54	.36	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54
No. 13.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.56	50	.40	45	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.45	54	.35	50	.35	50	.40	50	.37	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.....	.....	.35	50	.35	54	.40	54	.40	40	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 17.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	57	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
No. 18.....	Hour	.55	48	.35	43½	.40	48	.40	48	.40	52	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	52
No. 19.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	50	.40	50	.40	55
No. 20.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.42½	50	.50	42½	.50	42½	.50	42½	.50	42½	.50	42½
No. 21.....	Hour	.60	44	.50	44	.45	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.56½	44
No. 22.....	Hour	.60	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.52½	44	.52½	44	.52½	44
No. 23.....	Hour	.59	44	.52½	44	.47½	44	.50	44	.50	44	.52½	44	.52½	44	.52½	44
No. 24.....	Hour	.53½	44	.50	44	.43½	44	.46	44	.47	44	.47	44	.47	44	.47	44
MACHINERY MANUFACTURING																	
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	50	.55	44	.55	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.63	50	.56	40	.56	40	.58	50	.58	50	.58	45	.63	50	.63	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42½	60	.42½	60	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.50	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.70	50	.70	35	.63	50	.65	50	.60	44	.60	44	.60	50	.65	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.37½	55	.37½	55	.40	55	.45	55	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	40	.55	50	.55	50	.57	50	.52	50	.52	50	.52	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.57½	60	.57½	50	.57½	54	.57½	60	.40	45	.45	50	.50	50	.55	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.79	48	.70	43	.60	48	.65	48	.60	55	.62	40	.62	50	.62	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.80	49	.75	49	.65	49	.65	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49
No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	.58	50	.55	54	.60	50	.60	50	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54
No. 13.....	Hour	.70	50	.63	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.....	.....	.68	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 15.....	Hour	.....	.....	.80	44	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.75	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.80	44
No. 17.....	Hour	.77½	44	.60	44	.60	44	.62½	44	.68½	44	.72	44	.72	44	.72	44

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
MACHINERY																	
MANUFACTURING—Con.																	
<i>Coremakers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.56	35	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.67½	36	.60	45	.64	50	.64	54	.64	50	.64	50	.64	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.70	49	.70	49	.70	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49
No. 4.....	Hour			.63	50	.58	54	.58	50	.58	50	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54
No. 5.....	Hour			.73	44	.62½	45	.62½	45	.66	45	.66	50	.66	45	.66	45
No. 6.....	Hour			.70	40	.65	48	.65	54	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.85	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.55	44
No. 8.....	Hour					.55	50	.55	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.62	50
<i>Cupola Men—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.45	44	.43	40	.53	50	.53	50	.53	45	.53	50	.53	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.37½	60	.35	60	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.75	36	.70	36	.63	45	.63	50	.63	45	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	45	.54	50	.54	55
No. 6.....	Hour			.39	50	.35	54	.35	50	.35	50	.40	54	.40	54	.35	54
No. 7.....	Hour			.43	50	.35½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	45	.40	45
No. 8.....	Hour			.55	40	.45	48	.55	54	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	54
<i>Machinists—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	50	.67½	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	50	.60	50	.60	44	.60	44
No. 2.....	Hour			.70	50	.65	50	.70	50	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.65	50	.62	40	.62	40	.62	50	.65	50	.65	45	.65	50	.65	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.70	50	.50	35	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.45	60	.45	60	.45	54	.45	54	.47½	54	.47½	54	.50	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	35	.54	50	.54	50	.50	44	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 7.....	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.54	40	.60	40	.60	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.56	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	54	.55	60	.55	45	.55	50	.50	50	.51	50
No. 10.....	Hour			.55	36	.55	49½	.57½	49½	.57½	44	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	54
No. 11.....	Hour	.75	50	.63	45	.54	50	.62½	50	.62½	50	.62½	50	.62½	50	.62½	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.67½	50	.60	45	.52	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.75	48	.70	43	.60	48	.65	48	.65	55	.65	40	.65	55	.65	55
No. 14.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.60	50	.50	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	55
No. 15.....	Hour	.63	50	.63	50	.60	50	.60	50	.55	50	.55	50	.60	50	.50	50
No. 16.....	Hour	.75	49	.70	49	.65	49	.65	49	.67	49	.67	49	.67	49	.67	49
No. 17.....	Hour			.55	50	.55	54	.55	50	.60	50	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54
No. 18.....	Hour	.72	50	.72	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 19.....	Hour			.55	54	.55	48	.60	54	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.65	54
No. 20.....	Hour			.68	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.68	44	.68	44
No. 21.....	Hour			.65	44	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.67	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 22.....	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.80	44
No. 23.....	Hour	.86½	44	.75	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
<i>Millwrights—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	40	.60	40	.60	50	.53	50	.53	45	.53	50	.53	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	35	.54	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.52½	55	.52½	55	.54	55	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.57	43	.47	43	.53	48	.48	50	.50	40	.50	55	.60	55
No. 6.....	Hour			.53	50	.45	54	.45	50	.45	50	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.70	50	.65	50	.55	50	.55	50	.57½	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.90	44	.60	50	.75	50	.80	50	.90	50	.90	50	.90	50
<i>Moulders—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.55	50	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.53	44	.51	40	.53	50	.53	50	.53	45	.53	50	.53	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.80	50	.64	35	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 4.....	Hour			.50	60	.45	60	.45	54	.40	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.75	50	.65	35	.58½	45	.58½	50	.58½	44	.58½	44	.58½	50	.58½	60
No. 6.....	Hour	.75	50	.75	36	.68	45	.75	45	.75	45	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.78	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	45	.70	50	.70	55
No. 8.....	Hour			.70	49	.70	45	.70	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49	.75	49
No. 9.....	Hour			.65	50	.60	54	.60	50	.60	50	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54
No. 10.....	Hour	.81½	44	.73	44	.62½	45	.62½	45	.62½	50	.62½	45	.62½	45	.62½	45
No. 11.....	Hour			.70	40	.70	48	.75	54	.75	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	54
No. 12.....	Hour					.65	50	.65	50	.68	50	.70	50	.70	50	.72	50
No. 13.....	Hour			.85	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44
No. 14.....	Hour	.86½	44	.75	44	.67½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 15.....	Hour			.75	44	.68	50	.68	50	.72	50	.72	50	.72	50	.75	50
<i>Patternmakers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.80	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	40	.60	40	.60	50	.60	50	.60	45	.60	50	.60	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.80	50	.60	35	.58	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.70	50	.65	35	.65	42	.65	50	.65	44	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	54	.50	60	.50	45	.50	45	.50	50	.50	60

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
MACHINERY																	
MANUFACTURING—Con.																	
Patternmakers—Con.																	
No. 8.....	Hour	.80	50	.87½	50	.80	50	.85	50	.85	50	.80	50	.80	50	.85	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.78	48	.62	48	.62	48	.65	48	.60	50	.60	40	.60	50	.40	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.77	49	.77	49	.65	49	.65	49	.77	49	.77	49	.77	49	.77	49
No. 11.....	Hour			.66	50	.61	54	.61	50	.61	50	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54
No. 12.....	Hour	.75	50	.70	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 13.....	Hour			.90	54	.80	48	.80	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 14.....	Hour			.90	44	.80	50	.85	50	.90	50	.90	50	.90	50	.95	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.88	44	.88	44	.77	44	.65	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44	.80	44
Sheet Metal Workers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.63	40	.63	40	.63	50	.65	50	.65	45	.65	50	.65	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.57	45	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.47½	55	.33	55	.35	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.54	45	.54	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.52	55	.50	50	.50	50	.47	50	.47	50	.50	50	.50	50	.54	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.49	45	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 7.....	Hour			.65	44	.65	50	.65	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.41	45	.41	50	.41	50	.41	50	.41	50	.41	50	.41	50
Toolmakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.75	44	.75	44	.80	44	.80	44
No. 2.....	Hour			.68	40	.66	40	.66	50	.66	50	.66	45	.66	50	.66	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.62½	55	.65	55	.65	55	.65	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.68	43	.58	48	.63	48	.58	50	.60	40	.50	55	.60	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.70	45	.70	50	.70	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.62	45	.62	50	.62	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	55	.40	40	.40	50	.40	50	.43	54	.43	45	.43	50	.43	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.36	40	.36	56	.38	56	.38	56	.38	56	.38	56	.38	56
No. 4.....	Hour			.53	43	.43	48	.49	48	.45	50	.47	50	.47	50	.47	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.40	60	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	55	.36	55	.36	55
No. 6.....	Hour			.45	78	.45	78	.45	78	.45	78	.45	78	.45	78	.50	78
No. 7.....	Hour			.53	40	.53	40	.53	50	.52	50	.58	45	.55	50	.55	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.40	60	.40	55	.40	55	.42½	55	.45	55	.47½	55	.47½	55
No. 9.....	Hour			.49½	49½	.49½	49½	.49½	49½	.59	49½	.49½	49½	.49½	49½	.52	49½
No. 10.....	Hour			.60	66	.55	72	.60	72	.55	72	.60	77	.60	77	.60	77
No. 11.....	Hour	.60	50	.55	60	.47	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	54	.35	40	.35	40	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	50	.36	35	.32	50	.30	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.35	55	.40	55	.40	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.36	40	.35	40	.36	50	.36	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.42	50	.42	54	.42	60	.45	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.38½	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.40	36	.35	49½	.35	49½	.36	49½	.38½	49½	.39	49½	.41	49½
No. 7.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	45	.30	50	.32½	50	.35	50	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.30	43	.30	48	.33	48	.30	55	.30	40	.30	55	.35	50
No. 9.....	Hour			.45	49	.45	49	.45	49	.45	49	.50	49	.50	49	.50	49
No. 10.....	Hour			.50	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44
AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURING																	
(A) AUTOMOBILES—																	
Assemblers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.60	50	.65	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour					.46	52	.50	53	.65	44	.65	49	.65	44	.65	41½
No. 5.....	Hour							.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 7.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 8.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 9.....	Hour					.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.75	49½	.65	49½
No. 10.....	Hour					.60	49½	.60	49½	.62	49½	.62	49½	.65	49½	.60	49½
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.65	52	.70	53	.63	44	.62	44	.75	40	.75	41½
No. 2.....	Hour					.50	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.62½	49½	.62½	49½
No. 3.....	Hour							.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.60	49½
No. 4.....	Hour									.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.45	49½
Carpenters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48
No. 2.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 5.....	Hour							.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.47½	49½	.47½	49½
No. 6.....	Hour									.40	49½	.40	49½	.42½	49½	.45½	49½
No. 7.....	Hour											.42½	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURING—Con.																	
(A) AUTOMOBILES—Con.																	
<i>Craters, Packers and Loaders—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.60	50	.55	50	.60	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 3.....	Hour					.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 4.....	Hour									.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 5.....	Hour							.47½	49½	.47½	49½	.47½	49½	.47½	49½	.47½	49½
No. 6.....	Hour							.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 7.....	Hour							.42½	49½	.42½	49½	.42½	49½	.42½	49½	.42½	49½
No. 8.....	Hour									.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 9.....	Hour									.37½	49½	.37½	49½	.37½	49½	.37½	49½
<i>Electricians—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.65	52	.65	53	.64	60	.65	54	.70	46½	.75	50
No. 2.....	Hour					.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 6.....	Hour									.45	49½	.45	49½	.47½	49½	.50	49½
No. 7.....	Hour									.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.60	48
<i>Inspectors—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.61	52	.57	53	.63	56	.64	48	.75	48	.75	41½
No. 2.....	Hour							.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 7.....	Hour									.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
No. 8.....	Hour									.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 9.....	Hour									.47½	49½	.47½	49½	.47½	49½	.47½	49½
No. 10.....	Hour									.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 11.....	Hour					.50	52	.60	53	.60	48	.66	49	.67½	44	.70	41½
<i>Machinists—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.53	52	.60	53	.61	44	.56	49	.65	49	.70	41½
No. 2.....	Hour					.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.84	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
<i>Machine Operators—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour							.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½
No. 2.....	Hour							.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.67½	49½	.67½	49½
No. 3.....	Hour							.47½	49½	.52½	49½	.52½	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
<i>Millwrights—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 2.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.55	49½	.57½	49½	.65	49½	.60	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 6.....	Hour									.50	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
<i>Painters, Enamellers and Varnishers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.50	50	.55	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 3.....	Hour									.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 4.....	Hour									.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 5.....	Hour									.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.85	50
No. 6.....	Hour					.62	52	.60	53	.54	59	.54	44	.55	40	.55	50
No. 7.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 8.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 9.....	Hour					.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½
No. 10.....	Hour			.55	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 11.....	Hour							.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 12.....	Hour									.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½
<i>Sheet Metal Workers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48
No. 2.....	Hour					.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURING—<i>Con.</i>																	
(A) AUTOMOBILES—<i>Con.</i>																	
<i>Stockkeepers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.65	50	.65	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour									.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 3.....	Hour									.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 4.....	Hour					.51	52	.45	53	.51	48	.57	49	.60	44	.60	40
No. 5.....	Hour									.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 6.....	Hour									.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	40½
No. 7.....	Hour									.42½	49½	.42½	49½	.42½	49½	.42½	49½
No. 8.....	Hour									.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 9.....	Hour									.37½	49½	.37½	49½	.37½	49½	.37½	49½
<i>Trimmers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour									.75	50	.75	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 2.....	Hour									.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 3.....	Hour									.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 4.....	Hour									.45	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 5.....	Hour									.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 6.....	Hour									.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.85	48
No. 7.....	Hour									.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 8.....	Hour									.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 9.....	Hour									.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 10.....	Hour									.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
<i>Toolmakers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48	1.10	48
No. 2.....	Hour					1.05	48	1.05	48	1.05	48	1.05	48	1.05	48	1.05	48
No. 3.....	Hour					1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 7.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 8.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 9.....	Hour							.75	49½	.72½	49½	.72½	49½	.72½	49½	.72½	49½
No. 10.....	Hour					.75	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½
No. 11.....	Hour									.67½	49½	.67½	49½	.67½	49½	.67½	49½
No. 12.....	Hour									.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½
No. 13.....	Hour							.60	49½	.62½	49½	.62½	49½	.62½	49½	.60	49½
No. 14.....	Hour							.50	49½	.57½	49½	.57½	49½	.57½	49½	.57½	49½
<i>Labourers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.43	52	.40	52	.40	48	.40	48	.60	48	.60	57
No. 2.....	Hour					.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.42½	49½	.41½	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
(B) AUTOMOBILE PARTS																	
<i>Assemblers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.46	50	.46	50	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	50
No. 2.....	Hour					.40	50	.35	50	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.50	59	.50	59	.50	59	.45	60	.45	55	.45	55	.50	59
No. 2.....	Hour	.55	44	.45	44	.35	49½	.35	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	55
<i>Buffers, Platers and Polishers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.88	50	.94	50	.92	50	.90	50	1.00	50	1.00	50	.70	50	.73	50
No. 2.....	Hour									.72	50	.72	50	.72	50	.72	50
No. 3.....	Hour									.52	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 4.....	Hour									.50	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50
No. 5.....	Hour							.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½
No. 6.....	Hour			.40	50	.40	50	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 7.....	Hour					.35	50	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½
<i>Die Sinkers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour							.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.70	49½
No. 2.....	Hour							.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.60	49½
No. 3.....	Hour							.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 4.....	Hour			.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	55
No. 5.....	Hour					.85	48	.80	48	.75	48	.77½	48	.80	48	.85	55
No. 6.....	Hour					.70	48	.75	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.80	55
<i>Electricians—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.50	44	.35	49½	.35	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	55
No. 2.....	Hour					.65	50	.65	49½	.65	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 3.....	Hour					.80	50	.80	50	.90	50	.90	48	1.00	48	.95	55

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURING—Con.																	
(B) AUTOMOBILE PARTS—Con.																	
<i>Inspectors—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.50	50	.55	49½	.55	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.55	49½
No. 2.....	Hour							.50	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
No. 3.....	Hour					.50	48	.65	48	.65	48	.72½	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.45	48	.55	48	.55	48	.66	48	.66	48	.66	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.40	48	.50	48	.50	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 6.....	Hour							.65	50	.65	50	.65	55	.65	55	.65	55
No. 7.....	Hour							.60	50	.60	50	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 8.....	Hour							.55	50	.55	50	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 9.....	Hour									.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
<i>Machinists—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	58	.55	58
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	44	.50	44	.50	49½	.50	49	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49	.50	55
No. 3.....	Hour					.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	.95	48	1.00	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.65	48	.70	48	.70	48	.75	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.65	48	.65	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 6.....	Hour									.60	48	.60	48	.65	48	.65	48
<i>Machine Operators—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.48	50	.48	50	.45	50	.52	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour					.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	58	.40	58
No. 3.....	Hour							.37½	55	.37½	55	.35	55	.35	58	.35	58
No. 4.....	Hour							.85	49½	.85	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½
No. 5.....	Hour							.70	49	.80	49	.70	49½	.70	49	.70	49½
No. 6.....	Hour			.50	50	.52½	50	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49½	.60	49	.60	49½
No. 7.....	Hour			.40	50	.35	49	.35	49½	.35	49½	.40	49½	.50	49	.50	49½
No. 8.....	Hour					.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 9.....	Hour					.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48
No. 10.....	Hour					.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 11.....	Hour					.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 12.....	Hour							.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 13.....	Hour							.45	55	.45	50	.48	55	.48	55	.48	55
No. 14.....	Hour			.40	50	.35	50	.35	49½	.35	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½
<i>Millwrights—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.65	50	.55	50	.65	49½	.65	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½
No. 2.....	Hour			.45	50	.45	60	.45	50	.50	50	.55	55	.55	55	.55	59
No. 3.....	Hour					.60	49½	.60	49½	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	.55	55
No. 4.....	Hour					.85	55	.70	55	.75	55	.80	55	.85	55	.85	55
No. 5.....	Hour							.50	55	.60	55	.75	55	.80	55	.80	55
<i>Painters, Enamellers and Finishers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.46	50	.46	50	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 2.....	Hour								49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49	.45	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.70	44	.50	44	.63	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.70	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.50	50	.40	50	.50	49	.50	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 5.....	Hour							.60	55	.60	50	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55
<i>Sheet Metal Workers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.55	44	.50	44	.40	49½	.40	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.55	55
<i>Stockkeepers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.35	54	.37½	60	.40	60	.42½	60	.47½	60	.50	60	.40	59
No. 2.....	Hour									.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.45	49½
No. 3.....	Hour							.45	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
<i>Trimmers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	44	.50	44	.60	49½	.60	49½	.50	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	55
<i>Tougnmakers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour							1.00	50	1.00	50	.90	50	.90	50	.88	48
No. 2.....	Hour					.80	50	.90	50	.85	50	.85	50	.85	50	.83½	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.72	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50	.78	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.65	50	.70	60	.75	50	.70	50	.75	50	.75	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.55	59	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.60	60	.60	59
No. 6.....	Hour							.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½
No. 7.....	Hour							.70	49	.70	49½	.70	49½	.70	49	.70	49½
No. 8.....	Hour					.65	50	.65	49	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49	.60	49½
No. 9.....	Hour					.55	49	.45	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 10.....	Hour	.75	44	.65	49½	.55	49½	.60	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.48	49	.48	55
No. 11.....	Hour									.90	55	.90	55	.95	55	.95	55
No. 12.....	Hour							.85	55	.85	55	.85	55	.85	55	.80	55
No. 13.....	Hour			.70	55	.75	55	.80	55	.80	55	.85	55	.90	55	.85	55
<i>Labourers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.35	50	.35	50	.35	54	.35	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	59
No. 2.....	Hour			.30	50	.30	50	.35	70	.30	60	.30	55	.40	55	.40	59
No. 3.....	Hour			.40	50	.35	50	.35	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 4.....	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	44	.40	44	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49	.35	49	.35	49½	.35	55
No. 7.....	Hour			.50	55	.45	55	.55	55	.45	50	.42	55	.42	55	.50	55

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS																	
Boilermakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	50	.51	50	.42	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.48	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	50	.75	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.66	50	.62	50	.52	50	.55	50	.61	50	.61	50	.50	50	.70	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.69	50	.63	45	.57	50	.60	50	.67	50	.60	50	.60	50	.63	50
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	48	.70	48	.54½	48	.54½	48	.54½	48	.54½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.85	48	.85	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.80	50	.65	50	.58	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.58	50	.53	50	.53	50	.55	50	.55	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	50	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.45	50	.38	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.65	48	.65	45	.60	45	.55	45	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.47	48	.48	48	.52	50	.53	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.70	50	.75	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.53	44	.55	44	.43	44	.42	44	.48	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	55
No. 10.....	Hour	.70	48	.70	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.70	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.62	50	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50	.60	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.57	45	.50	45	.45	50	.48	50	.48	50	.44	50	.46	50	.44	55
No. 13.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.55	52½	.55	52½	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.57½	50	.55	50	.57½	50	.55	50	.60	50	.65	50
Machinists—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	50	.66	50	.53	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.65	50	.56	50	.42	50	.46	50	.46	50	.46	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.75	50	.68	50	.58	50	.58	45	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.52	48	.54	50	.56	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.67	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.49	44	.50	44	.44	44	.50	44	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.52	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.65	48	.65	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48	.67	48	.70	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.66	50	.56	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.59	45	.52	50	.48	50	.47	50	.46	50	.46	50	.46	50	.45	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.80	50	.65	50	.60	52½	.60	55	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
Millwrights—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.50	48	.50	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.63½	48	.63½	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.57½	50	.54	50	.54	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.71	48	.71	50	.55	45	.55	45	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
Patternmakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	48	.80	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.84	50	.68½	50	.62	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.84	50	.62	50	.61	50	.68	50	.68	50	.68	50	.68	50	.68	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.75	50	.69	50	.48	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50	.60	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.85	48	.85	50	.70	45	.65	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.70	48	.52	48	.51	48	.50	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.61	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.56	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.70	48	.70	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.54	45	.50	45	.45	50	.45	55	.45	44	.45	44	.45	50	.45	50
Moulders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.75	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.70	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.75	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.90	50	.72	50	.65	50	.75	50	.75	45½	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.80	50	.64	50	.55	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.80	48	.60	48	.58	48	.61	48	.58	48	.58	48	.58	48	.64	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.65	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.58	50	.52	44	.64	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.56	50	.64	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.76	50	.63	45	.60	45	.60	50	.58	50	.59	45	.59	45	.59	55
Sheet Metal Workers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.60	50	.55	50	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	50	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.57	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.44	50	.44	50	.42	50	.52	50	.52	50	.52	50	.52	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.64	50	.59	50	.55	50	.55	50	.64	50	.64	50	.64	50	.64	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.70	50	.64	50	.60	50	.65	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
Toolmakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.58	50	.58	50	.62	50	.62	50	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	50	.60	50	.66	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.56	50	.56	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.51	50	.42	50	.46	50	.46	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.66	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.64	50	.64	55

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Con.																	
Painters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	48	.75	48	.55	48	.55	45	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.47	48	.44	48	.45	48	.45	48	.40	48	.42	48	.45	48	.47	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.44	50	.44	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	48	.55	58	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.55	48	.53	48	.53	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.51	50	.47	50	.40	50	.40	50	.42	50	.54	50	.54	50	.56	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.56	50	.58	50	.35	52½	.35	52½	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.56	48	.56	48	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.46½	44	.46½	48	.46½	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	52	.50	52	.48	52	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52
No. 3.....	Hour	.42½	84	.40	84	.40	84	.40	84	.40	84	.40	84	.40	50	.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.36	84	.36	84	.36	84	.36	84	.32	84	.37	84	.35	84	.36	84
No. 5.....	Hour	.46	44	.42	44	.37	44	.37	44	.37	50	.37	50	.37	50½	.40	50½
No. 6.....	Hour	.55½	60	.46½	60	.41	60	.46	54	.46	54	.46	54	.46	54	.48	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	45	.58	52	.60	52	.57	52	.57	52	.57	52	.57	52	.57	52
No. 8.....	Hour	.58	52	.54	52	.52	52	.51	52	.51	52	.51	52	.51	52	.51	52
No. 9.....	Week	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	36.50	44	36.50	44	32.00	50	32.00	50	32.00	50
No. 10.....	Hour			.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.32½	48	.32½	48	.33	48	.32½	48	.35	48	.38	48	.41	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	50	.34	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.30	50	.30	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.35	50	.30	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	45	.45	45	.45	45	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	45	.35	45	.35	45	.35	45	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50	.32½	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.38	50	.33	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 7.....	Hour					.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 8.....	Hour					.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.40	44	.36	44	.35	44	.35	44	.35	44	.35	44	.37	50	.37	50
No. 10.....	Hour					.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48	.35	48
No. 12.....	Hour					.38	45	.41	50	.38	45	.38	45	.37	50	.37	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.46	50	.40	50	.35	52½	.35	52½	.35	55	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
STOVE MANUFACTURING																	
Coremakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.50	45	.50	50	.55	45	.52½	54	.52½	45	.52½	54	.52½	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.66	54	.54	40	.54	48	.61	45	.60	46	.63	50	.62	47	.59	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.46	50	.46	50	.46	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50		
No. 4.....	Hour			.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.50	50	.50	50	.52½	50	.52½	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50	.47½	50	.47½	50
Cupola Tenders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.42	45	.42	54	.45	50	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 2.....	Hour			.43	40	.43	48	.45	45	.43	48	.42	48	.43	48	.46	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.36	45	.36	45	.38	45	.38	45	.38	45	.40	45	.40	45
No. 4.....	Hour			.50	32	.35	50	.37½	55	.31½	50	.31½	50	.31½	44	.35	44
No. 5.....	Hour			.43	50	.41	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50		
No. 6.....	Hour			.40	55	.40	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.40	55	.40	44
Metal Polishers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	54	.40	54	.50	54	.40	54	.40	45	.40	45	.40	53	.40	53
No. 2.....	Hour			.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	59	.50	59	.50	59	.53	59
No. 3.....	Hour			.68	50	.59	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.67	49½	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	55	.45	55	.45	50	.45	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.49	50	.46	50	.38½	48	.40	50	.41½	50	.41½	50	.41½	50	.41½	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50		
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	50	4.50	54	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.50	54	.45	54	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 9.....	Hour			.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	55	.55	55	.55	50	.55	50
No. 10.....	Day	5.40	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	45	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
oulders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.71½	48	.71½	48	.66	48	.75	48	.75	40	.75	40	.75	48	.80	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.62½	45	.57½	54	.65	45	.65	54	.62	54	.62	54	.62	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.82½	54	.61	40	.65	48	.68	45	.65	48	.65	48	.74	48	.65	48
No. 4.....	Day	6.10	46	5.75	45	5.50	42½	5.75	42½	5.75	42½	5.75	42½	5.90	42½	5.90	42½
No. 5.....	Day	6.10	40	6.00	40	6.00	40	6.00	40	6.00	32	6.00	32	6.00	32	6.00	40
No. 6.....	Hour	.76½	48	.76½	48	.67½	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 7.....	Week			32.50	50	27.15	50	32.15	50	32.15	50	32.15	50	32.15	45		
No. 8.....	Day	5.40	54	5.04	54	5.04	45	5.04	54	5.22	50	5.22	50	5.04	50	5.04	50
No. 9.....	Hour			.67½	44	.67½	45	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50	.75	50
No. 10.....	Hour			.45	55	.45	55	.52½	55	.50	55	.50	55	.52½	55	.52½	44
No. 11.....	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 12.....	Day	6.85	49	5.75	48	5.40	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
STOVE MANUFACTURING—Con.																	
Patternmakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.67	54	.67	54	.60	54	.55	54	.55	52	.55	53	.67	53	.67	53
No. 2.....	Hour	.61	50	.56	50	.53	50	.60	60	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 3.....	Hour	1.00	50	1.00	50	.89½	50	.93	50	.93	50	.93	50	.93	50	.93	50
No. 4.....	Week	27.60	46	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	28.50	50	28.50	50	28.50	50	28.50	50
No. 5.....	Day	6.30	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.85	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.70	50	.57½	50	.60	50	.70	50	.70	50
Sheet Metal Workers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.57	54	.50	54	.50	54	.35	54	.40	45	.40	45	.40	53	.40	53
No. 2.....	Hour			.47	55	.47	55	.47	55	.47	59	.50	59	.50	59	.50	59
No. 3.....	Hour			.44½	45	.50	50	.50	50	.50	54	.50	45	.50	50	.55	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.45	49½	.40	50	.47½	50	.42½	50	.47½	55	.47½	55	.47½	44	.47½	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50		
No. 6.....	Hour			.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50		
No. 7.....	Day	4.00	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.70	50	.70	50
Stone Mounters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	54	.50	54	.35	54	.35	54	.45	45	.50	45	.50	53	.45	53
No. 2.....	Hour			.47	55	.47	55	.47	55	.47	59	.47	59	.47	59	.50	59
No. 3.....	Hour			.47½	45	.45	50	.50	45	.45	54	.43	50	.43	54	.43	45
No. 4.....	Hour			.45	40	.44	48	.45	45	.49	45	.49	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.78	50	.56	50	.51	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.65	49½	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	55	.45	55	.45	44	.47½	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.49½	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.42½	50	.42½	50	.55½	40	.50	50	.50	50	.50	44	.50	44
No. 9.....	Hour			.42½	50	.42½	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50		
No. 10.....	Day	4.25	50	3.70	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50
No. 11.....	Hour			.50	45	.45	54	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 12.....	Hour			.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.45	55	.45	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 13.....	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.62½	44	.62½	50	.65	50	.70	50	.75	50
No. 14.....	Hour			.55	50	.55	50	.55	44	.55	50	.55	50	.65	50	.70	50
No. 15.....	Hour			.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	44	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50	.52½	50
No. 16.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 17.....	Day	5.00	54	3.54	54	4.00	54	4.00	45	4.00	45	4.00	45	4.00	50	4.50	54
Timsmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.47	55	.47	55	.47	55	.47	59	.47	59	.47	59	.47	59
No. 2.....	Hour	.70	50	.63	50	.52	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	55	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour			.60	50	.60	50	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	.40	44	.40	44
No. 5.....	Hour			.50	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50		
No. 6.....	Hour			.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50		
No. 7.....	Day	5.00	50	4.25	50	5.05	50	5.05	50	5.85	50	5.85	50	5.85	50	5.85	50
No. 8.....	Hour			.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 9.....	Day	3.50	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	4.00	54
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	54	.40	54	.35	54	.40	54	.33	53	.35	53	.40	53	.40	53
No. 2.....	Day			4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	50	4.50	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.47½	55	.45	60	.45	60	.47	60	.47	60	.47	60	.47	60	.47	60
No. 4.....	Week	28.00	53½	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	50
No. 5.....	Week			25.00	50	25.20	50	25.20	50	25.20	50	25.20	50	25.20	50	25.20	50
No. 6.....	Week			32.50	56	32.50	56	32.50	60	32.50	60	32.50	50	32.50	50		
No. 7.....	Hour			.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.35	54	.25	54	.25	54	.28	54	.28	45	.28	45	.28	53	.28	53
No. 2.....	Hour			.38½	45	.30	54	.35	50	.35	54	.35	50	.35	54	.35	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.47	40	.39	48	.43	45	.38	45	.36	45	.36	45	.42	45
No. 4.....	Hour	.40	50	.38	50	.36	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.40	49½	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	55	.35	36	.35	40	.35	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.47	50	.45	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 7.....	Hour			.37	50	.38	50	.35	55	.31½	50	.31½	50	.31½	44	.31½	44
No. 8.....	Hour			.40	45	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50		
No. 9.....	Day	3.60	50	3.15	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50
No. 10.....	Hour			.37	45	.32	54	.35	55	.35	55	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 11.....	Hour			.40	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 12.....	Hour			.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 13.....	Hour			.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.42½	50
No. 14.....	Day	3.25	54	3.00	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	45	2.50	45	2.50	50	2.50	54
ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS																	
Armature Winders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.70	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.65	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.55	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.50	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS— Continued																	
Assemblers—																	
No. 1.	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.35	52½	.39	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½
No. 2.	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 3.	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 4.	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 6.	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7.	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 8.	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 9.	Hour			.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 10.	Hour			.40	52	.42	52	.43	52	.40	52	.40	52	.40	52	.40	52
No. 11.	Hour			.35	52	.36	52	.37	52	.35	52	.35	52	.35	52	.35	52
No. 12.	Hour			.45	45	.45	49½	.45	45	.45	40	.48	40	.50	40	.50	40
No. 13.	Hour			.40	45	.40	49½	.40	45	.40	60	.33	44	.35	40	.35	40
No. 14.	Hour			.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 15.	Hour					.35	44	.36	44	.36	44	.40	44	.40	44	.45	44
No. 16.	Hour							.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 17.	Hour					.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 18.	Hour							.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 19.	Hour					.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.42½	50
No. 20.	Hour					.45	55	.50	55	.48	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 21.	Hour					.32	55	.32	55	.32	55	.34	55	.34	55	.36	50
Bench Hands—																	
No. 1.	Hour			.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 2.	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 3.	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 4.	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 6.	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7.	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 8.	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 9.	Hour			.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.45	48
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.	Hour	.80	48	.63	48	.65	48	.65	48	.52	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 2.	Hour	.85	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 3.	Hour			.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48
No. 4.	Hour	.75	48	.63	48	.63	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 5.	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
Buffers, Platers and Polishers—																	
No. 1.	Hour			.60	52½	.50	52½	.55	52½	.45	52½	.58½	52½	.58½	52½	.60	52½
No. 2.	Hour									.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 3.	Hour									.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 4.	Hour									.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 5.	Hour							.59	52	.59	52	.59	52	.59	52	.59	52
No. 6.	Hour							.50	44	.50	44	.55	44	.57½	44	.55	44
No. 7.	Hour					.50	44	.50	44			.45	44	.45	44	.45	44
No. 8.	Hour					.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44		
No. 9.	Hour			.80	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 10.	Hour							.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 11.	Hour			.65	48	.37	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 12.	Hour			.60	48	.36	48	.42	48	.42	48	.40	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 13.	Hour			.55	48	.35	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48
No. 14.	Hour			.32	55	.32	55	.32	55	.29	55	.29	55	.29	55	.29	55
Coremakers—																	
No. 1.	Hour					.73	48	.72	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 2.	Hour			.70	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48
No. 3.	Hour			.68	48	.63	48	.63	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 4.	Hour			.65	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.58	48
No. 6.	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7.	Hour			.65	48	.62	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
Electricians—																	
No. 1.	Hour			.50	52½	.49½	52½	.45	52½	.44	52½	.50	52½	.50	52½	.45	52½
No. 2.	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48
No. 3.	Hour			.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48
No. 4.	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 5.	Hour					.56	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 6.	Hour					.50	48	.53	48	.56	48	.56	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 7.	Hour			.47	48	.47	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
Filters—																	
No. 1.	Hour			.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 2.	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 3.	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 4.	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 6.	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7.	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 8.	Hour			.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS—Continued																	
<i>Inspectors—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour							.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 2.....	Hour							.68	48	.68	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 3.....	Hour					.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 4.....	Hour					.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
<i>Machinists—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.65	55	.65	52½	.65	52½	.52	52½	.50	52½	.50	52½	.50	52½
No. 2.....	Hour			.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.80	48	.65	48	.62	48	.65	48	.65	48	.62	48	.65	48	.75	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.78	48	.57	48	.60	48	.62	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.94	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.85	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.80	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 12.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 13.....	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.90	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 15.....	Hour			.52	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 16.....	Hour							.63	52	.63	52	.63	52	.63	52	.63	52
No. 17.....	Hour									.59	52	.55	52	.55	52	.55	52
No. 18.....	Hour			.55	50	.55	50	.65	50	.65	50	.62	50	.70	50	.70	50
<i>Machine Operators—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.45	45	.45	45	.45	45	.45	44	.45	44	.45	40	.47	40
No. 7.....	Hour			.40	45	.40	45	.35	45	.35	44	.35	44	.35	40	.35	40
No. 8.....	Hour					.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 9.....	Hour					.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44
No. 10.....	Hour					.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44
No. 11.....	Hour			.52	44	.42	44	.42	44	.42	44	.42	50	.42	49	.42	50
<i>Millwrights—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.60	48	.66	48	.66	48	.66	48	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.58	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.70	48	.57	48	.54	48	.60	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.75	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.65	48	.48	48	.48	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7.....	Hour					.45	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 8.....	Hour					.43	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48
<i>Moulders—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour											.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 2.....	Hour											.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 3.....	Hour											.40	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.80	48	.70	48	.67	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.65	48	.62	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.62	48	.60	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.90	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.87	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.84	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.80	48	.73	48	.75	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.77	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 12.....	Hour	.70	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 13.....	Hour	.60	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 14.....	Hour			.50	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
<i>Panel and Switchboard Makers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour									.73	52	.73	52	.73	52	.78	52
No. 2.....	Hour									.60	52	.60	52	.60	52	.65	52
No. 3.....	Hour									.48	52	.48	52	.48	52	.48	52
No. 4.....	Hour									.42	52	.42	52	.42	52	.42	52
No. 5.....	Hour									.40	52	.40	52	.40	52	.40	52

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS—																	
<i>Concluded</i>																	
<i>Patternmakers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.88	48	.72	48			.65	48	.65	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 2.....	Hour							.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 5.....	Hour					.71	48	.71	48	.71	48	.71	48	.71	48	.71	48
No. 6.....	Hour					.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 7.....	Hour					.64	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 9.....	Hour									.60	52½	.60	52½	.60	52½	.40	52½
<i>Sheet Metal Workers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour			.65	52	.65	52	.65	52	.65	52	.54	52	.54	52	.52	52
No. 2.....	Hour			.60	52	.50	52	.50	52	.50	52	.50	52	.50	52	.50	52
No. 3.....	Hour					.45	52	.45	52	.45	52	.45	52	.45	52	.40	52
No. 4.....	Hour			.65	45	.60	45	.65	45	.60	45	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 5.....	Hour			.68	48	.60	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.62	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.60	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.55	48	.46	48	.46	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.50	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
<i>Tool Makers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.65	55	.70	52½	.72½	52½	.60	52½	.60	52½	.60	52½
No. 2.....	Hour			.85	44	.75	44	.75	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 3.....	Hour			.80	45	.80	45	.80	45	.80	45	.80	45	.80	44	.65	44
No. 4.....	Hour			.75	45	.75	45	.70	45	.65	45	.65	44	.65	44	.60	44
No. 5.....	Hour			.72	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.80	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48	.78	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 10.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 11.....	Hour					.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 12.....	Hour					.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 13.....	Hour			.72	40	.68	40	.68	40	.65	44	.65	50	.65	44	.60	49
No. 14.....	Hour					.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 15.....	Week	40.70	55	41.20	55	41.20	55	41.20	55	40.00	55	40.00	55	40.00	55	40.00	50
SHEET METAL PRODUCTS																	
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55	.60	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.53½	40	.53½	50	.53½	50	.53	50	.53	50	.50	55	.50	55
No. 3.....	Hour					.45	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 4.....	Hour							.65	44	.70	44	.75	44	.80	44	.80	44
No. 5.....	Hour			.65	53			.55	53	.55	53	.55	53	.55	53	.55	55
<i>Machinists—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.55	55	.55	55		
No. 2.....	Hour					.50	50	.50	60	.50	60	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50
No. 3.....	Hour					.45	50	.45	60	.45	60	.45	55	.45	55	.45	50
No. 4.....	Hour			.53	49	.50	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.65	55	.70	55
No. 5.....	Hour					.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 6.....	Hour					.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50
No. 7.....	Hour			.80	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.55	53	.55	49	.50	53	.50	53	.50	53	.50	53	.50	55
No. 9.....	Week			37.00	44	37.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
<i>Carpenters—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	48	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55		
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.90	44	.80	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.95	44	.95	44
<i>Sheet Metal Workers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour					.46	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.50	55	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.47	50	.47	40	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.60	50
No. 3.....	Hour					.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55		
No. 4.....	Hour					.50	55	.55	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.55	55
No. 5.....	Hour					.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.90	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
No. 7.....	Hour			.85	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44	.85	44	.90	44	.90	44
No. 8.....	Hour			.80	44	.75	44	.70	44	.75	44	.80	44	.80	44	.85	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.90	44	.82½	44	.80	44	.85	44	.85	44	.95	44	.95	44	.93	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.70	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.70	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.90	50	.82½	50	.75	54	.80	44	.80	44	.90	44	.90	44	.90	44
No. 12.....	Hour			.60	53	.55	49	.45	53	.50	53	.50	53	.50	55	.50	55
No. 13.....	Hour	.95	44	.90	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
No. 14.....	Hour	1.00	44	.95	44	.95	44	.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
No. 15.....	Hour	1.00	44	.90	44	.90	44	.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
SHEET METAL PRODUCTS																	
<i>—Concluded</i>																	
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	55	.35	55	.35	55	.30	55	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	55	.35	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	59	.40	55	.35	50	.35	55	.37½	55	.37½	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.35	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.45	53	.40	53	.40	53	.40	53	.40	55	.40	55
Stationary Engineers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	60.00	55	55.00	55	55.00	55	55.00	55	50.00	55	50.00	55	50.00	55	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Week	40.00	55	37.50	55	37.50	55	37.50	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.30	72	.30	72	.35	72	.35	72	.38	72	.40	72
No. 4.....	Hour	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.73	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
SHIPBUILDING																	
Blacksmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	54	.63	54	.60	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.75	44	.50	55	.50	55	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.59	55	.53	55	.41½	55	.41½	55	.60	55	.65	55	.65	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.75	44	.78	44	.62½	44	.68½	44	.72½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.83½	44	.75	44	.62	44	.66	48	.68	44	.72½	44	.72½	44	.72½	44
Boilermakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.80	47	.67½	42½	.57	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	55	.54	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.78	44	.78	44	.62½	44	.68½	44	.75	44	.87½	44	.81½	44	.81½	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.77½	44	.87½	44	.62	44	.66	44	.68	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
Carpenters (ship)—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	54	.54	54	.57	54	.52	54	.52	44	.52	54	.52	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.80	47	.62½	42½	.65	47	.70	47	.70	47	.65	47	.65	47	.65	47
No. 4.....	Hour	.65	44	.55	55	.45	55	.55	50	.45	50	.50	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.59	55	.53	55	.53	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.87½	44	.81½	44	.73	44	.75	44	.75	44	.87½	44	.87½	44	.81½	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.87½	44	.81½	44	.73	44	.81½	44	.75	44	.81½	44	.81½	44	.81½	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.91½	44	.81½	44	.67½	44	.71	44	.72	44	.78	44	.78	44	.78	44
Caulkers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.57	54	.59	54	.62	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54
No. 2.....	Hour	.80	47	.62½	42½	.55	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47
No. 3.....	Hour	1.00	44	.78	44	.62½	44	.68½	44	.75	44	.81½	44	.81½	44	.81½	44
No. 4.....	Hour	1.01½	44	.93½	44	.84½	44	.84½	44	.84½	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44
No. 5.....	Hour	1.05	44	.75	44	.62	44	.71	44	.72	44	.78	44	.78	44	.78	44
Coppersmiths—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.80	50	.70	50	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.67½	42½	.65	47	.62½	47	.65	47	.75	47	.65	47	.65	47
No. 3.....	Hour	.82½	44	1.00	44	.93½	48	.93½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.93½	44	.85	44	.70	48	.74	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
Derrickmen—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.85½	44	.75	44	.67½	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44
No. 2.....	Hour	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.62½	44	.62½	44	.62½	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.91½	44	.81½	44	.67½	44	.71	44	.72	44	.74	44	.74	44	.74	44
Electricians—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	54	.54	54	.57	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.80	47	.62½	42½	.75	47	.75	47	.70	47	.70	47	.70	47	.70	47
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.61½	55	.60	55	.60	55	.65	55	.65	55	.65	55	.65	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.83½	44	.77½	44	.65	44	.68	44	.69	44	.69	44	.69	44	.69	44
Iron Workers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	54	.54	54	.57	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.80	42½	.80	47	.72½	47	.72½	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47
No. 4.....	Hour	.80½	44	.75	44	.65	44	.66	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
Machinists—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.90	50	.62½	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	54	.54	54	.57	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.83	47	.62½	42½	.57½	47	.62½	47	.62½	47	.62½	47	.62½	47	.62½	47
No. 4.....	Hour	.85	47	.65	42½	.55	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47
No. 5.....	Hour	.65	44	.55	55	.45	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.52½	49½	.50	49½	.60	49½	.50	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65½	55	.64	55	.64	55	.60	55	.70	55	.70	55	.70	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.78	44	.80	44	.62½	44	.68½	44	.72½	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.80	44	.80	44	.70	44	.72	44	.72	44	.76½	44	.76½	44	.76½	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.83½	44	.77½	44	.62	44	.66	44	.71	44	.74	44	.74	44	.74	44

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
SHIPBUILDING—Con.																	
Painters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	54	.50	54	.53	54	.48	54	.48	54	.48	54	.48	54
No. 2.....	Hour	.70	42½	.60	42½	.50	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47
No. 3.....	Hour	.78	44	.75	44	.62	44	.68½	44	.71½	44	.71½	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.77½	44	.71½	44	.62	44	.66	44	.63	44	.67	44	.67	44	.67	44
Patternmakers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.82½	47	.80	42½	.75	47	.75	47	.75	47	.75	47	.75	47	.75	47
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.68	55	.64	55	.64	55	.75	55	.70	50	.70	50	.75	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.95	44	.85	44	.87½	44	.70	44	.80	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.98	44	.85	44	.70	44	.74	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
Pipe Fitters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	1.00	50	.62½	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	54	.54	54	.57	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.83½	44	.75	44	.65	44	.66	44	.68	44	.68	44	.68	44	.68	44
Riggers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	54	.48	54	.51	54	.46	54	.46	54	.41	54	.46	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.59	47	.45	42½	.42	47	.47	47	.47	47	.47	47	.47	47	.47	47
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	49½	.40	49½	.35	49½	.30	50	.38	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½
No. 5.....	Hour	.78	44	.72½	44	.65½	44	.65½	44	.65½	44	.65½	44	.65½	44	.65½	44
Riveters—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.62½	50	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	54	.54	54	.57	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54	.52	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.80	47	.62½	42½	.55	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.70	44	.75	44	.62½	44	.66	44	.75	44	.87½	44	.81½	44	.81½	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.75	44	.62½	44	.66	44	.68	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
Welders—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	50	.72½	50	.62½	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	54	.63	54	.66	54	.63	54	.63	54	.70	54	.70	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	55	.40	55	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45½	50	.45	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.75	44	.62	44	.66	44	.68	44	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
Labourers—																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.42½	50	.37½	50	.27½	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	54	.36	54	.38	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.51	47	.37½	42½	.35	47	.35	47	.35	47	.40	47	.40	47	.40	47
No. 4.....	Hour	.53	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.57	44	.50	44	.43½	44	.46	44	.47	44	.47	44	.47	44	.47	44
TANNERIES AND LEATHER MANUFACTURING																	
Fleshers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	22.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	4.18	55	3.63	55	3.50	55	3.45	55	3.45	55	3.64	55	3.64	55	3.64	55
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	3.60	60
No. 4.....	Day	5.00	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50
No. 5.....	Day	3.78	54	3.24	54	3.25	54	3.60	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	54	.35	54	.40	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.40	54	.....	.....
No. 7.....	Day	4.75	51	3.75	51	3.75	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.25	51	3.25	51	3.25	51
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	25.50	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	22.50	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	28.00	60	31.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	33.00	60	33.00	60	25.00	60
Bark Grinders—																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Day	3.60	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.30	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.55	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½
No. 4.....	Hour	.46	54	.30	54	.30	54	.45	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Day	3.50	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	2.70	51	2.70	51	2.70	51
Liquormen—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.18	55	3.63	55	3.20	55	3.20	55	3.20	55	3.20	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.....	Day	4.05	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.78	54	3.42	54	3.24	54	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.24	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	54	.35	54	.40	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.40	54	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½
No. 7.....	Day	4.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	2.70	51	2.70	51	2.70	51
No. 8.....	Day	.....	.....	4.75	60	4.50	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	5.00	60
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	27.00	60	24.00	60	18.00	60	19.00	60	17.00	60	18.00	60	20.00	60
Stakers and Softeners—																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.73	55	4.55	55	4.50	55	4.80	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	54	3.60	54	3.60	54	3.75	54	3.37	54	3.37	54	3.37	54	3.24	54
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51
No. 5.....	Week	30.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.40	50	.44	50	.44	60	.....	.....

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
TANNERIES AND LEATHER MANUFACTURING—Con.																	
<i>Curriers, Stuffers and Seasoners—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.27	55	3.27	55	2.70	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	54	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51
No. 5.....	Day	4.25	54	.....	.....	4.00	54	4.25	54	3.82	54	3.82	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.55	46½	.50	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	54	.30	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.30	54	.....	.....
<i>Sorters—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	60	30.00	60	25.00	60	19.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	2.48	60	2.48	60	2.48	60	2.48	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	54	.40	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.30	54	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Day	5.00	54	4.50	50	4.50	54	5.00	54	5.50	54	5.50	54	5.50	54	5.50	54
<i>Shavers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.55	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55
No. 2.....	Week	33.00	60	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	29.50	50	29.50	50	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.00	50	7.00	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50
No. 4.....	Day	4.20	54	.....	.....	3.60	54	4.00	54	3.60	54	3.60	54	3.60	54	3.78	54
<i>Limers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	24.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	54	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 4.....	Day	4.05	54	3.60	54	3.60	54	4.00	54	3.36	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.24	54
<i>Dampers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	54	.45	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54	.45	54	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.60	54	3.00	54	3.15	54	3.15	54	3.15	54
<i>Soakers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	4.18	55	3.63	55	3.27	55	3.45	55	3.64	55	3.28	55	3.28	55	3.28	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.00	54	3.30	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.44½	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.25	51	3.25	51	3.25	51
No. 7.....	Week	20.55	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55
No. 8.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	28.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60
<i>Rippers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Day	4.50	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 3.....	Day	3.78	54	3.00	54	3.30	54	3.30	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Day	4.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.25	51	3.25	51	3.25	51
No. 6.....	Week	22.55	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
<i>Splitters—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	7.00	60	5.00	60	4.50	60	3.60	60	2.85	60	2.85	60	2.85	60	2.85	60
No. 2.....	Day	5.00	50	4.95	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	5.40	50	5.40	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	46½	.50	46½	.....	.....	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.00	50	25.00	50	26.40	48	26.40	48	28.80	48	28.80	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.50	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	27.00	60	33.00	60	33.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
<i>Beam-House Help—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.38	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.58	46½	.50	46½	.45-50	46½	.45-50	46½	.45-50	46½	.45-50	46½	.45-50	46½	.45-50	46½
No. 3.....	Day	3.75	51	3.75	51	3.50	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51
<i>Blackers and Colourers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.36	50	.40	50	.40	50	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	50	3.42	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	2.88	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.60	54	3.42	54	3.00	54	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.24	54	3.00	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.65	46	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.60	46½	.60	46½
No. 6.....	Day	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.50	51	5.00	51	6.50	51	5.00	51	5.00	51	5.00	51
No. 7.....	Day	.....	.....	3.25	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
<i>Washers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	60	2.25	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	54	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.00	54	3.30	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.24	54
<i>Tackers and Stringers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Day	3.78	54	3.40	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	3.60	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Boots and Shoes		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Cutters—																	
No. 1.....	Week	17.88	55	26.00	49	26.00	49	26.00	49	23.00	49	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	49	.50	45	.50	45
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	22.50	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	32.50	50	30.00	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.72½	49	.65	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	26.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 6.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 7.....	Week	18.00	54	15.00	54	15.00	54	22.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	48	22.00	48	17.00	48	18.00	48	20.00	48	16.00	48	17.00	48
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	29.00	50	28.00	50	28.50	50	35.00	50
No. 10.....	Week	.....	.....	21.50	58	25.00	58	25.00	58	25.00	58	25.00	58	25.00	57	25.00	57
No. 11.....	Week	28.00	49	35.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49
No. 12.....	Day	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.00	50	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.72	48	.65	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48
Lasters—																	
No. 1.....	Week	23.38	55	25.00	49	25.00	49	28.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	32.00	50	35.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	49	30.00	45	20.00	45
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	49	20.00	45	35.00	45
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	50½	25.00	50½	25.00	50½	30.00	50½	30.00	50½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	57	30.00	57
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.43	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½	.55	49½
No. 7.....	Day	4.25	50	4.86	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50	5.40	50
No. 8.....	Week	28.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	31.00	49	31.00	49	28.00	49
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	27.00	48	30.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	40.00	48
No. 10.....	Week	32.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	33.50	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
Stitchers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	28.05	55	40.00	49	40.00	49	30.00	49	43.00	49	43.00	48	43.00	48	43.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	57.50	50	50.00	50	40.00	50	35.00	50	40.00	50	42.00	50	40.00	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.30	50	.38	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	55	33.00	55	33.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	57	35.00	57
No. 7.....	Week	16.00	49	16.00	49	14.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	16.00	49	16.00	49
No. 8.....	Day	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	2.50	50	2.70	50	2.70	50	2.70	50
No. 9.....	Week	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	28.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
Machine Operators—																	
No. 1.....	Week	13.75	55	25.00	49	22.50	49	20.00	49	20.00	49	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	18.00	45	21.65	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	23.50	50
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	39.10	50	30.00	50	27.50	50	25.00	50	28.70	50	28.60	50	25.00	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.47½	48	.40	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	57	20.00	57
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	57	30.00	57
No. 7.....	Week	27.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	49	31.00	49	33.00	49
No. 8.....	Day	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50
Edge Trimmers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	27.00	55	35.00	55	35.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	57	30.00	57
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.61	49½	.61	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.55	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	50	.55	50	.60	50	.60	55	.60	45	.60	45	.65	45	.65	45
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	28.00	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50
No. 8.....	Week	35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	24.00	49	26.00	49	28.00	49	28.00	49
No. 9.....	Week	31.00	49	31.00	49	31.00	48	33.00	48	37.00	48	37.00	48	37.00	48	35.00	48
Edge Setters—																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	11.00	54	8.00	54	9.00	54	9.00	54	11.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	54
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.39	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	35.00	58	35.00	58	35.00	58	35.00	58	35.00	58	35.00	57	35.00	57
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	33.00	49	33.00	49
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.44½	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½	.80	49½	.80	49½
No. 6.....	Day	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50
No. 7.....	Week	32.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	34.00	48	32.00	48	37.00	48	37.00	48	35.00	48
Writers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	57.50	50	50.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.47	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	58	30.00	57	30.00	57
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	49½	.70	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	.70	49½	.70	49½
No. 6.....	Week	45.00	50	42.00	55	42.00	50	42.00	55	42.00	45	42.00	49	42.00	45	42.00	45
No. 7.....	Hour	.80	48	.65	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
Trees—																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	57	20.00	57
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	50	.40	55	.40	50	.40	50	.40	55	.40	49	.40	45	.40	45
No. 3.....	Week	16.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49	10.00*	49	35.00*	49	35.00*	49
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	50	4.00	50	3.50	50	3.00	50	2.75	50	3.15	50	4.00	50	4.00	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	49	.55	48

*Male.

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY
TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BOOTS AND SHOES—Con.																	
<i>Dressers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	19.05	40	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	18.00	58	12.00	58	12.00	58	12.00	58	12.00	58	12.00	57	12.00	57
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.26	49½	.20	49½	.20	49½	.20	49½	.22	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.25	50	.20	55	.20	50	.20	55	.20	45	.20	45	.25	45
No. 5.....	Day	.....	.....	2.65	50	2.12	50	2.20	50	2.15	50	2.40	50	2.95	50	2.25	50
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	16.00	49	15.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	8.00	49	10.00	49	10.00	49
<i>Finishers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	58	20.00	57	20.00	57
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	26.00	58	26.00	58	26.00	58	26.00	58	26.00	58	26.00	57	26.00	57
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.39	49½	.39	49½	.40	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	2.40	50	3.25	50	3.35	50	4.75	50	4.95	50	4.95	50	4.95	50
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½
No. 6.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.00	50	3.60	50	3.50	50	3.50	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	48	.55	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
HARNESS AND SADDLERY																	
<i>Harness Makers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.10	55	2.40	40	4.00	40	4.60	49	4.40	49	4.00	40	3.90	44
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	53	23.00	53	23.00	53
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	27.50	52	27.50	52	25.00	52	25.00	53	25.00	53	25.00	53	25.00	53
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	59	.50	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	52½	.50	49½	.40	49½	.40	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	22.65	44	25.10	54	24.85	54	25.10	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	26.00	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	54	.60	54	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
<i>Harness Cutters—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	51	.50	51	.50	51	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48	.58½	48
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	4.70	49	4.55	40	4.25	40	4.60	49	4.15	49	4.15	49	3.90	44
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	27.50	42	27.50	52	27.00	52	27.00	53	26.00	53	26.00	53	26.00	53
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	54	.50	54	.45	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	23.75	44	25.10	54	25.10	54	25.10	54	27.20	54	27.20	54	27.00	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	54	.55	54	.55	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	48	30.25	48	30.25	48	30.25	48	30.25	48	30.25	48	30.25	48
No. 9.....	Day	.....	.....	3.34	60	3.34	48	3.34	48	3.34	60	3.34	60	4.17	60	4.17	60
<i>Saddle Makers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.10	55	3.34	48	2.50	48	2.50	60	2.50	60	3.00	60	2.67	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55½	54	.55½	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	22.50	50	20.50	50	23.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	27.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42	50	.50	50	.45	50	.53	50	.53	50	.53	44	.58	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	44	.55	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.75	54	.65	54	.65	54	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	.76	48
<i>Collar Makers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	51	.45	51	.45	51	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	.54	48
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	49	3.00	40	4.30	45	4.20	55	3.15	49	2.80	40	3.90	40
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	4.80	54	4.80	54	4.32	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	28.85	50	29.00	50	25.75	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	54	.50	48	.65	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	33.00	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48
<i>Stitchers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	60	2.00	48	2.00	48	2.00	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.67	60
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	4.75	52½	4.50	49½	4.05	49½	4.28	52½	4.28	52½	4.50	52½	4.50	52½
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	54	.55	54	.55	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	28.00	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48
No. 5.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54
<i>Machine Operators—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.27½	51	.27½	51	.27½	51	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48	.31½	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	24.00	52	24.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	53	25.00	53	25.00	53	25.00	53
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.57	54	.55	54	.50	50	.50	50	.63	50	.55	44	.55	44
FUR MANUFACTURING																	
<i>Finishers—</i>																	
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	15.80	44	16.95	44	18.16	44	16.70	44	17.80	44	15.83	44	16.77	44
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	.....	.....	25.00	44	25.00	44	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	17.00	46	17.00	46	15.00	46	18.00	46	18.00	46	18.00	46	15.00	46
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	46	20.00	46	22.00	46	22.00	46	22.00	46	22.00	46	18.00	46
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	10.50	49	10.50	49	11.00	49	10.75	49	12.50	49	15.00	49	14.00	49
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	8.55	49	8.55	49	9.00	49	9.00	49	10.00	49	11.00	49	12.00	49
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	14.00	54	11.65	54	15.00	54	15.00	54	15.00	54	15.00	54	15.00	54
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	14.00	44½	14.00	45	14.00	45	16.50	45	17.50	45	16.00	45	16.00	50

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
FUR MANUFACTURING—Continued																	
Finishers—Con.																	
No. 10.....	Week			19.00	44	19.25	45	19.25	45	20.25	45	19.50	45	18.50	45	18.50	50
No. 11.....	Week			20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54			20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 12.....	Week			16.00	54	16.00	54	16.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54
No. 13.....	Week	18.50	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	49	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 14.....	Week			16.50	48	16.50	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	17.00	48	17.00	48	17.00	48
No. 15.....	Week	35.00	44	30.00	44	27.50	44	26.75	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 16.....	Week	21.60	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 17.....	Week					18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 18.....	Week			17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 19.....	Week									16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44
No. 20.....	Week			21.00	44	21.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 21.....	Week	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 22.....	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 23.....	Week			20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	11.00	44
No. 24.....	Week	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	44	10.00	44
No. 25.....	Week			35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 26.....	Week	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48
No. 27.....	Week	18.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	21.00	48	21.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
Blockers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	15.00	44	7.00	44	7.70	44	11.50	44	16.00	44	16.80	44	14.60	44	10.25	44
No. 2.....	Week			14.00	46	14.00	46	15.00	46	17.00	46	17.00	46	18.00	46	15.00	46
No. 3.....	Week	17.00	49	17.00	49	21.00	49	21.00	49	21.00	49	21.00	49	22.00	49	22.00	49
No. 4.....	Week			18.00	49	18.00	49	18.50	49	18.50	49	18.50	49	19.00	49	19.50	49
No. 5.....	Week	22.00	54	13.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	54	15.00	49			15.00	54	10.00	54
No. 6.....	Week							30.00	44	30.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	35.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	29.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44
No. 8.....	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	28.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 9.....	Week			25.00	44	28.00	44	30.00	44	32.50	44	38.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 10.....	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	8.00	44	9.00	44	11.00	44	13.00	44	17.00	44
No. 11.....	Week	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	14.00	44
No. 12.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	12.00	48	20.00	48			25.00	48
Trimmers—																	
No. 1.....	Week			16.00	46	16.00	46	15.00	46	17.00	46	17.00	46	19.00	46	19.00	46
No. 2.....	Week			20.00	44	19.50	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	20.50	44	20.50	44
No. 3.....	Week			20.00	44			15.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
Designers—																	
No. 1.....	Week	100.00	44	100.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	80.00	44	85.00	44
No. 2.....	Week			60.00	46	65.00	46	65.00	46	72.50	46	72.50	46	45.00	46	45.00	46
No. 3.....	Week	60.00	49	60.00	49	60.00	49	60.00	49	55.00	49	55.00	49	55.00	49	55.00	49
No. 4.....	Week			45.00	49	45.00	49	45.00	49	20.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	49	32.00	49
No. 5.....	Week	57.70	54	57.70	54	63.45	54	63.45	54	63.45	49	69.25	54	69.25	54	69.25	54
No. 6.....	Week	40.00	44	10.00	44	40.00	44	10.00	44	45.00	44			45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 7.....	Week			70.00	44	70.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44
No. 8.....	Week	65.00	48	65.00	48	58.50	48	58.50	48	58.50	48	58.50	48	65.00	44	65.00	44
Cutters—																	
No. 1.....	Week	27.50	54	30.75	54	29.78	54	45.00	54	45.00	54	45.00	54	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	33.65	44	29.10	44	29.15	44	28.00	44	30.95	44	32.85	44	30.24	44	35.26	44
No. 3.....	Week			10.00	44	10.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 4.....	Week			22.00	46	22.00	46	18.00	46	24.00	46	24.00	46	23.00	46	25.00	46
No. 5.....	Week			30.00	46	30.00	46	23.00	46	30.00	46	30.00	46	30.00	46	31.50	46
No. 6.....	Week			33.00	46	33.00	46	34.00	46	34.00	46	34.00	46	36.00	46	36.00	46
No. 7.....	Week			36.00	46	36.00	46	38.00	46	41.00	46	41.00	46	45.00	46	45.00	46
No. 8.....	Week	27.30	49	27.30	49	28.25	49	27.50	49	27.50	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49
No. 9.....	Week			34.00	49	34.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49
No. 10.....	Week			30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	35.00	44	20.00	51	27.00	51	27.00	54
No. 11.....	Week			45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 12.....	Week			18.00	44	18.00	45	18.00	45	18.00	45			18.00	45	19.50	50
No. 13.....	Week			45.00	54	45.00	54	45.00	54	45.00	54	45.00	54	45.00	54	45.00	54
No. 14.....	Week	40.00	54	40.00	54	40.00	54	40.00	54	43.00	49	45.00	54	45.00	54	45.00	54
No. 15.....	Week			40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	45.00	48
No. 16.....	Week			45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	50.00	48
No. 17.....	Week	50.00	44	45.00	44	8.75	44	18.75	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 18.....	Week			40.00	44	0.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 19.....	Week							35.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 20.....	Week	42.50	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	42.00	44	44.00	44
No. 21.....	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	32.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 22.....	Week							25.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	30.00	44
No. 23.....	Week			17.00	44	17.00	44	47.00	44	57.00	44	57.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44
No. 24.....	Week	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 25.....	Week			45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 26.....	Week			40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	43.00	44	45.00	44	47.00	44	47.00	44
No. 27.....	Week	37.50	48	42.50	48	45.00	48	47.50	48	47.50	48	47.50	48	48.00	44	48.00	44
No. 28.....	Week			45.00	49	45.00	49	45.00	49			35.00	49	45.00	44	40.00	44
No. 29.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48

TABLE X—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Concluded*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1925		1926		1927		1928	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
FUR MANUFACTURING— Concluded																	
Machine Operators—																	
No. 1	Week	9.00	48	11.50	48	8.64	54	11.50	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 2	Week	12.20	44	14.25	44	15.20	44	14.15	44	15.07	44	13.85	44	13.41	44	14.45	44
No. 3	Week	.....	.....	20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	.....	.....	20.00	44	20.00	44	.....	.....
No. 4	Week	.....	.....	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	.....	.....	30.00	44	35.00	44	10.00	44
No. 5	Week	.....	.....	17.00	48	17.00	46	17.00	46	17.00	46	18.00	46	18.00	46	20.00	46
No. 6	Week	.....	.....	19.00	48	19.00	48	19.00	48	19.00	48	19.00	48	19.00	48	.....	.....
No. 7	Week	10.00	49	10.00	49	10.50	49	11.00	49	12.50	49	14.00	49	14.00	49	14.00	49
No. 8	Week	.....	.....	17.00	44½	18.00	45	18.00	45	17.00	45	17.50	45	18.50	45	18.50	50
No. 9	Week	.....	.....	25.00	54	25.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	49	22.00	51	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 10	Week	20.00	54	25.00	54	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	17.00	48
No. 11	Week	.....	.....	16.00	48	16.00	48	27.00	44	29.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	32.00	44
No. 12	Week	32.50	44	26.50	44	29.25	44	37.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 13	Week	.....	.....	25.00	44	25.00	44	5.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 14	Week	27.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	18.00	44	19.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 15	Week	.....	.....	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 16	Week	.....	.....	21.00	44	21.00	44	22.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44
No. 17	Week	.....	.....	22.00	44	22.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44
No. 18	Week	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 19	Week	.....	.....	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 20	Week	.....	.....	35.00	44	35.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44
No. 21	Week	.....	.....	35.00	44	35.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 22	Week	.....	.....	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 23	Week	.....	.....	35.00	49	35.00	49	10.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	49	35.00	44	35.00	44
RUBBER MANUFACTURING																	
Compounders—																	
No. 1	Hour	.....	.....	.30	50	.28½	54	.25-.36	54	.28-.36	54	.26-.36	54	.25-.40	60	.25-.40	60
No. 2	Hour	.....	.....	.40*	55	.40*	55	.42½*	55	.40½*	55	.43½*	55	.45*	55	.45*	55
No. 3	Hour	.....	.....	.66	50	.56	50	.56	50	.44	50	.44	50	.48	50	.48	50
No. 4	Hour	.60	47	.45	50	.40	50	.45	40	.45	44½	.45	44½	.45	44½	.50	44½
Calender Men—																	
No. 1	Hour	.85	45	.70	45	.75	45	.75	45	.75*	42½	.74*	42½	.75*	42½	.75*	42½
No. 2	Hour	.....	.....	.60	44	.50	44	.45	44	.54-	44	.40-	44	.40-	40½	.55-	44
No. 3	Hour	.....	.....	.78	50	.64	50	.64	50	.54-.60	50	.54-.60	50	.56-.60	50	.56-.60	50
No. 4	Hour	.60	47	.45	50	.40	50	.45	40	.45	44½	.45	44½	.45	44½	.50	44½
Tire Builders—																	
No. 1	Hour	.82½	45	.65	45	.70	45	.75	45	.70*	42½	.70*	42½	.72½*	42½	*.72½*	42
No. 2	Hour	.....	.....	.70*	44	.65*	44	.85*	44	.82*	44	.55*	44	.79*	40	.84*	44
No. 3	Hour	.....	.....	.78*	50	.64*	50	.64*	50	.57	50	.57	50	.50*	50	.50*	50½
Tube Makers—																	
No. 1	Hour	.80	45	.60	45	.60	45	.65*	45	.65*	42½	.65*	42½	.65*	42½	.65*	42½
No. 2	Hour	.....	.....	.53*	47	.42½	47	.40*	49½	.40*	49½	.40*	49½	.40*	49½	*.40*	49½
No. 3	Hour	.....	.....	.70*	44	.65*	44	.50*	44	.62*	44	.59*	44	.67½*	48	.75*	44

TABLE XI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING.

[illegible]

TABLE XI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING—Continued

Occupation	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927		1928	
	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
MONTREAL—Con.																
Engravers																
No. 1.....	47.00	48	47.00	48	47.00	47½	47.00	47½	47.00	47½	47.00	47½	49.00	47½	49.00	47½
No. 2.....	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	47½	45.00	47½	45.00	47½	45.00	47½	45.00	47½	47.00	47½
No. 3.....	40.00	48	40.00	48	37.00	47½	40.00	47½	40.00	47½	40.00	47½	40.00	47½	42.00	47½
No. 4.....	55.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48	65.00	48	65.00	48	65.00	48
No. 5.....	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
Pressmen (Litho.)—																
No. 1.....	45.00	48	45.00	48	50.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48
No. 2.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	50.00	48	45.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48
No. 3.....	40.00	48	40.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 4.....	44.00	48	54.00	48	54.00	48	55.00	48	62.00	48	65.00	48	65.00	48	70.00	48
No. 5.....	37.00	48	46.00	48	46.00	48	50.00	48	57.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48
No. 6.....	32.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48
No. 7.....	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
Transferrers—																
No. 1.....	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	42.00	48	44.00	48
No. 2.....	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	39.00	48	39.00	48	41.00	48	43.00	48
No. 3.....	30.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	39.00	48	41.00	48
No. 4.....	51.00	48	51.00	48	51.00	48	51.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48
No. 5.....	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.48	48
No. 6.....	42.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	47.00	48	45.00	48	48.00	48
No. 7.....	30.00	48	30.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	40.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 8.....	40.50	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	48	47.00	48	47.00	48	49.00	48
No. 9.....	38.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 10.....	37.50	48	37.50	48	37.50	48	39.50	48	39.50	48	39.50	48	39.50	48	39.50	48
No. 11.....	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48	37.50	48	37.50	48
No. 12.....	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48
Photo-engravers—																
No. 1.....	45.00	48	45.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 2.....	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	60.00	48	55.00	48	60.00	48
No. 3.....	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 4.....	25.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	38.00	48	40.00	48
No. 5.....	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 6.....	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	65.00	48	65.00	48	65.00	48	75.00	48
No. 7.....	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	53.00	48
No. 8.....	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	48	50.00	48
No. 9.....	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	45.00	48
No. 10.....	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 11.....	49.50	48	49.50	48	49.50	48	49.50	48	49.50	48	49.50	48	49.50	48	49.50	48
No. 12.....	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44	47.00	44	47.00	44	47.00	44	47.00	44
No. 13.....	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	65.00	48
No. 14.....	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 15.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 16.....	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	28.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
Stereotypers—																
No. 1.....	36.00	48	36.00	48	39.00	48	39.00	48	39.00	48	39.00	48	39.00	48	39.00	48
No. 2.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48
No. 3.....	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48
No. 4.....	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48
No. 5.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
Electrotypers—																
No. 1.....	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	45.00	48
No. 2.....	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
TORONTO																
Lithographers—																
Artists—																
No. 1.....	42.00	44	45.00	46	45.00	46	45.00	46	45.00	46	45.00	46	45.00	46	45.00	46
No. 2.....	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	40.00	46½	45.00	46½
No. 3.....	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	48.00	46½	48.00	46½
No. 4.....	95.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	90.00	44	90.00	44	90.00	44
No. 5.....	75.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44
No. 6.....	71.50	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44
No. 7.....	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44
No. 8.....	50.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44
No. 9.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	50.00	44
No. 10.....	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44	48.00	44
No. 11.....	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44
No. 12.....	80.00	46	80.00	46	75.00	46	75.00	46	75.00	46	75.00	46	75.00	46	75.00	46
No. 13.....	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½
No. 14.....	55.00	46½	55.00	46½	55.00	46½	55.00	46½	55.00	46½	55.00	46½	55.00	46½	57.00	46½
No. 15.....	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	48.00	46½
No. 16.....	46.00	44	52.00	44	52.00	44	52.00	44	52.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
No. 17.....	50.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	60.00	44	75.00	44	85.00	44	85.00	44
No. 18.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44
No. 19.....	70.00	44	70.00	44	75.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	70.00	44
No. 20.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	48.00	44	48.00	44	48.00	44	48.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44
No. 21.....	35.00	44	35.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	43.00	44	48.00	44
No. 22.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	47.00	44	50.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	65.00	44	75.00	44
No. 23.....	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½
No. 24.....	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½

TABLE XI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING—Continued

Occupation	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927		1928	
	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
TORONTO—Con.																
Engravers—																
No. 1.....	35.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½
No. 2.....							40.00	46½	40.00	46½	40.00	46½	45.00	46	45.00	46½
No. 3.....	50.00	44	60.00	44	50.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	65.00	44
No. 4.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44
No. 5.....	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44
No. 6.....	30.00	44	32.00	44	35.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	32.00	44	36.00	44
No. 7.....			45.00	46½	45.00	46½	60.00	46½	60.00	46½	60.00	46½	60.00	44	50.00	46½
No. 8.....					80.00	44	83.00	44	83.00	44	85.00	44	90.00	44	90.00	44
No. 9.....							68.00	44	68.00	44	68.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44
No. 10.....					62.00	44	62.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	68.00	44	68.00	44
No. 11.....					60.00	44	60.00	44	62.00	44	62.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44
No. 12.....							58.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44
No. 13.....							58.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	44
No. 14.....			50.00		54.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
No. 15.....	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48
No. 16.....			35.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	38.00	46½	38.00	46½	40.00	46½	45.00	46½
Pressmen—																
No. 1.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48
No. 2.....	48.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48
No. 3.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 4.....	42.00	48	47.50	48	47.50	48	47.50	48	47.50	48	47.50	48	55.00	48	55.00	48
No. 5.....			45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	40.00	48	45.00	48	30.00	48	35.00	48
No. 6.....	52.00	44	52.00	44	52.00	44	52.00	44	52.00	44	55.00	44	57.00	44	60.00	44
No. 7.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	48.00	44	48.00	44	50.00	44	52.00	44	55.00	44
No. 8.....					57.00	48	57.00	48	57.00	48	47.00	48	57.00	48	60.00	48
No. 9.....					55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	57.00	48
No. 10.....					52.00	48	52.00	48	52.00	48	52.00	48	52.00	48	52.00	48
No. 11.....	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 12.....					42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	43.00	48	43.00	48	42.00	48
No. 13.....					38.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 14.....					37.00	48	37.00	48	38.00	48	37.50	48	37.50	48	37.50	48
No. 15.....					35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 16.....	42.00	44	42.00	44	48.00	44	48.00	44	48.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	57.00	44
No. 17.....	48.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 18.....	47.00	48	47.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	55.00	48	58.00	48	58.00	48	58.00	48
No. 19.....	45.00	48	45.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 20.....	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48
No. 21.....	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
Transferrers—																
No. 1.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48
No. 2.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 3.....					50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48
No. 4.....					47.50	48	47.50	48	48.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 5.....	42.00	48	43.00	48	44.50	48	44.50	48	44.50	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 6.....					42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48
No. 7.....					35.00	48	35.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48
No. 8.....	48.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	52.00	48	52.00	48
No. 9.....	47.00	48	47.00	48	49.00	48	49.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	54.00	48	54.00	48
No. 10.....	45.00	48	45.00	48	47.00	48	47.00	48	47.00	48	49.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
Photo-engravers—																
No. 1.....	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	45.00	44	47.00	44	50.00	44	52.00	44	55.00	44
No. 2.....	54.00	44	54.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44
No. 3.....	48.00	44	48.00	44	53.00	44	53.00	44	53.00	44	55.00	44	58.00	44	60.00	44
No. 4.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	58.00	44
No. 5.....	41.00	44	42.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	48.00	44	50.00	44	52.00	44	55.00	44
No. 6.....					50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½
No. 7.....			60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44
No. 8.....	52.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44
No. 9.....			45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	50.00	44	52.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
No. 10.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	48.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	57.00	44
No. 11.....	54.00	44	57.00	44	57.00	44	57.00	44	57.00	44	57.00	44	60.00	44	57.00	44
No. 12.....	48.00	44	52.00	44	52.00	44	52.00	44	52.00	44	52.00	44	52.00	44	55.00	44
No. 13.....	42.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	52.00	44	55.00	44
No. 14.....							75.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	80.00	44	80.00	44
No. 15.....	59.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44
No. 16.....	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	68.00	44	68.00	44	68.00	44	70.00	44
No. 17.....	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	44	60.00	44	63.00	44	62.00	44
No. 18.....	50.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	44
No. 19.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	58.00	44
No. 20.....	52.00	44	52.00	44	52.00	44	52.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44
No. 21.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	48.00	44	48.00	44	48.00	44	51.00	44	55.00	44	57.00	44
No. 22.....	42.00	44	47.00	44	47.00	44	47.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
No. 23.....	65.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	65.00	44
No. 24.....	50.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	55.00	44	50.00	44	52.00	44	58.00	44
No. 25.....	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	48.00	44	48.00	44	52.00	44	55.00	44
No. 26.....	48.00	44	48.00	44	48.00	44	55.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	65.00	44	67.00	44
No. 27.....	52.00	44	52.00	44	52.00	44	52.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
No. 28.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	48.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	57.00	44

TABLE XI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING—Continued

Occupation	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927		1928	
	Wages per week	Hr. per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wage- per week	Hr. per wk.	Wage per week	Hr. per wk.	Wage per week	Hr. per wk.	Wages per week	Hr. per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
TORONTO—Con.																
<i>Stereotypers—</i>																
No. 1.....	37.00	48	41.00	48	41.00	48	41.00	48	41.00	48	41.00	48	40.00	48	44.00	48
No. 2.....	37.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	41.50	48	41.50	48	44.50	48
No. 3.....	37.50	46½	40.50	46½	40.50	46½	40.50	46½	40.50	46½	42.00	46½	43.00	46½	45.00	46½
No. 4.....					45.00	44	47.00	44	47.00	44	49.00	44	49.00	44	51.00	44
No. 5.....	38.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48	39.00	48	41.00	48
No. 6.....									40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44
No. 7.....	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 8.....			36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 9.....	35.00	48	36.00	48	40.00	48	41.00	48	41.00	48	42.00	48	43.50	48	44.00	48
No. 10.....			40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	41.50	48	41.50	48	44.50	48
<i>Electrotypers—</i>																
No. 1.....	32.00	48	36.00	48	40.00	48	41.00	48	41.00	48	41.00	48	43.50	48	44.00	48
No. 2.....	32.00	48	36.00	48	40.00	48	41.00	48	41.00	48	41.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 3.....	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	43.00	44	43.00	44	43.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 4.....	30.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	44.00	44
No. 5.....			34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	38.00	44
No. 6.....			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 7.....							45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	47.00	44
No. 8.....	38.00	48	38.00	48	40.00	48	41.00	48	41.00	48	41.00	48	43.50	48	44.00	48
No. 9.....	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 10.....	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 11.....	43.00	48	43.00	48	43.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	48.00	48
No. 12.....	40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	41.00	48	42.00	48	43.00	48	43.00	48	45.00	48
No. 13.....			40.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	41.00	48	41.00	48	43.00	48	44.00	48
WINNIPEG																
<i>Lithographers—</i>																
<i>Artists—</i>																
No. 1.....			49.50	48	54.00	48	54.50	48	54.50	48	54.50	48	54.50	48	55.00	48
No. 2.....	80.00	43½	80.00	43½	80.00	43½	80.00	43½	80.00	43½	80.00	43½	85.00	43½	85.00	43½
No. 3.....	75.00	43½	75.00	43½	75.00	43½	70.00	43½	70.00	43½	75.00	43½	75.00	43½	80.00	43½
No. 4.....							60.00	43½	60.00	43½	70.00	43½	70.00	43½	75.00	43½
No. 5.....					65.00	43½	65.00	43½	65.00	43½	65.00	43½	65.00	43½	65.00	43½
No. 6.....									55.00	43½	60.00	43½	60.00	43½	60.00	43½
No. 7.....			45.00	43½	45.00	43½	45.00	43½	45.00	43½	45.00	43½	50.00	43½	50.00	43½
No. 8.....					55.00	44	55.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	44
<i>Engravers—</i>																
No. 1.....				48		48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48
No. 2.....			45.00	48	45.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48
No. 3.....			45.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	55.00	48
<i>Pressmen—</i>																
No. 1.....			44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48
No. 2.....			55.00	48	55.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 3.....									40.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	50.00	48
<i>Transferrers—</i>																
No. 1.....			45.00	48	45.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	45.00	48
No. 2.....			45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 3.....			42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	37.00	48	40.00	48
No. 4.....			38.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48	40.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
<i>Photo-engravers—</i>																
No. 1.....	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	47.00	44	50.00	44	53.00	44	55.00	44
No. 2.....			50.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	58.00	44
No. 3.....			47.00	44	47.00	44	47.00	44	47.00	44	50.00	44	40.00	44	55.00	44
No. 4.....			40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	43.00	44
<i>Stereotypers—</i>																
No. 1.....	44.00	44	44.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	43.75	48	43.75	48	45.00	48
No. 2.....			50.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	47.00	44	47.00	44	49.00	44
No. 3.....			44.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	43.75	48	43.75	48	45.00	48
No. 4.....	44.00	44	44.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	43.75	48	43.75	48	45.00	48
<i>Electrotypers—</i>																
No. 1.....	44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	44.00	44				
No. 2.....			44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	47.00	44	47.00	44	50.00	44

TABLE XI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING—*Concluded*

Occupation	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927		1928	
	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
VANCOUVER	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Lithographers—</i>																
<i>Artists—</i>																
No. 1.....	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	55.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48
No. 2.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48
No. 3.....	50.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	60.00	44
No. 4.....	.....	.....	.....	44	40.00	44	50.00	44	56.50	44	56.50	44	56.50	44	56.50	44
No. 5.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35.00	44	45.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
<i>Engravers—</i>																
No. 1.....	45.00	48	53.00	48	48.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 2.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
<i>Pressmen—</i>																
No. 1.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	44.00	48	53.00	48	53.00	48	53.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48
No. 2.....	56.00	48	53.00	48	53.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	65.00	48	65.00	48
No. 3.....	45.00	45	45.00	48	45.00	48	47.50	48	47.50	48	47.50	48	47.50	48	47.50	48
<i>Transferrers—</i>																
No. 1.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	.....	.....	45.00	48
No. 2.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48
No. 3.....	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 4.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	48
<i>Photo-engravers—</i>																
No. 1.....	47.00	44	47.00	44	47.00	44	51.50	44	51.50	44	53.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
No. 2.....	47.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44
No. 3.....	47.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	52.00	44	55.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44
No. 4.....	47.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
<i>Stereotypers—</i>																
No. 1.....	40.50	48	40.50	48	40.50	48	40.50	48	40.50	48	45.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	48
No. 2.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48.00	44	50.00	44	57.50	44
No. 3.....	.....	.....	40.50	48	40.50	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	48
<i>Electrotypers—</i>																
No. 1.....	40.50	48	50.00	45	50.00	45	50.00	45	50.00	45	50.00	45	48.00	45	48.00	45
No. 2.....	50.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	55.00	44	50.00	44	53.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44

APPENDIX A

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1920-1927†

AVERAGE WAGES OF FARM HELP IN CANADA AS ESTIMATED BY CROP CORRESPONDENTS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS*

Provinces		Males per month in summer season			Females per month in summer season			Males per year	Female per year
		Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board
Canada.....	1920	\$ 60	\$ 26	\$ 86	\$ 27	\$ 20	\$ 47	\$ 821	\$ 492
	1921	45	22	67	24	18	42	669	449
	1922	38	21	59	22	17	39	594	418
	1923	40	21	61	22	17	39	611	422
	1924	40	22	62	23	19	42	636	461
	1925	40	23	63	22	19	41	641	462
	1926	41	23	64	23	19	42	639	455
	1927	41	23	64	23	19	42	658	467
Prince Edward Island.....	1920	42	18	60	18	14	32	572	372
	1921	29	16	45	15	12	27	460	287
	1922	26	14	40	15	12	27	415	295
	1923	28	15	43	16	12	28	472	309
	1924	28	15	43	16	12	28	441	323
	1925	31	16	47	18	13	31	469	313
	1926	31	16	47	17	13	30	484	325
	1927	30	16	46	18	13	31	472	334
Nova Scotia.....	1920	49	24	73	21	17	38	735	408
	1921	36	20	56	17	14	31	592	352
	1922	31	19	50	16	13	29	536	327
	1923	36	20	56	18	14	32	555	340
	1924	36	19	55	17	13	30	571	336
	1925	36	20	56	18	15	33	568	360
	1926	35	19	54	18	14	32	588	369
	1927	36	19	55	17	13	30	562	340
New Brunswick.....	1920	56	23	79	19	16	35	785	391
	1921	35	19	54	17	14	31	575	332
	1922	34	19	53	17	15	32	520	317
	1923	41	18	59	18	14	32	615	364
	1924	35	18	53	16	15	31	538	332
	1925	37	17	54	18	13	31	562	361
	1926	39	18	57	17	14	31	529	319
	1927	37	20	57	18	14	32	588	347
Quebec.....	1920	62	24	86	24	16	40	767	407
	1921	39	19	58	18	14	32	559	335
	1922	35	18	53	17	12	29	510	306
	1923	40	19	59	19	13	32	559	334
	1924	37	19	56	18	13	31	521	317
	1925	37	19	56	19	13	32	536	331
	1926	38	19	57	19	13	32	547	326
	1927	39	19	58	19	14	33	537	329
Ontario.....	1920	52	23	75	25	19	44	736	470
	1921	40	20	60	22	16	38	609	418
	1922	37	20	57	21	16	37	569	397
	1923	38	21	59	22	17	39	597	427
	1924	36	21	57	21	17	38	579	413
	1925	34	20	54	22	17	39	548	409
	1926	37	21	58	22	17	39	583	419
	1927	37	22	59	22	16	38	605	445
Manitoba.....	1920	70	28	98	34	24	58	975	559
	1921	53	26	79	28	22	50	798	552
	1922	40	23	63	24	19	43	640	471
	1923	40	22	62	23	19	42	631	459
	1924	37	22	59	21	19	40	592	430
	1925	38	22	60	21	19	40	617	436
	1926	38	22	60	22	18	40	614	438
	1927	38	22	60	21	19	40	612	439
Saskatchewan.....	1920	72	30	102	35	25	60	1,003	653
	1921	54	26	80	29	21	50	795	566
	1922	40	24	64	25	21	46	673	502
	1923	42	23	65	24	20	44	652	484
	1924	43	23	66	24	20	44	663	487
	1925	42	24	70	27	21	43	664	491
	1926	43	24	67	24	21	45	678	498
	1927	43	24	67	24	21	45	692	496
Alberta.....	1920	76	31	107	36	26	62	1,038	638
	1921	52	26	78	31	23	54	746	566
	1922	41	23	64	24	21	45	628	482
	1923	46	24	70	27	21	48	704	506
	1924	42	24	66	24	21	45	665	494
	1925	44	24	68	27	22	49	701	521
	1926	45	24	69	25	22	47	701	520
	1927	45	25	70	27	22	49	736	544
British Columbia.....	1920	64	31	95	36	27	63	1,033	742
	1921	52	27	79	31	23	54	855	613
	1922	47	28	75	30	24	54	849	636
	1923	50	26	76	30	23	53	775	640
	1924	49	26	75	28	22	50	805	584
	1925	46	26	72	26	21	47	770	514
	1926	49	27	76	27	23	50	767	532
	1927	51	27	78	28	23	51	804	556

*Compiled from the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, February, 1927, and from the Canada Year Book.

†Reports to the Labour Department indicate wages in 1928 were about the same as in 1927.

APPENDIX B

Wages and Hours of Labour Under Minimum Wage Boards in Canada

Seven of the provinces of Canada have enacted legislation providing for minimum rates of wages for female employees in certain industries, and also have certain restrictions of hours. In British Columbia similar legislation applies to males, both as to wages and hours. In Alberta the legislation applies to males in certain respects. Such legislation was first enacted in these provinces as follows: British Columbia and Manitoba in 1918; Saskatchewan and Quebec in 1919; Alberta, Nova Scotia and Ontario in 1920. The British Columbia legislation as to wages for adult males was enacted in 1925 but that as to hours in 1923. In each province these statutes became effective through orders issued and administered by Boards. In Nova Scotia no Board has yet been provided for, and a Board was established in Quebec in 1926.

The accompanying table gives summary figures as to the minimum rates of wages in force under these Boards during 1928. Orders and amendments issued from time to time have appeared in summary form in the *LABOUR GAZETTE* when issued. In some provinces these orders include regulations as to employment conditions, terms of employment, sanitary conditions; etc., and all provide for variations under license from the Boards to permit lower rates of pay for handicapped employees, etc., and to meet special conditions in the nature of emergencies.

In this table the figures for adult learners and for minors and apprentices are shown in a range covering both classes. There is considerable variation in the rates for such classes in the various industries and the time allowed for such periods varies considerably, from a few weeks to two years and upwards. The number of learners and apprentices is usually restricted to twenty-five per cent of the employees.

The hours of labour are in most provinces restricted by the various factory and similar Acts, and in some provinces the Boards have power to make further restrictions. In Ontario the Act was amended to give the Board authority to state the hours for which the minimum rates were payable and to establish

rates for additional hours. The hours for female employees are limited by the factory act to ten per day and sixty per week, additional hours being permitted only when authorized by the factory inspector to meet emergencies and under certain limitations. In Quebec the provision is similar except that in cotton and woollen mills the maximum hours are ten per day and fifty-five per week.

The information here given is intended to afford merely a statistical summary of the minimum wages and restricted hours of labour in the provinces and industries affected and while some of the more significant details have been given in footnotes, it has been found impossible to include the information in such form as to indicate any more than the general conditions under these provisions.

MALE EMPLOYEES

The legislation in British Columbia as to conditions for male employees provided for the eight-hour day and forty-eight-hour week in 1923 in the Hours of Work Act, administered by a Board of Adjustment, and in 1925 the Male Minimum Wage Act authorized this Board to fix rates of pay for all male employees except farm labourers, fruit pickers, fruit packers, fruit and vegetable canners and domestic servants. The Board has ordered minimum rates of forty cents per hour in the lumbering and wood-working industries. In the catering industry 32½ cents per hour for a straight shift and 35 cents per hour for a split shift have been ordered in establishments where the employer provides meals, and 40 cents per hour for a straight shift and 42½ cents per hour for a split shift where meals are not provided. The validity of the orders of this Board came before the courts during 1928 (*LABOUR GAZETTE*, November, 1928, p. 1310).

In Alberta legislation in 1926 provides that no male may be employed at a less wage than the minimum rate for female employees in the same class of work except in the case of apprentices under indenture approved by the Commissioner of Labour, who is the Secretary of the Minimum Wage Board.

MINIMUM WAGES AND MAXIMUM HOURS OF LABOUR FOR FEMALE

Industry or Occupation	Alberta*				British Columbia			
	Wages per week		Hours		Wages per week		Hours	
	Adults, ex- perienced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week	Adults, ex- perienced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week
	\$	\$			\$	\$		
Factories.....	12.50	6.00-10.00	9	48	14.00	7.00-12.00	8	48
Dressmaking.....	12.50	(g) 6.00-10.00	9	48	14.00	7.00-13.00	8	48
Millinery.....	12.50	(g) 4.00-10.00	9	48	14.00	7.00-13.00	8	48
Tailoring.....	12.50	(g) 6.00-10.00	9	48	14.00	7.00-13.00	8	48
Fur-sewing.....	12.50	(g) 6.00-10.00	9	48	14.00	7.00-13.00	8	48
Fruit and Vegetable Canning, etc.....	12.50	9.00-10.00	9	48	(k) 14.40	11.00	10	48
Printing, etc.....	12.50	7.00-11.00	9	48	14.00	7.00-13.00	8	48
Laundries, etc.....	12.50	9.50-11.50	9	48	13.50	8.00-12.00	.....	48
Retail Stores.....	12.50	7.50-11.00	(m) 9	52	12.75	7.50-12.00	.....	48
Hotels, restaurants, etc.....	14.00-18.50	10.00-14.00	9	48-56	14.00	12.00	.....	48
Theatres, amusement places, etc.....	(p) 14.00	.....	9	48	(p) 14.25	.....	.....	48
Personal Service, hairdressing, etc.....	(p) 14.00	(g) 6.00-12.00	9	48	(p) 14.25	10.00-13.00	.....	48
Offices and clerical work.....	14.00	(g) 7.50-12.00	9	48	15.00	11.00-14.00	.....	48
Telephone and telegraph.....	14.00	(g) 7.50-12.00	9	48	15.00	11.00-13.00	8	48

* Applicable to cities and certain towns only. † Applicable to certain cities only.

(a) In Manitoba in brickyards and in seasonal and casual employment in industries not otherwise covered a minimum wage of \$12 per week or 30 cents per hour is established.

(b) For Ontario the ranges of rates shown for experienced adults cover the various rates set for localities according to population.

(c) Seasonal canneries not included under order.

(d) The Factory Act provides for maximum hours, for female employees, 10 per day and 60 per week.

(e) Textile and knitting factories only.

(f) The Factory Act provides for maximum hours, for female employees, 10 per day and 60 per week except in cotton and woollen mills, 55 per week.

(g) Probationary period without minimum rate.

(h) Winnipeg and vicinity only under order.

(i) In mail order houses and in retail stores in certain cities and towns.

(k) In the fishing industry a minimum rate of \$15.50 per week (48 hours) or 32¼ cents per hour is set for experienced workers (12 months); \$12.75 to \$14.75 under one year.

EMPLOYEES UNDER ORDERS OF MINIMUM WAGE BOARDS IN CANADA, 1928

Manitoba (a)				Ontario (b)				Quebec				Saskatchewan†			
Wages per week		Hours		Wages per week		Hours		Wages per week		Hours		Wages per week		Hours	
Adults, experienced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week	Adults, experienced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week	Adults, experienced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week	Adults, experienced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week
\$	\$			\$	\$			\$	\$			\$	\$		
11.00-	8.00-	9	48-	(c)10.00-	6.00-	.....	(d)	(e)10.00-	(e)6.00-	.....	(f)	14.00	7.50-	.....	48
12.00	11.00		50	12.50	10.00			12.00	10.00				11.50		
(h) 12.00	(g)6.00-	(m)	50									(j)15.00	(g)3.00-		49-
	11.00	8½											12.00		51
12.00	(u)5.00-	(m)	50	(r)10.00-	(r)6.00-							(i)15.00	(g)3.00-		49-
	10.00	8½		12.50	10.00								12.00		51
12.00	6.00-	9	50	(v)								(i)15.00	(g)3.00-		49-
(h) 12.00	11.00												12.00		51
	8.00-	9	48	(v)											
	10.50														
.....				(c)10.00-	6.00-	.....	(d)								
				12.50	10.00										
12.00	8.00-	9	48	10.00-	6.00-	.....	(d)	9.00-	6.00-	.....	(f)	14.00	7.50-	.....	48
(h) 12.00	11.00			12.50	10.00			12.50	11.00				11.50		
	9.00-	9	50	11.00-	7.00-	.....	(l)	9.00-	6.00-	.....		14.00	9.50-	.....	48
	10.50	m 8½-	48-	12.00	11.00			12.00	10.50				11.50		
12.00	7.00-	9	49	8.00-	6.00-	.....						(j)15.00	7.00-	.....	49-
	11.00	9	49	12.50	11.00								13.50		51
12.50	.....	10	48	10.00-	.....	.....	(n)					(o)13.00-	11.00-	.....	50-
				12.50	.....								12.00	.....	56
(h) 12.00	.....	9	48	11.00-	.....	.....	(q)					14.00			
				12.50	.....									
12.00	(g)8.00-	(m)	48	(s)12.00-	6.00-	.....								
	11.00	10		12.50	10.00	.....								
(h) 12.50	8.00-	8	44	8.00-	6.00-	.....							15.00	10.00-	10 50
	11.50			12.50	11.00	.....							12.00		
.....				(t)7.00-	5.00-	.....								
				12.50	11.00	.....								

- (l) Rate applies to work between 44 and 50 hours per week, hours in excess of 50 to be paid at not less than a rate based on 50 hours per week; hours under 44 at a rate based on normal hours in establishment.
- (m) Longer working time permitted on Saturdays, etc., and sometimes in certain months.
- (n) Full minimum rate for 36 hours or longer up to 50 hours for time under 36 hours and over 50 hours, 20 to 25 cents per hour, according to population; order applies only to localities of 4,000 and up.
- (o) Kitchen help \$11 per week of six days or \$12 per week of seven days; 35 cents per hour.
- (p) Including garages, gasoline service stations, shooting galleries, elevator service, etc.; in British Columbia driving vehicles; ushers, cloak-room attendants, etc., special provision for broken and part time.
- (q) Full minimum rate for 40 hours or more worked; 25 to 30 cents per hour for work less than 40 hours.
- (r) Custom millinery in localities of 4,000 population and up.
- (s) Cities of 30,000 and up.
- (t) Telephone only; in localities of 4,000 and up and those having 200 or more telephone subscribers.
- (u) Probationary period in departmental stores with minimum of \$6 thereafter.
- (v) In establishments classified as factories, covered by factory orders.

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